THE LEGO® BOOST IDEA BOOK

YOSHIHITO ISOGAWA

95 Simple Robots and Hints for Making More!

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no starch press

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WELCOME!

Introduction

This book is not a beginner's guide to LEGO BOOST. It's also not a book for building robots like the ones included in the LEGO BOOST Creative Tool app. If you've already tried building and programming with BOOST and you're ready for more ideas to challenge yourself, this book will help you do that.

To build the models in this book, all you need is the LEGO BOOST Creative Toolbox set (#17101).

How to Use This Book

Most of the models in this book are small, simple mechanisms, and the programs you need to control them are also simple. When you build the models and get them moving, you'll understand those mechanisms and programs that much better. As you develop and evolve them more and more, you might even create your own builds. It would be a good idea to combine some mechanisms as well. Feel free to remodel, reinforce, and decorate. Your creativity has no limits.

You don't have to make these models in the order they appear. Flip through the pages and then try making models you find interesting. You might want to start with relatively simple models first.

Recommended Books

For a beginner's guide to BOOST, check out *The LEGO BOOST Activity Book* by Daniele Benedettelli.

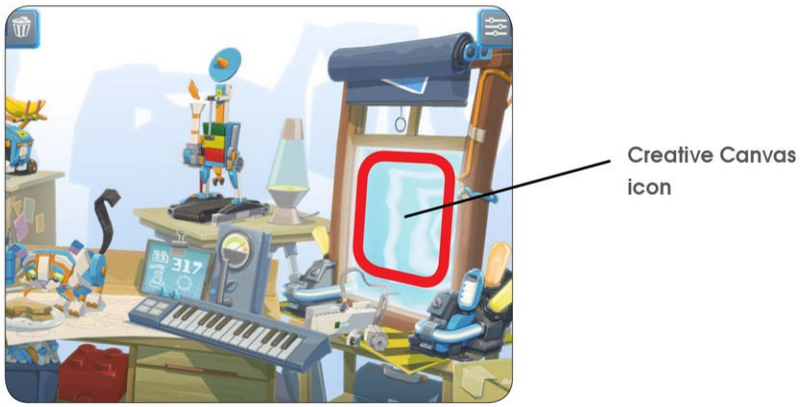
If you would like to try even more mechanisms, check out two of my other books: *The LEGO Power Functions Idea Book, Vol. 1* and *The LEGO Power Functions Idea Book, Vol. 2*.

Acknowledgments

LDraw data and the LPub application were used to create the illustrations in this book. I would like to thank those involved in the development of those programs.

Programming BOOST

In the LEGO BOOST Creative Toolbox app, you can create the programs shown in this book by tapping the Creative Canvas icon on the right side of the menu. If the screen is rolled down, tap the screen to roll it up and display the project screen. When the project screen opens, tap the + icon in the top-left corner. A new screen where you can make programs will be displayed.



Note that this Creative Canvas icon becomes available only after you try making some programs for the robot projects in the LEGO BOOST Creative Toolbox app.

You can set the difficulty level for programming blocks to one of three levels. In this book, we'll use the standard level 2. You can select the right level like this:

The programs in this book were created with the LEGO BOOST Creative Toolbox app version 1.5.0.

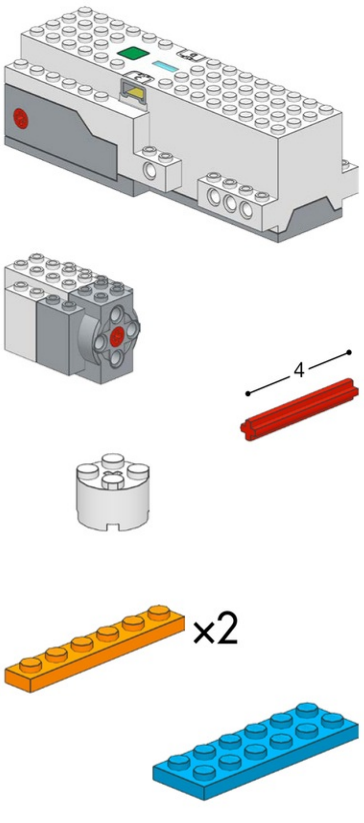
Warm-Up

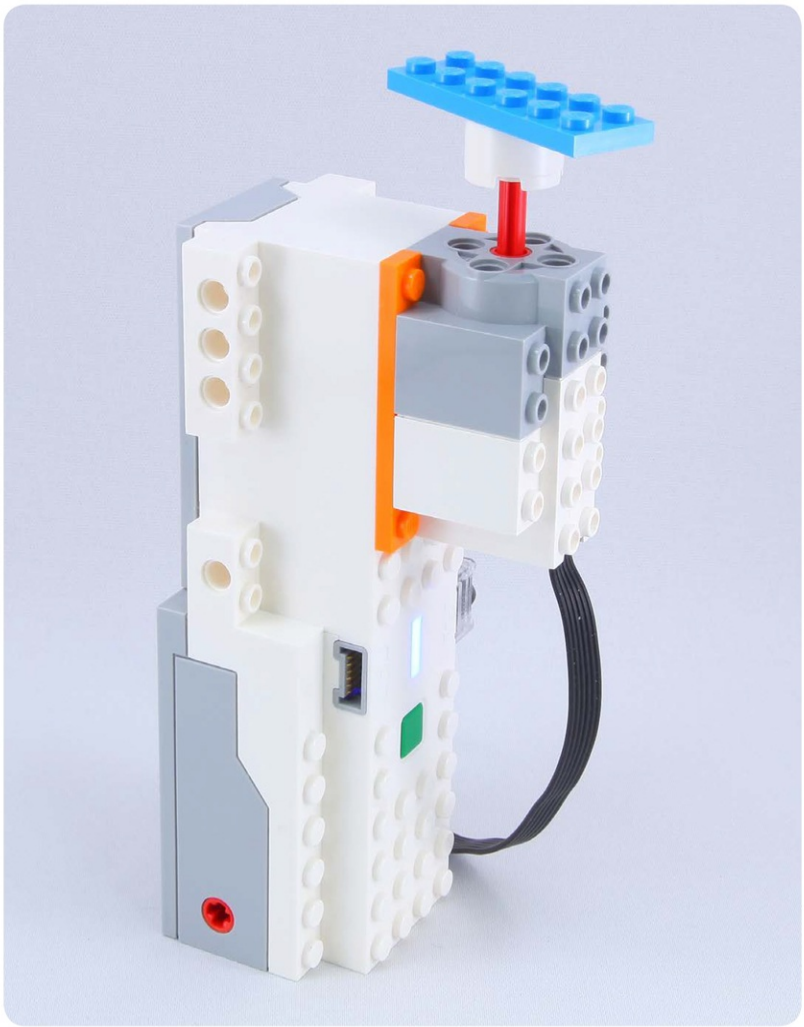
You won't find step-by-step building instructions in this book. Instead, use the photographs taken from various angles to try to reproduce the model. Building in this way is like putting together a puzzle. You'll soon get the hang of this process and learn to enjoy it!

Let's practice first.

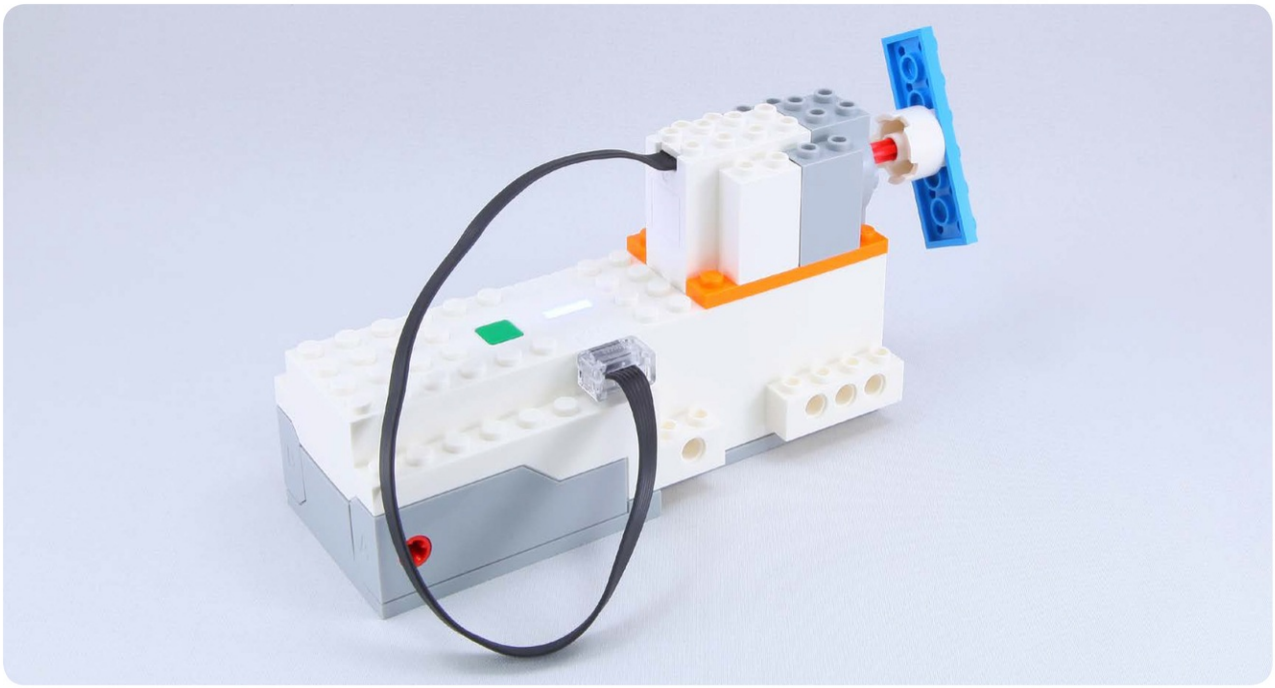
#1 This is the number of the model.

All the parts you need for this model are shown in the box below. Find them in your BOOST set and start building!



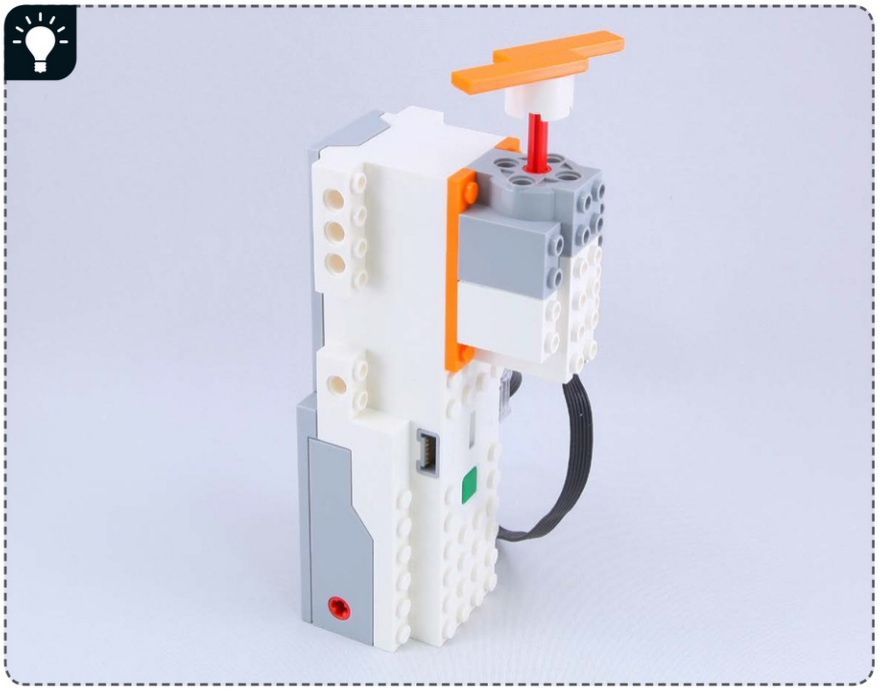


After gathering the parts shown in the box, try reproducing the model using the photos on this page and the next.



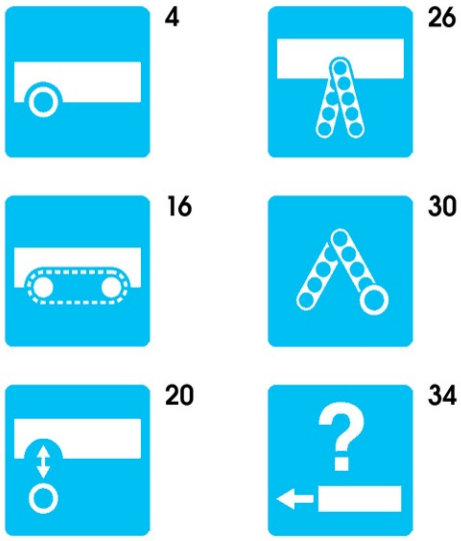
This is a sample program that you can use to set this model in motion.

This is the "hint" icon, which suggests other ways of building and programming. Try to create your own unique and fun models using these tips.



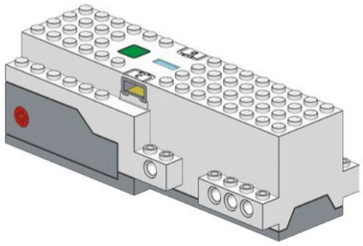
PART 1

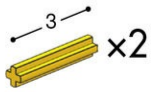
Moving with the Move Hub

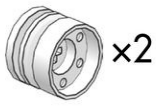


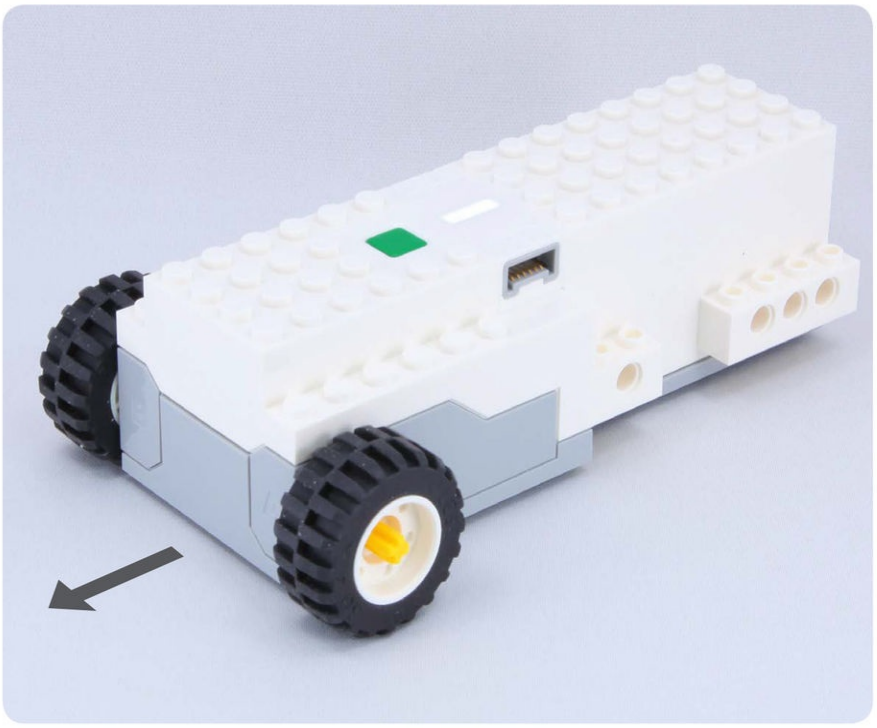
Moving on wheels

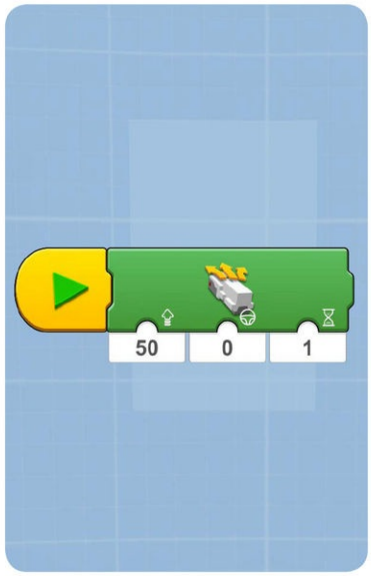
#1

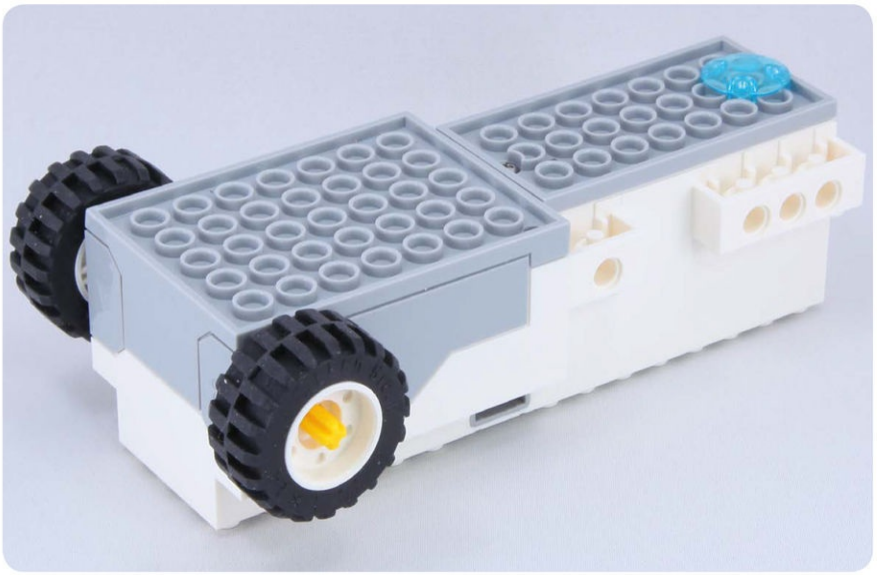


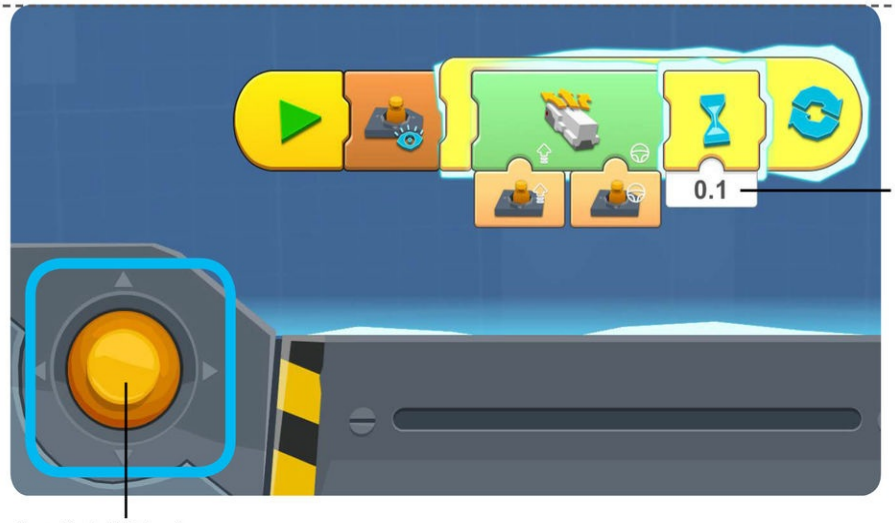








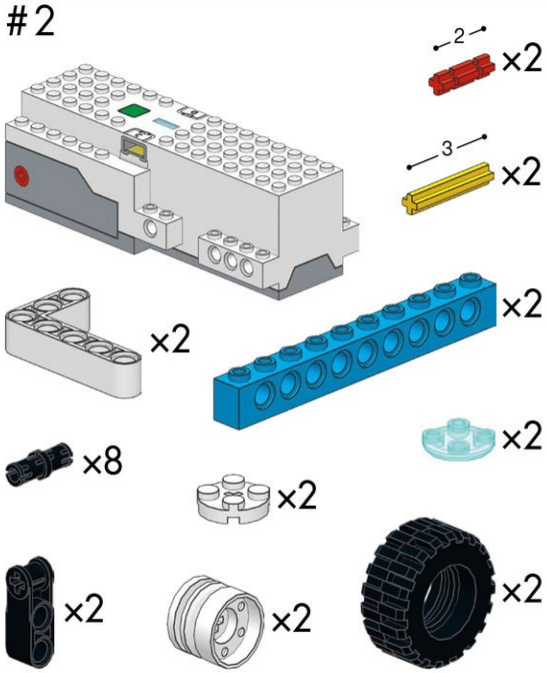


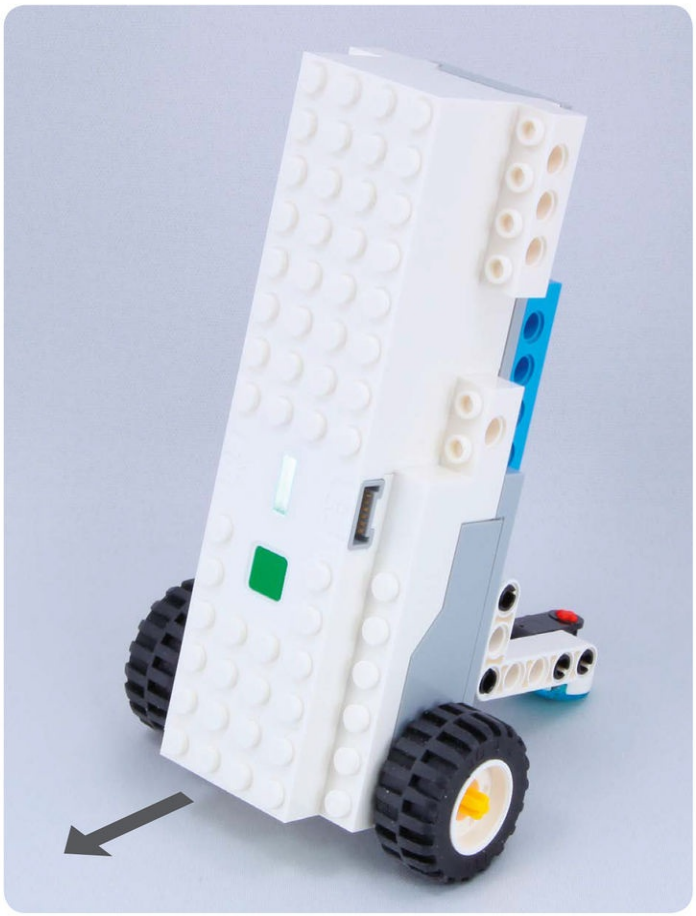


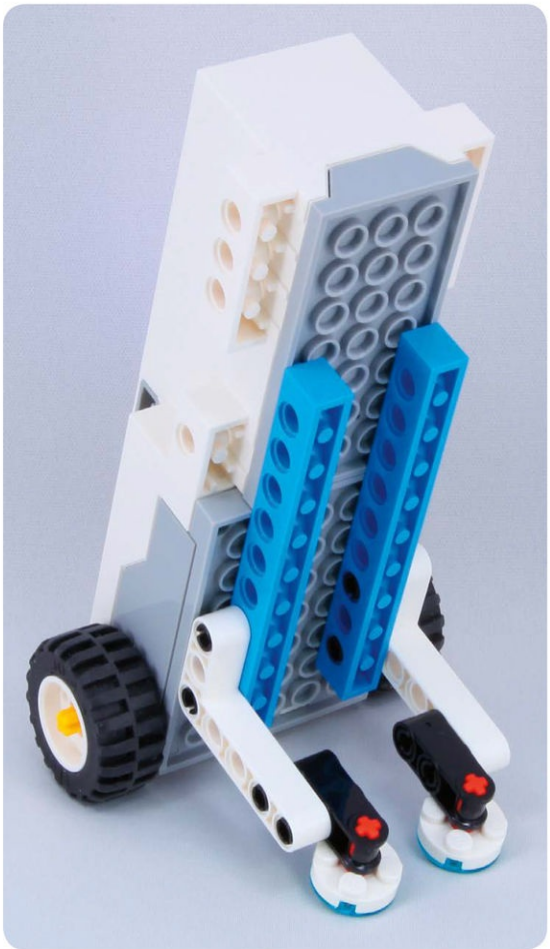
This joystick program includes a **Wait** block to introduce a slight delay in the program. Without the delay, the program could get confused since the device would send instructions to your robot continuously—too fast for it to respond!

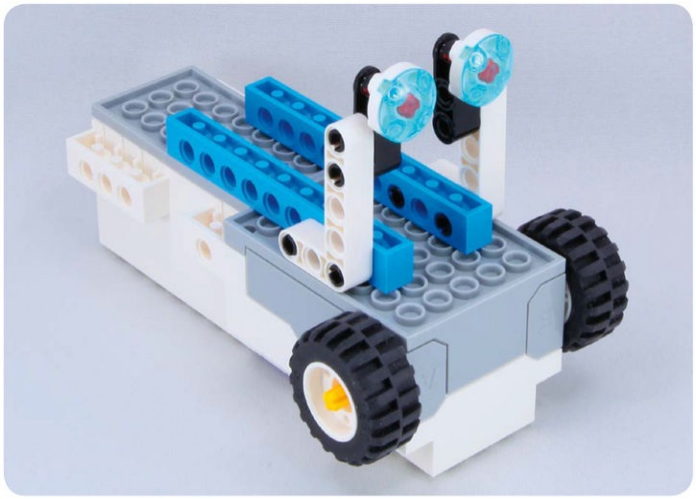
Joystick Widget
You can control your car with this joystick.

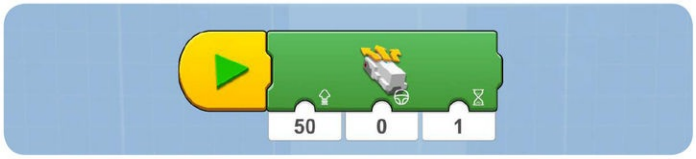
#2



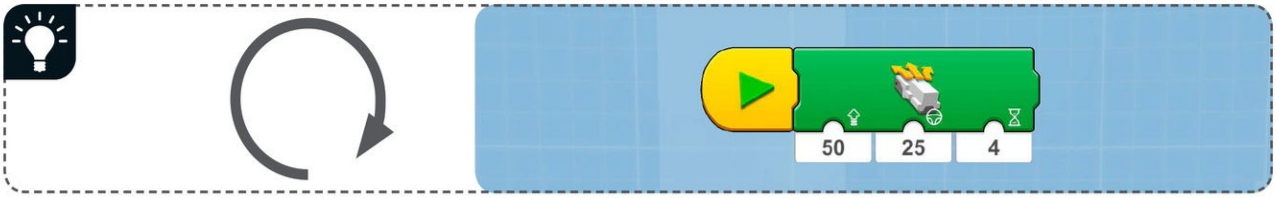








6 Moving on wheels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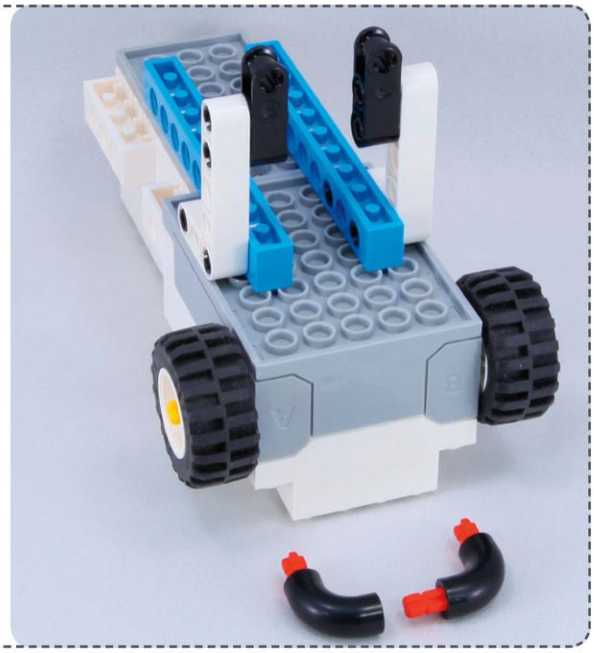

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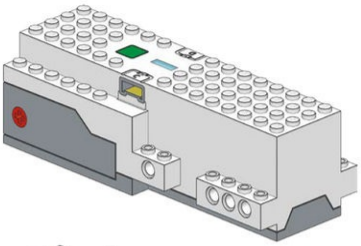

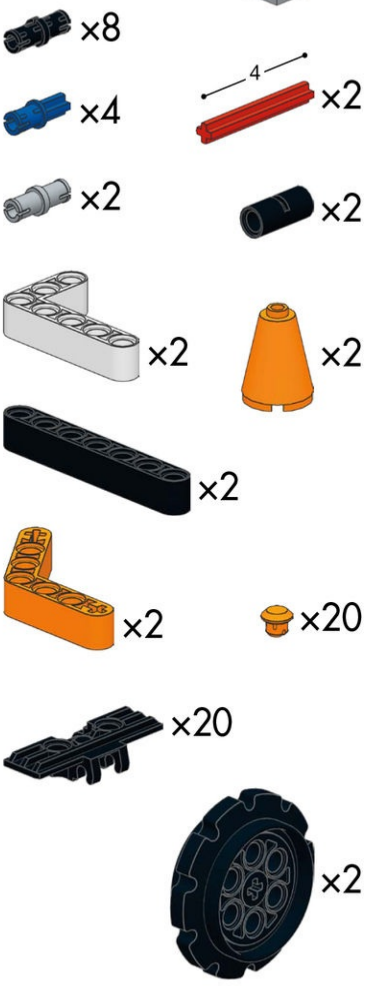

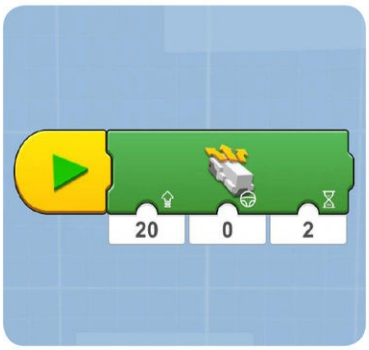

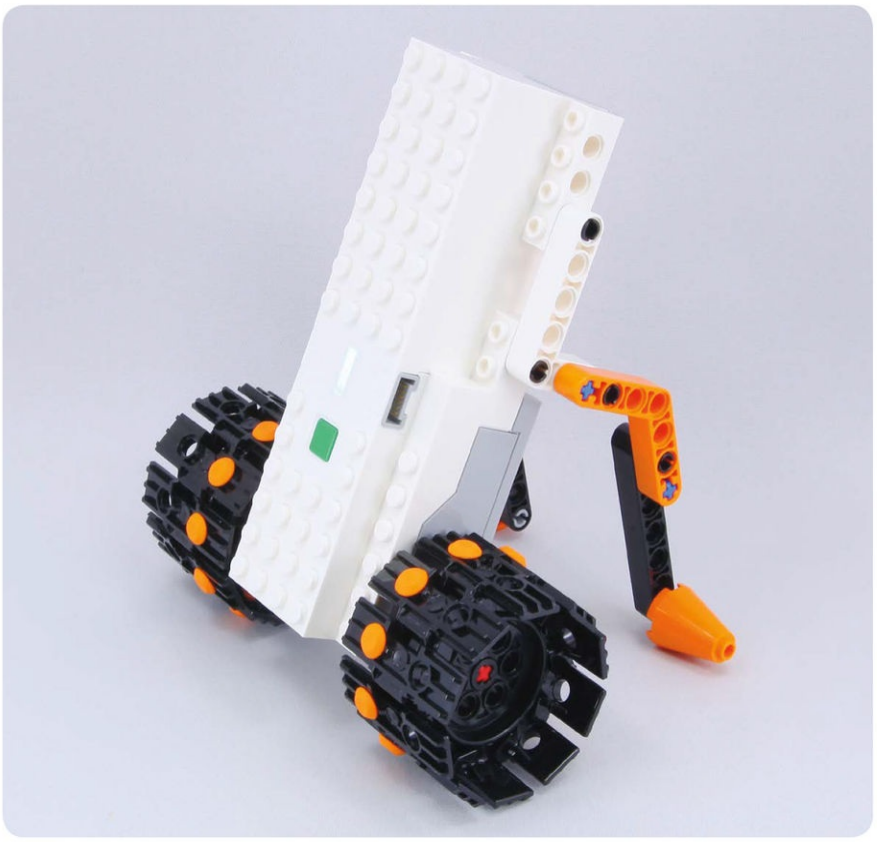

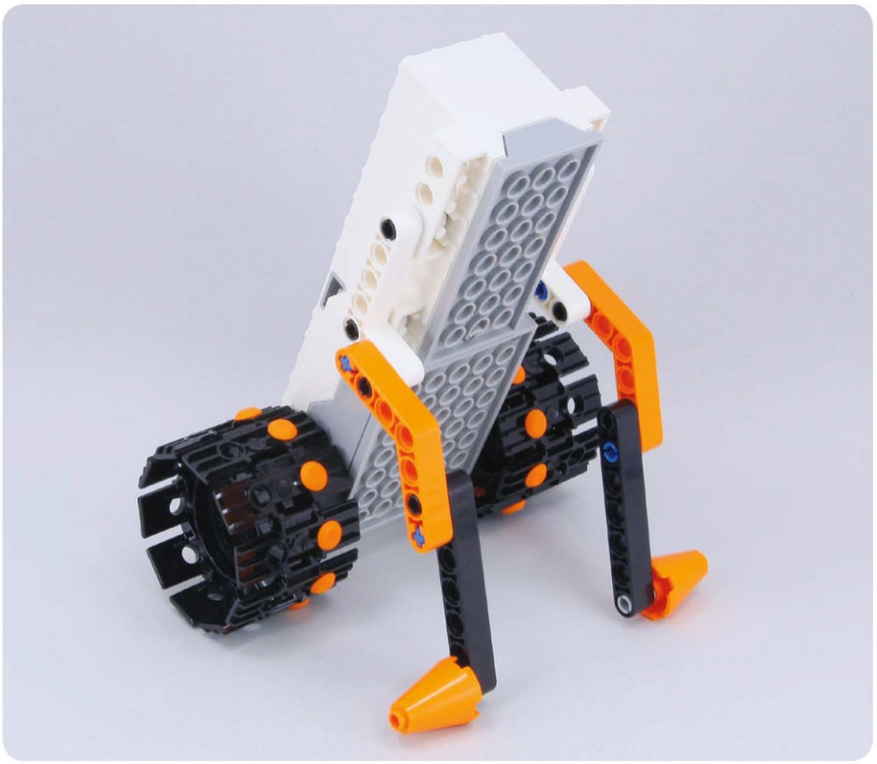

8 Moving on wheels

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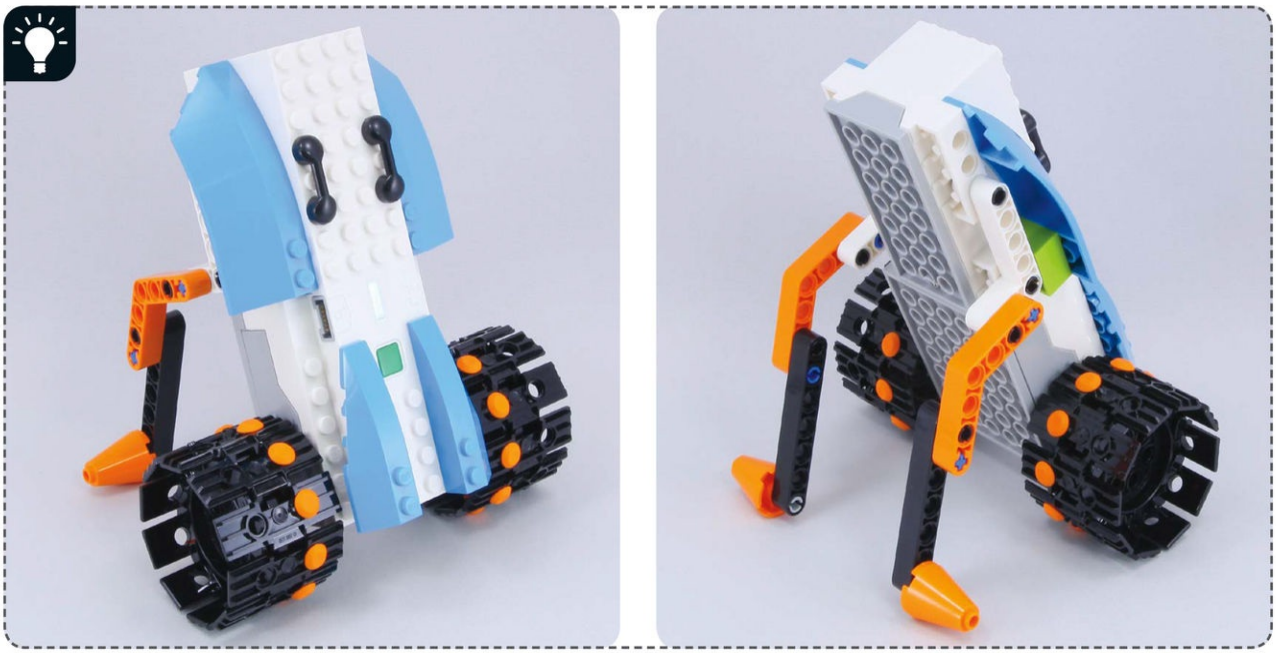

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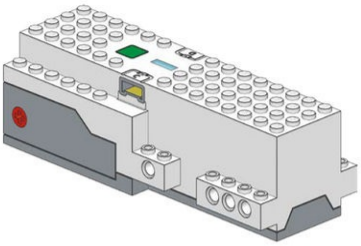
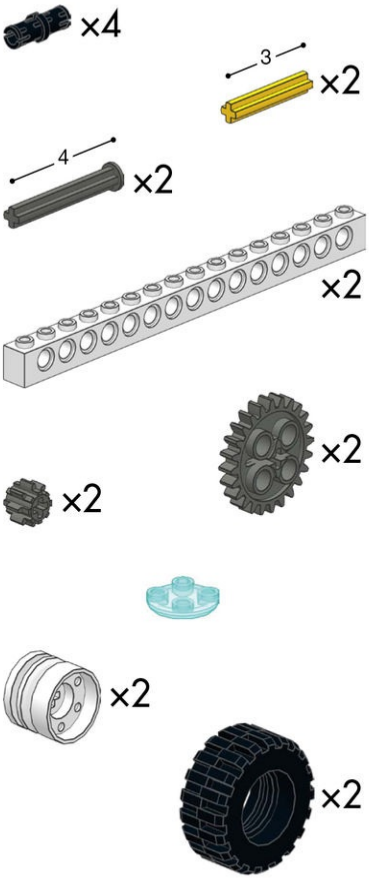
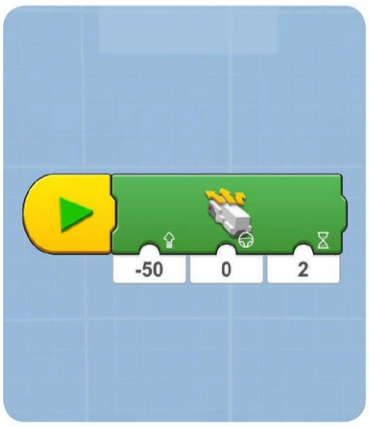
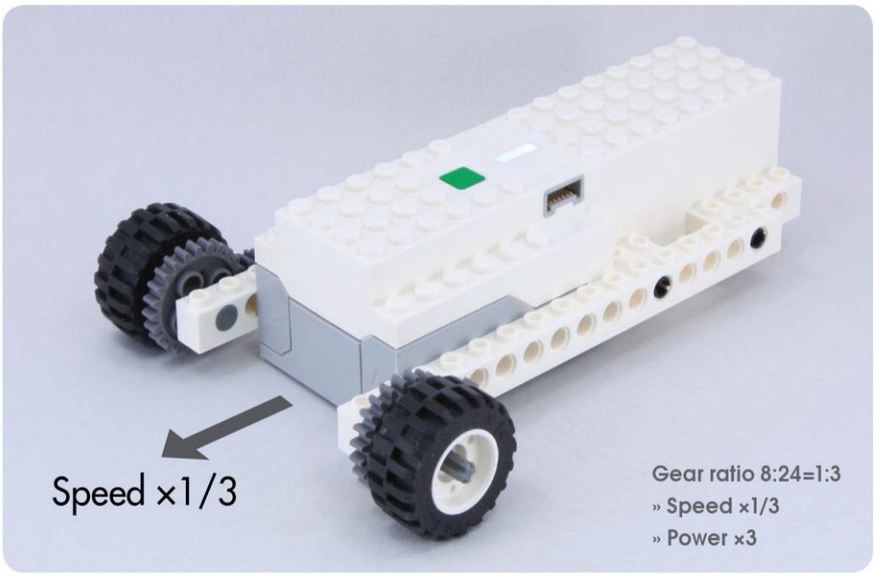
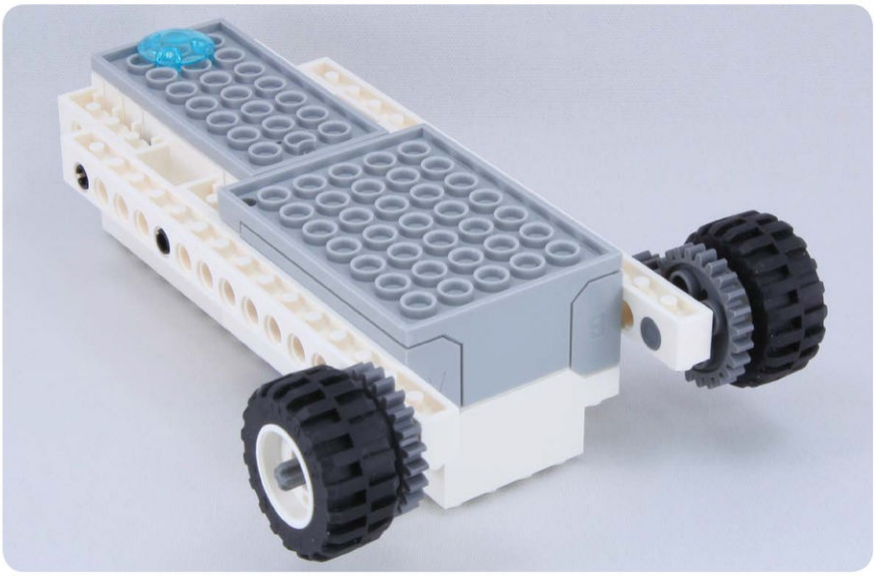


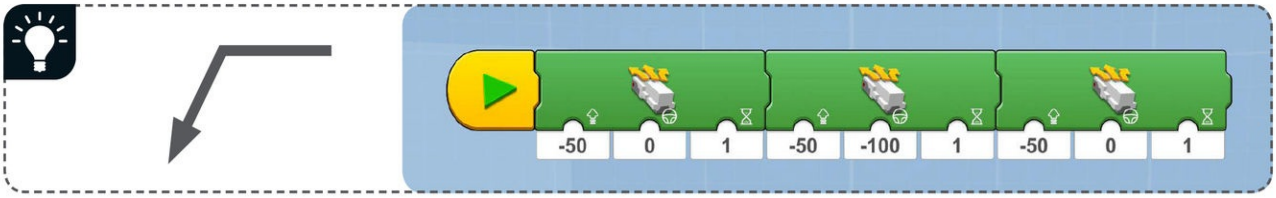








10 Moving on wheels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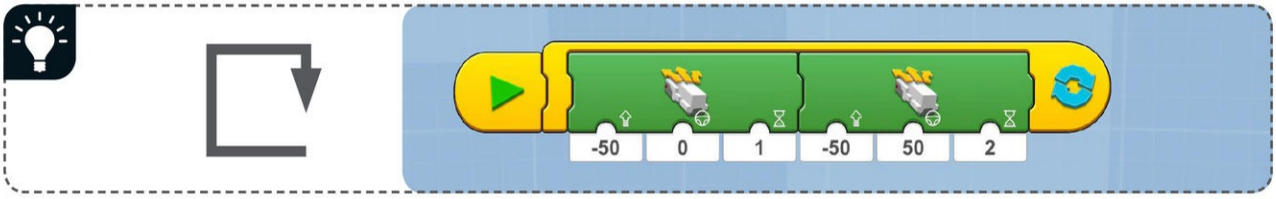
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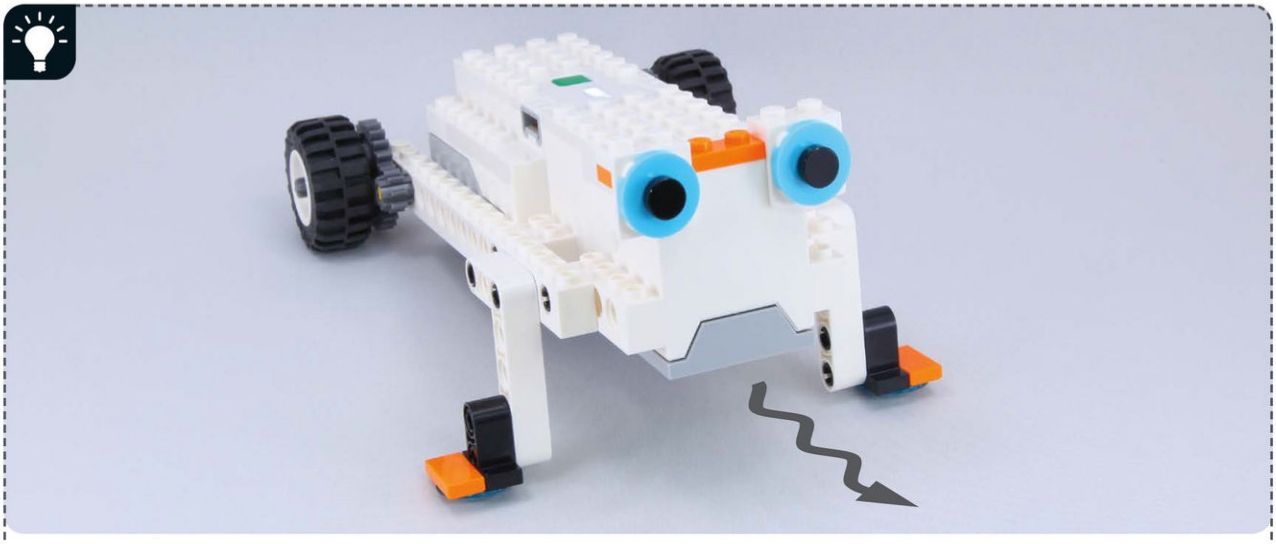

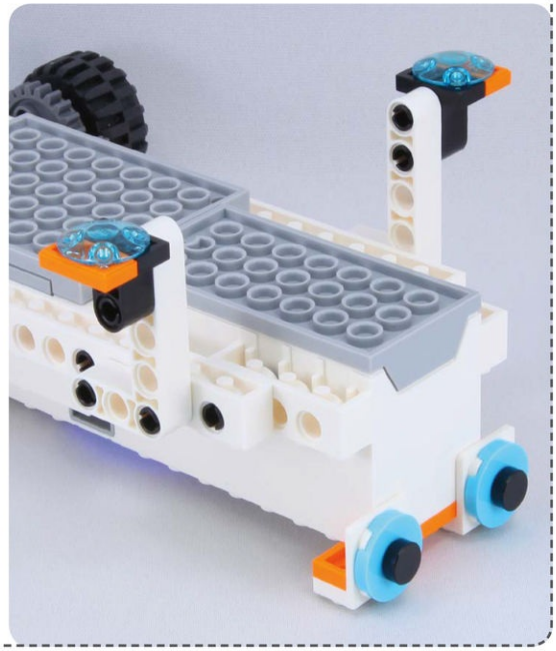

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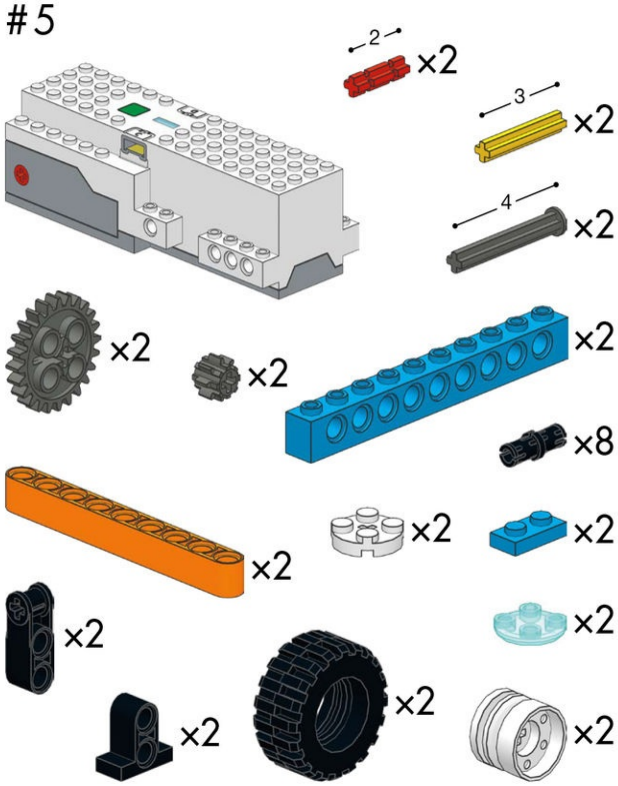
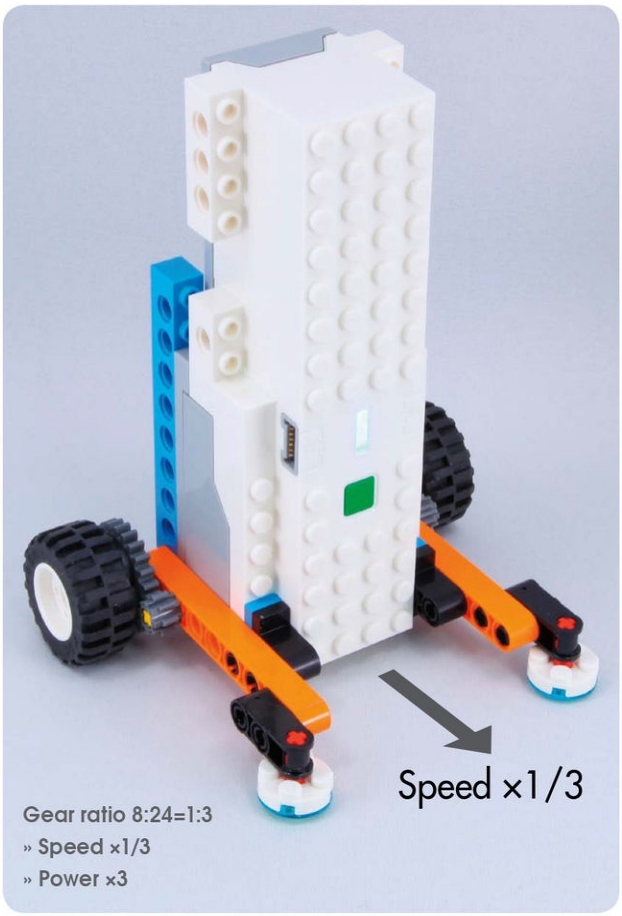
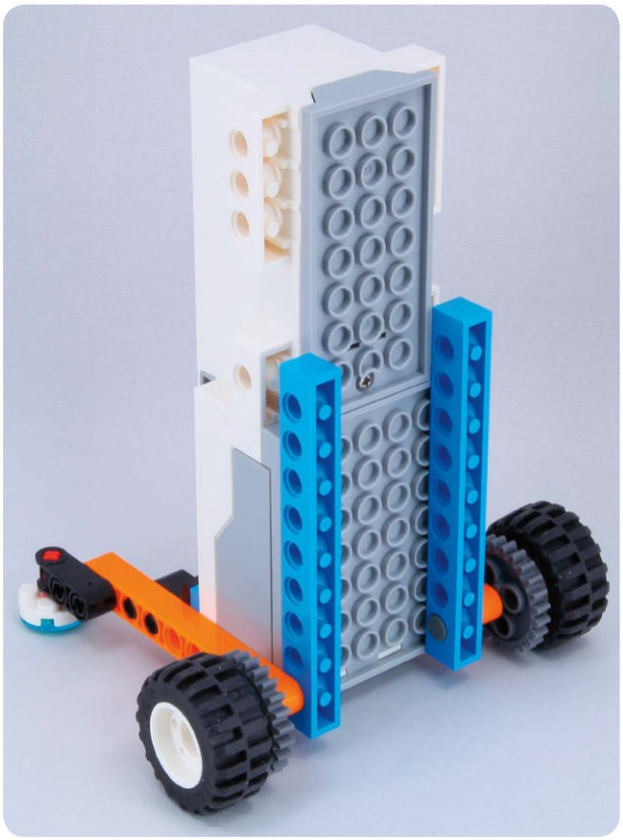
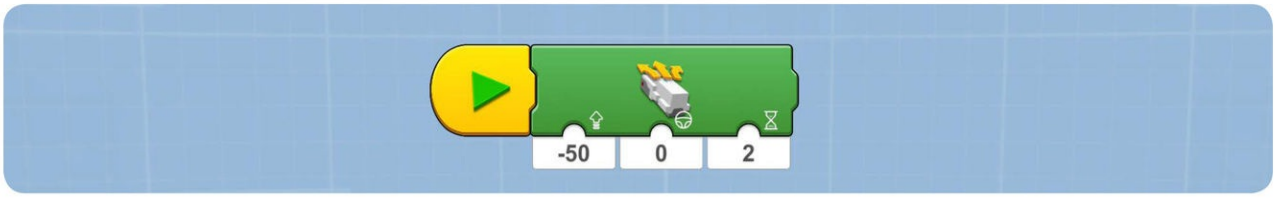
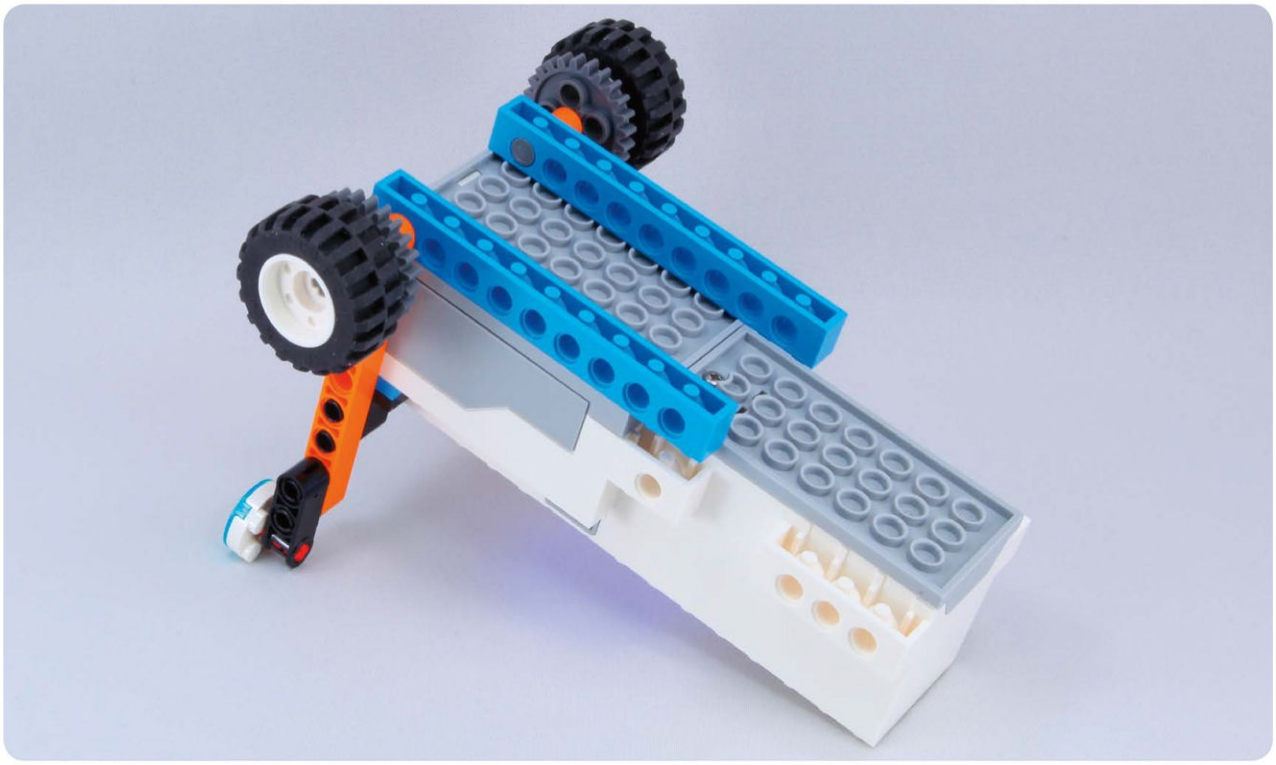


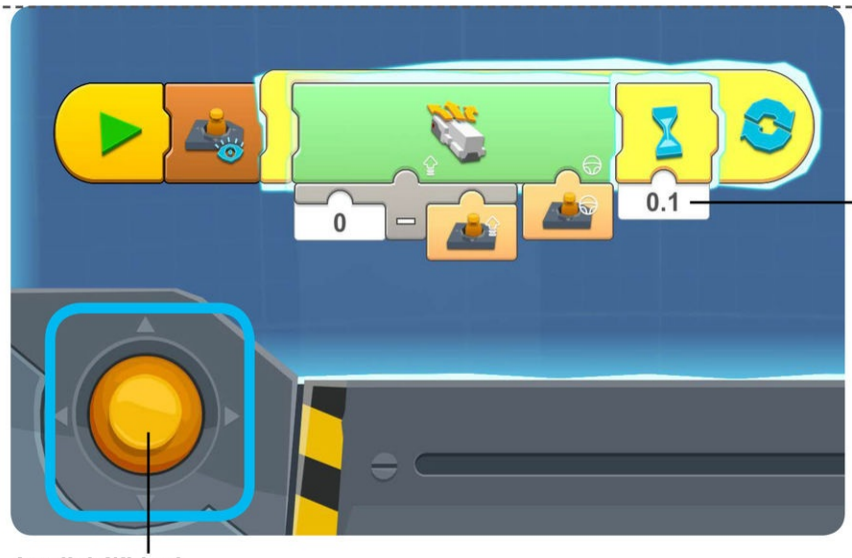


Gear ratio 8:24=1:3
» Speed ×1/3
» Power ×3





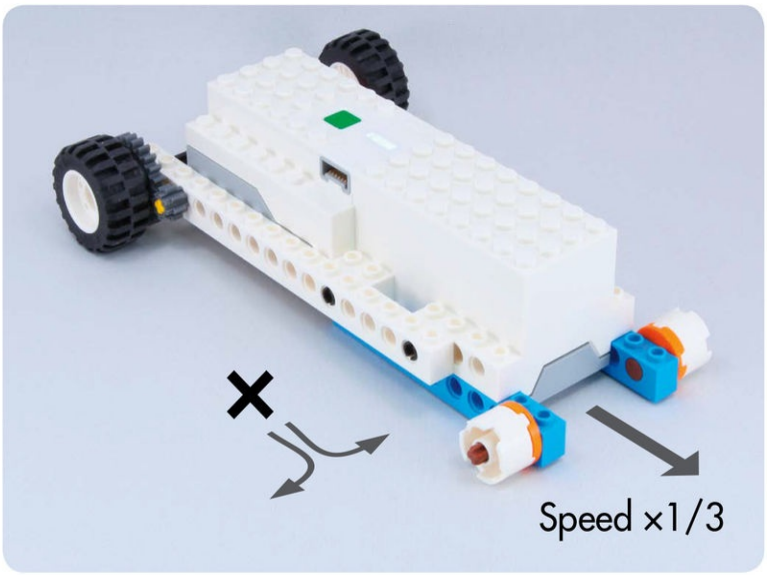


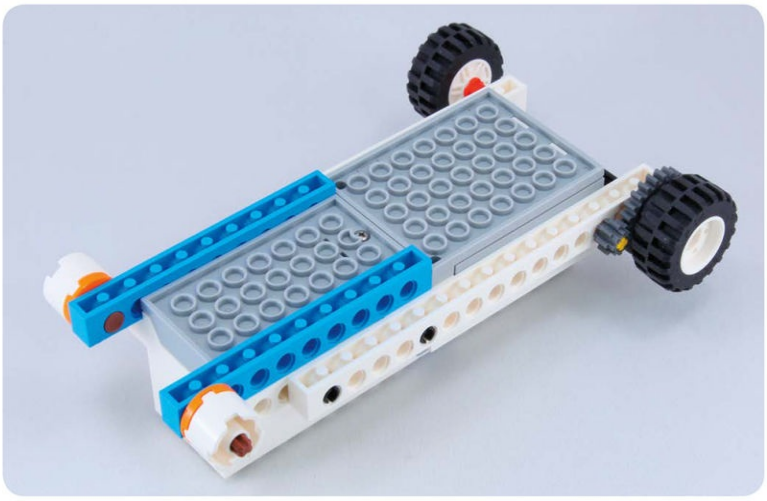


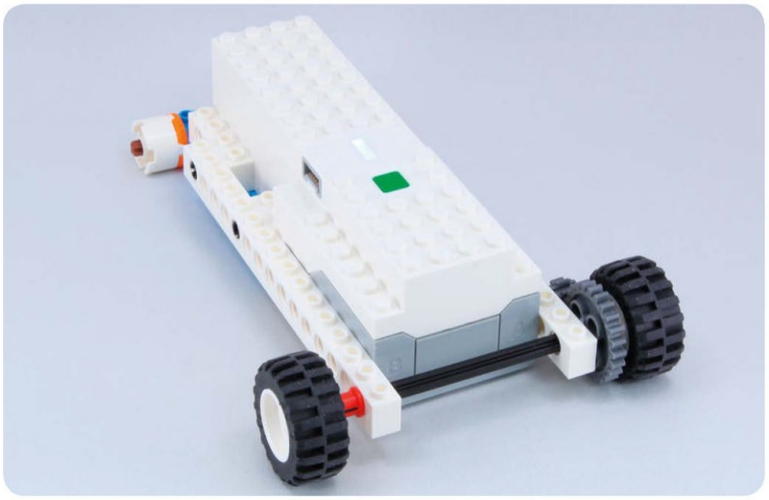
Joystick Widget
You can control your car with this joystick.

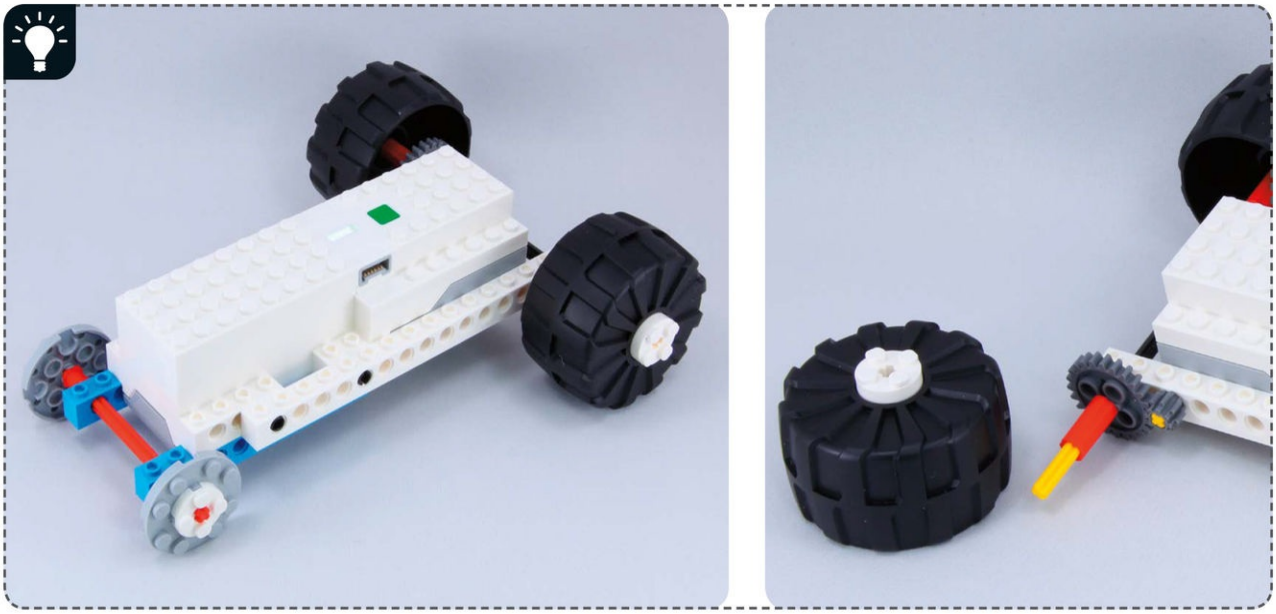
This joystick program includes a **Wait** block to introduce a slight delay in the program. Without the delay, the program could get confused since the device would send instructions to your robot continuously—too fast for it to respond!

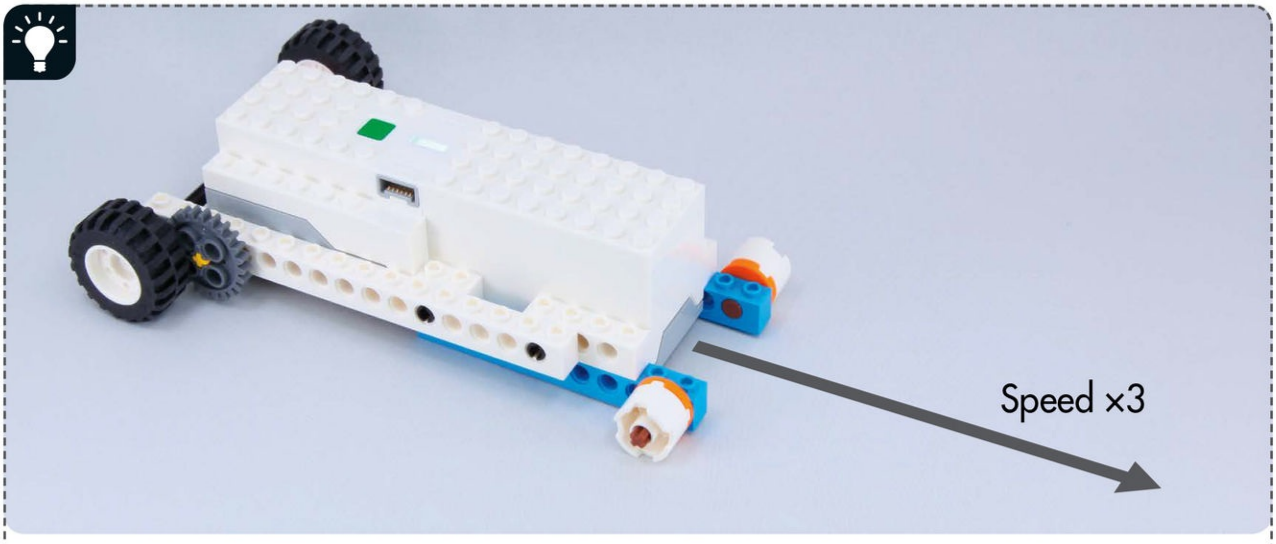
#6

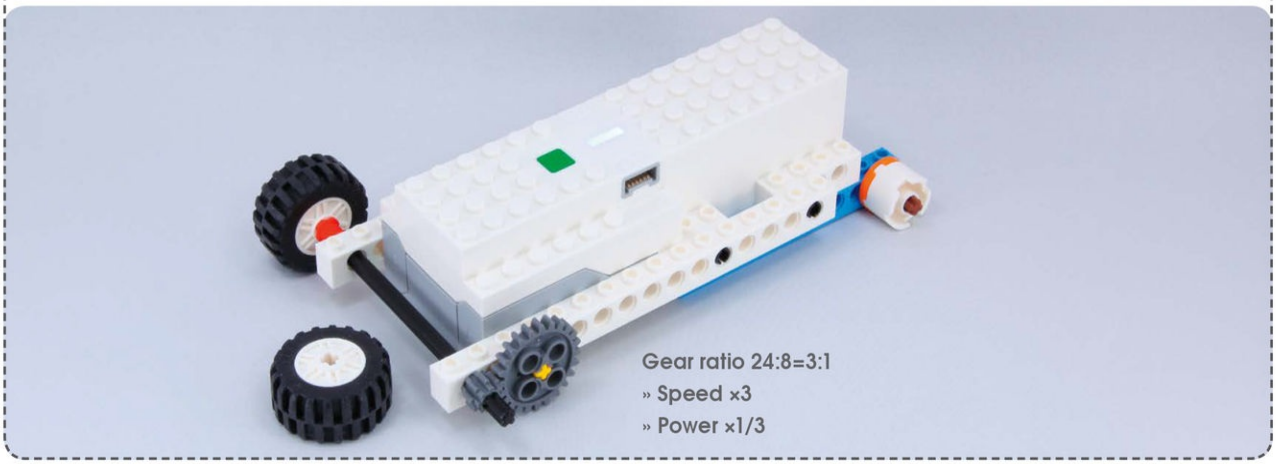






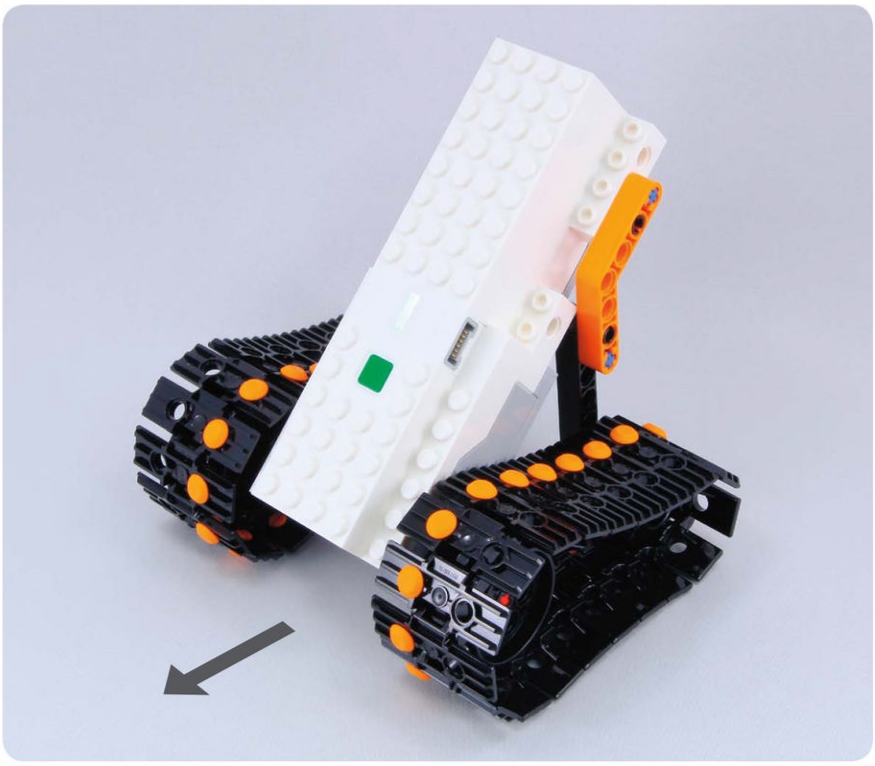


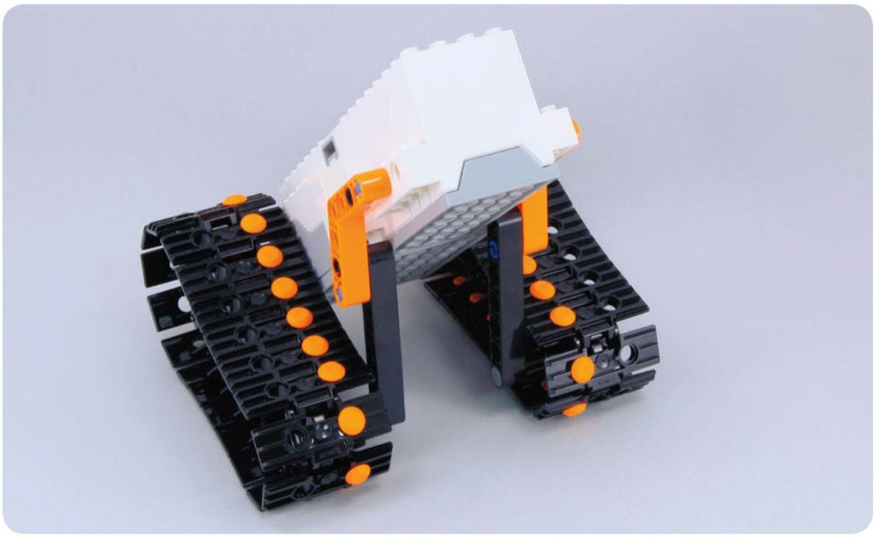

Speed ×3


Gear ratio 24:8=3:1
» Speed ×3
» Power ×1/3

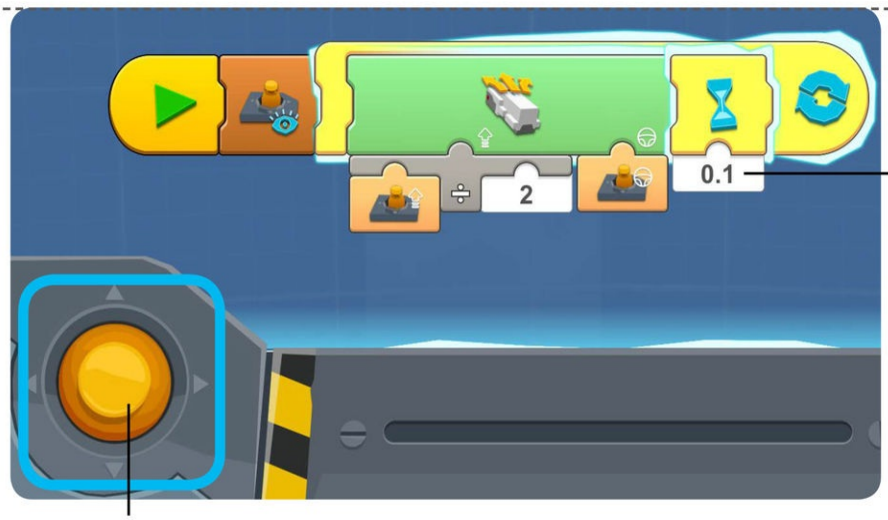
Moving with crawler tracks

#7





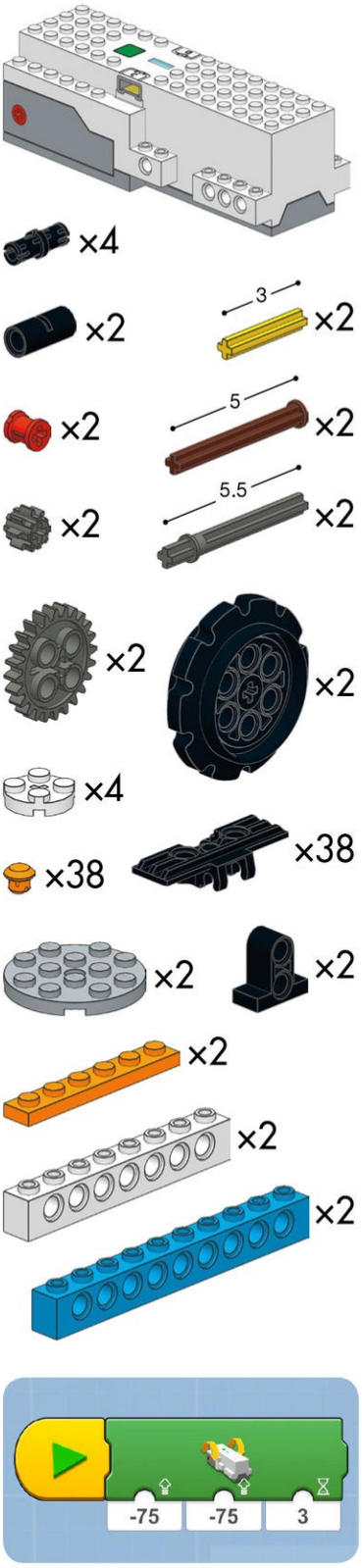
16 Moving with crawler tracks

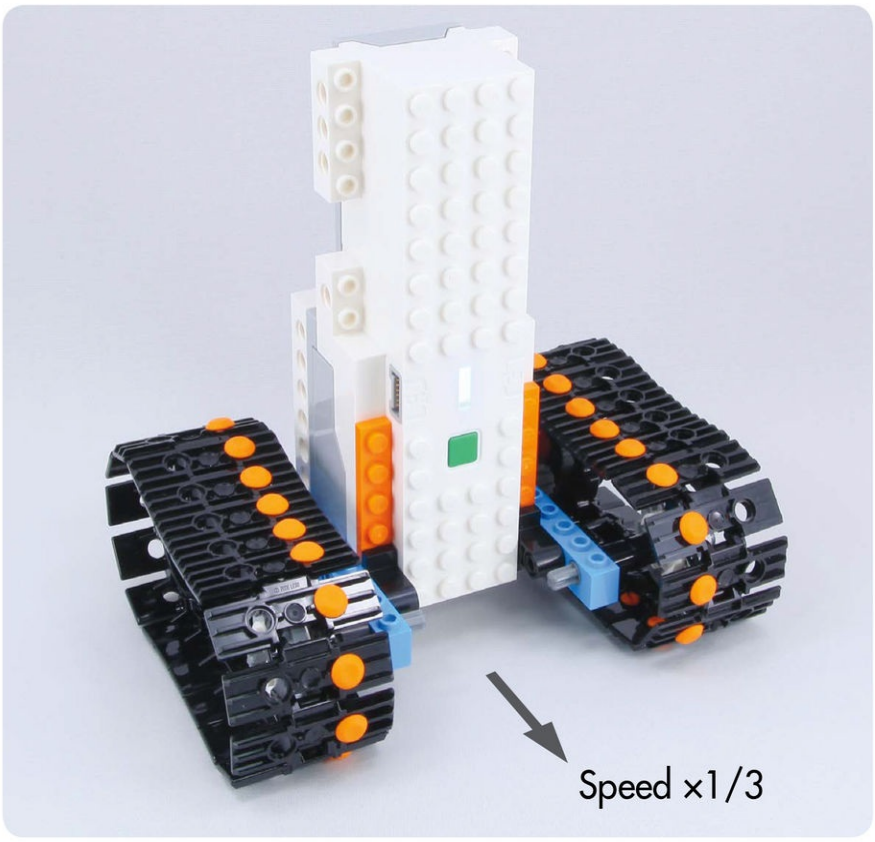


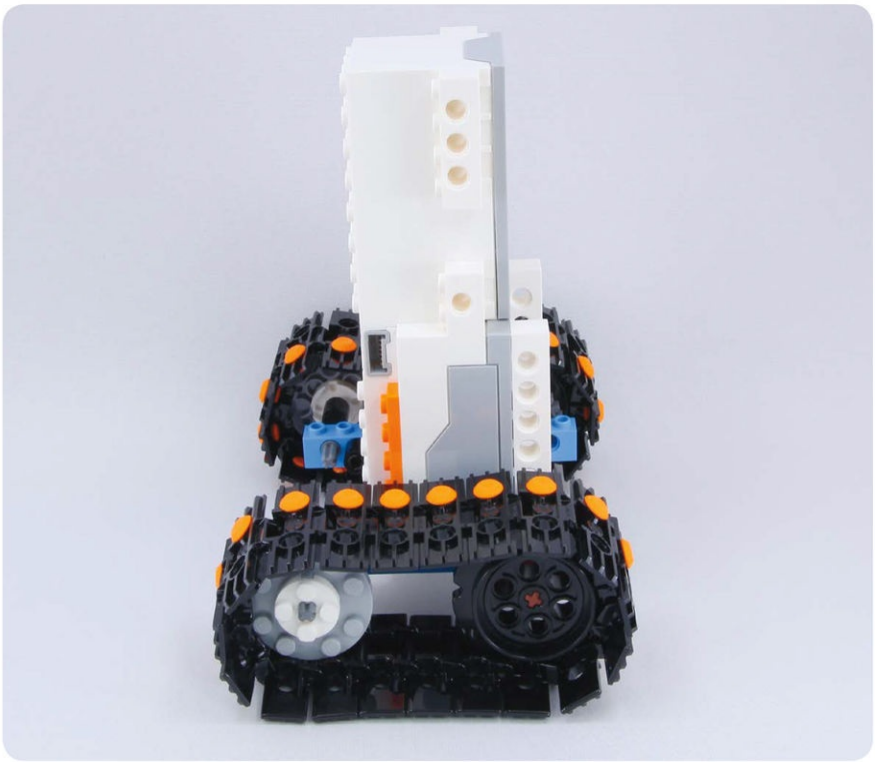
Joystick Widget
You can control your car with this joystick.

This joystick program includes a **Wait** block to introduce a slight delay in the program. Without the delay, the program could get confused since the device would send instructions to your robot continuously—too fast for it to respond!

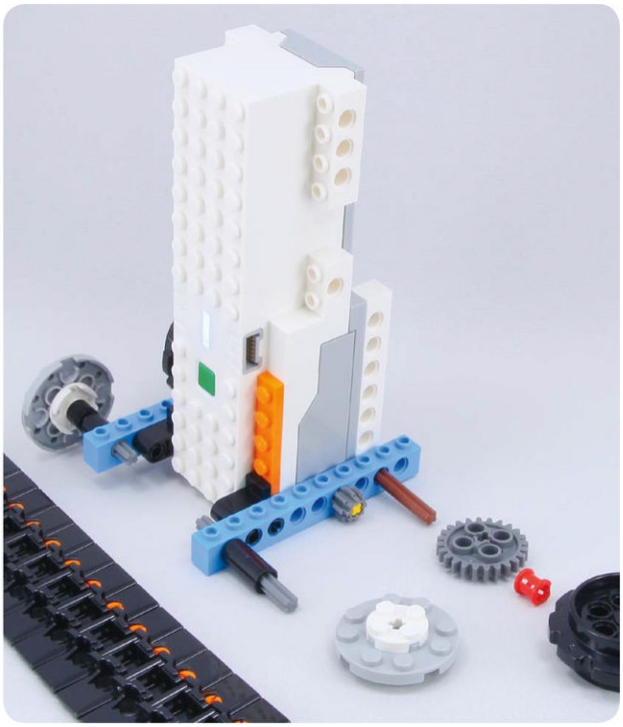
8

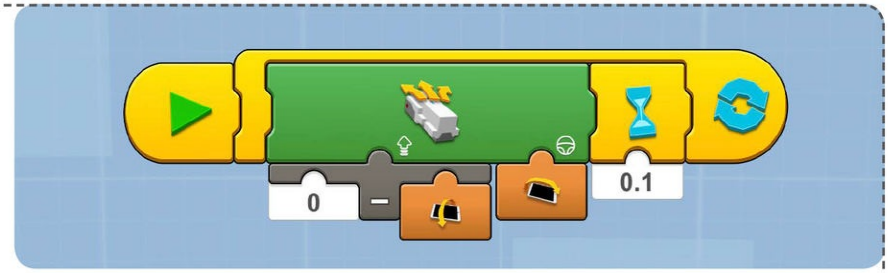






18 Moving with crawler tracks

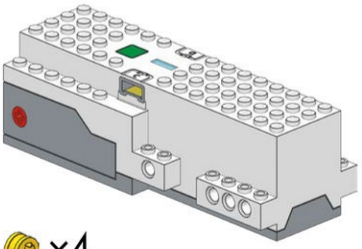




You can control this model by tilting your tablet or smartphone back and forth or left and right. (Warning: This might not work for every device!)

Suspended vehicles

#9



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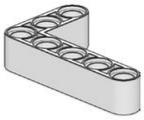

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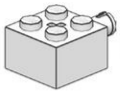

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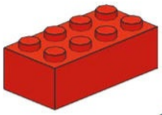

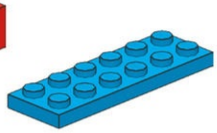

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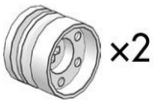

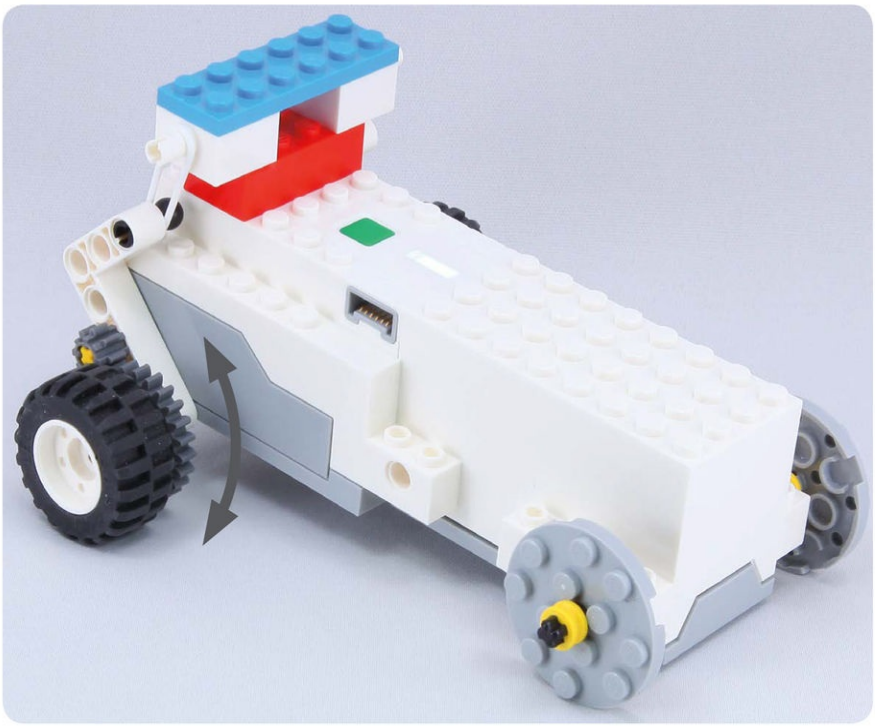

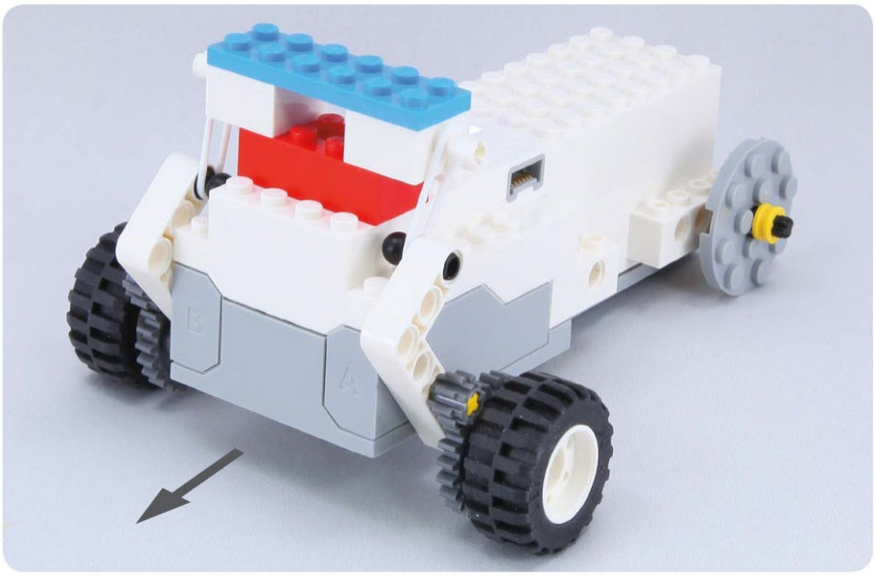

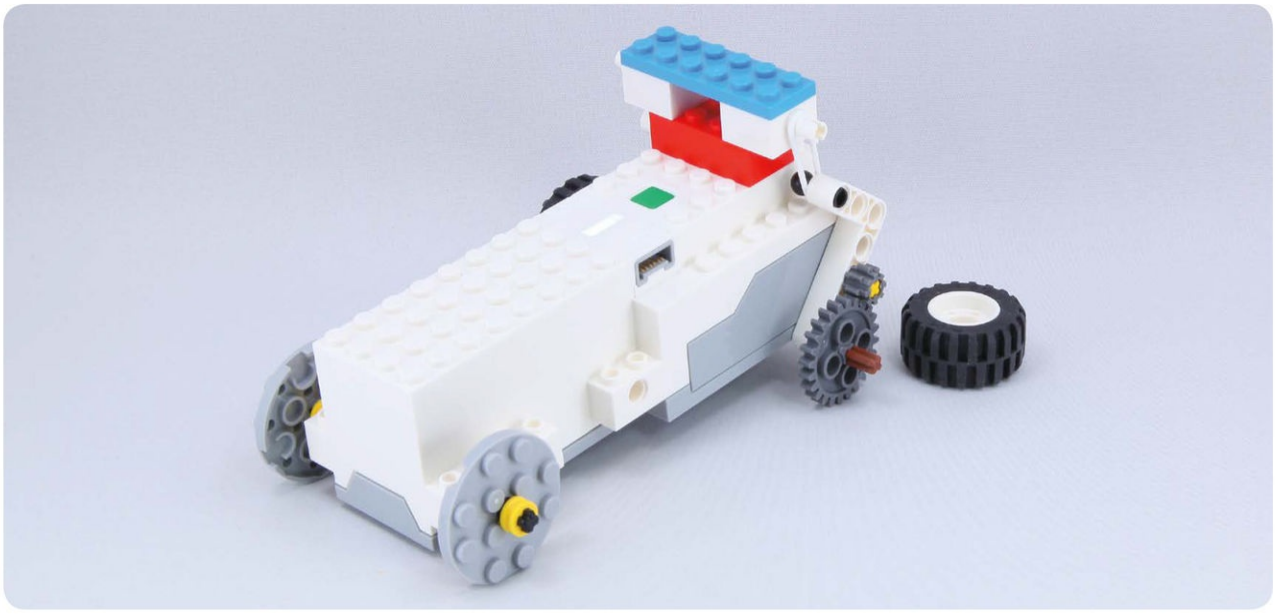

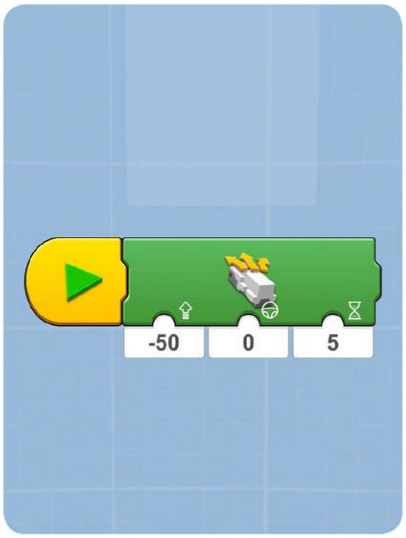
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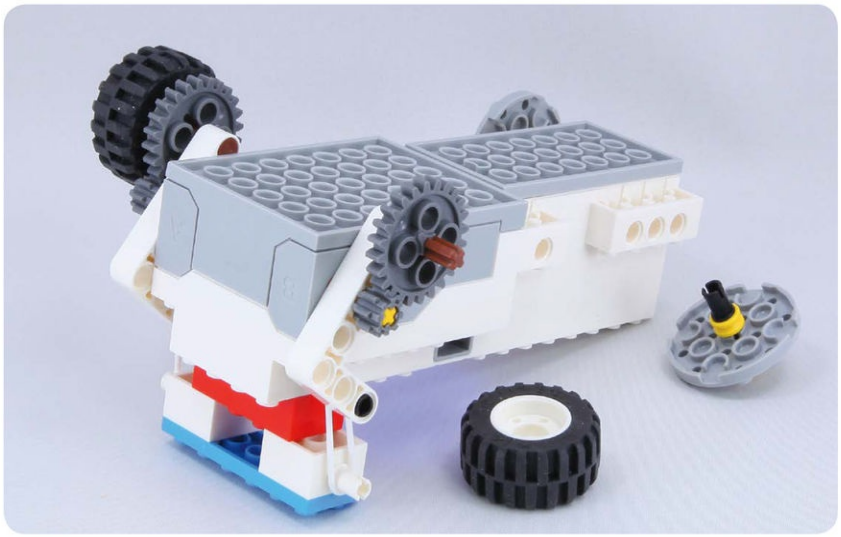

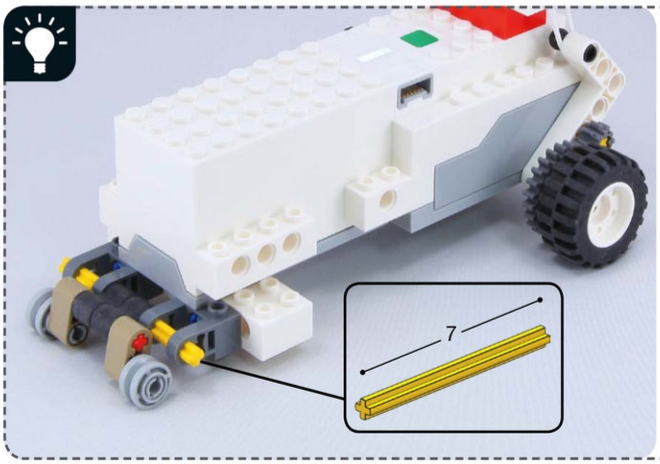
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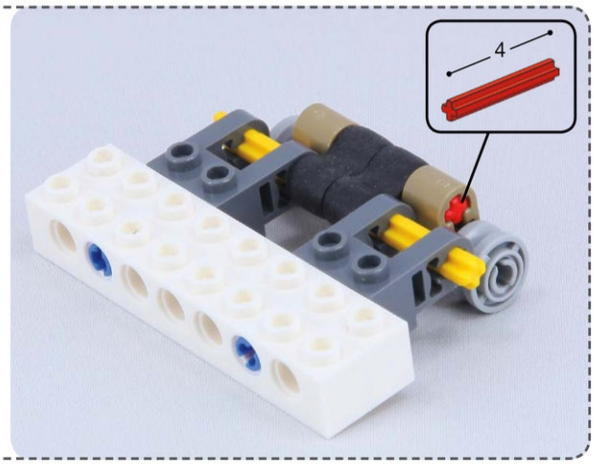
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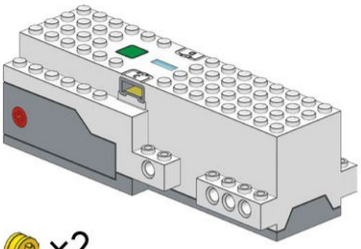

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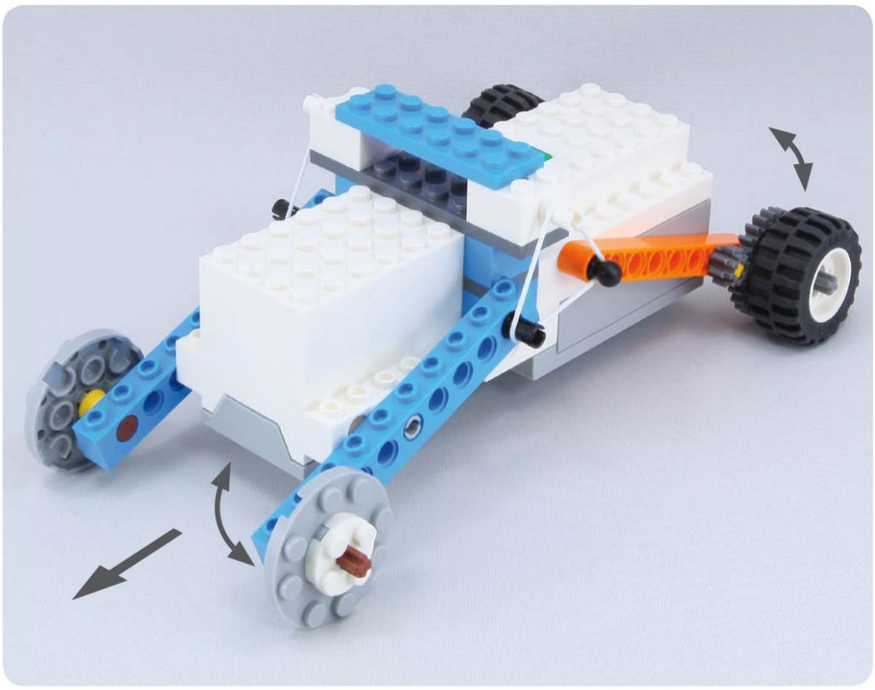

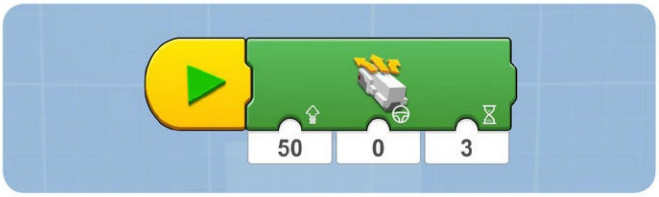

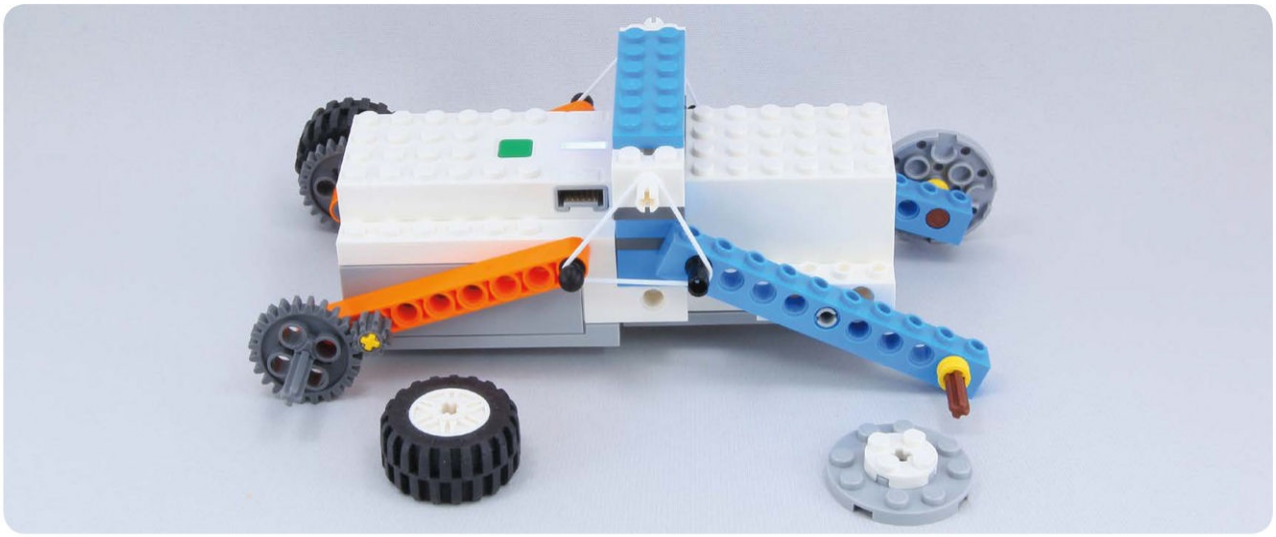

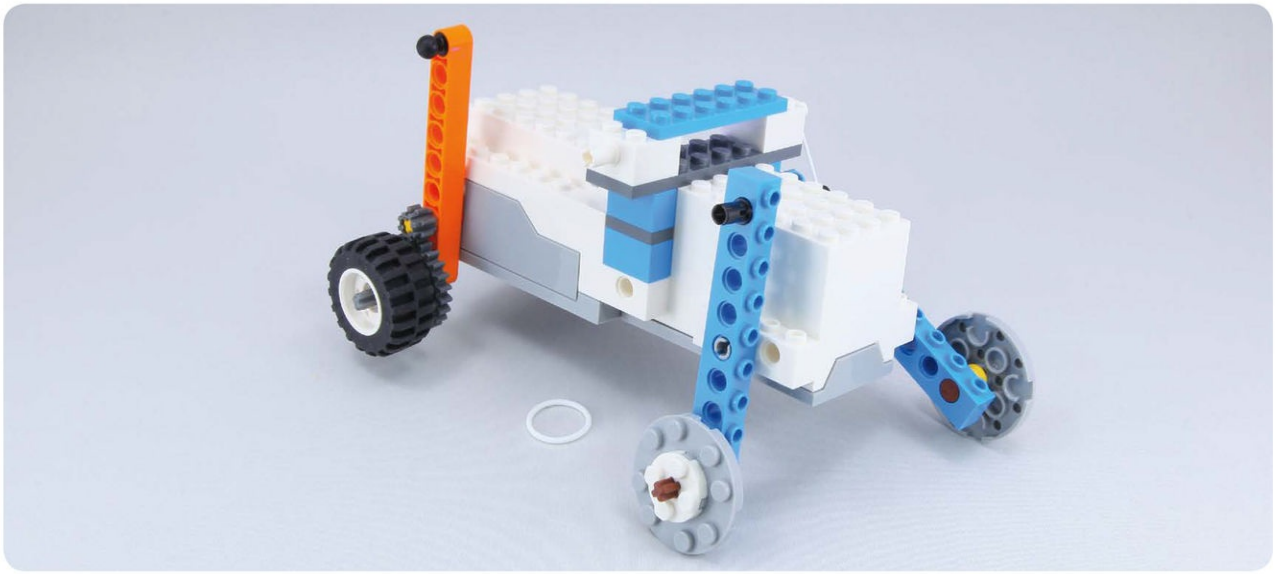

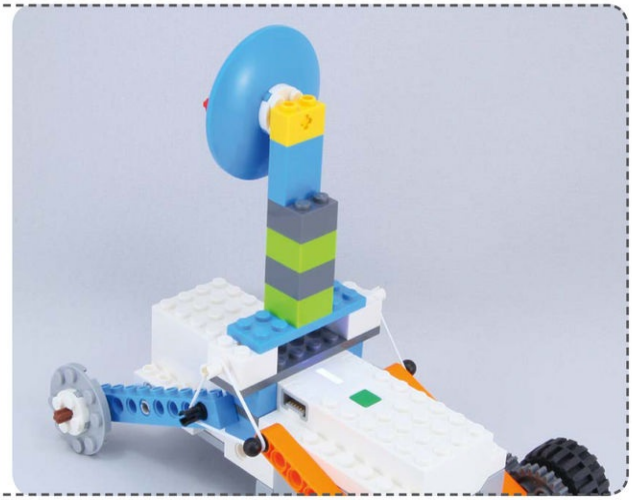

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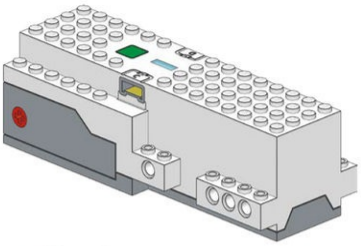

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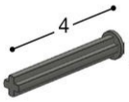

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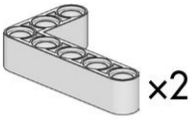

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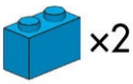

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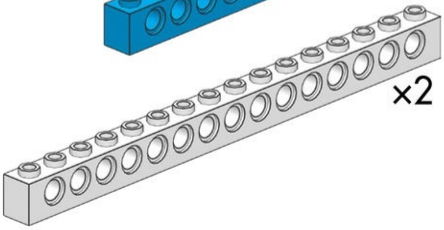

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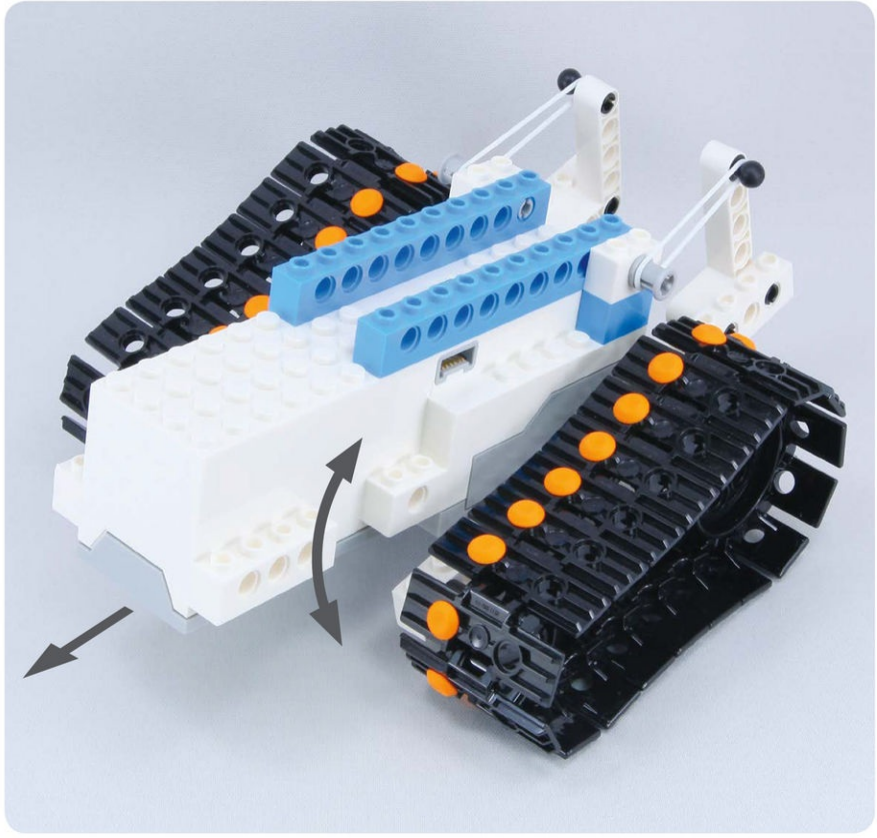

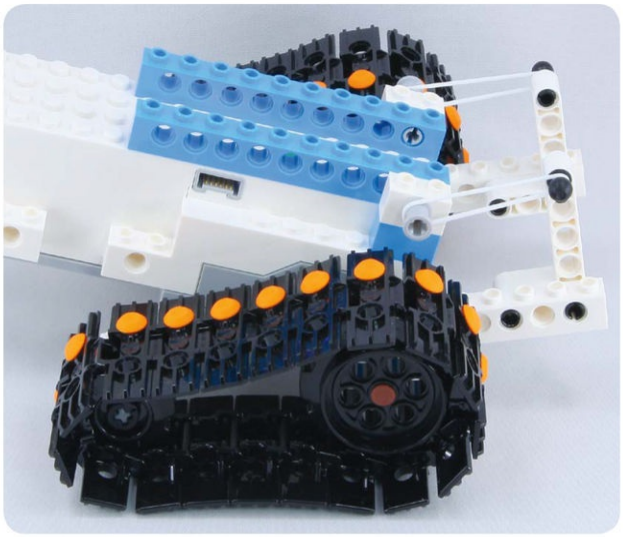

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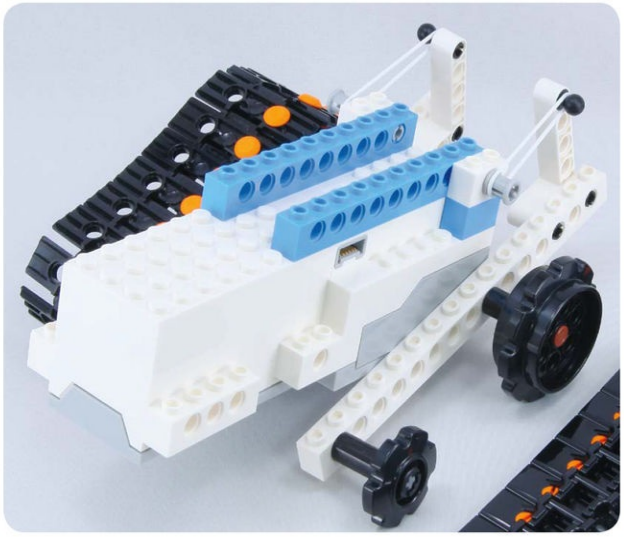
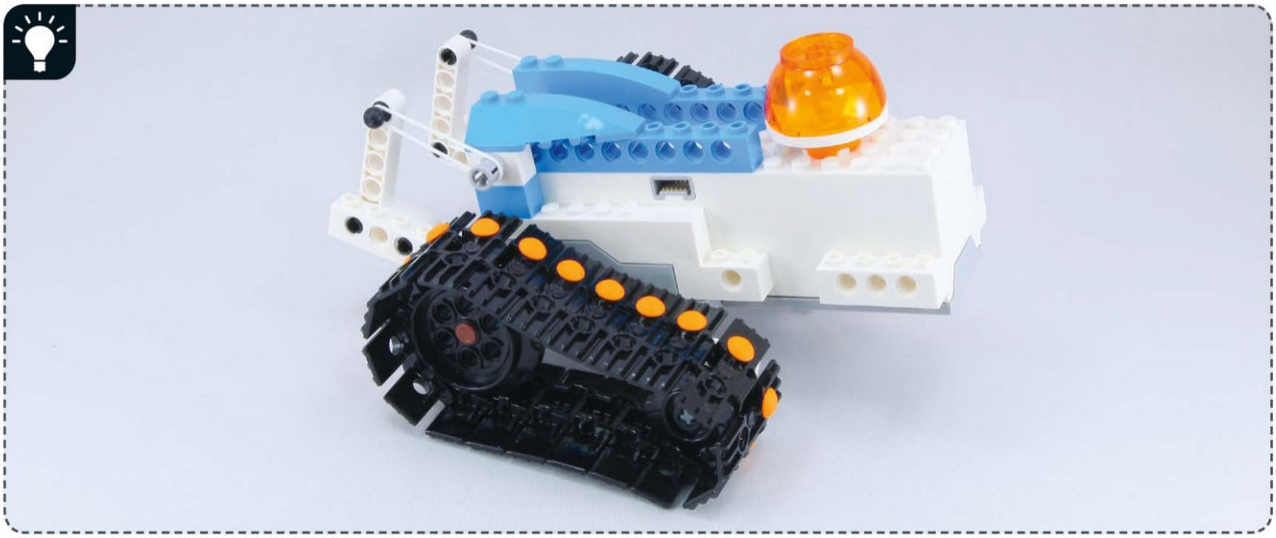
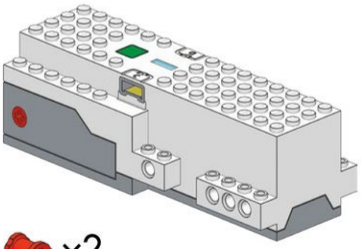




Walking machines

#12



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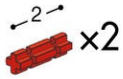

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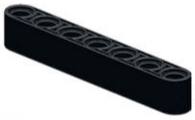

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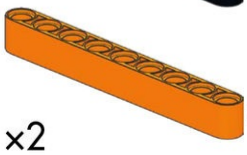

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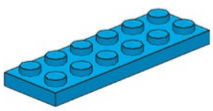

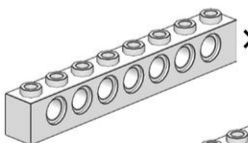

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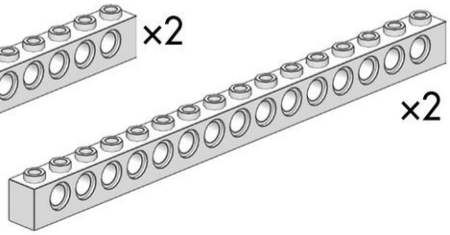

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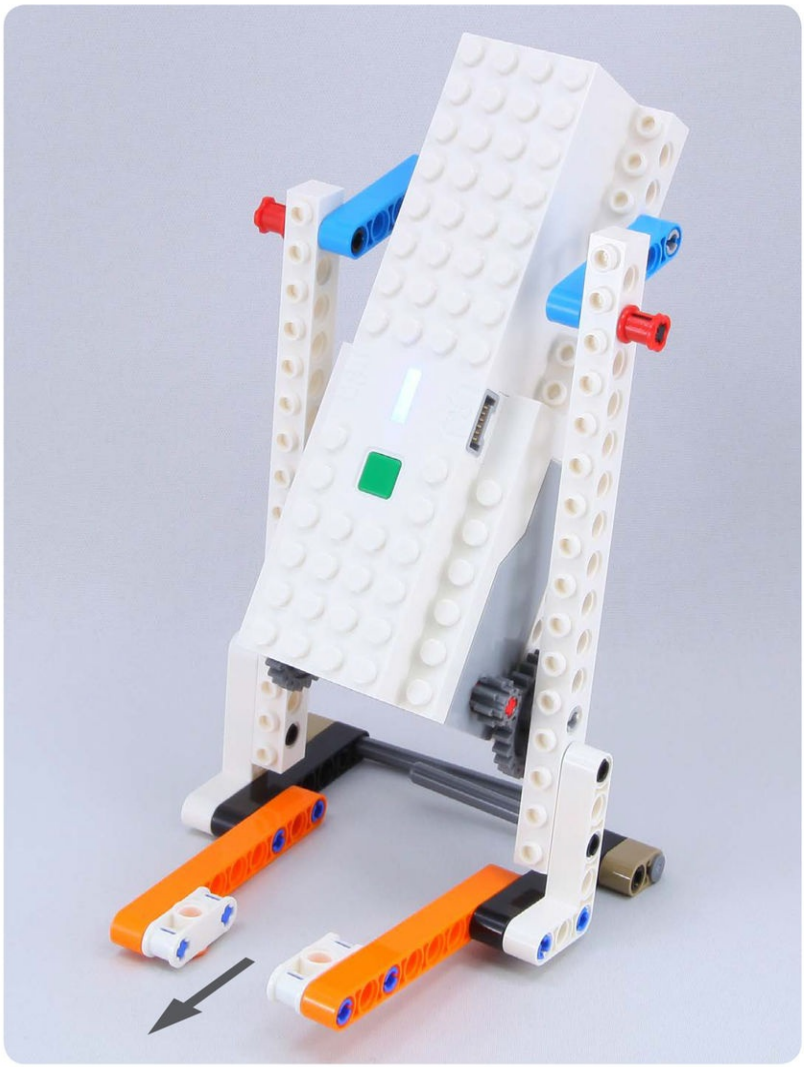
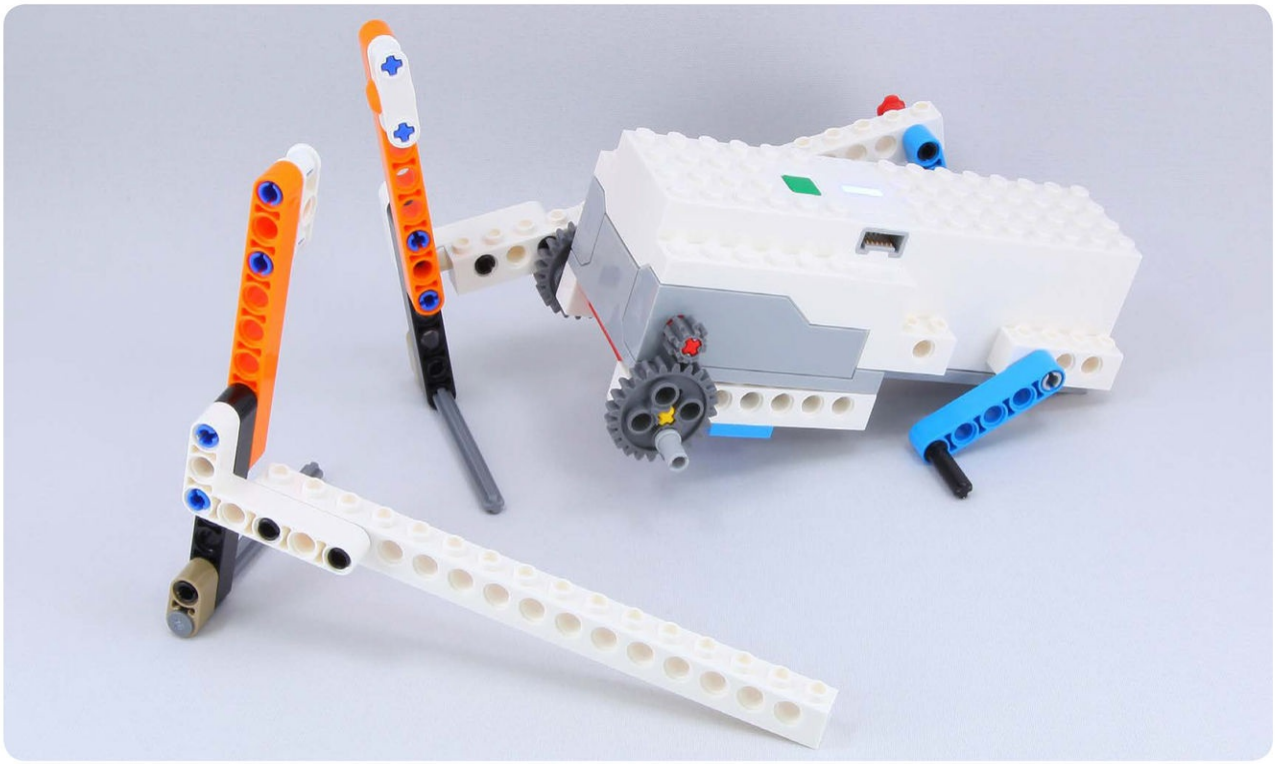
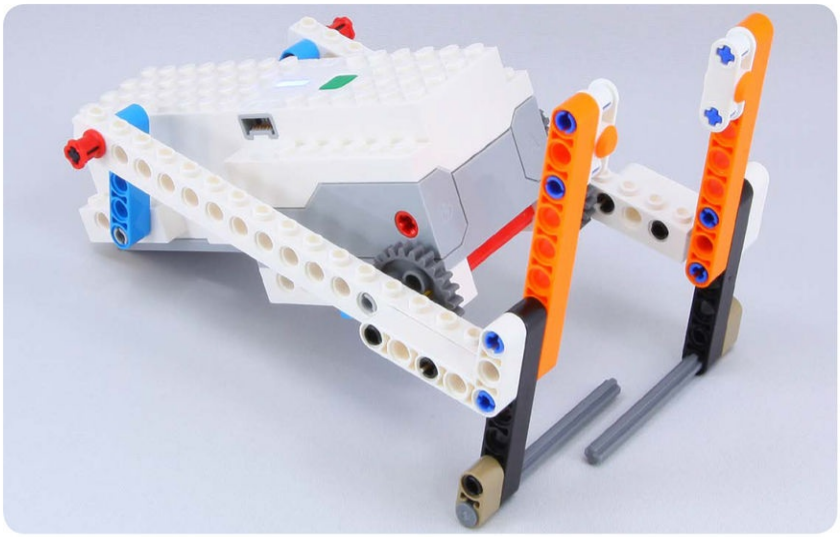
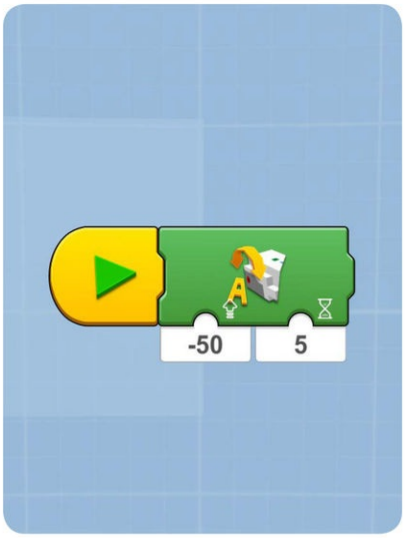
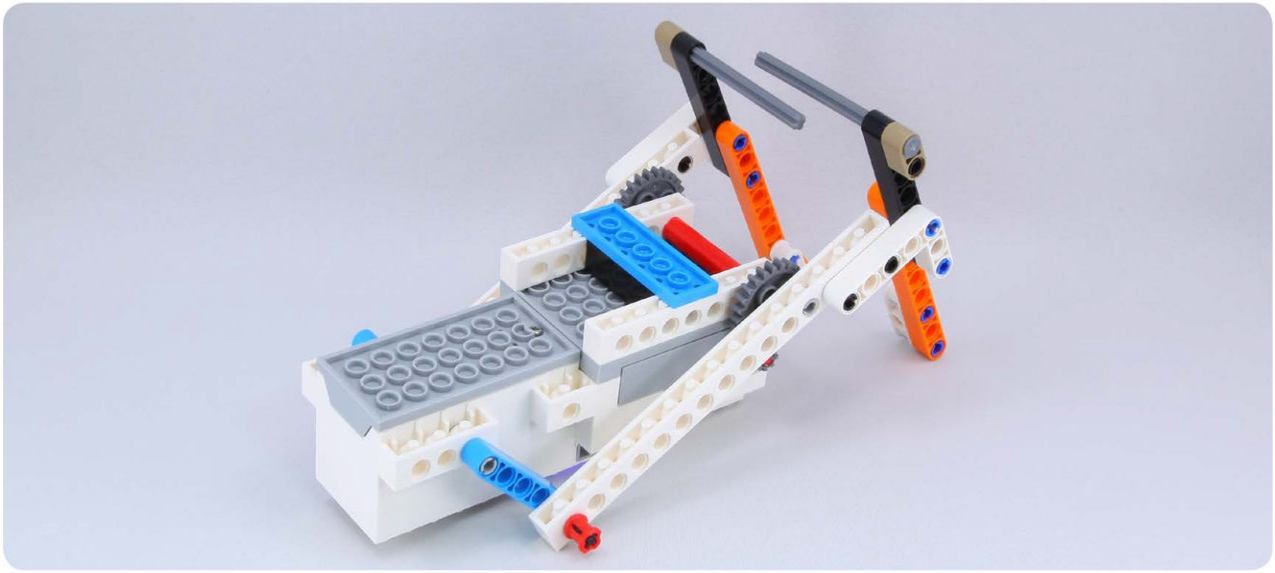
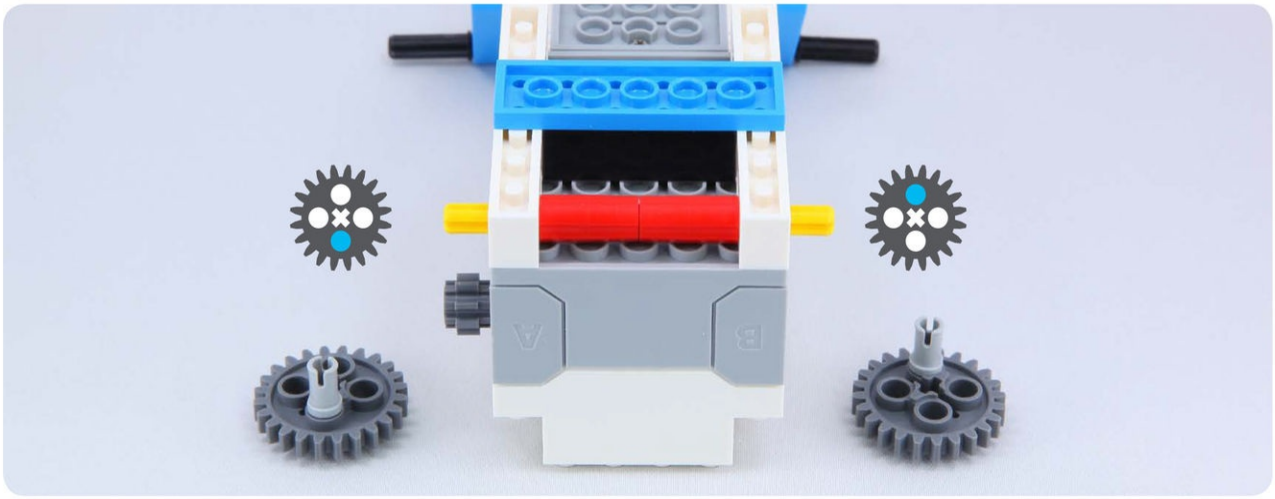




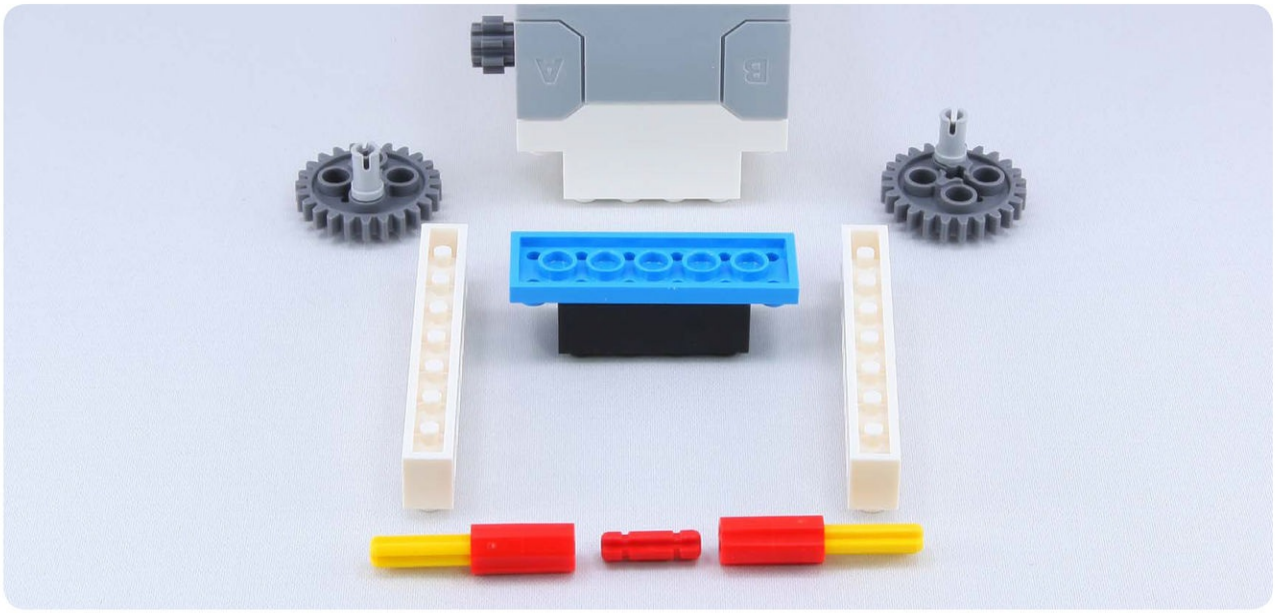


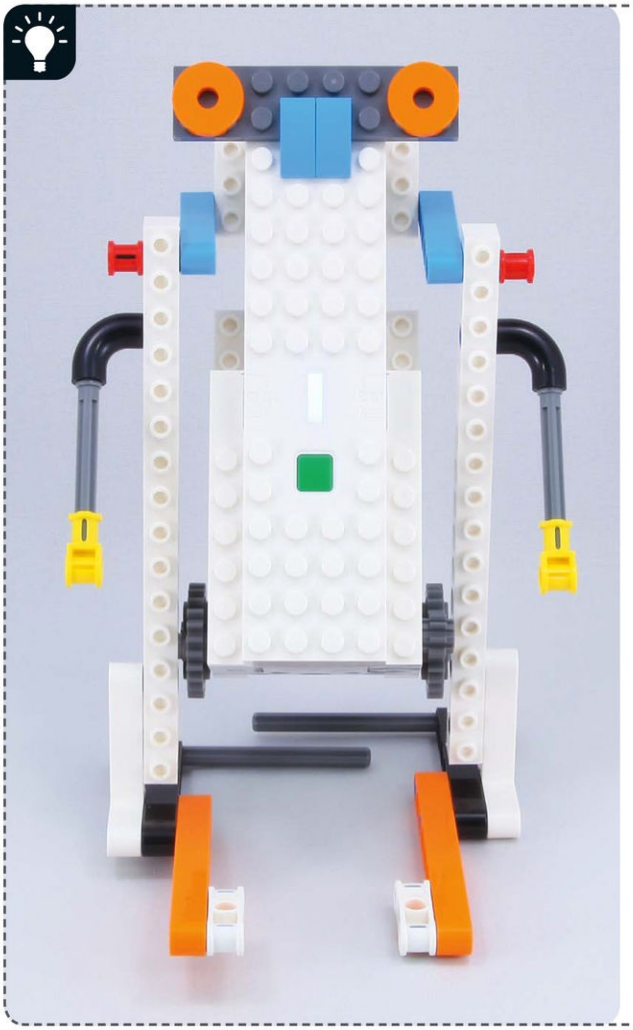


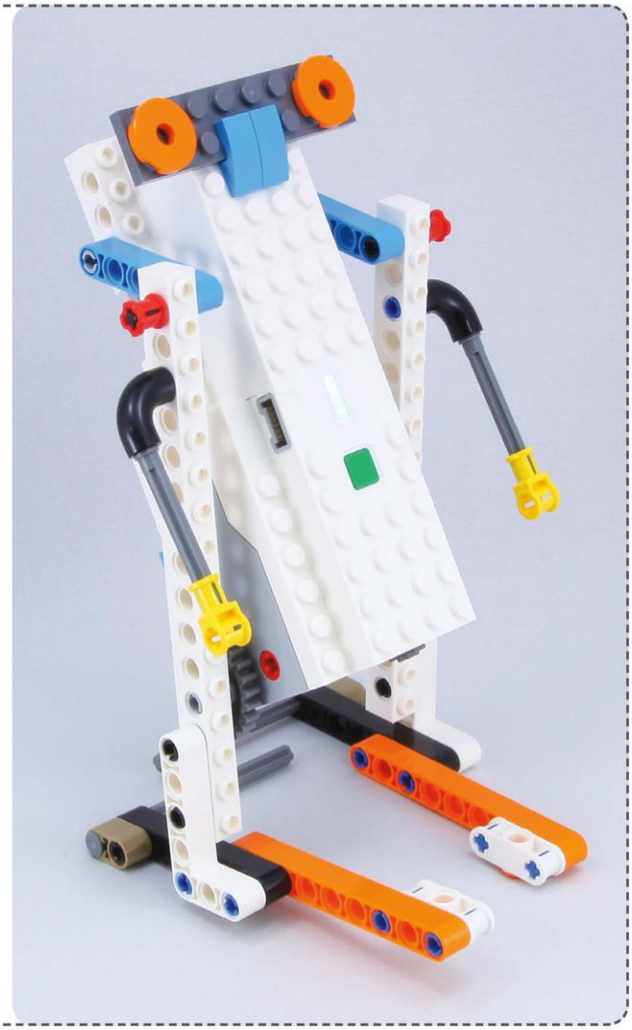




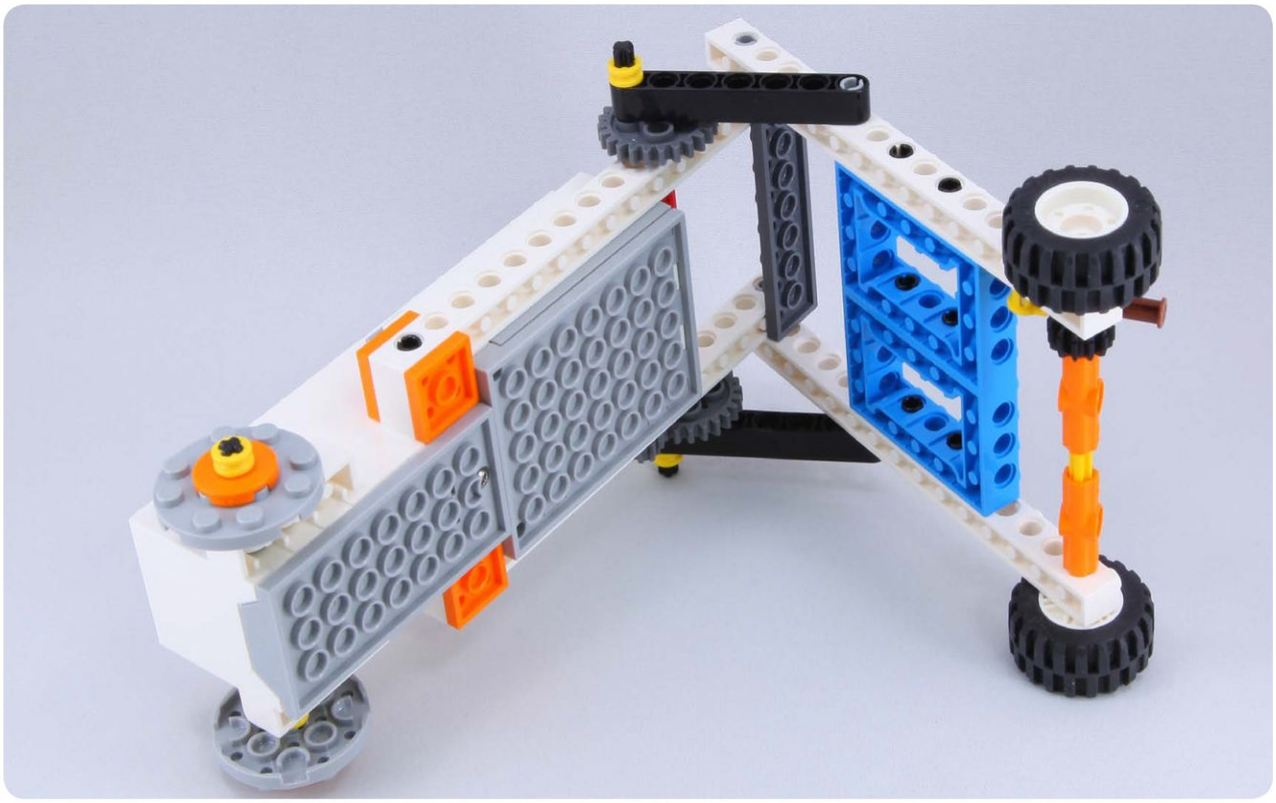
28 Walking machines

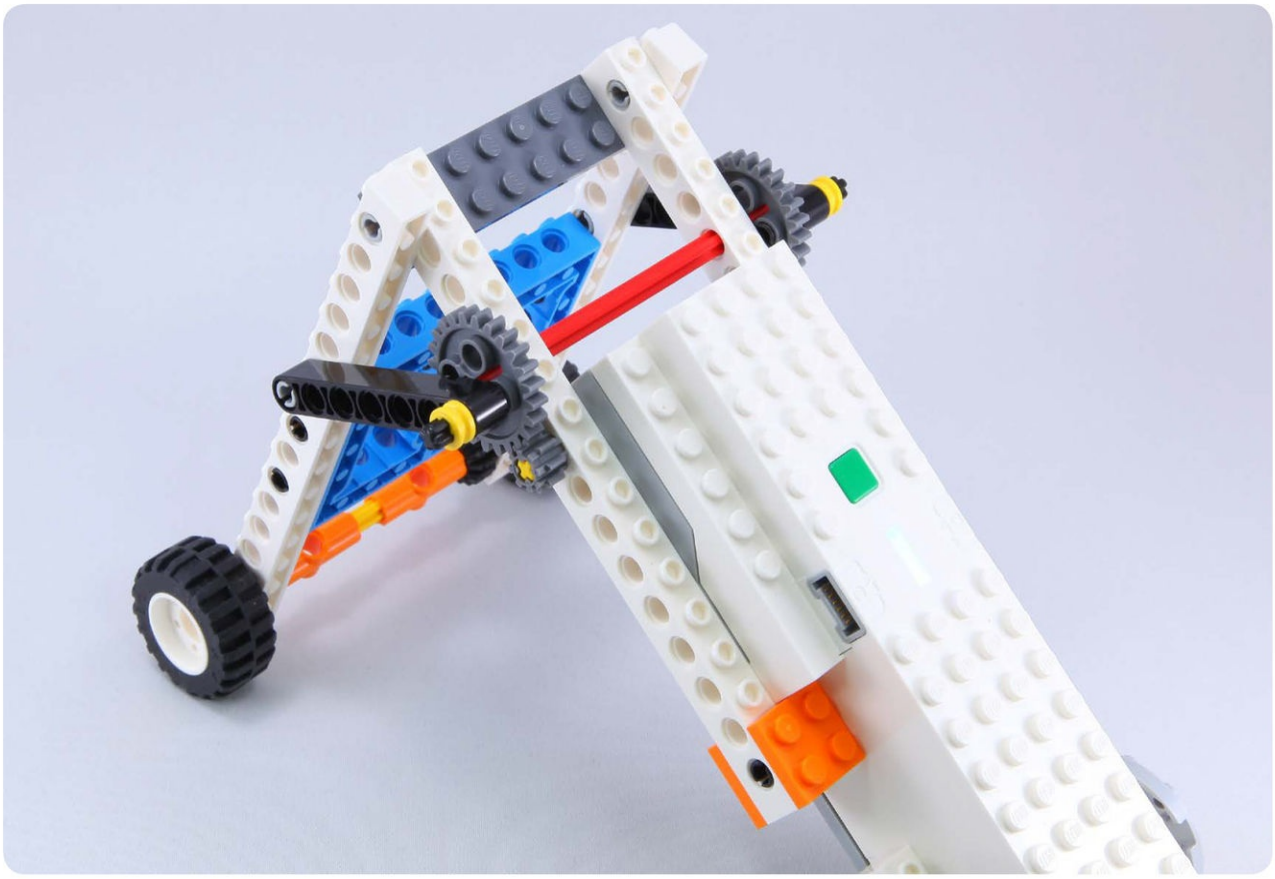


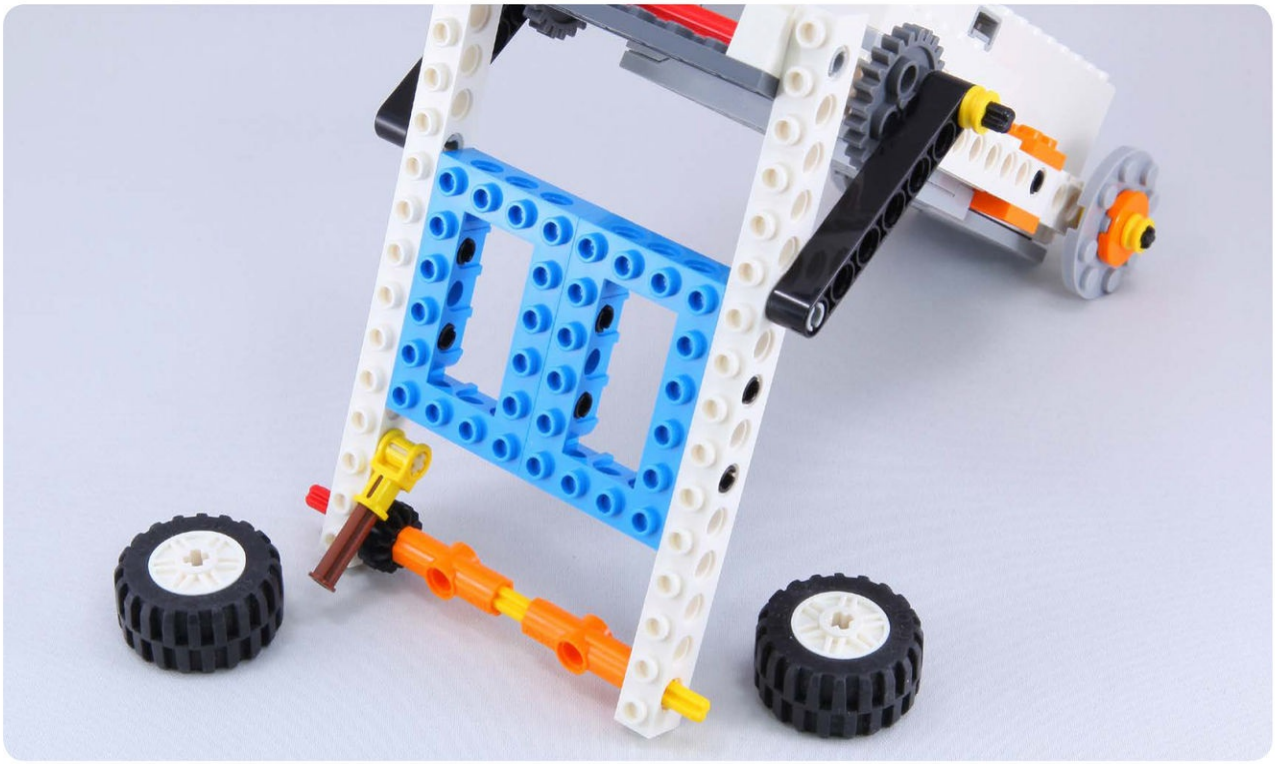




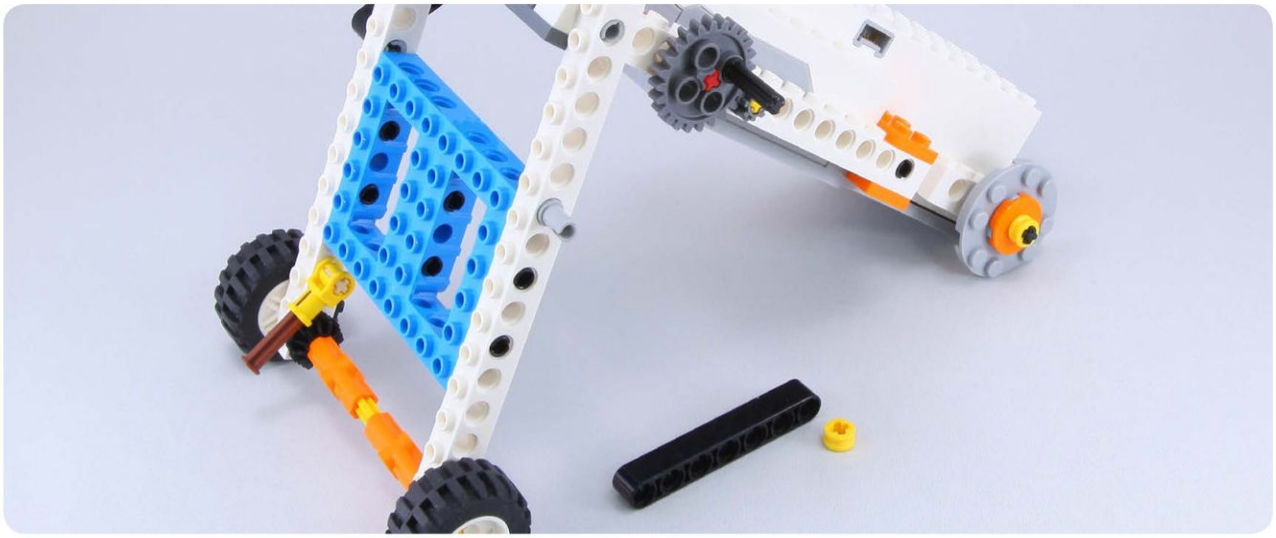
Moving like an inchworm

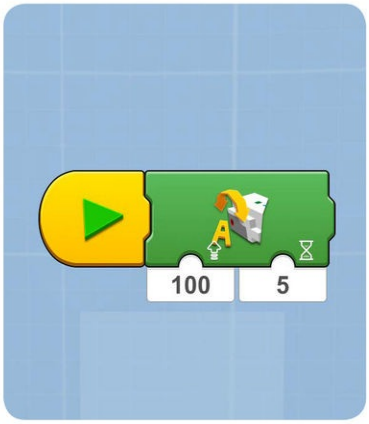






32 Moving like an inchworm

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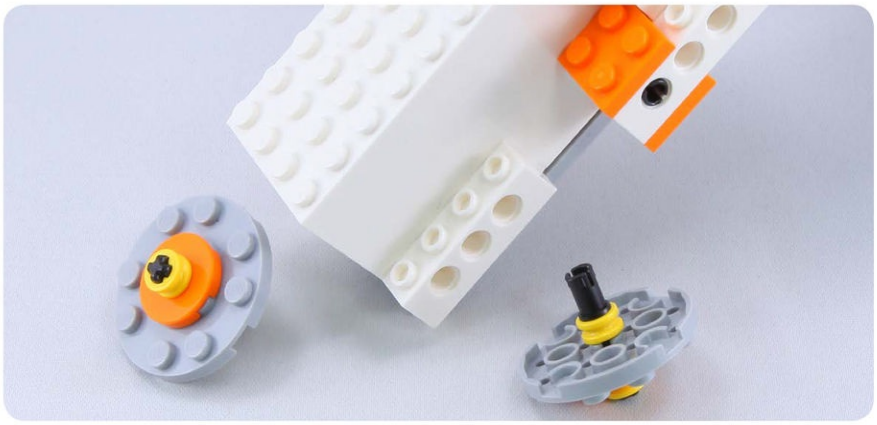
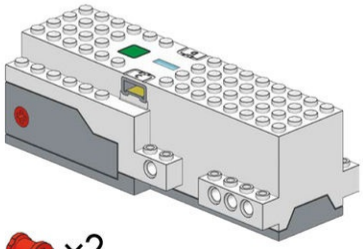
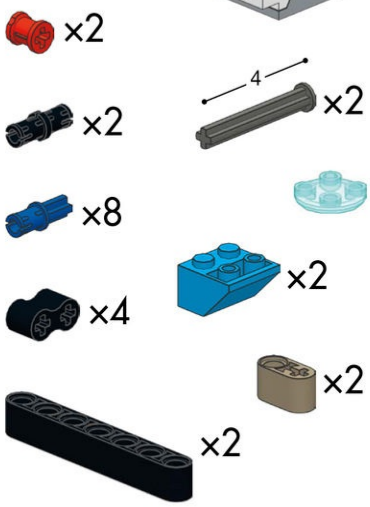
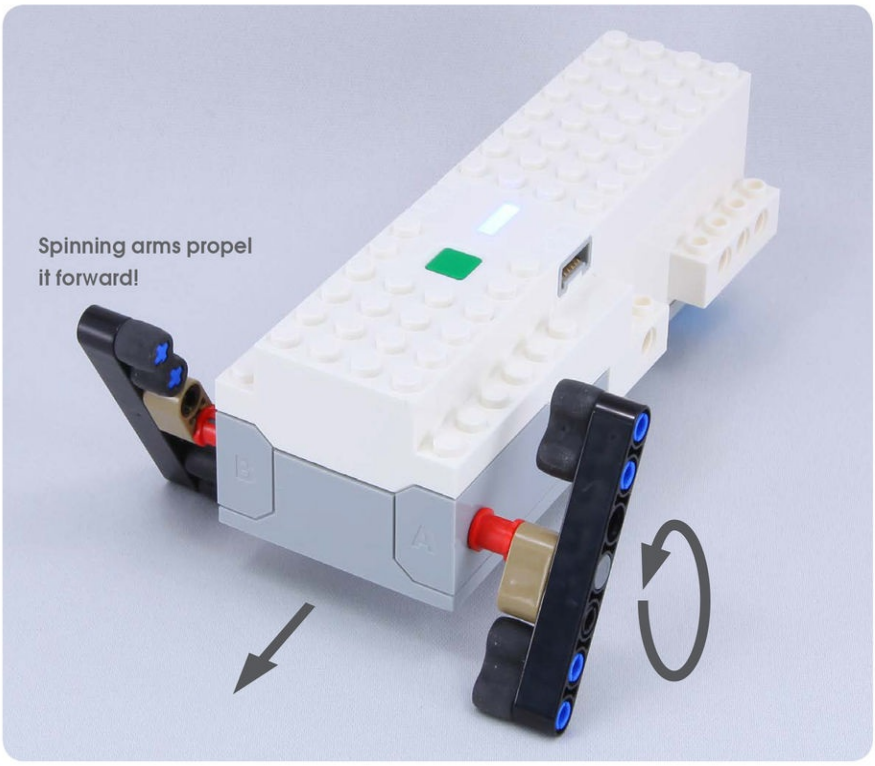


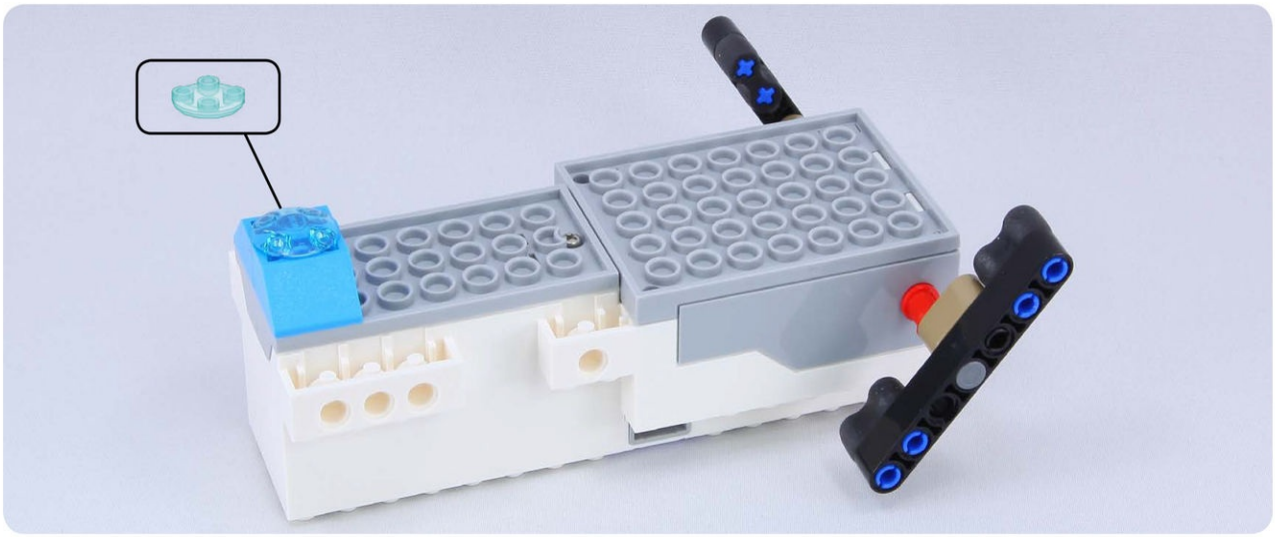
Other ways to move

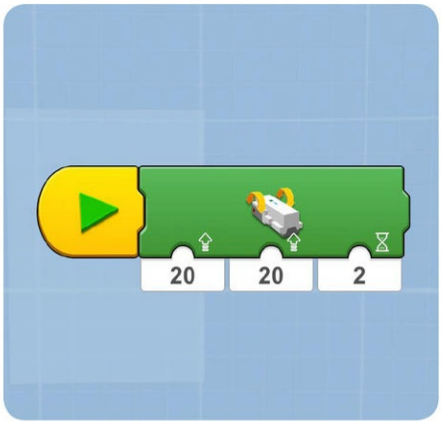
#14







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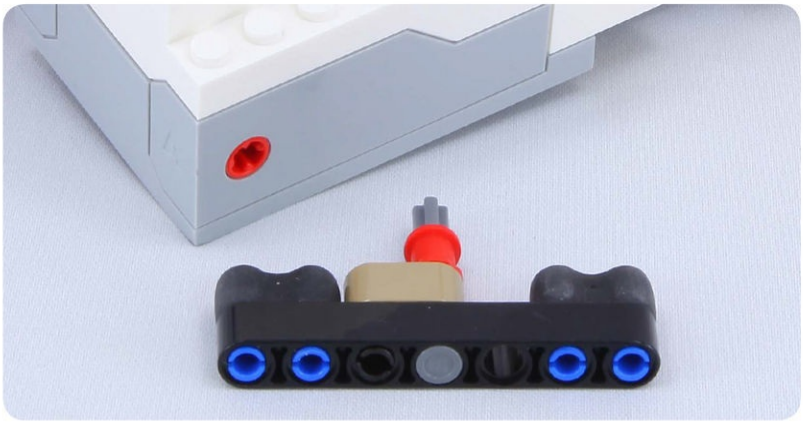

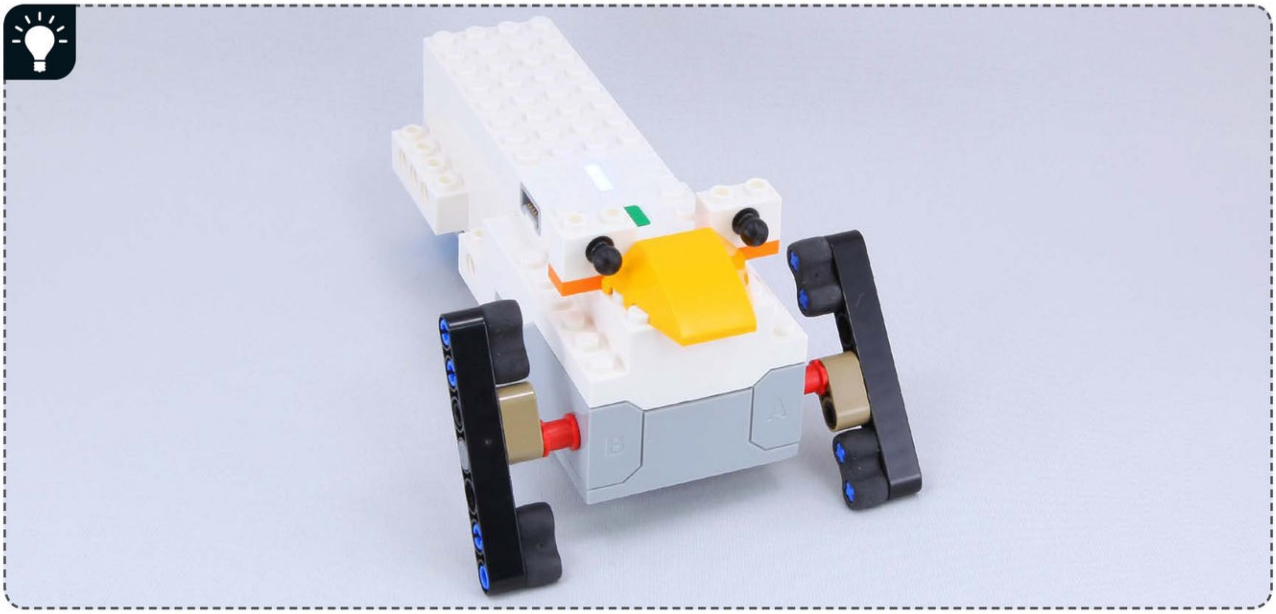

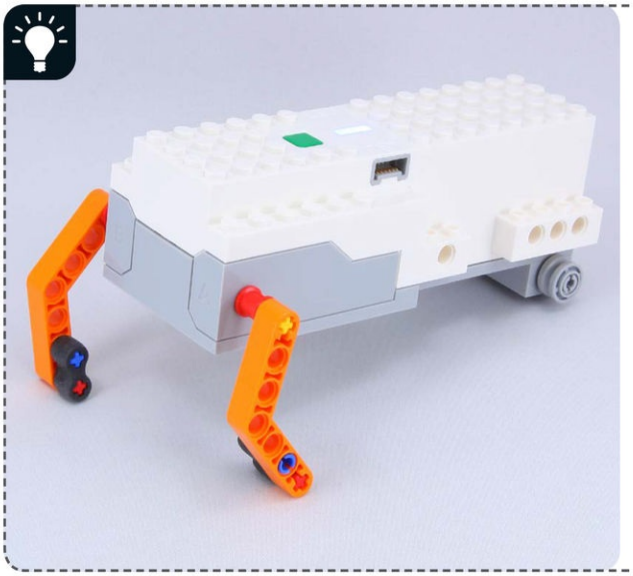

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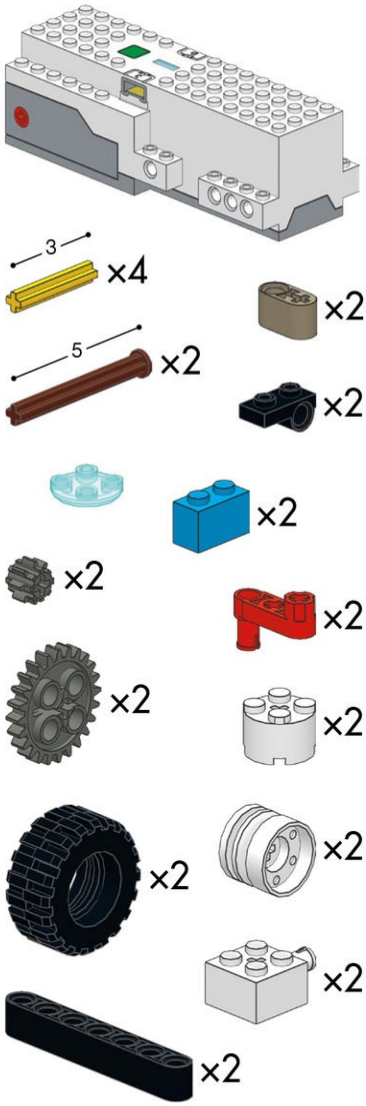
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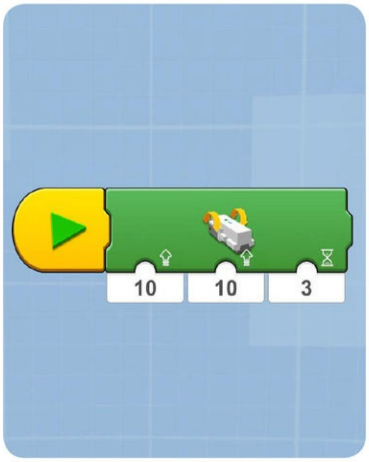
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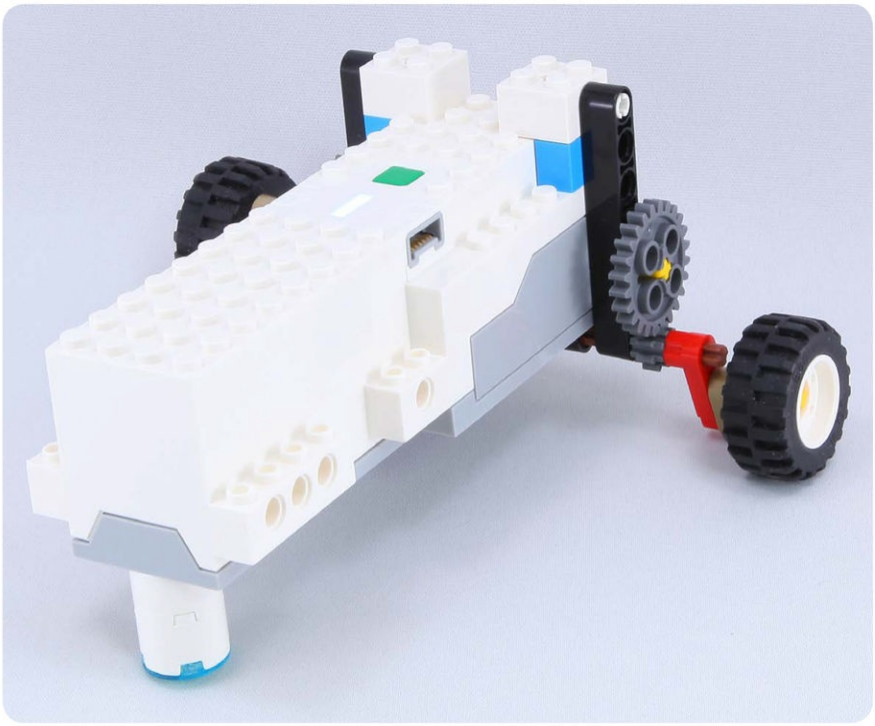
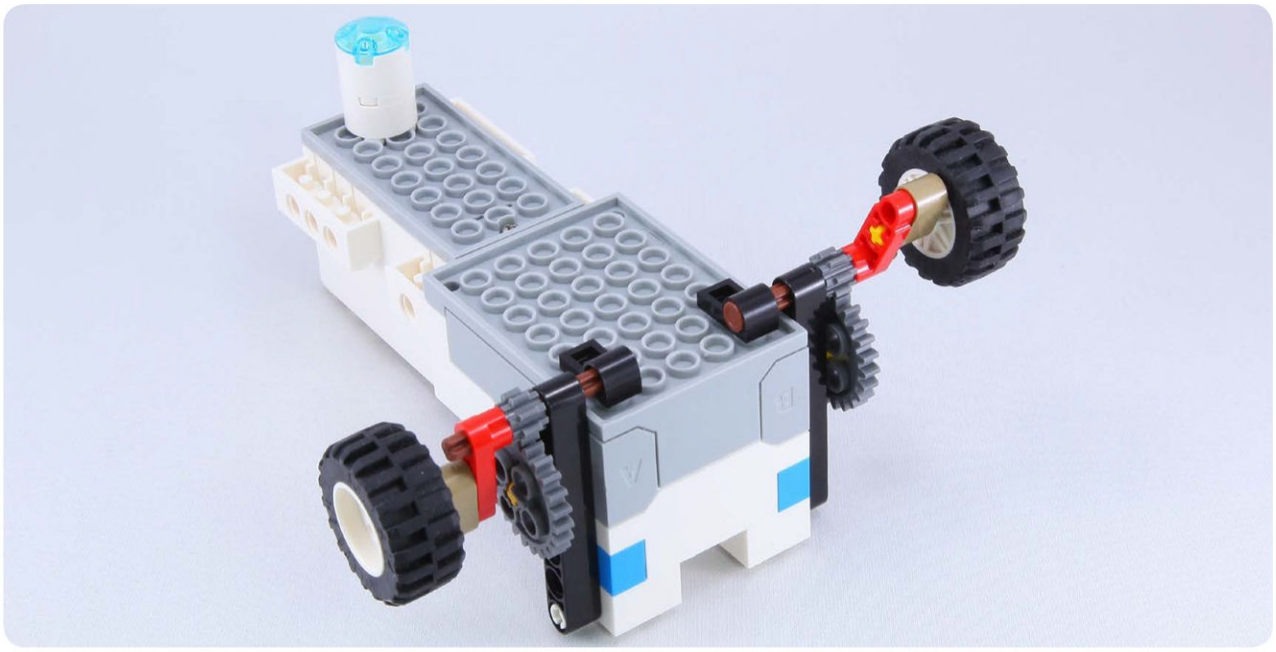
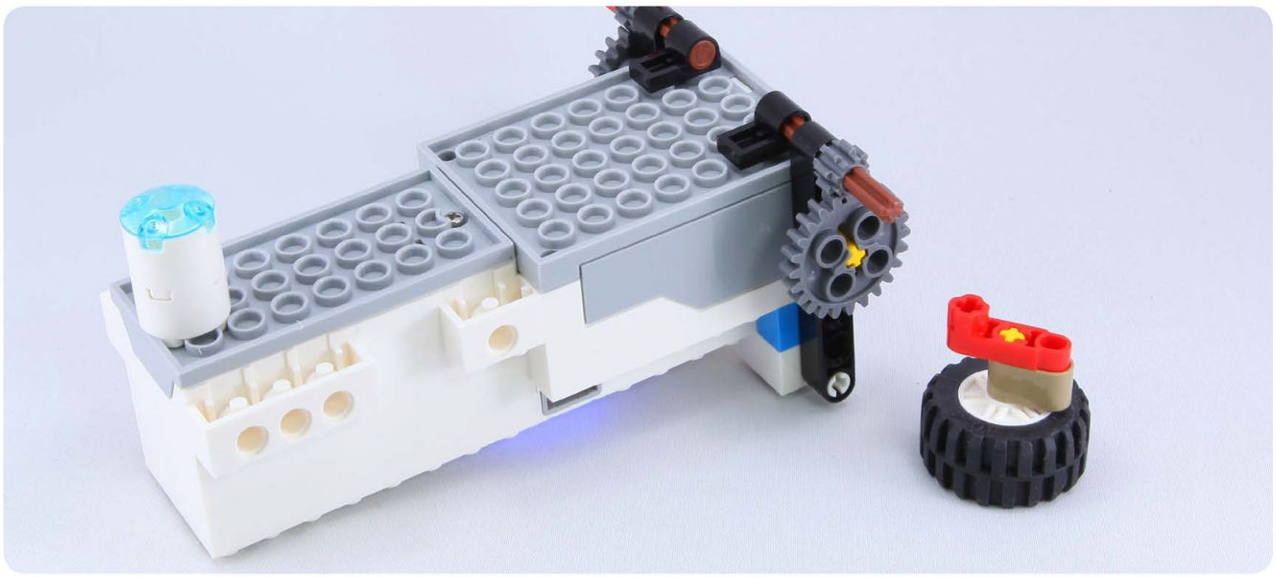
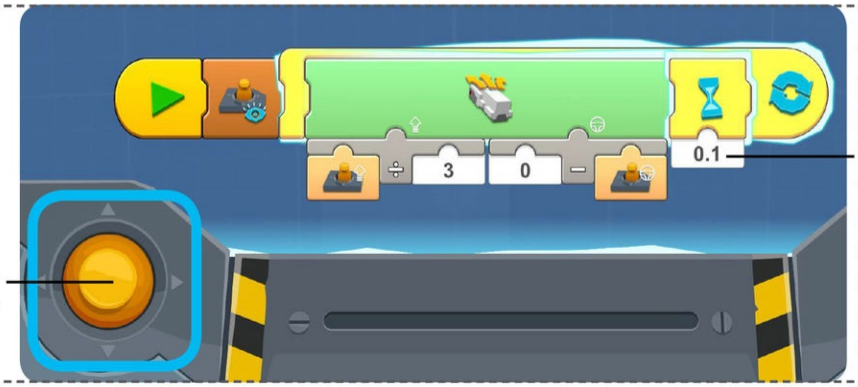
Wheels with an off-center axle
create an unusual motion!





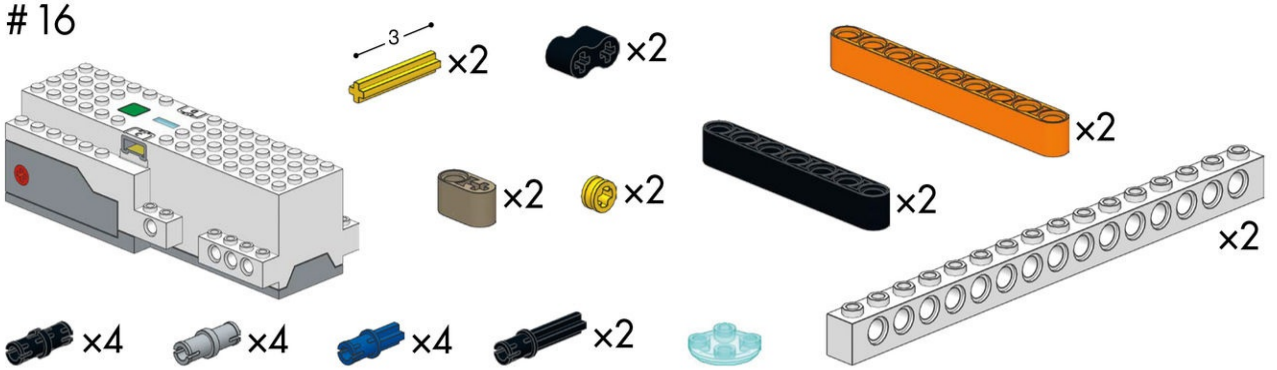


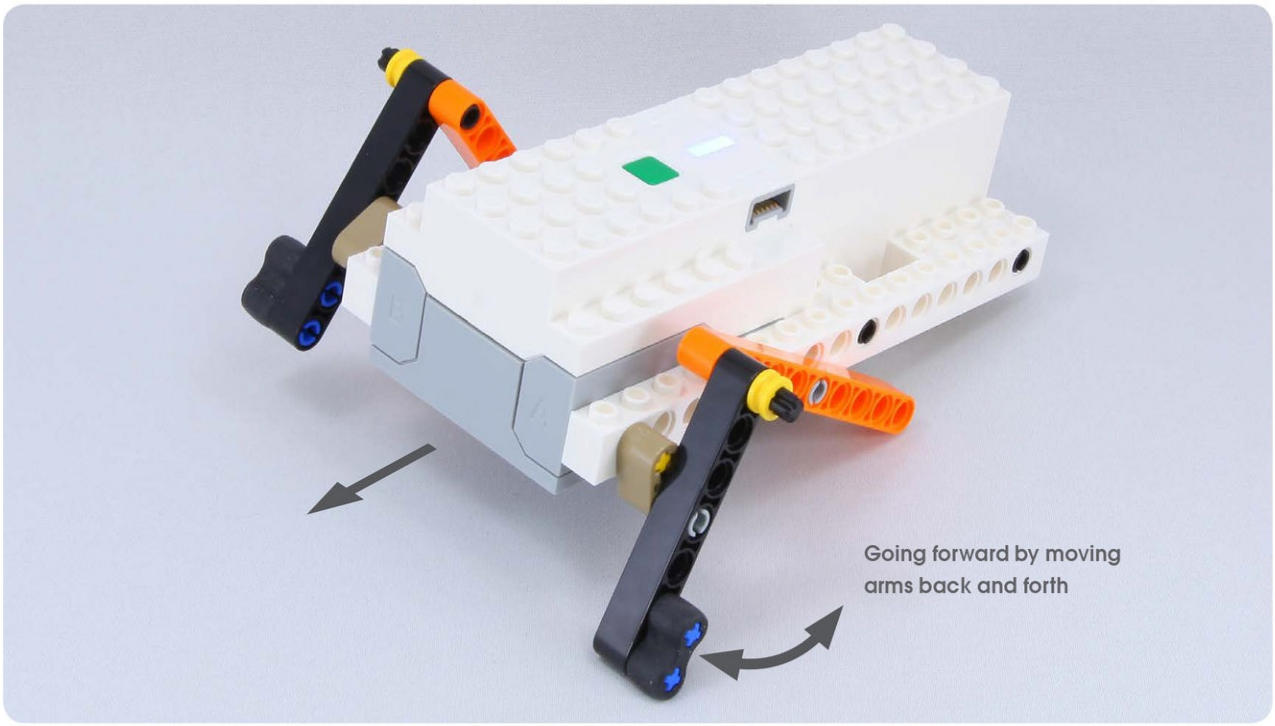


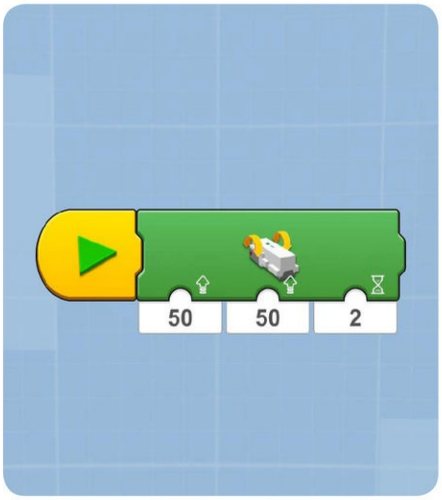
Joystick Widget
You can control your car with this joystick.

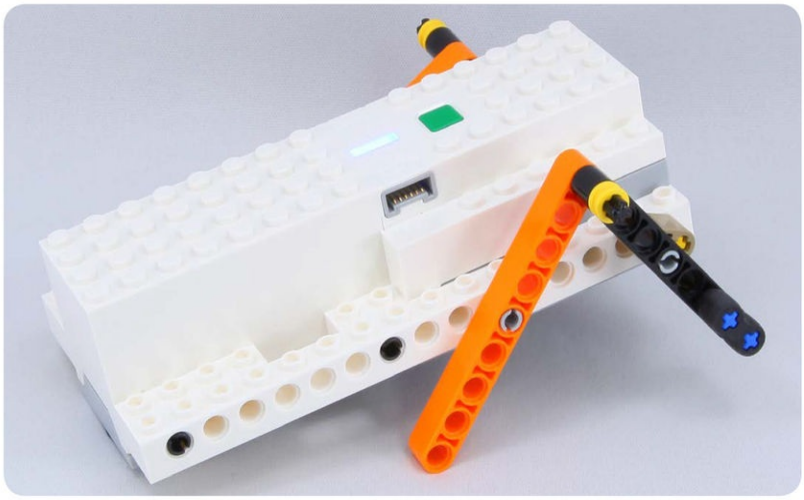
This joystick program includes a **Wait** block to introduce a slight delay in the program. Without the delay, the program could get confused since the device would send instructions to your robot continuously—too fast for it to respond!

16

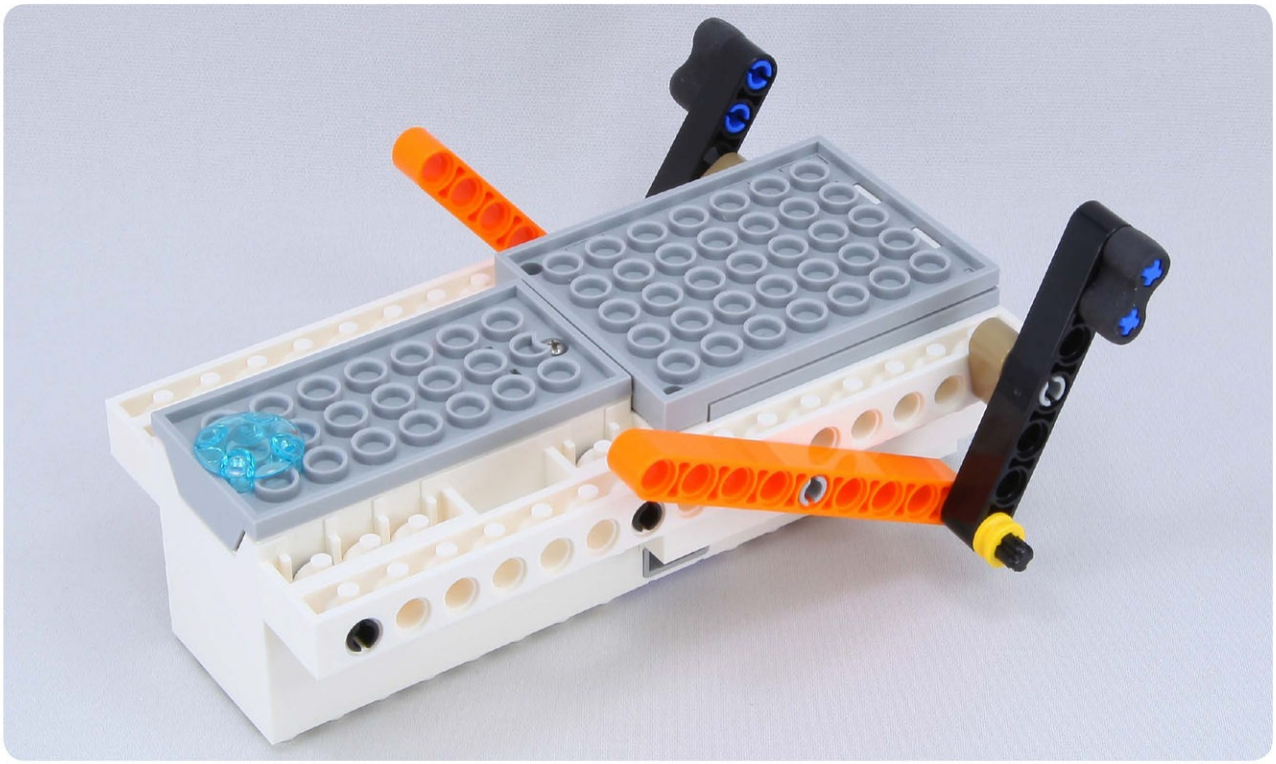








38 Other ways to move



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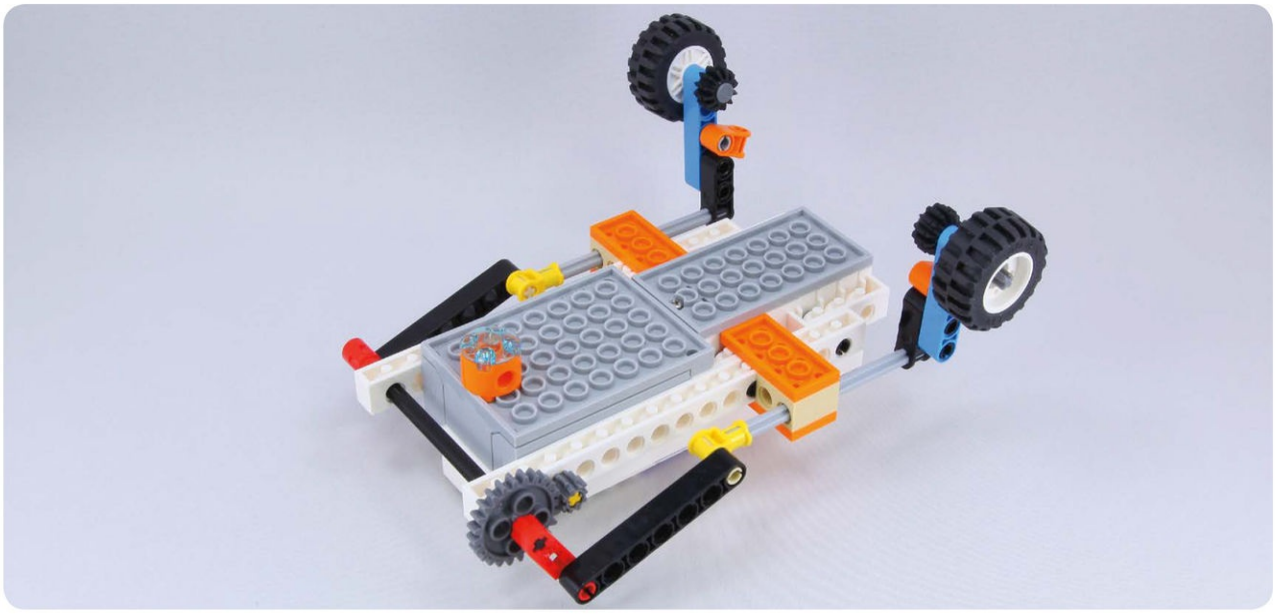
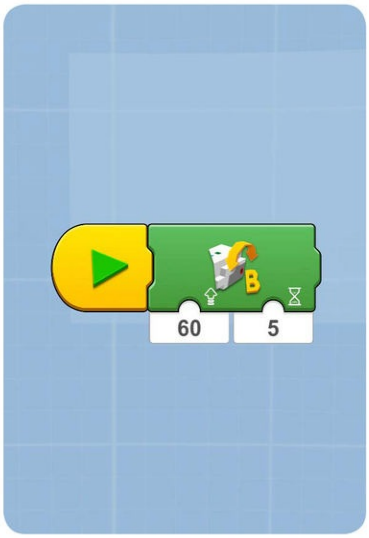
Going forward by moving wheels back and forth

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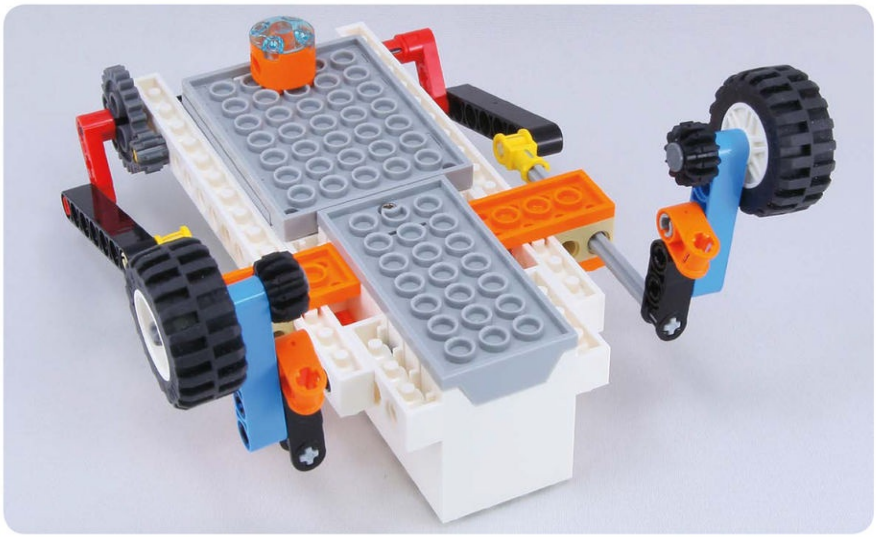

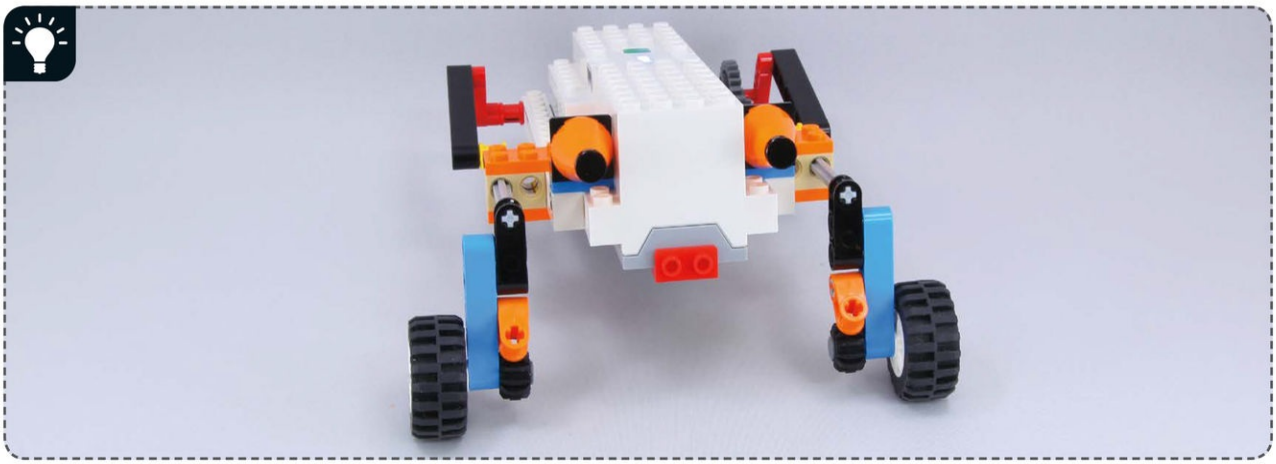

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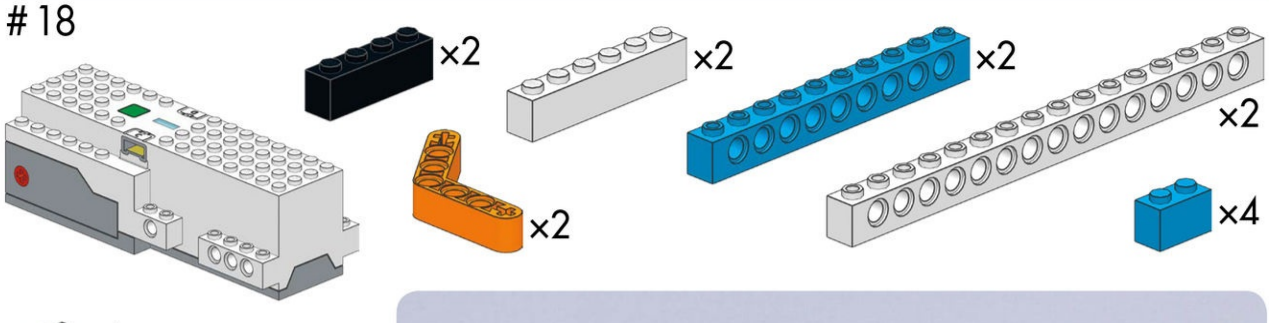

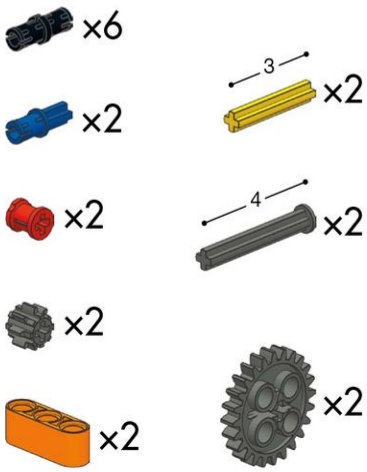

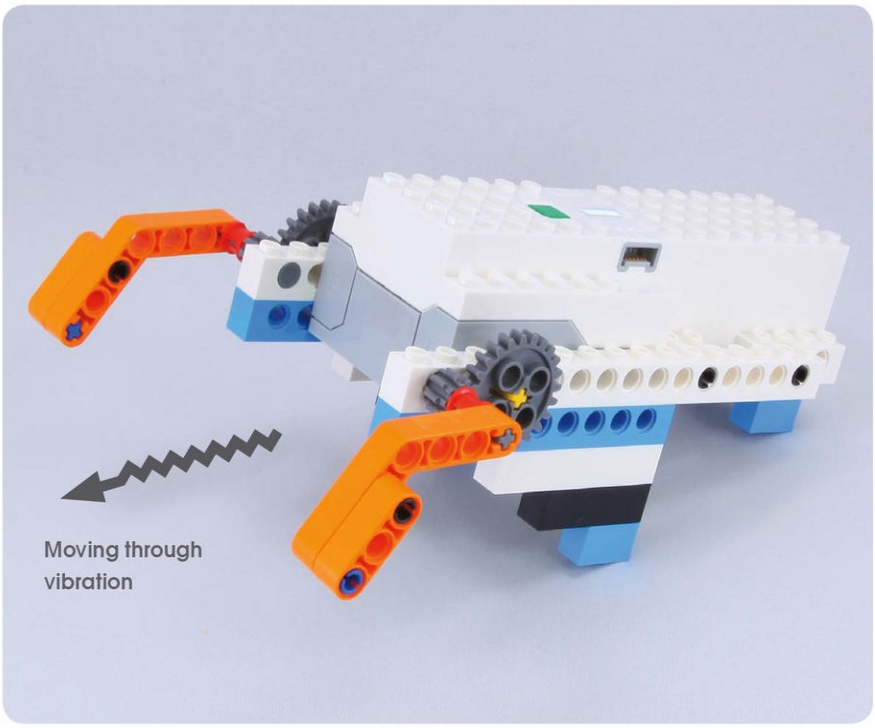

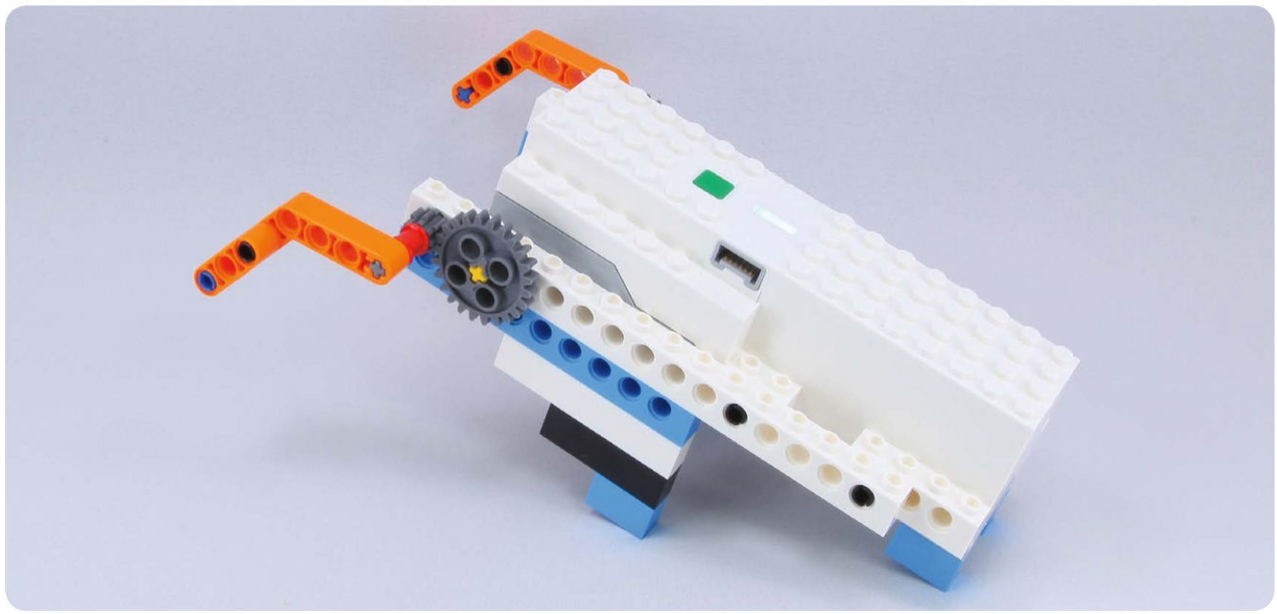

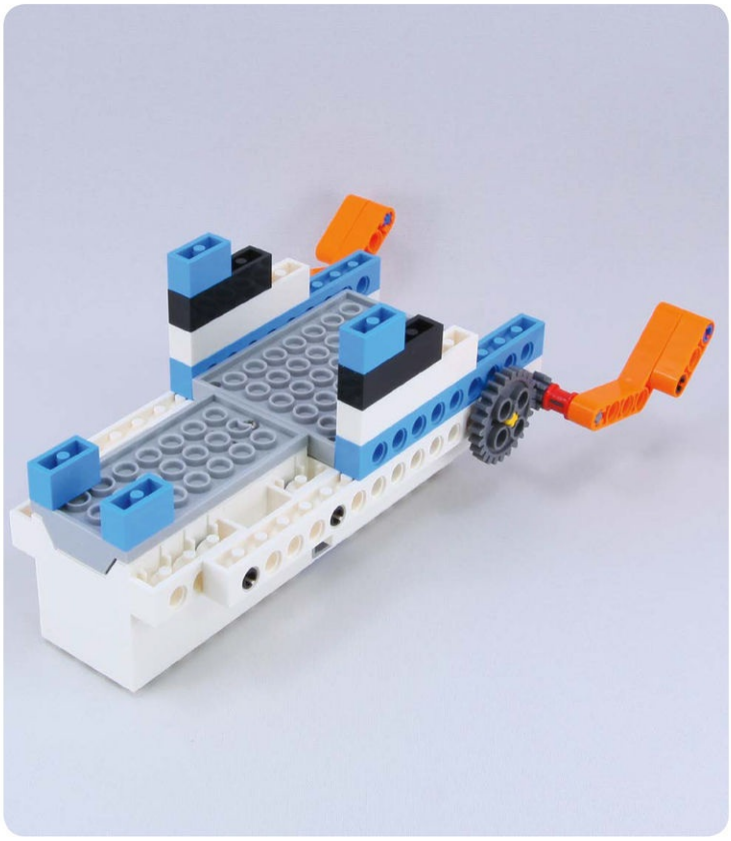

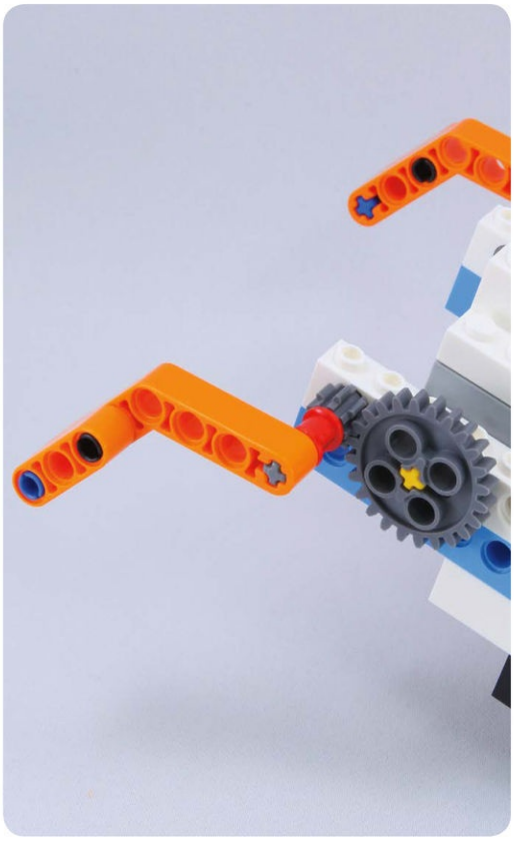

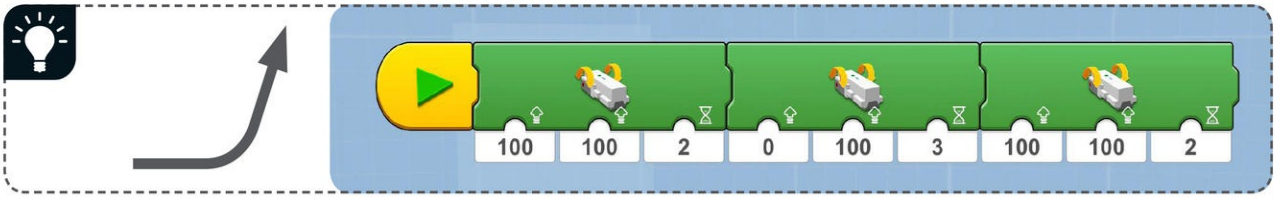
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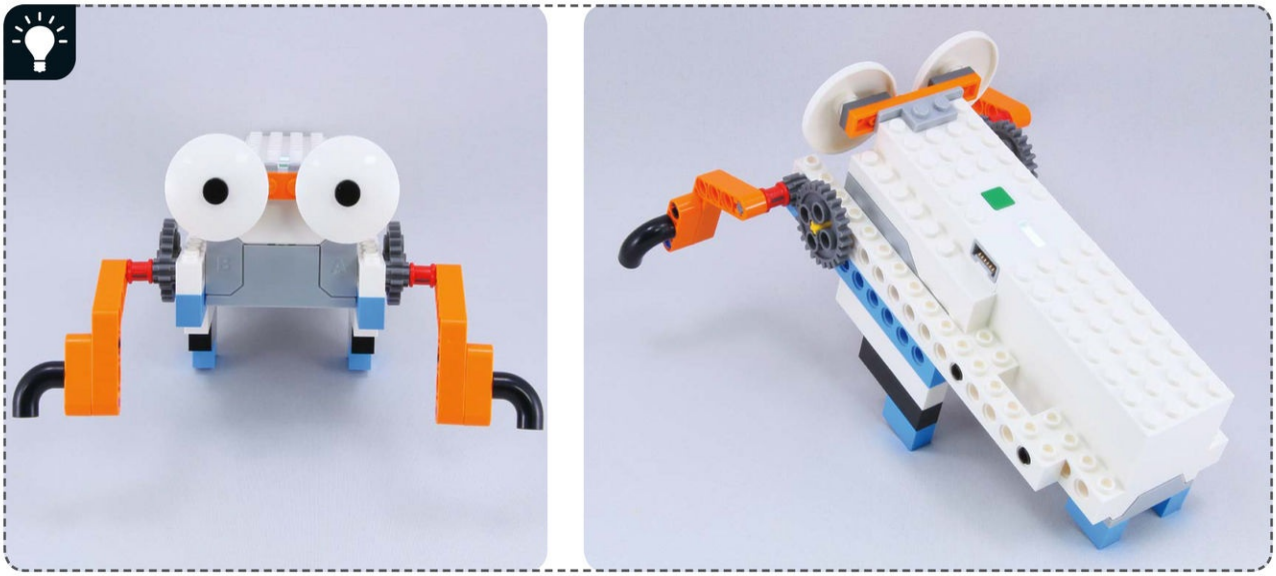
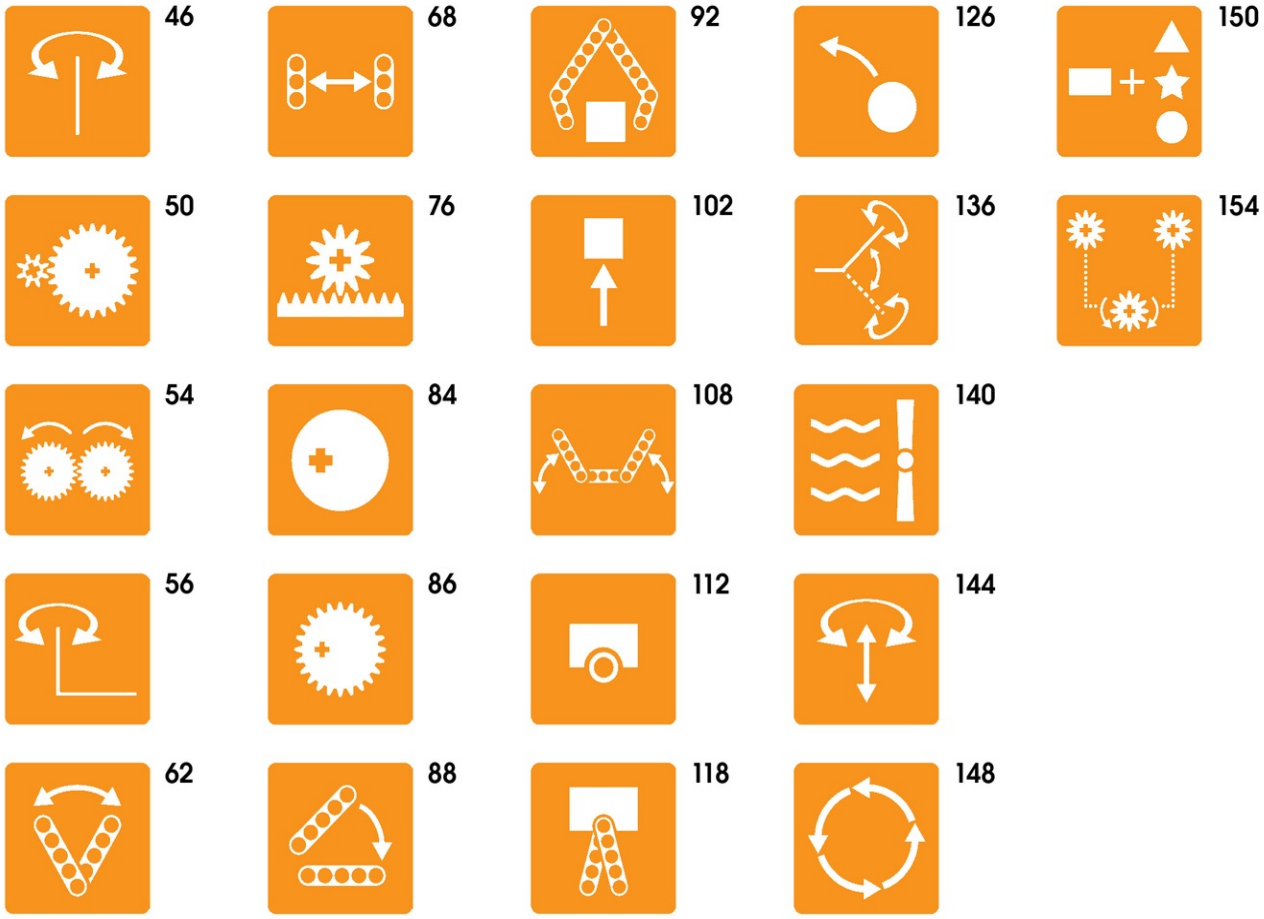


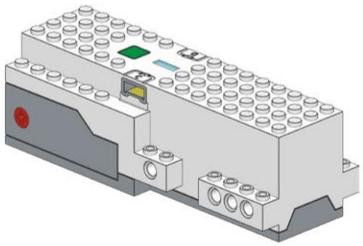
PART 2

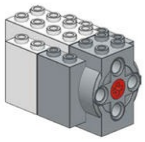
Using the Interactive Motor



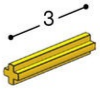
Spinning things

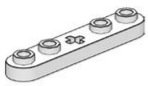
19

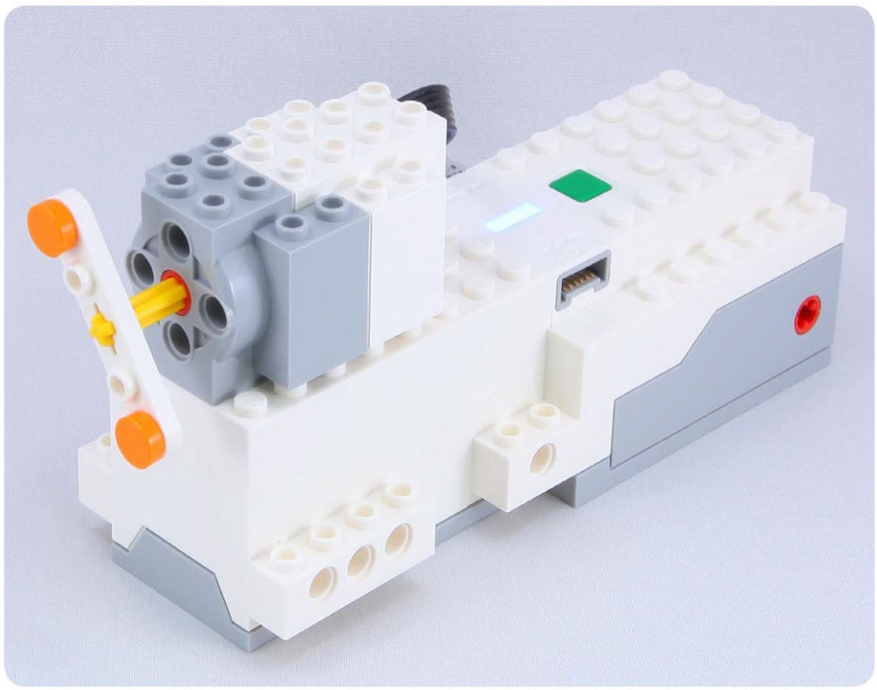


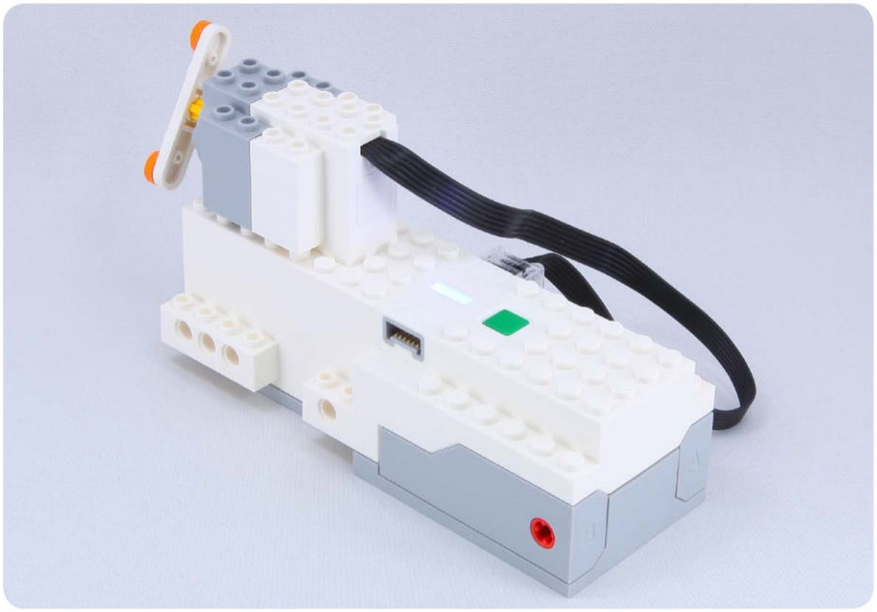


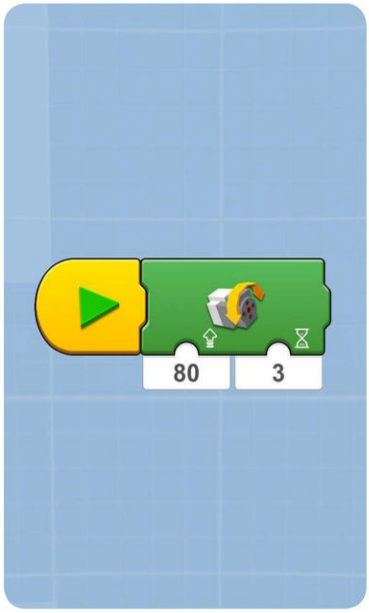
Interactive Motor

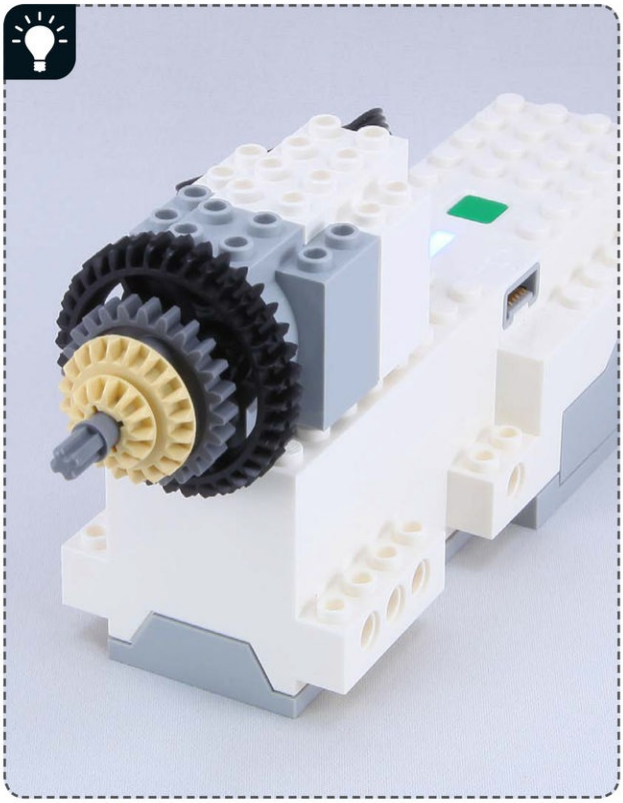












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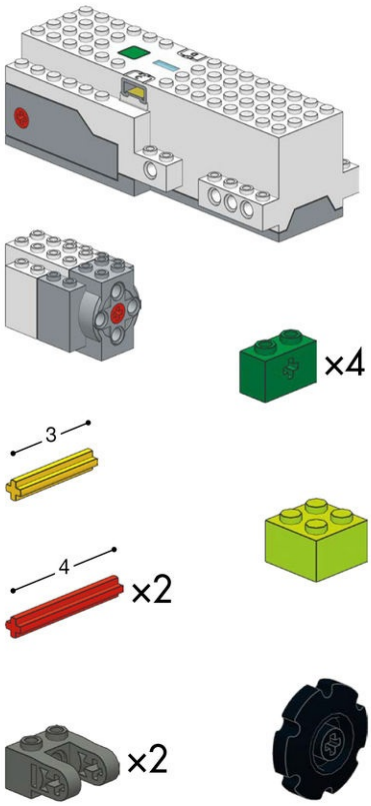
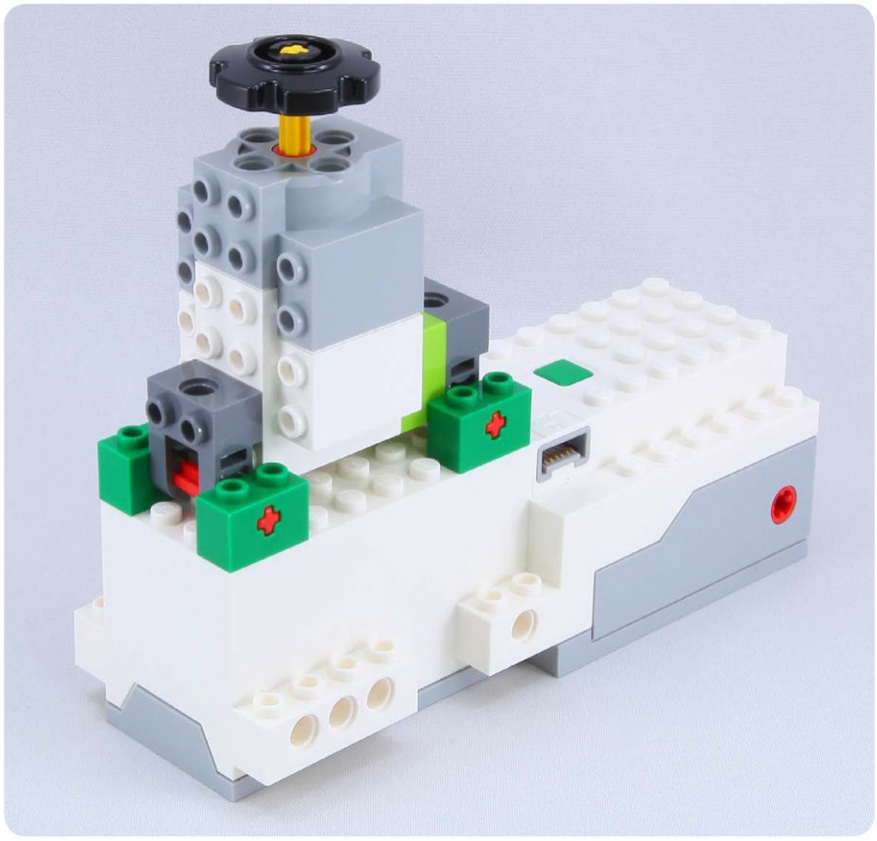
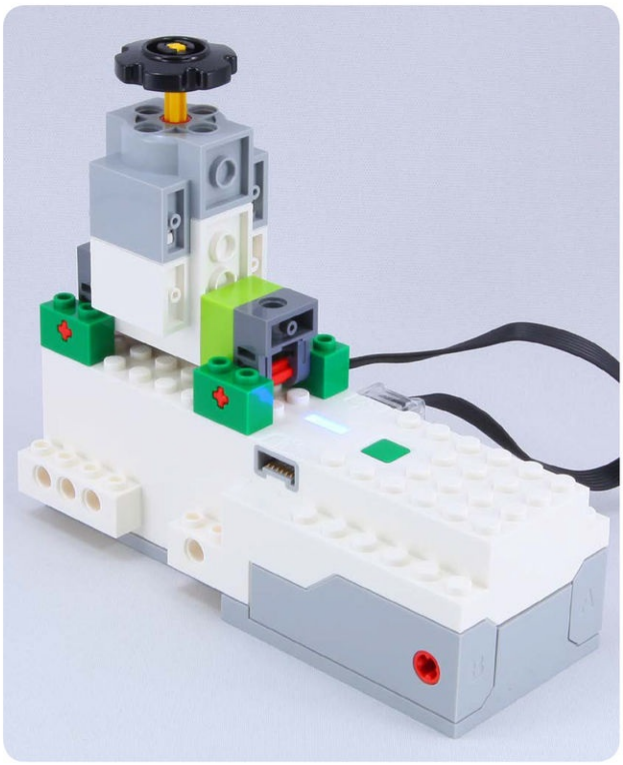
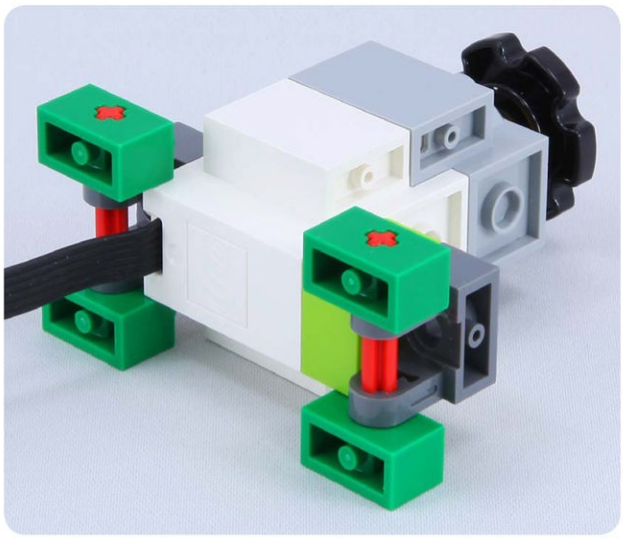
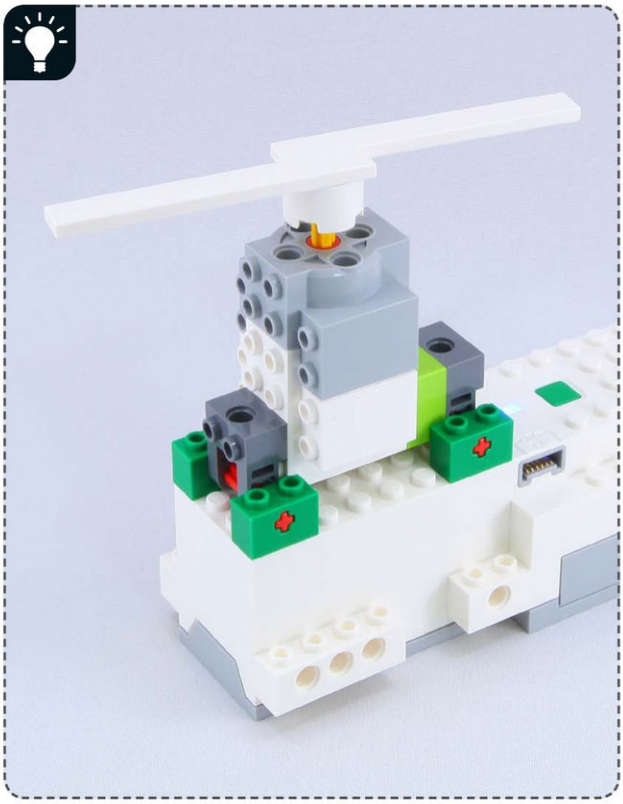
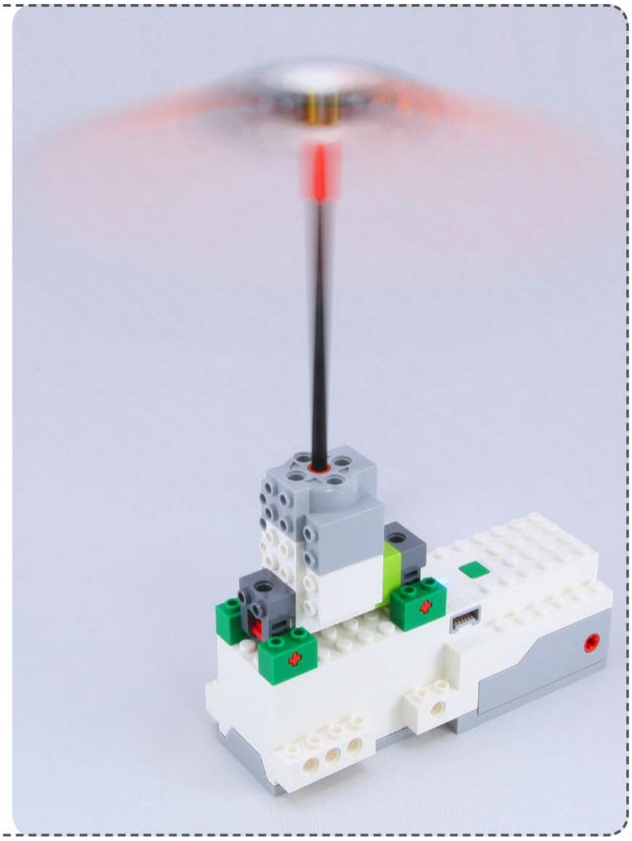






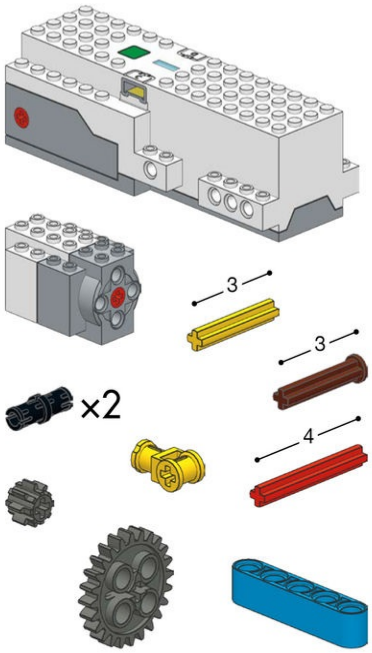


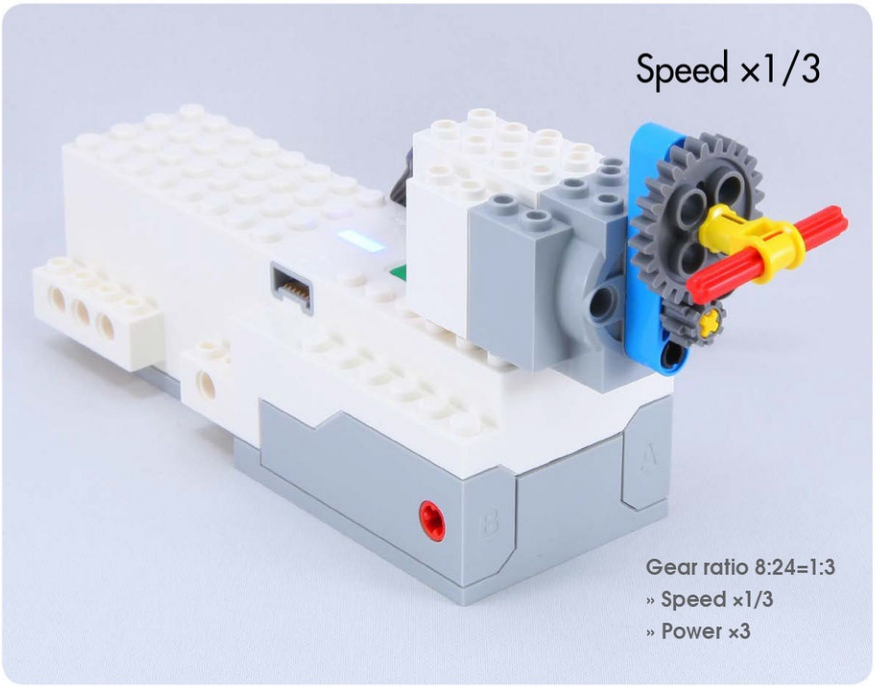


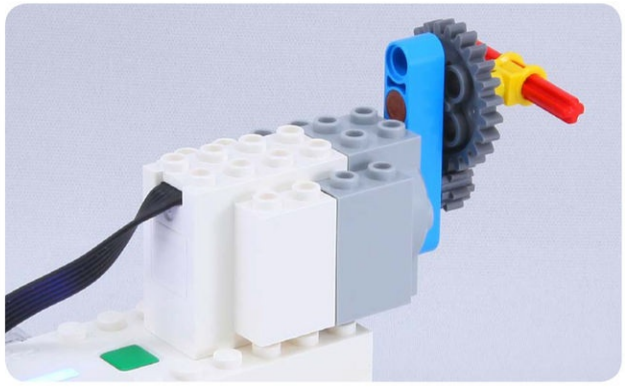


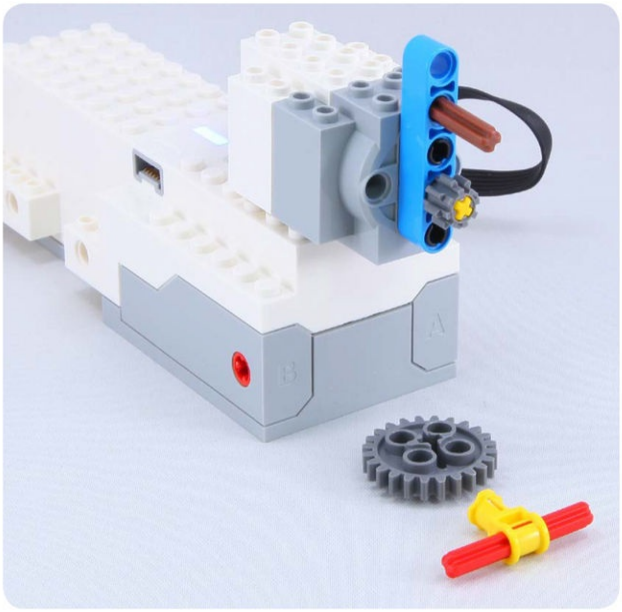
Changing speed with gears

#21









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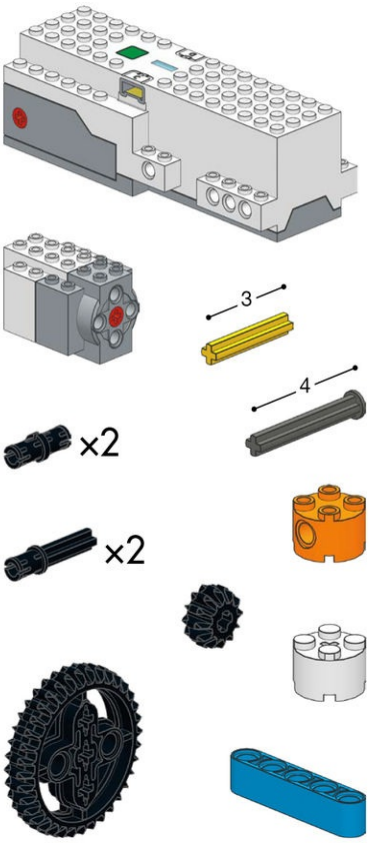

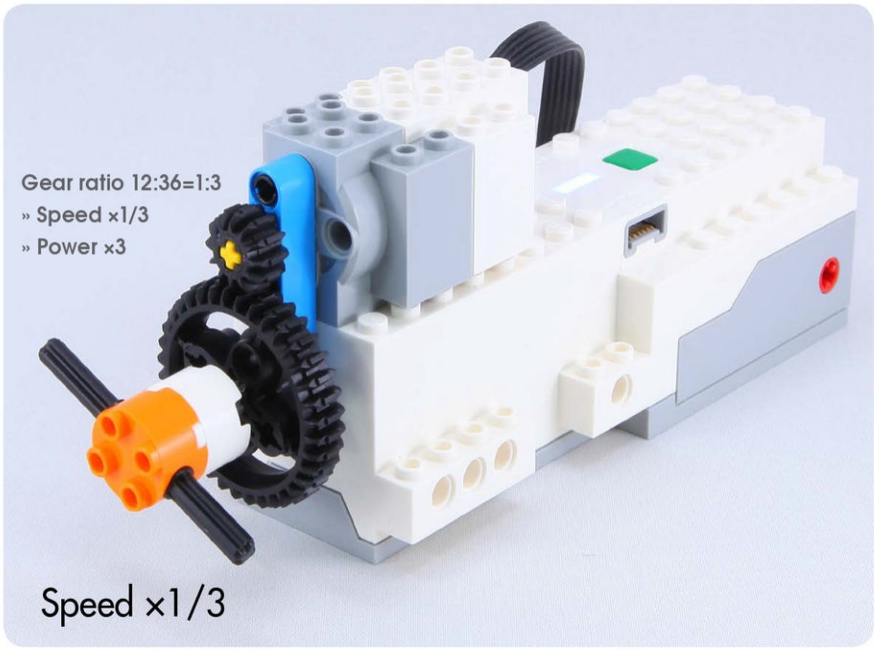

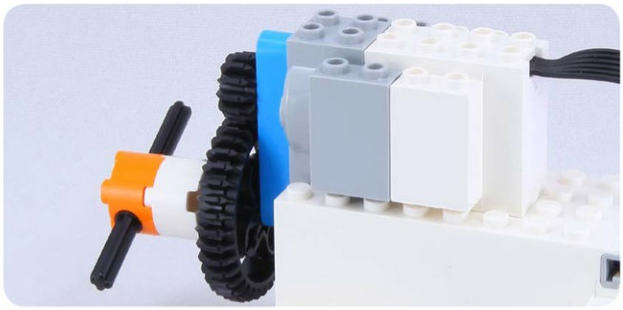

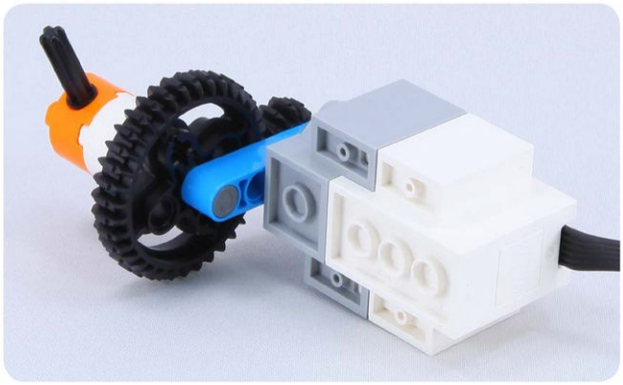

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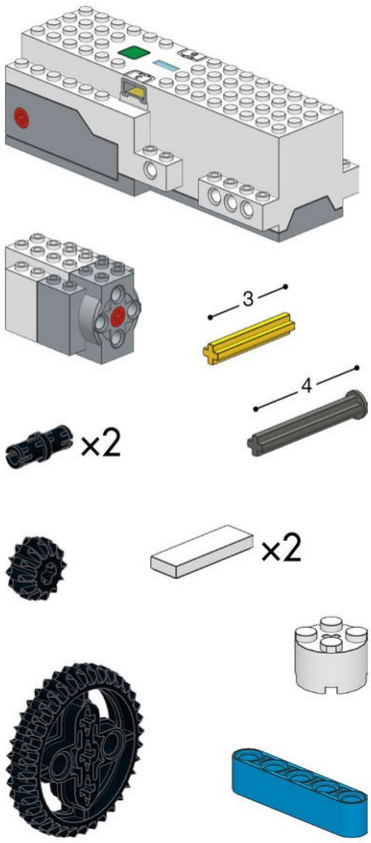

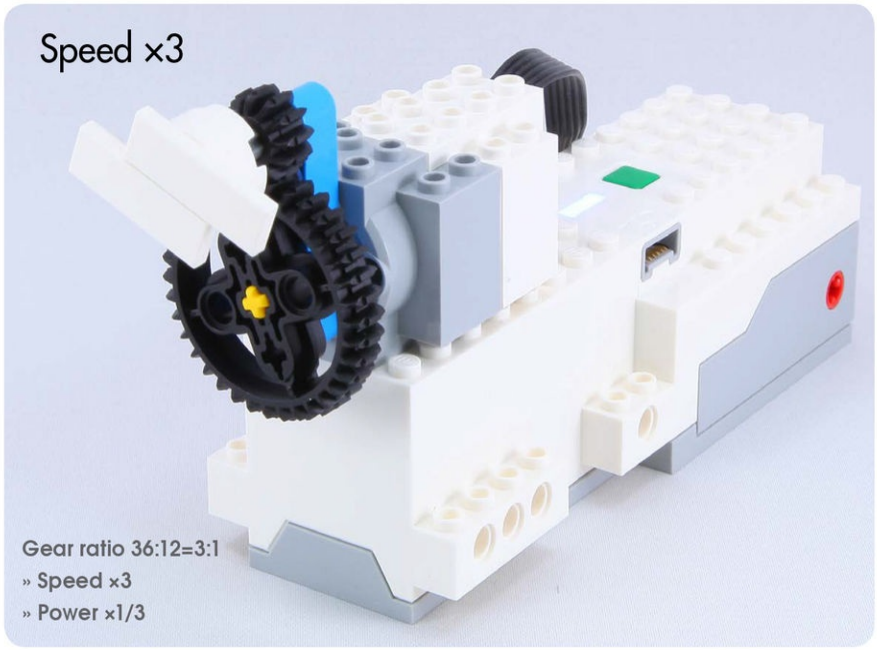

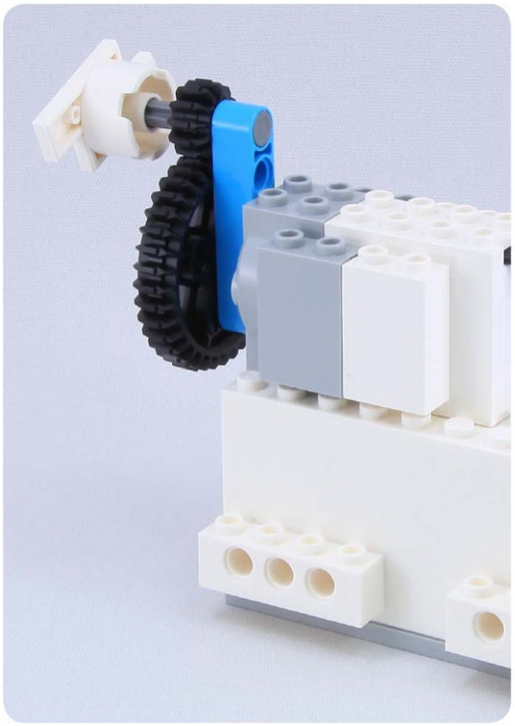

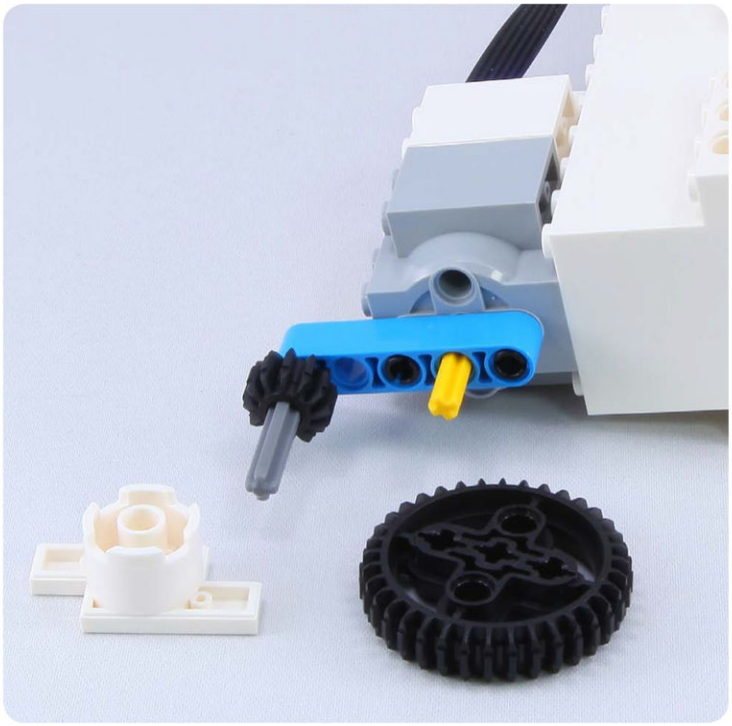

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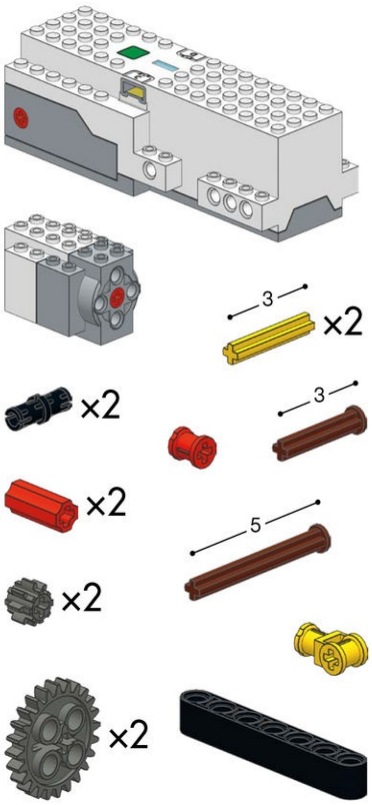
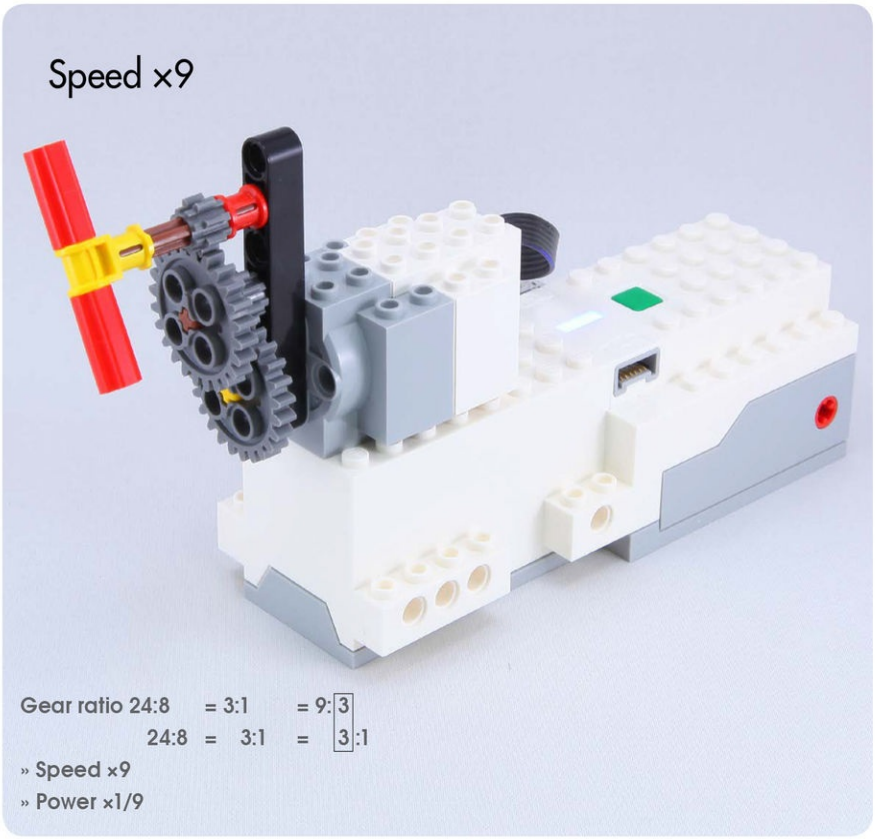
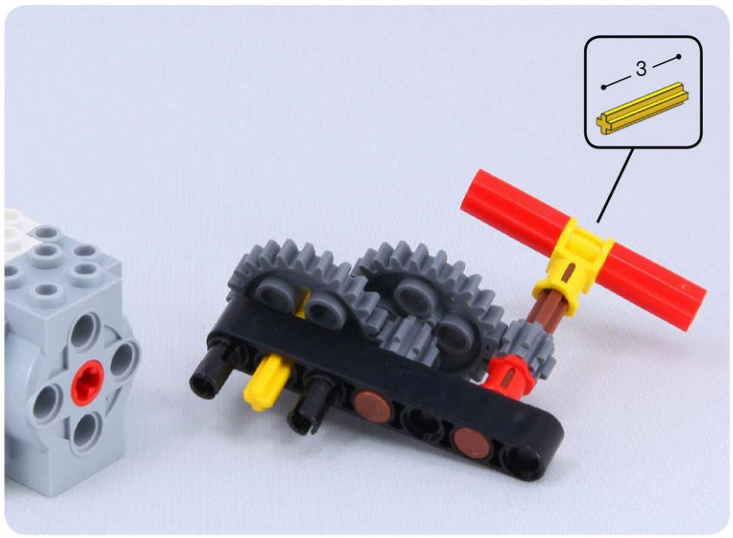

3
×2
×2
3
×2
5
×2
×2

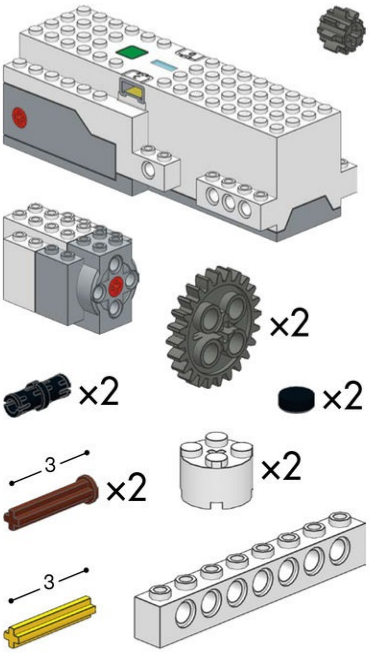

Speed ×9
Gear ratio 24:8 = 3:1 = 9:3
24:8 = 3:1 = 3:1
» Speed ×9
» Power ×1/9

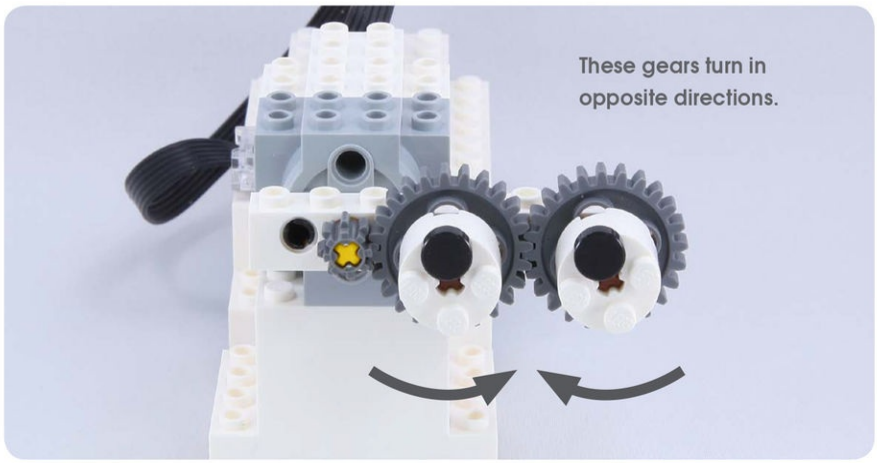

3

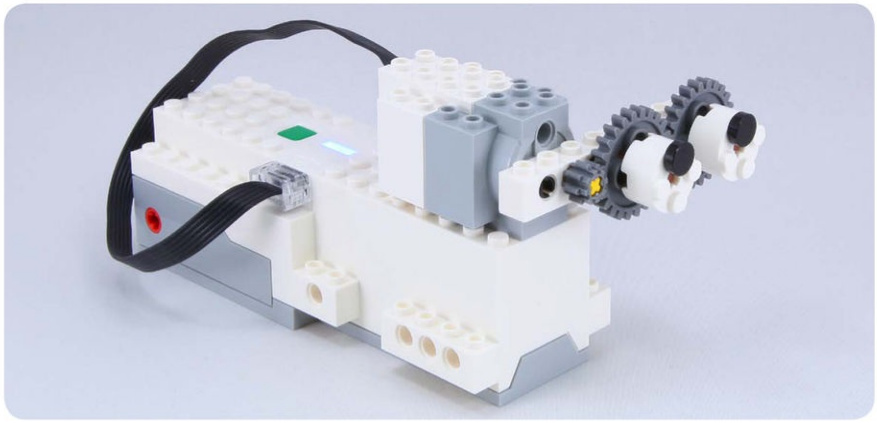
100
3

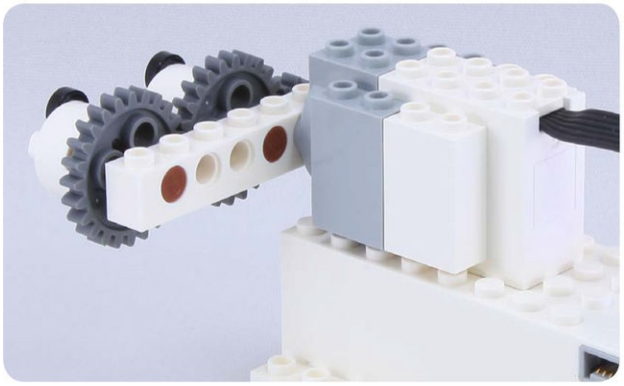
Changing the direction of rotation

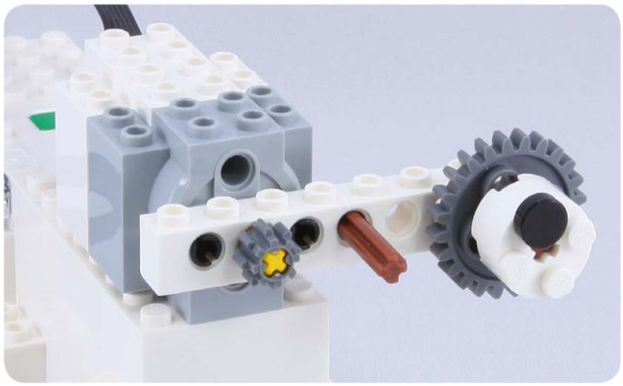
#25



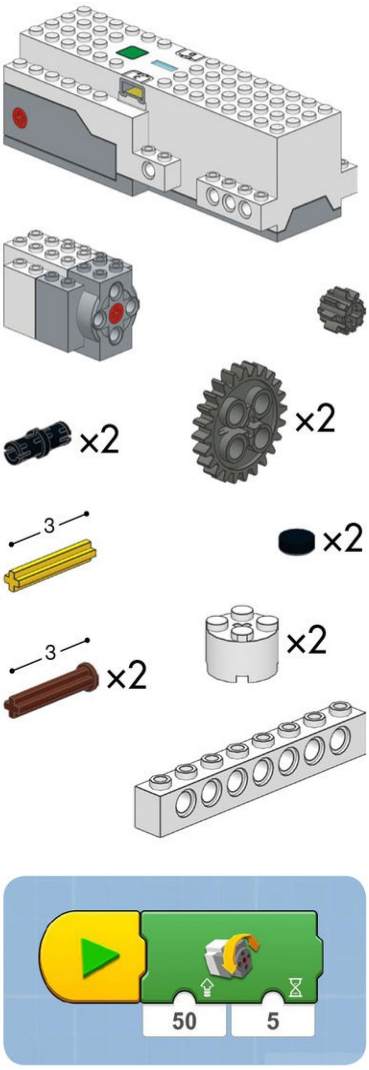


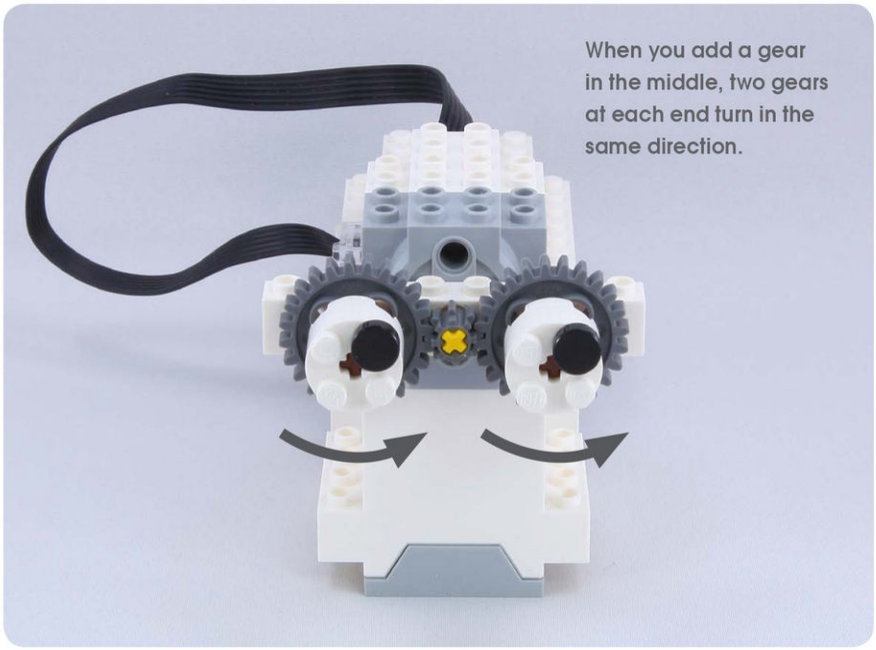




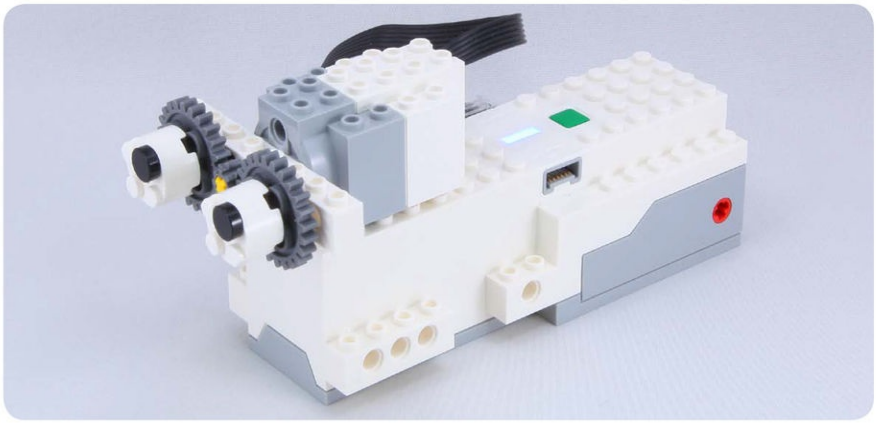


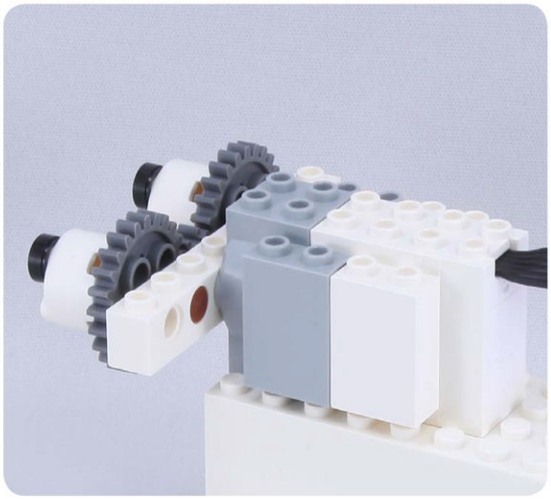
#26

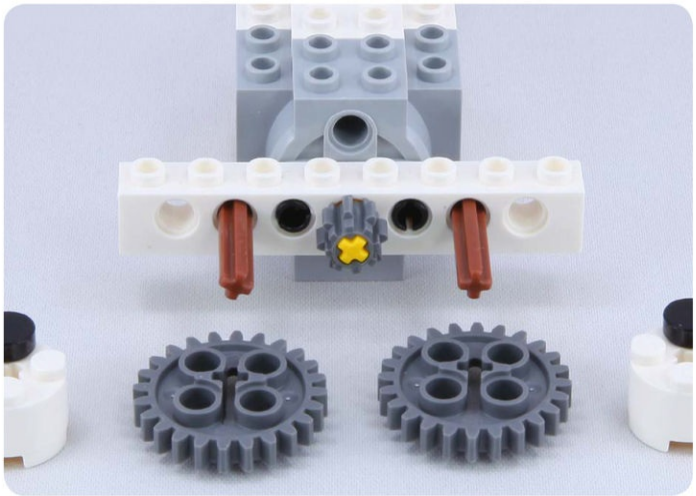




When you add a gear in the middle, two gears at each end turn in the same direction.

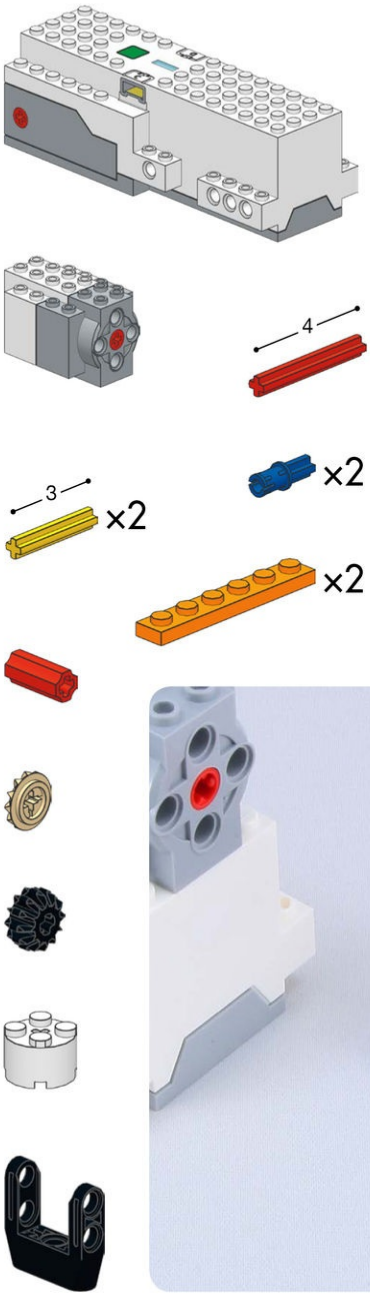


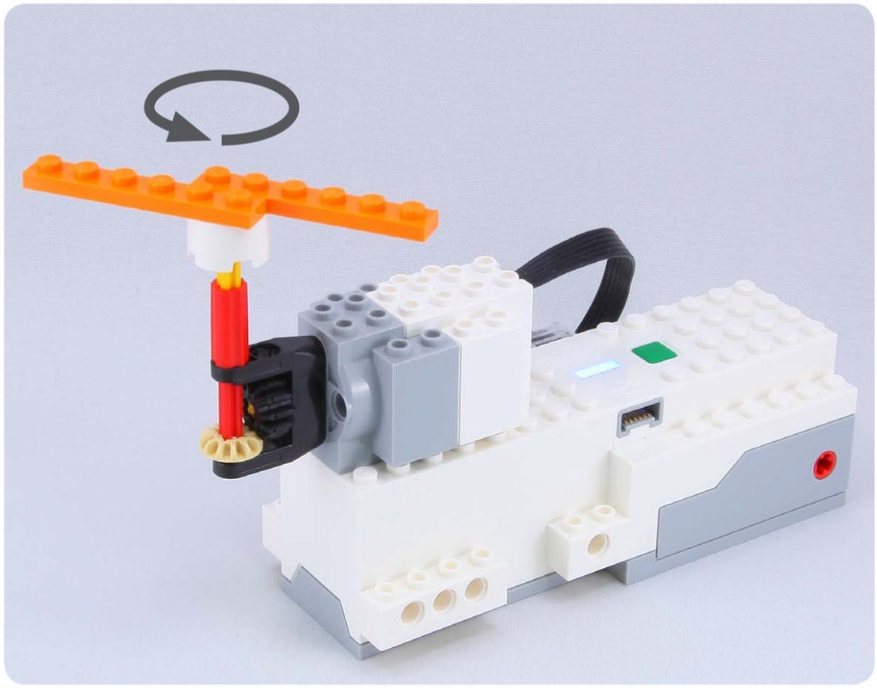


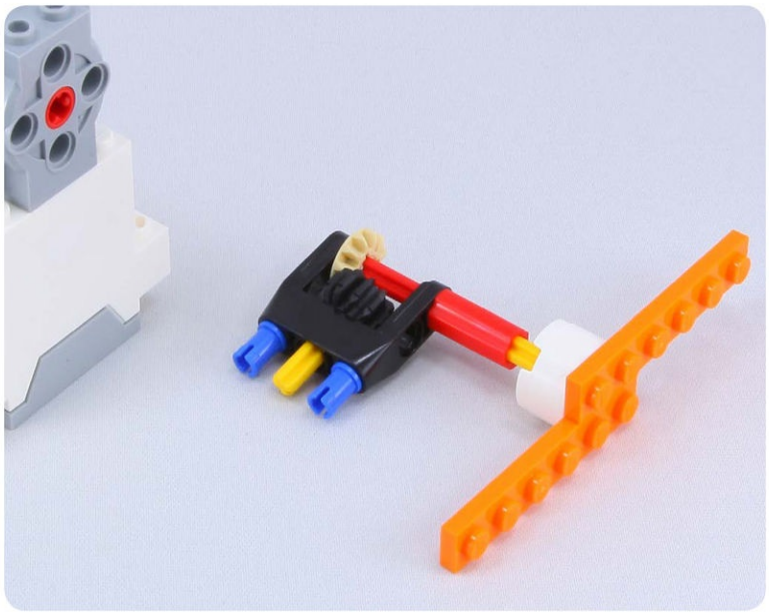


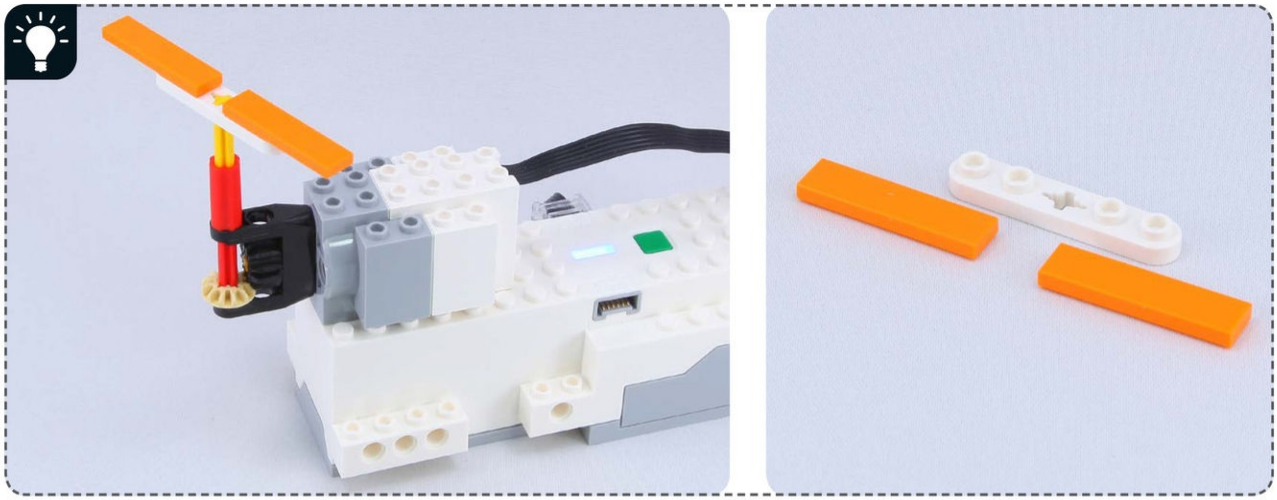
Changing the orientation of rotation

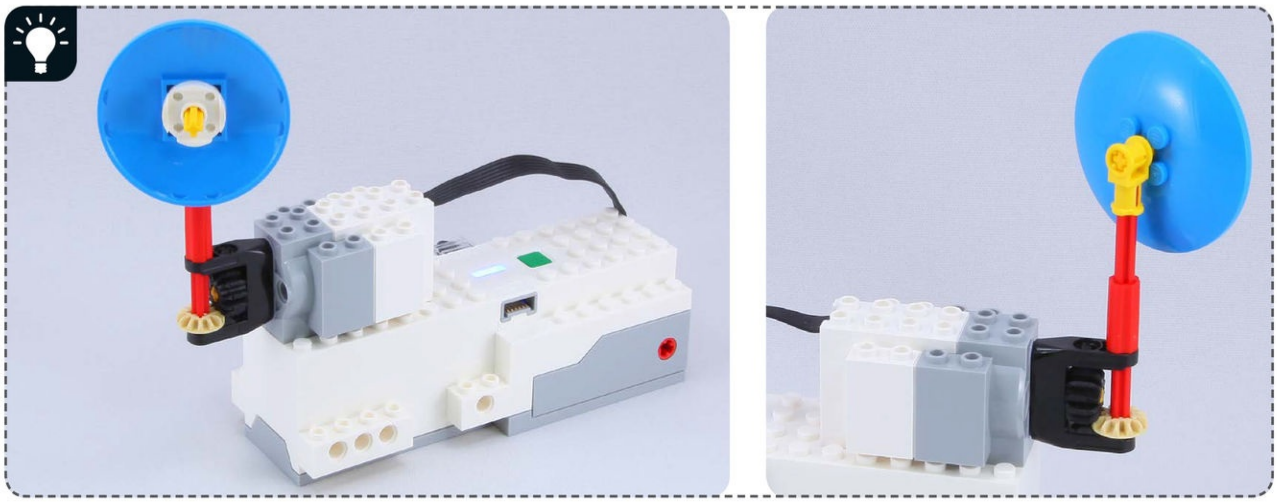
#27

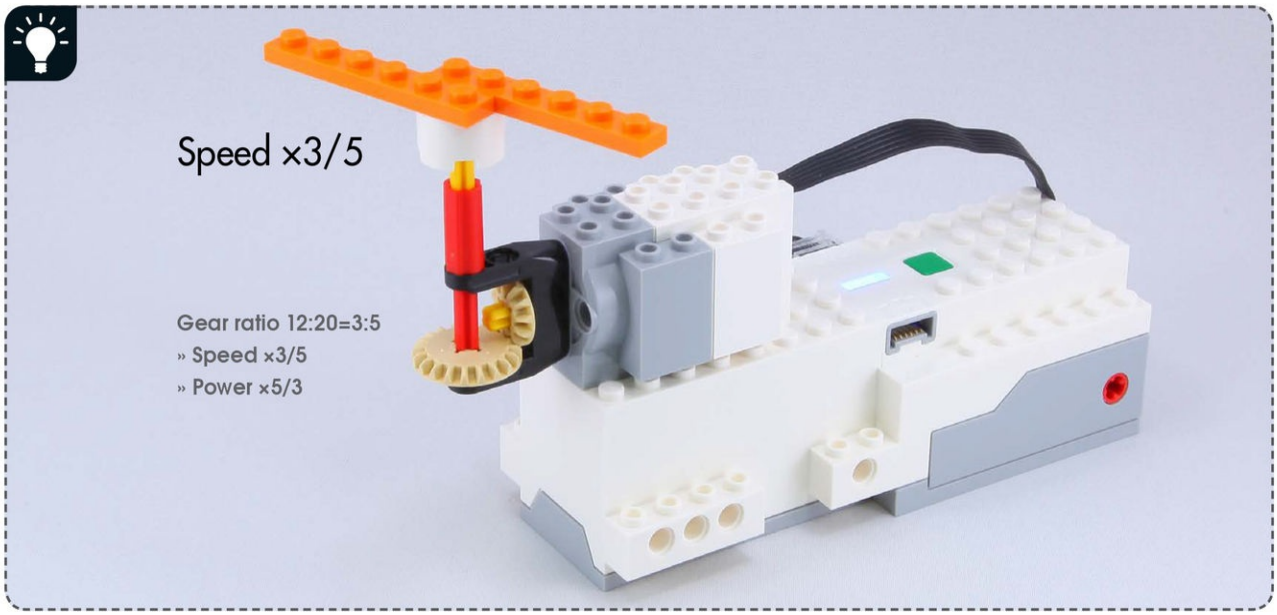




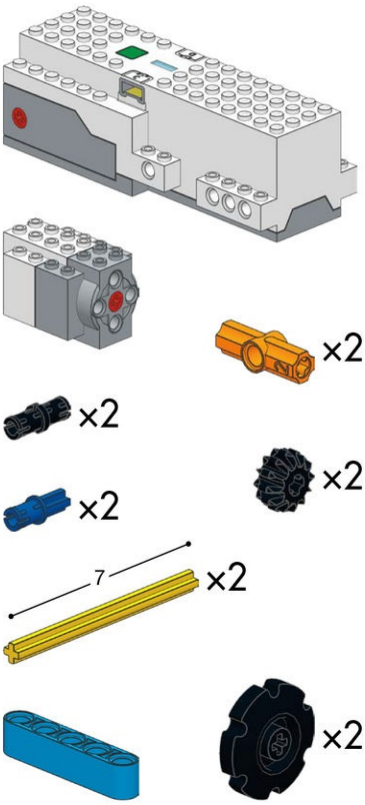


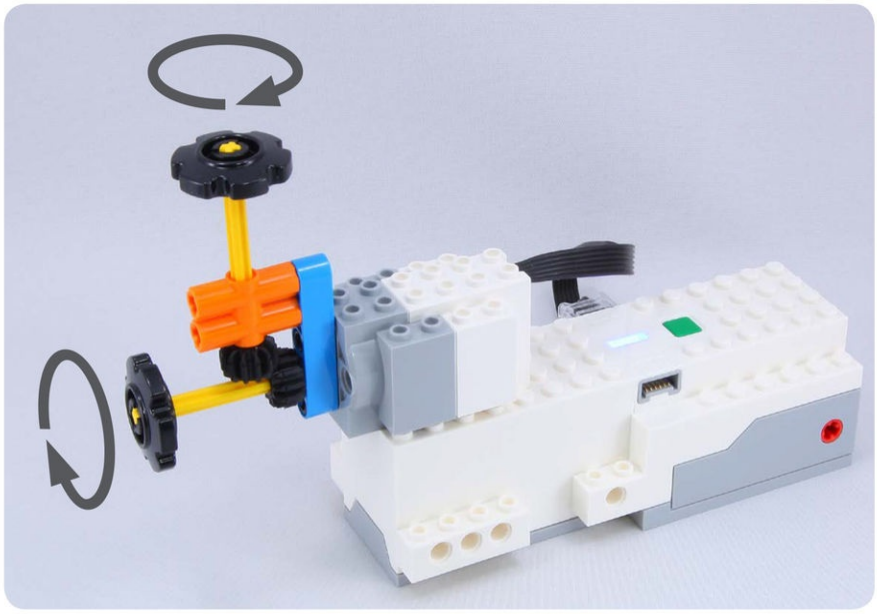


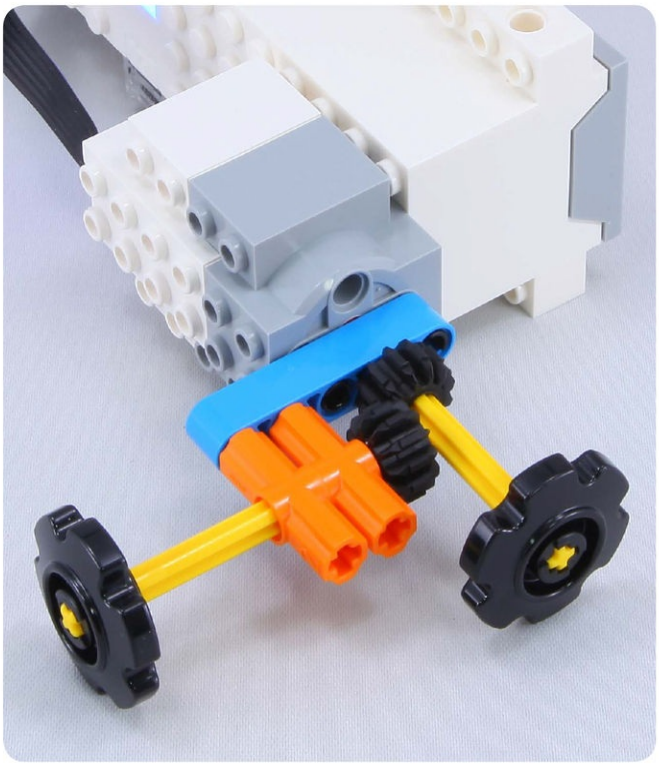


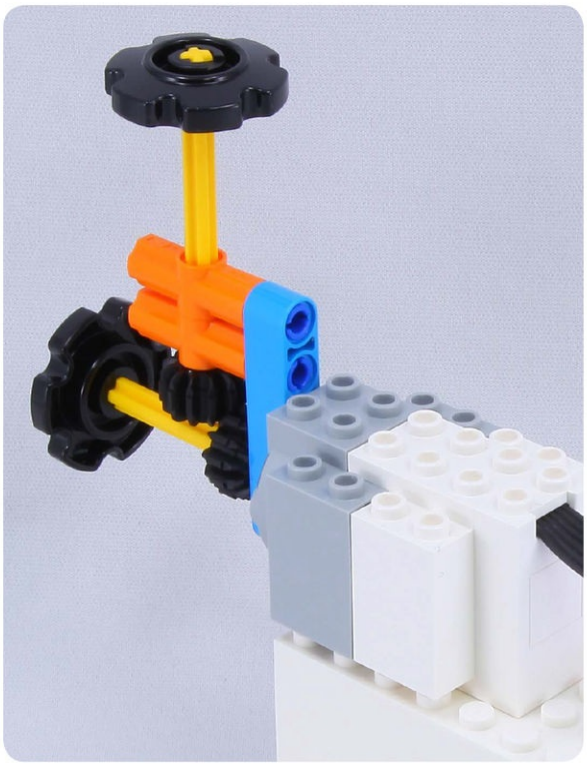

Speed ×3/5
Gear ratio 12:20=3:5
» Speed ×3/5
» Power ×5/3

#28



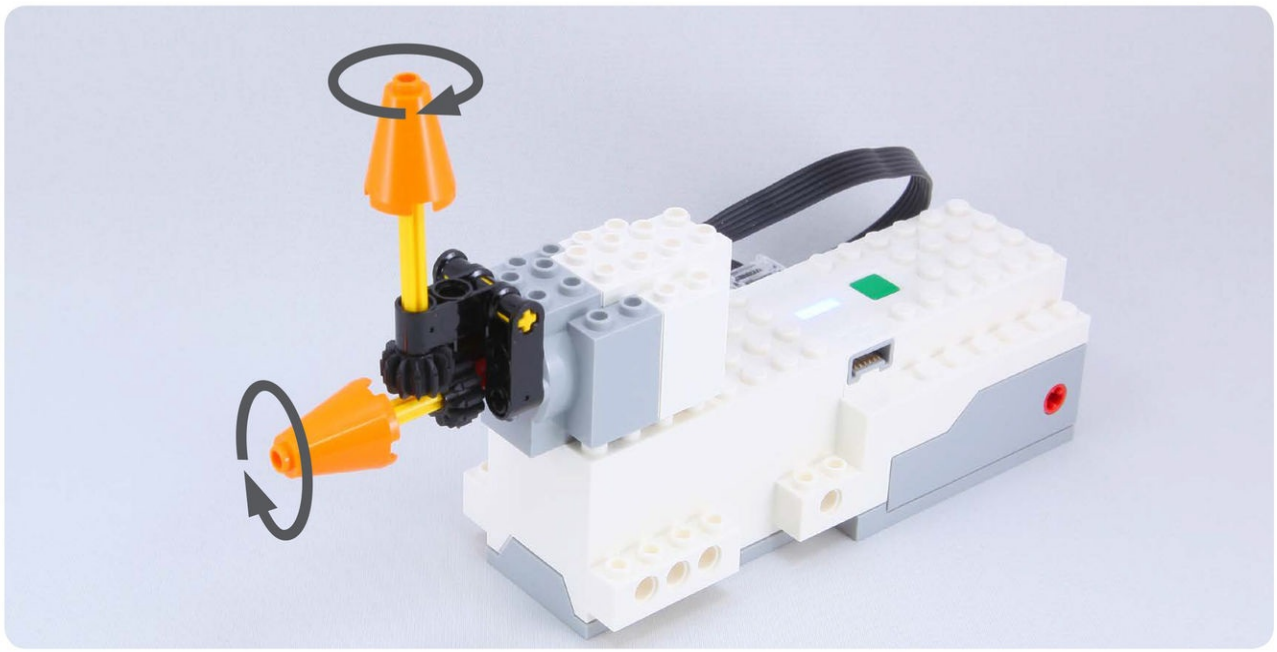


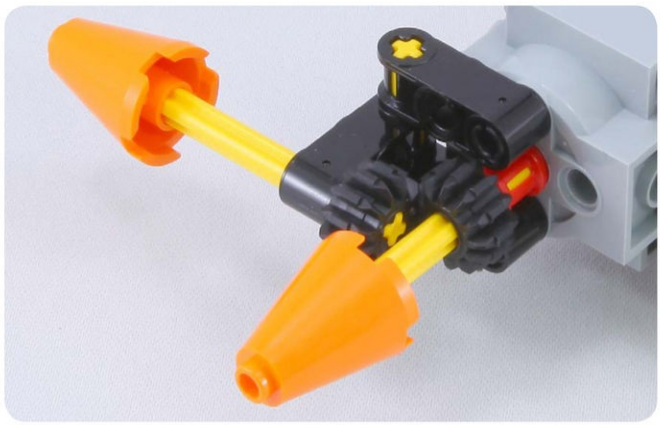




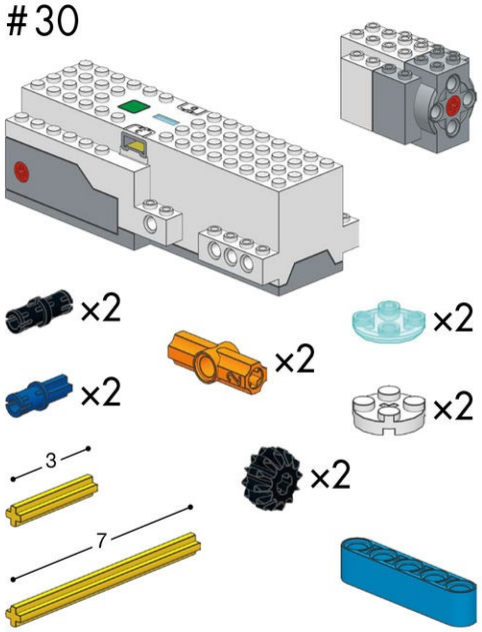
58 Changing the orientation of rotation

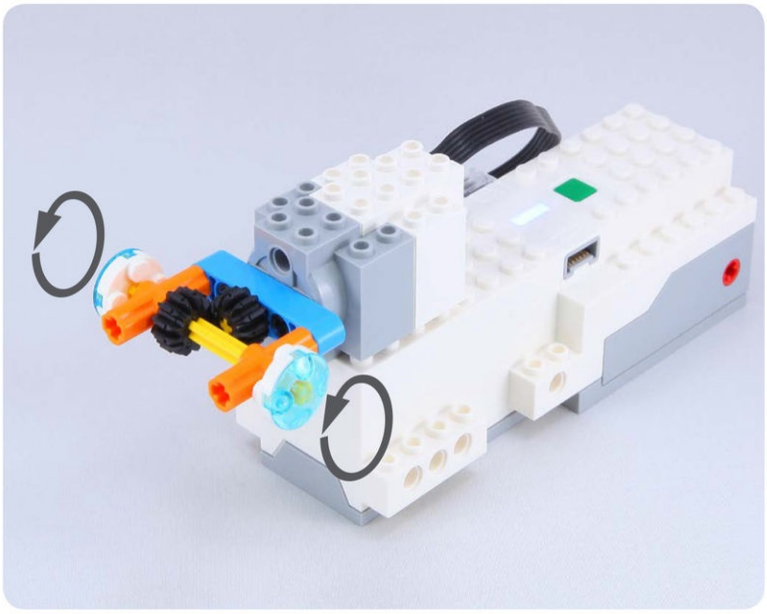
#29

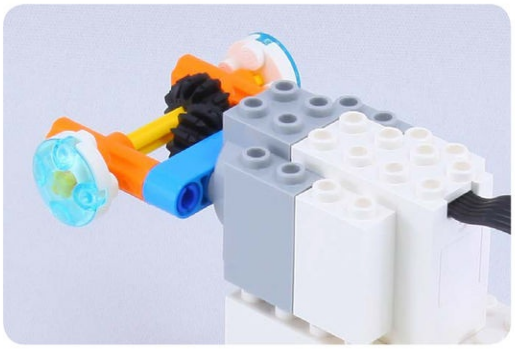


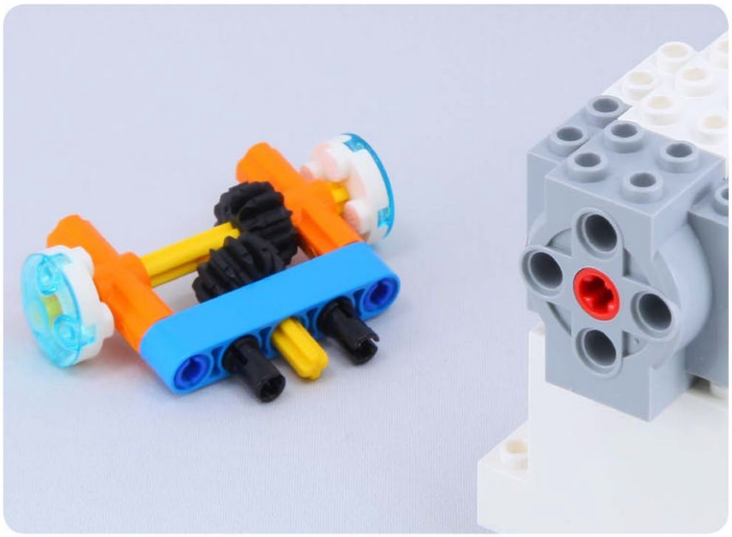


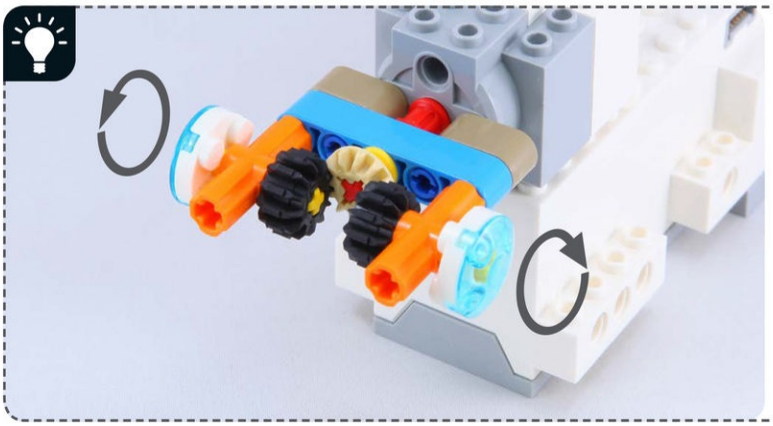
#30





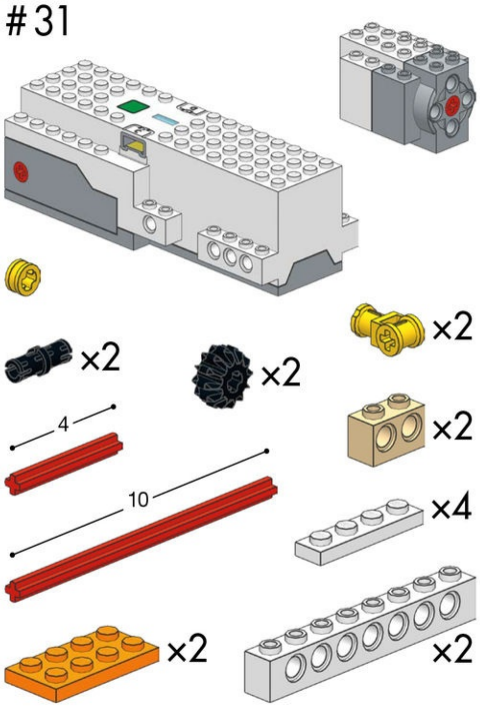


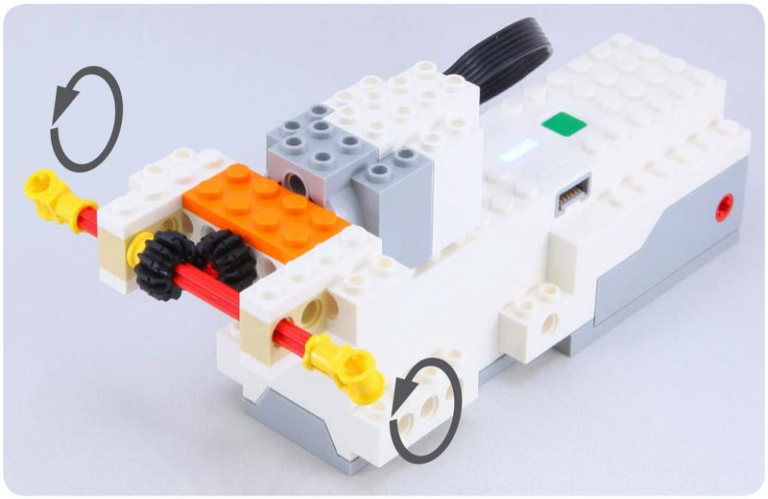




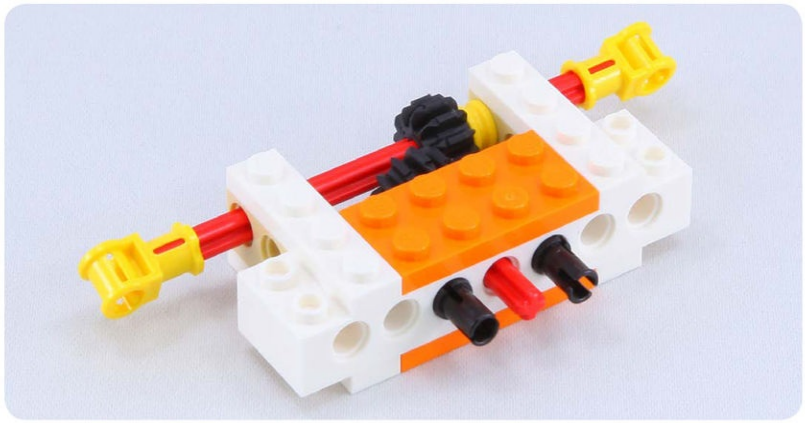
60 Changing the orientation of rotation

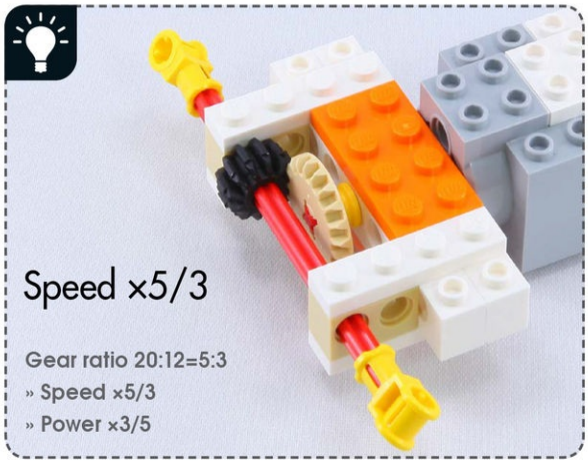
#31

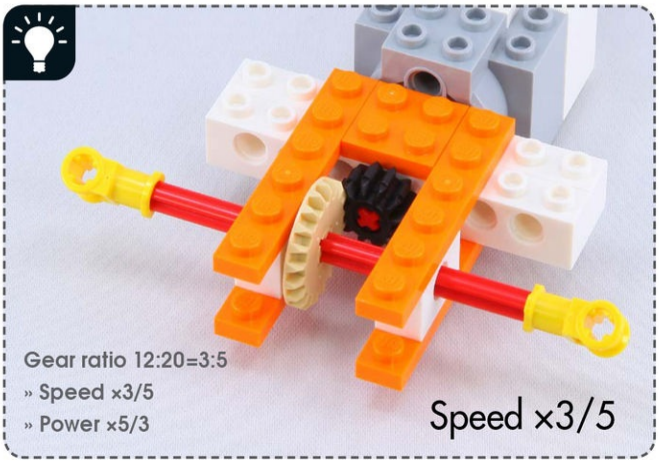

×2
×2
×2
×2
4
10
×4
×2
×2



50
3

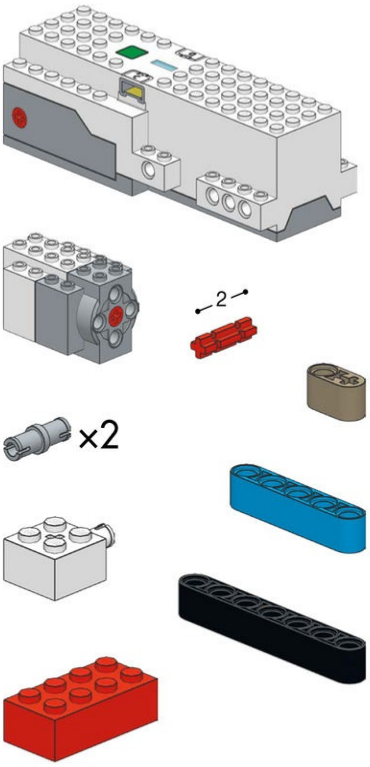


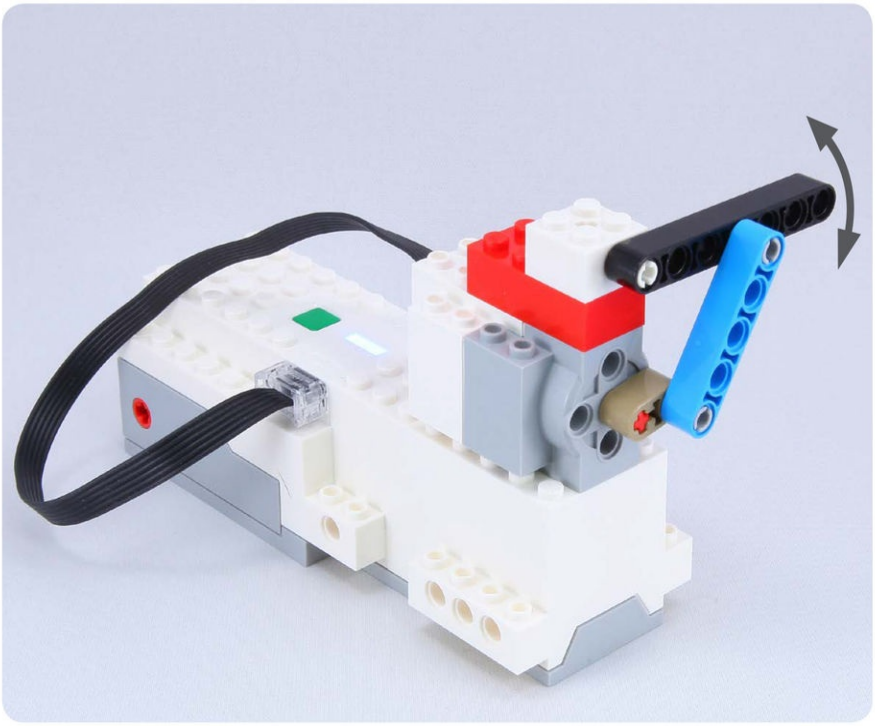

Speed ×5/3
Gear ratio 20:12=5:3
» Speed ×5/3
» Power ×3/5

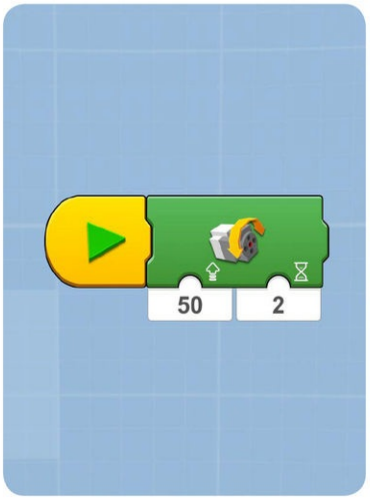

Gear ratio 12:20=3:5
» Speed ×3/5
» Power ×5/3
Speed ×3/5

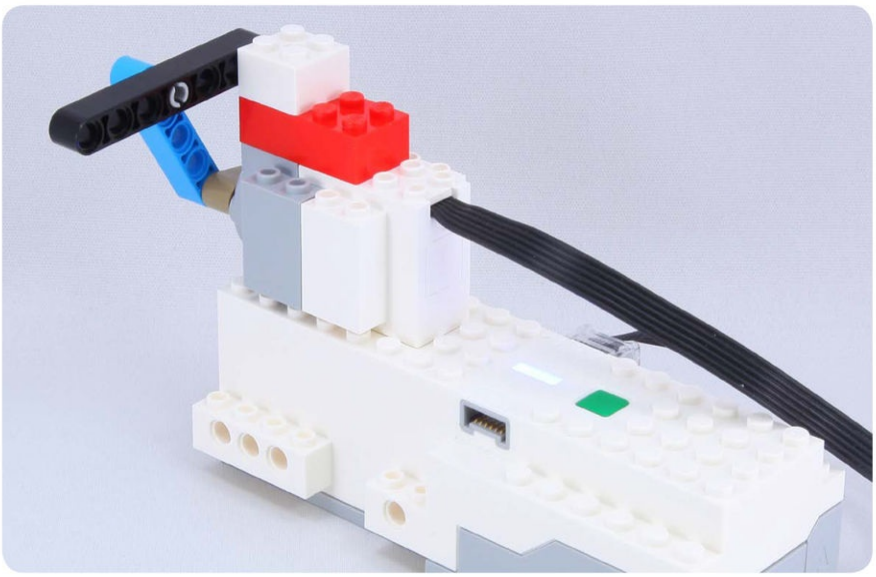
Swinging mechanisms

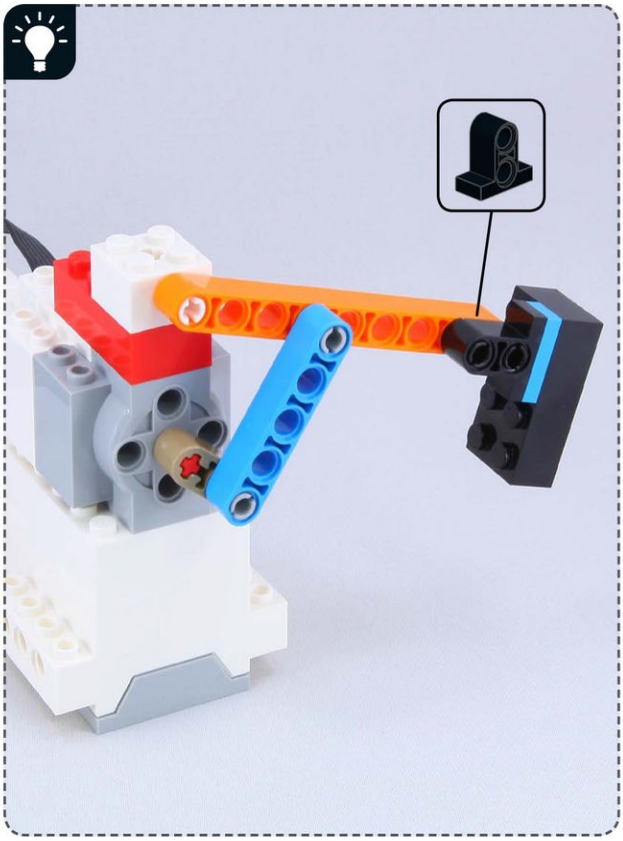
#32

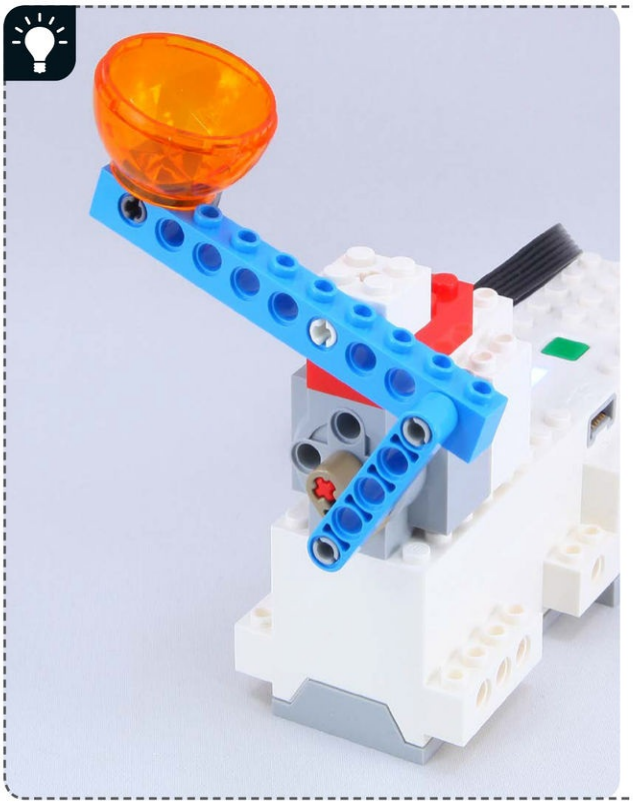


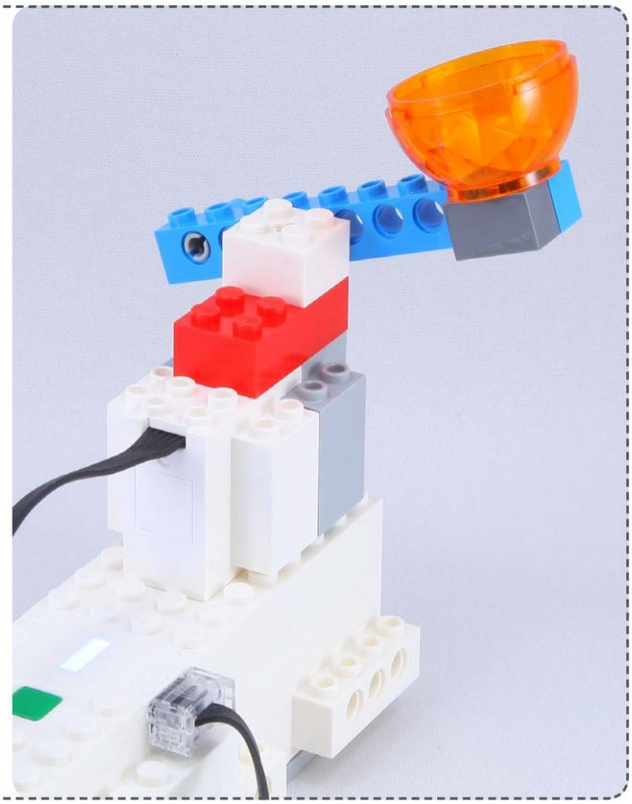












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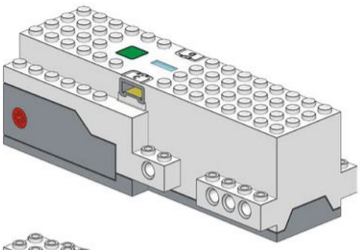

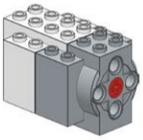

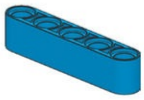

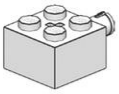

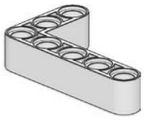

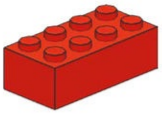

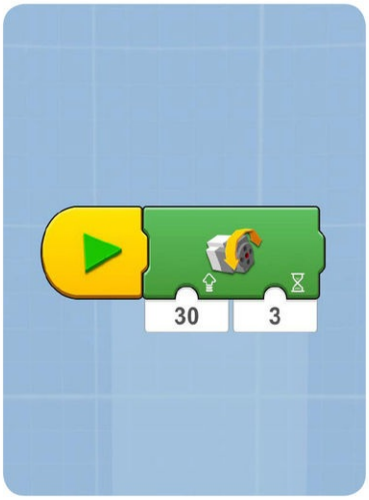

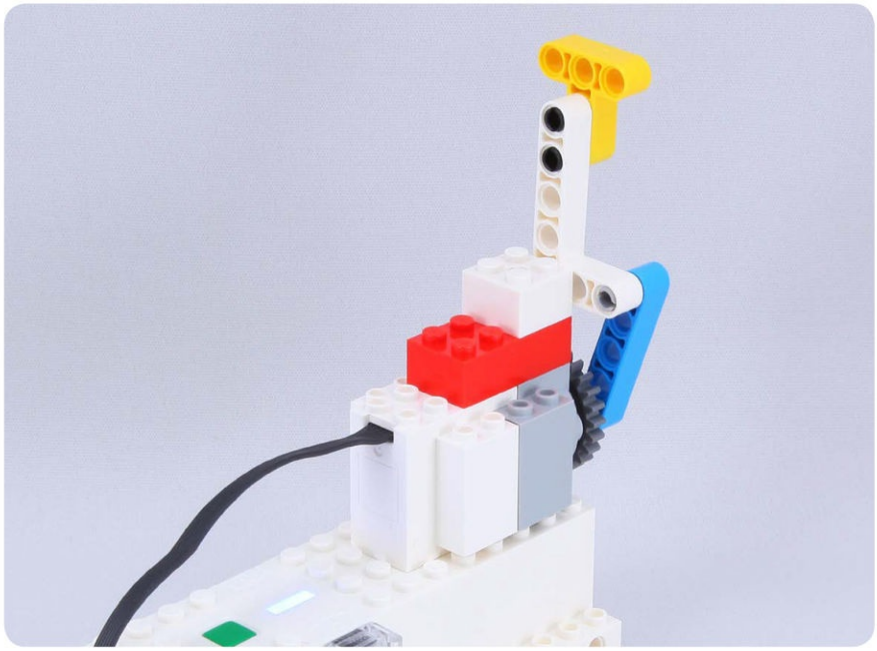

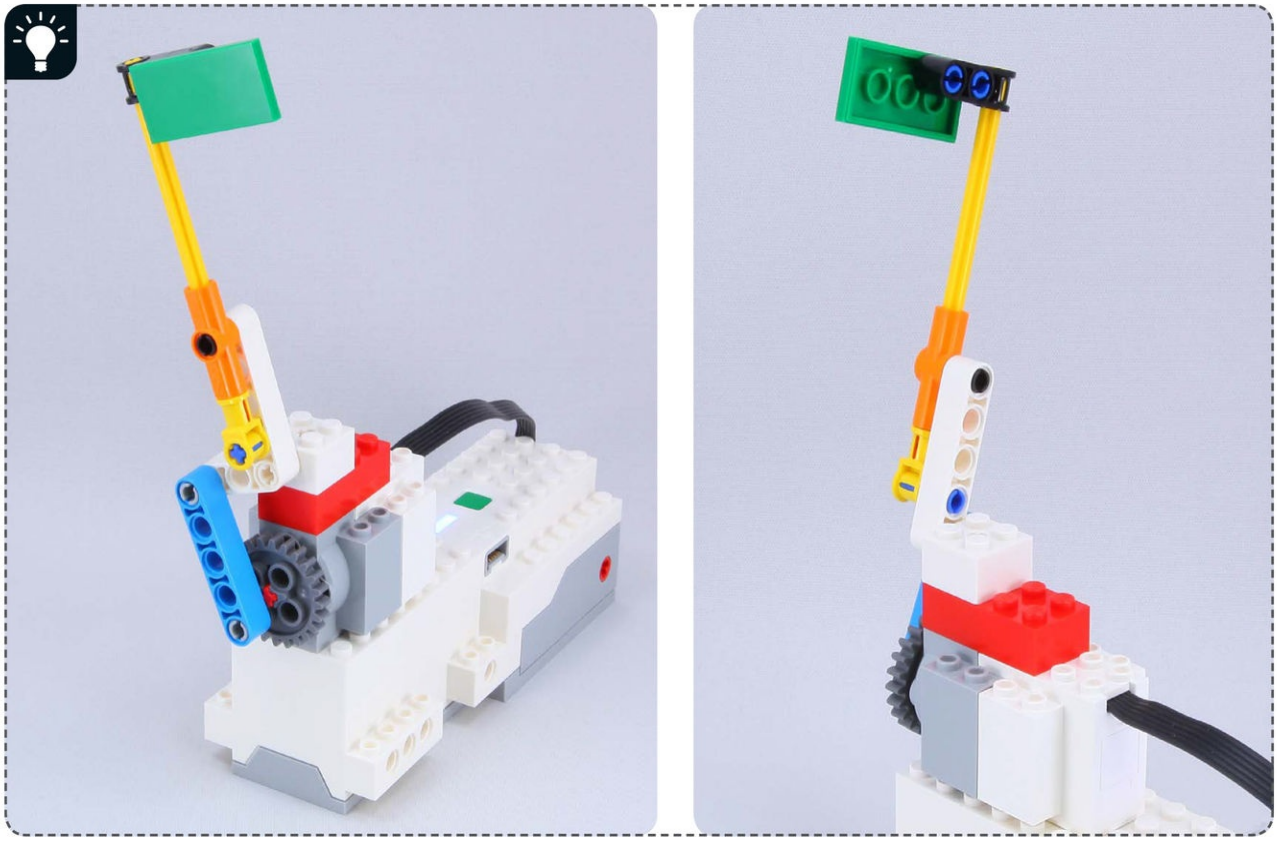

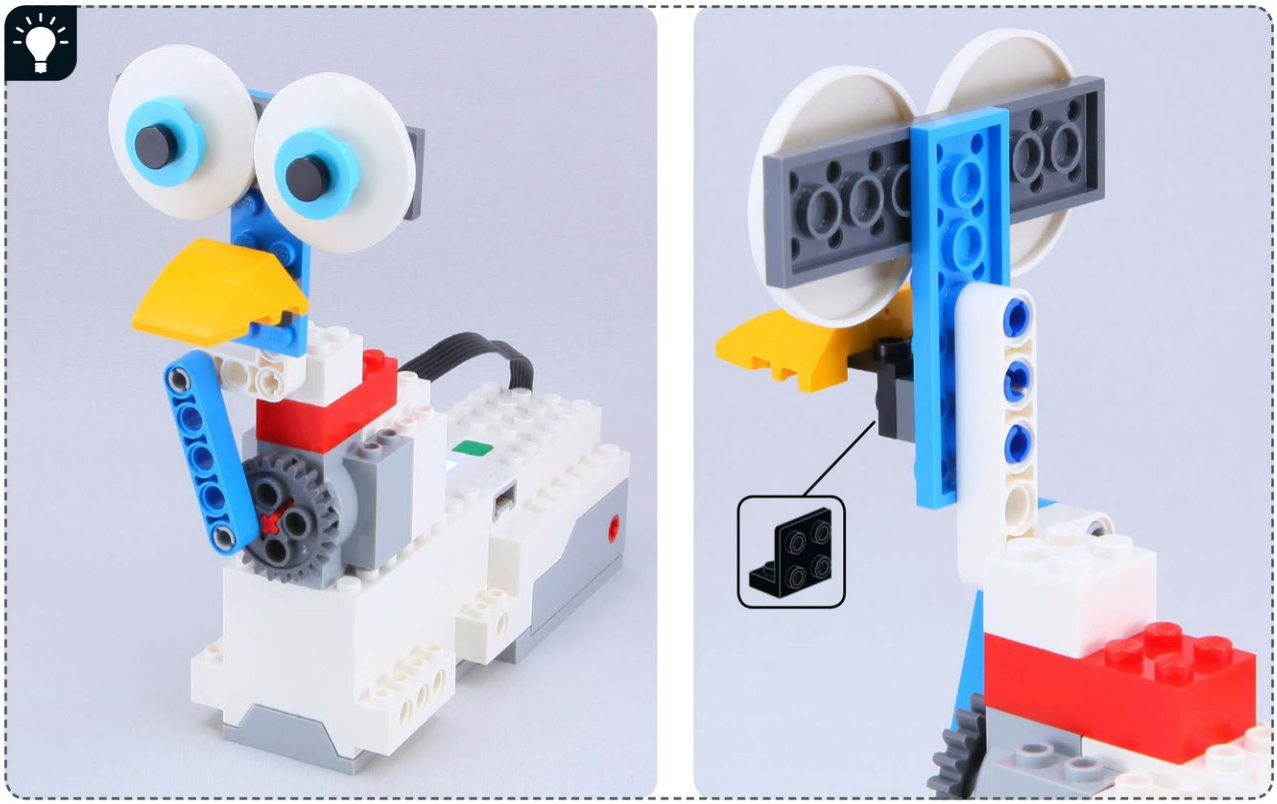

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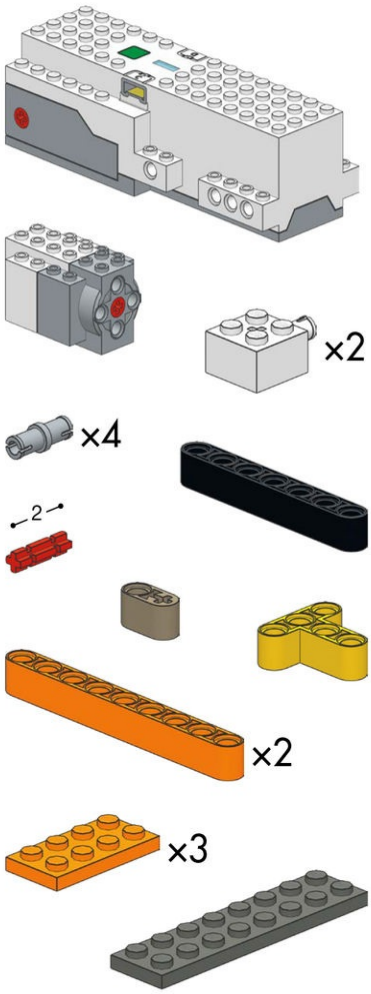
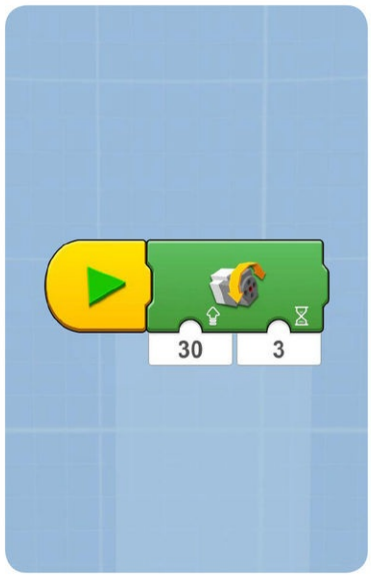
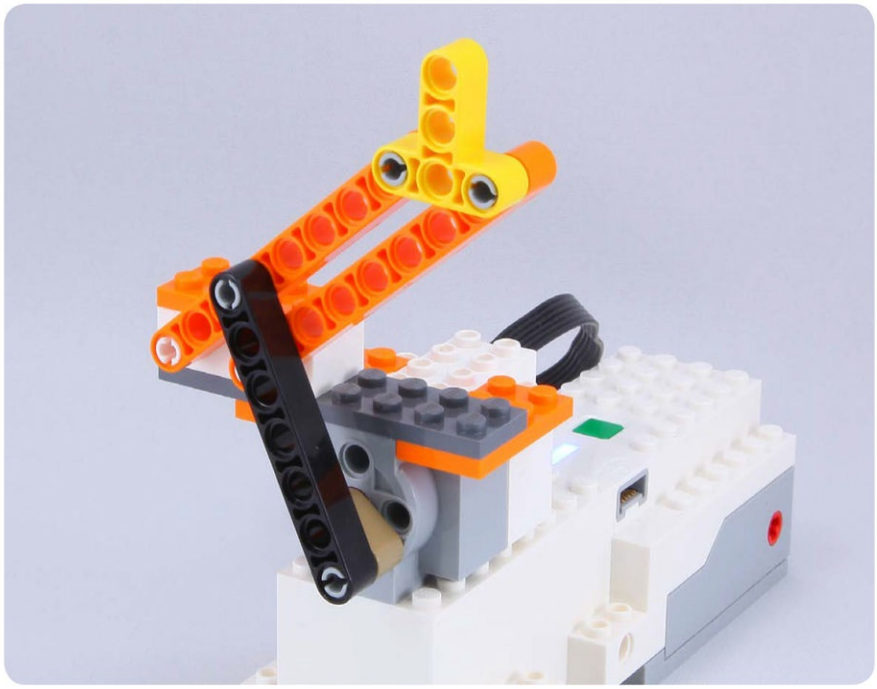
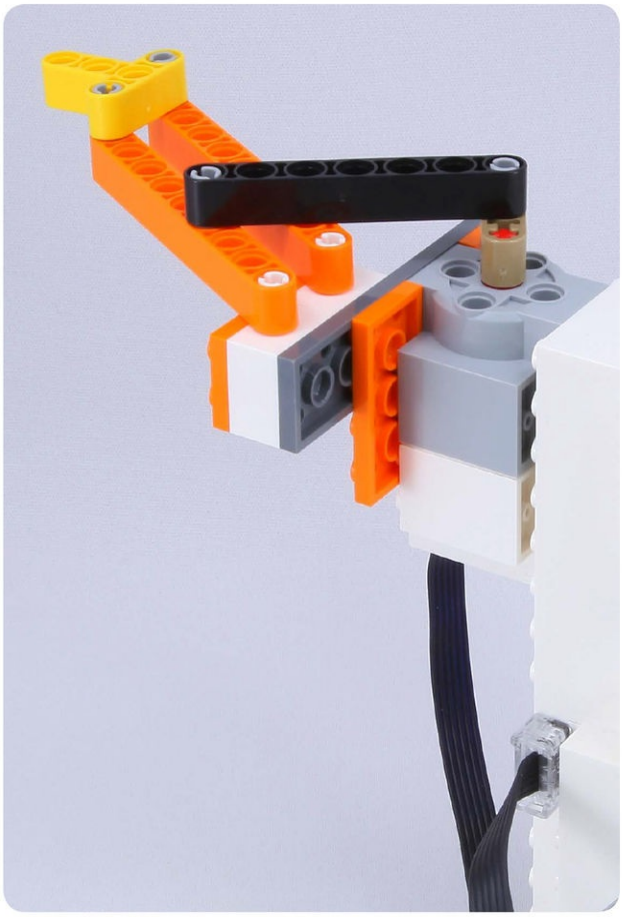


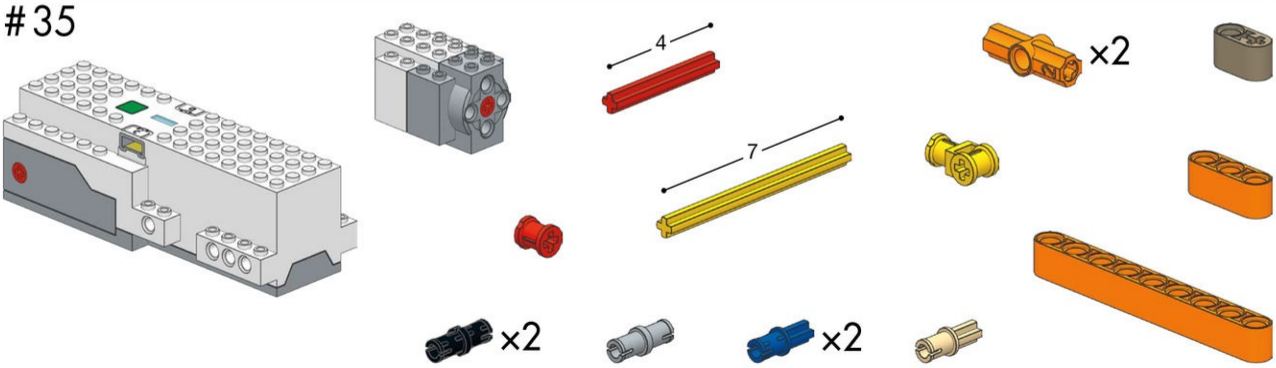


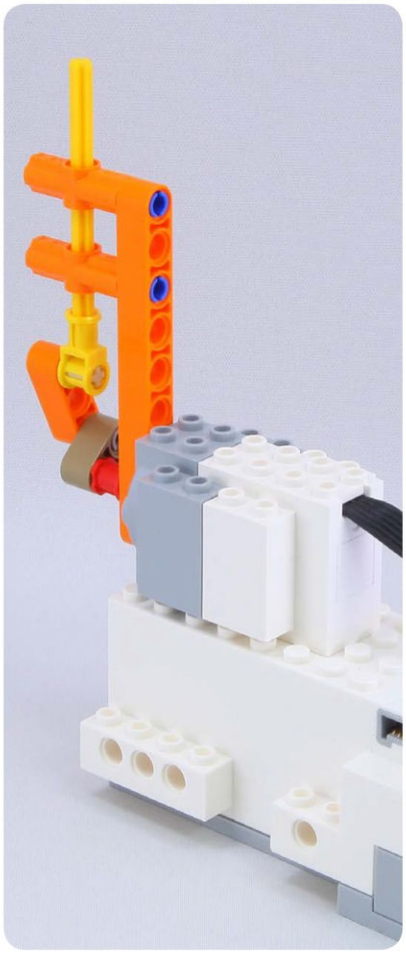


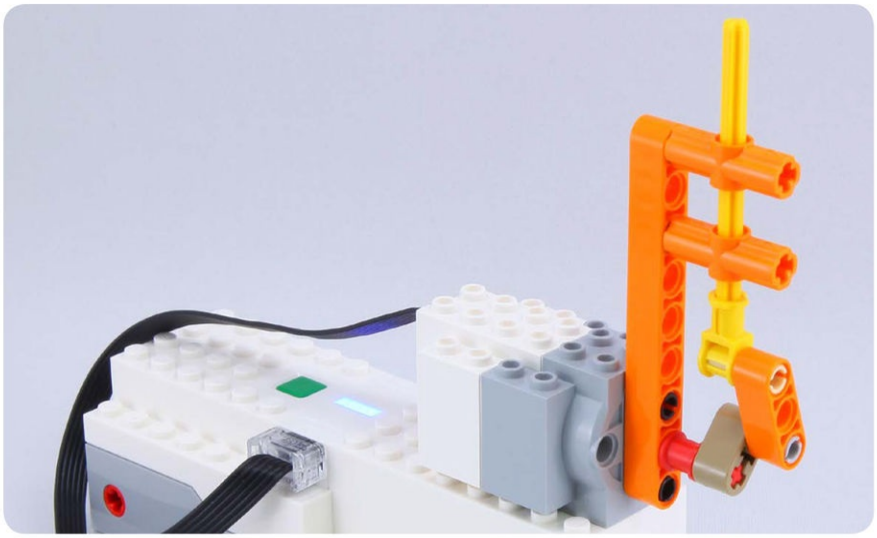


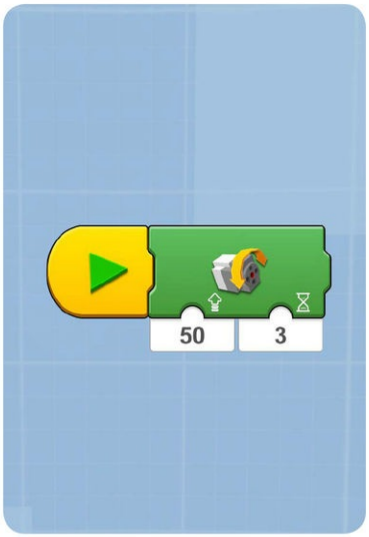
Reciprocating mechanisms

#35





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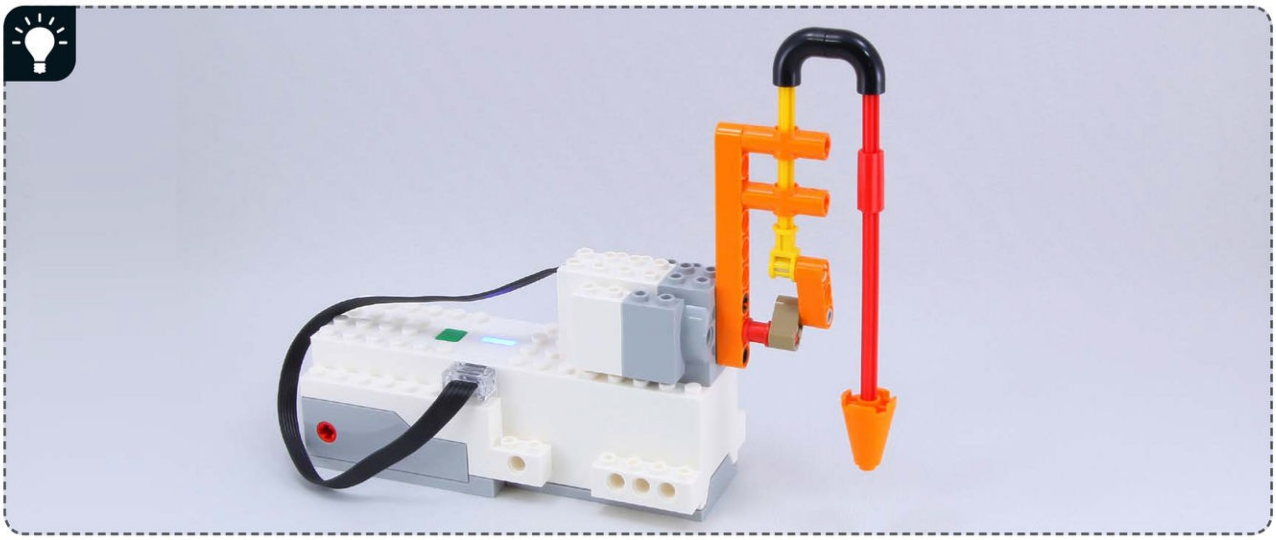

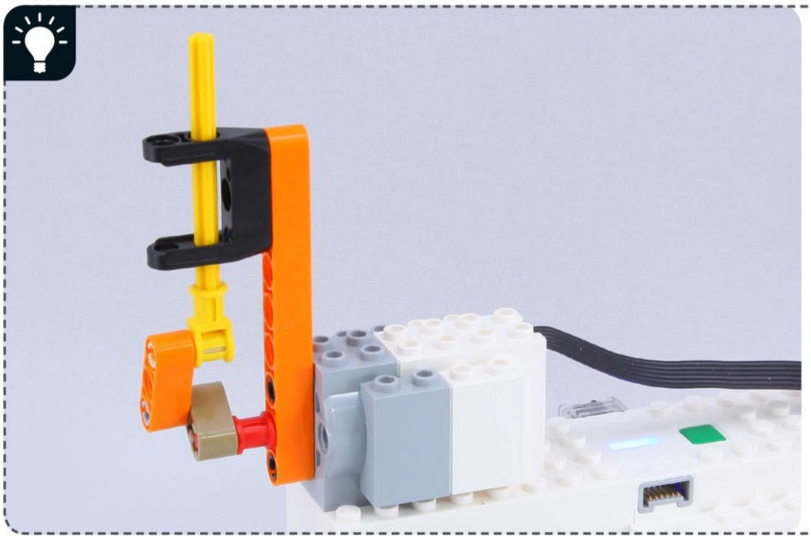

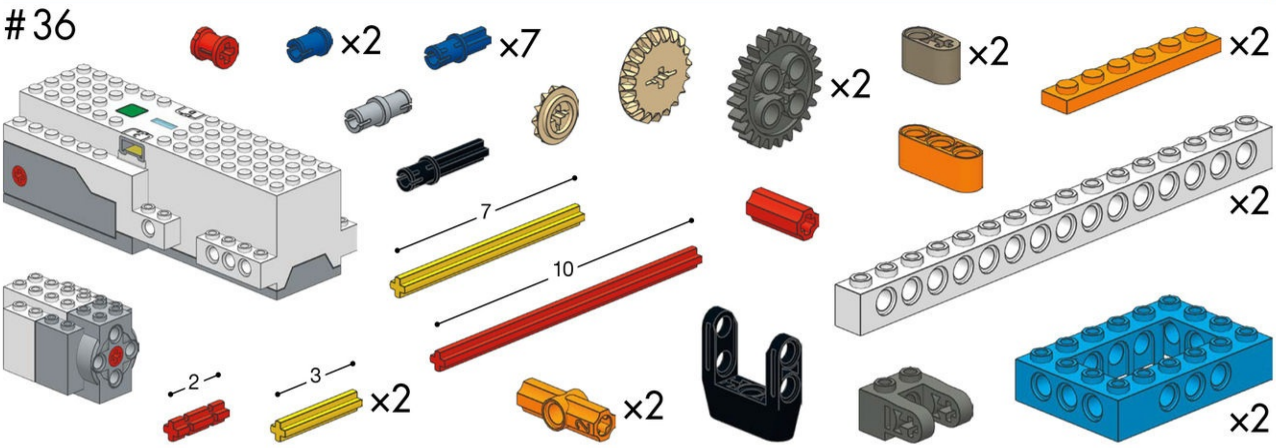
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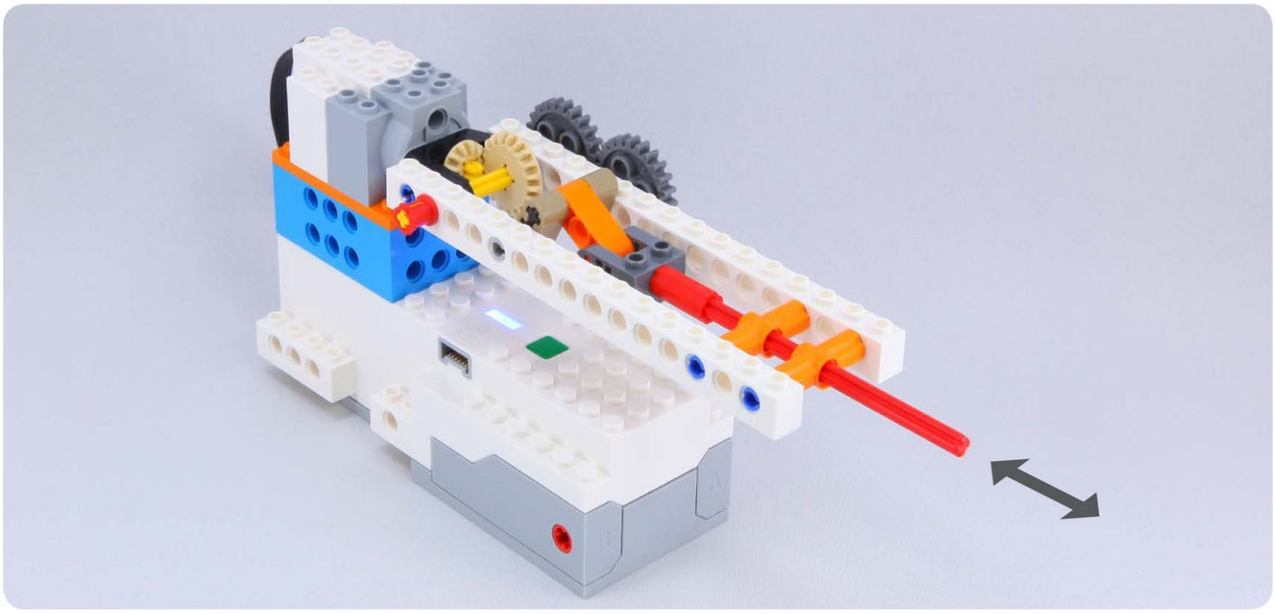

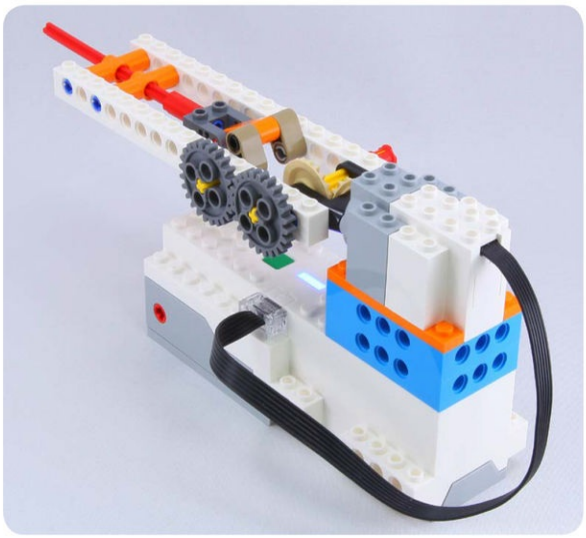

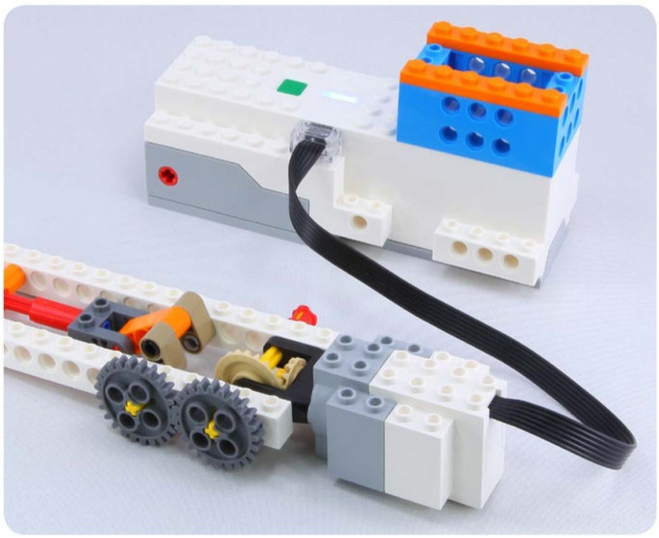

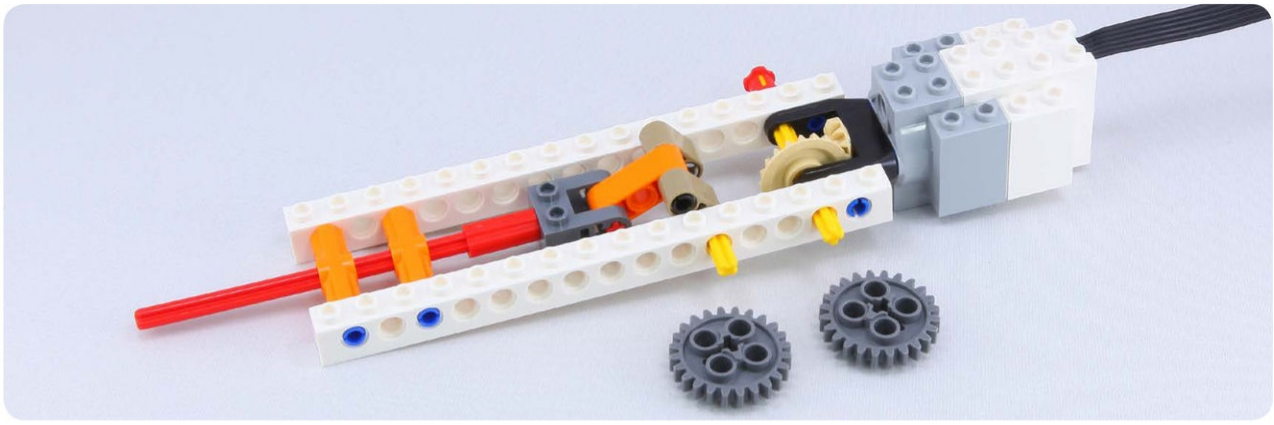

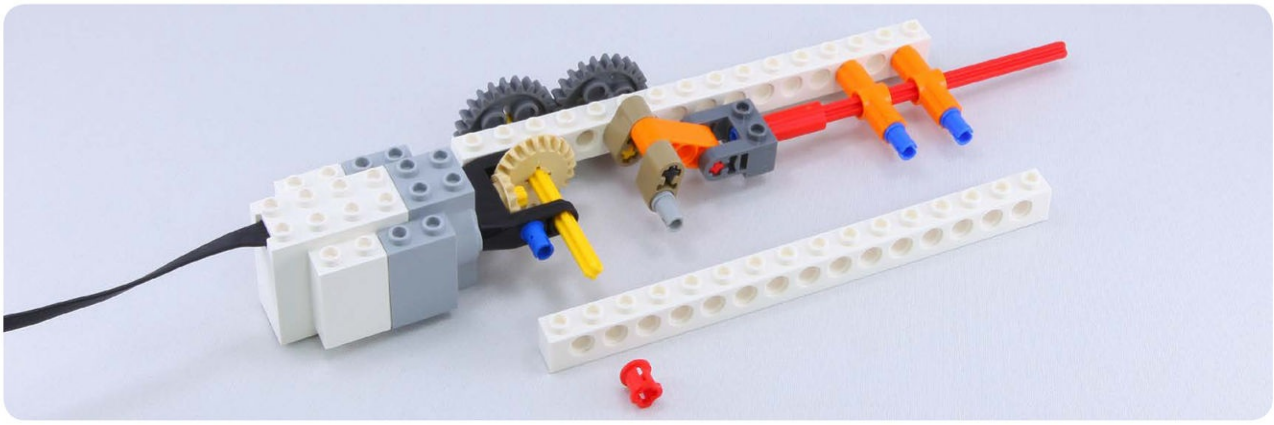

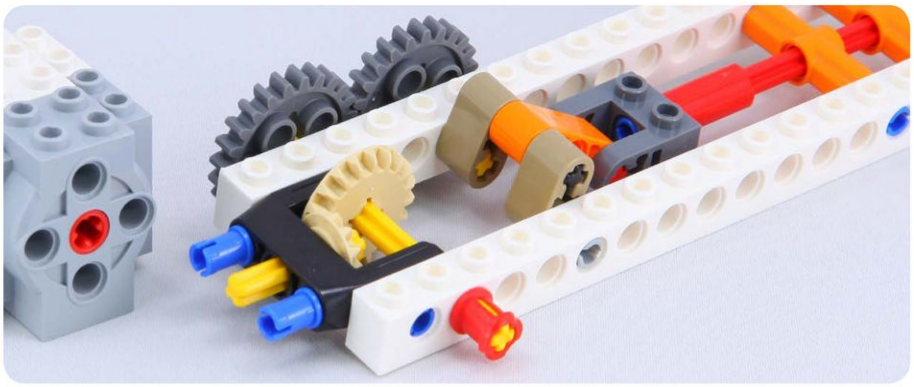

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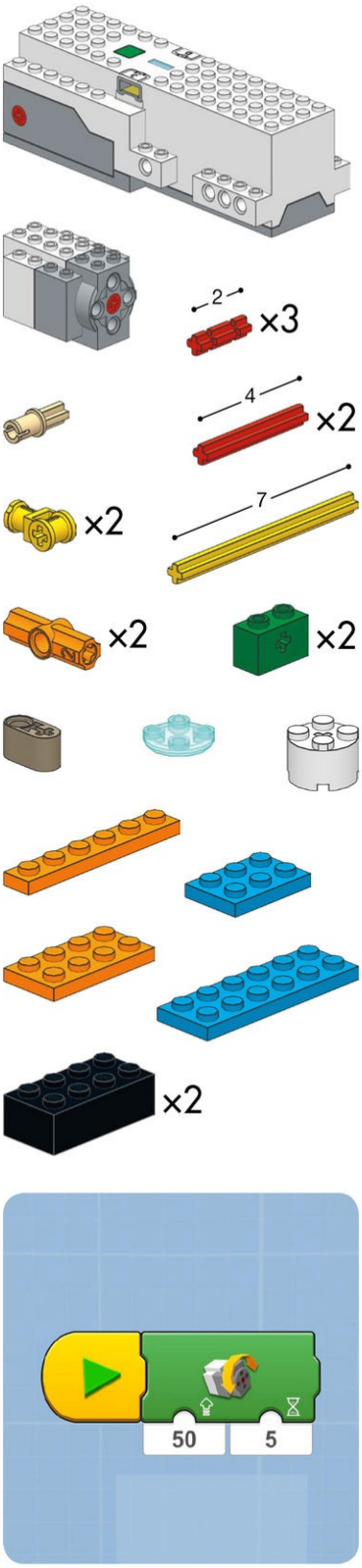

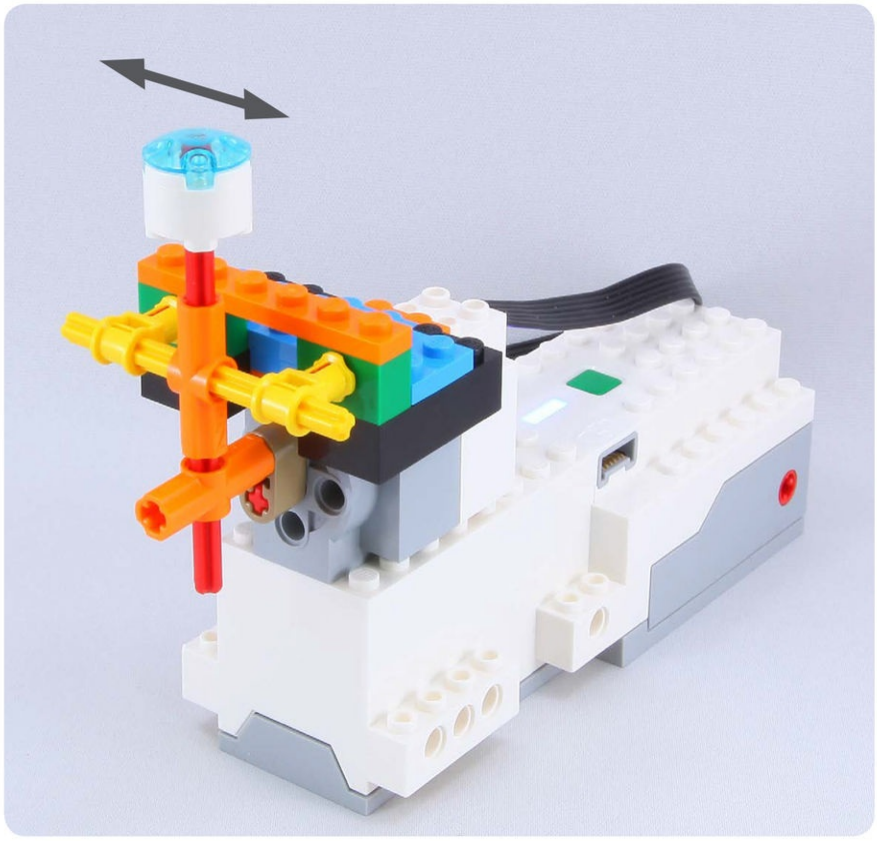

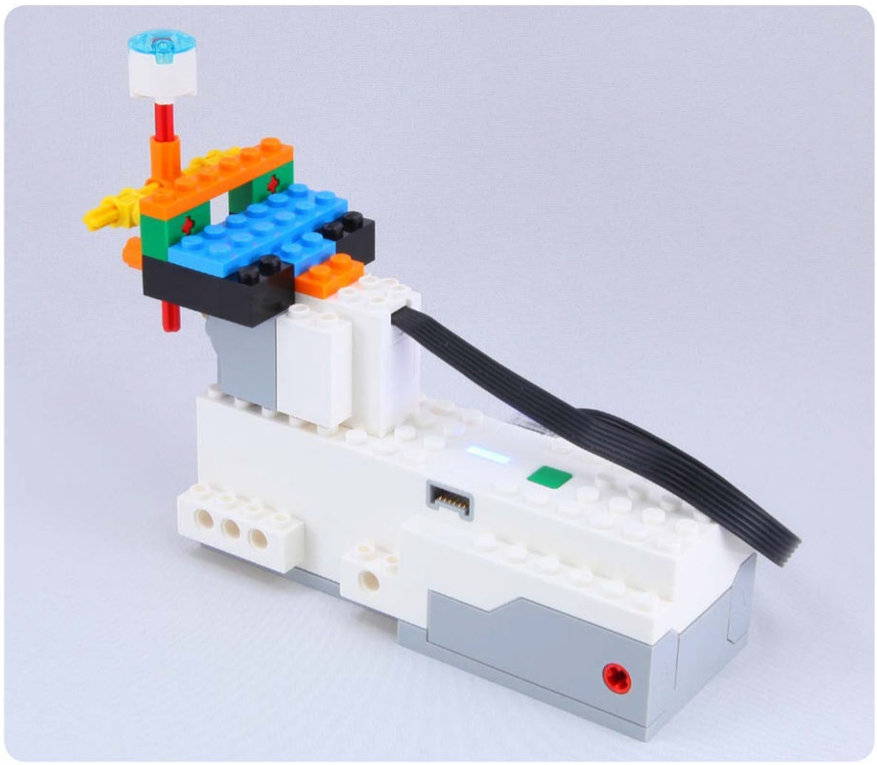

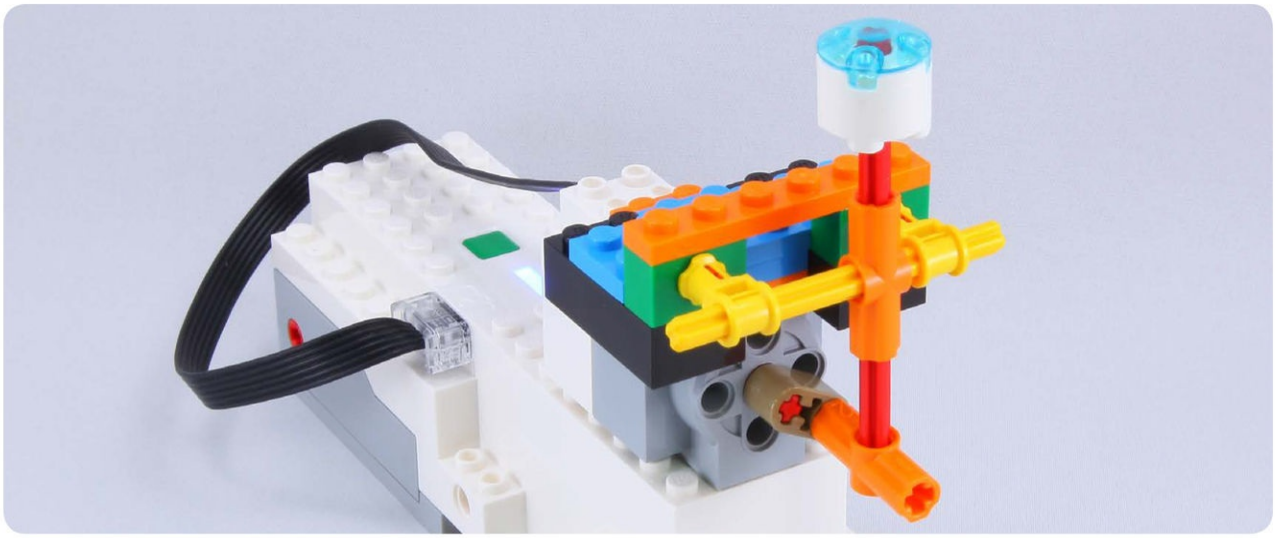

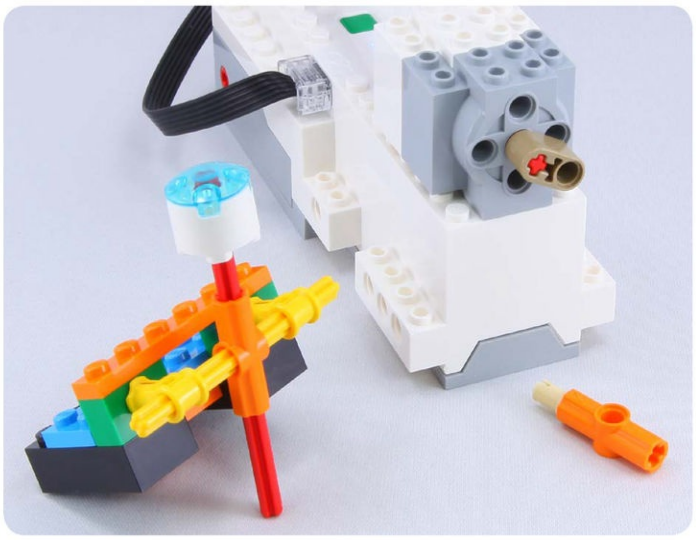

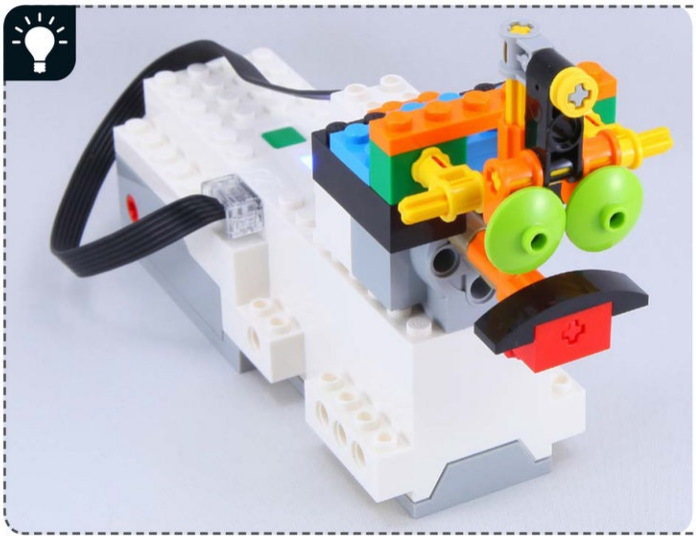

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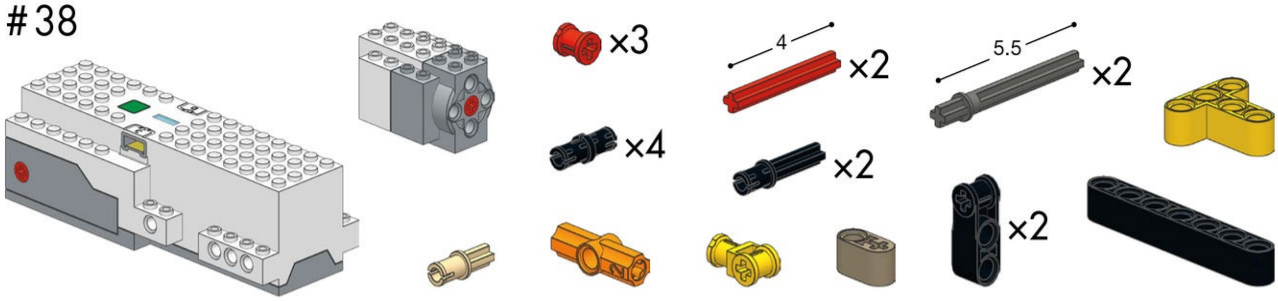

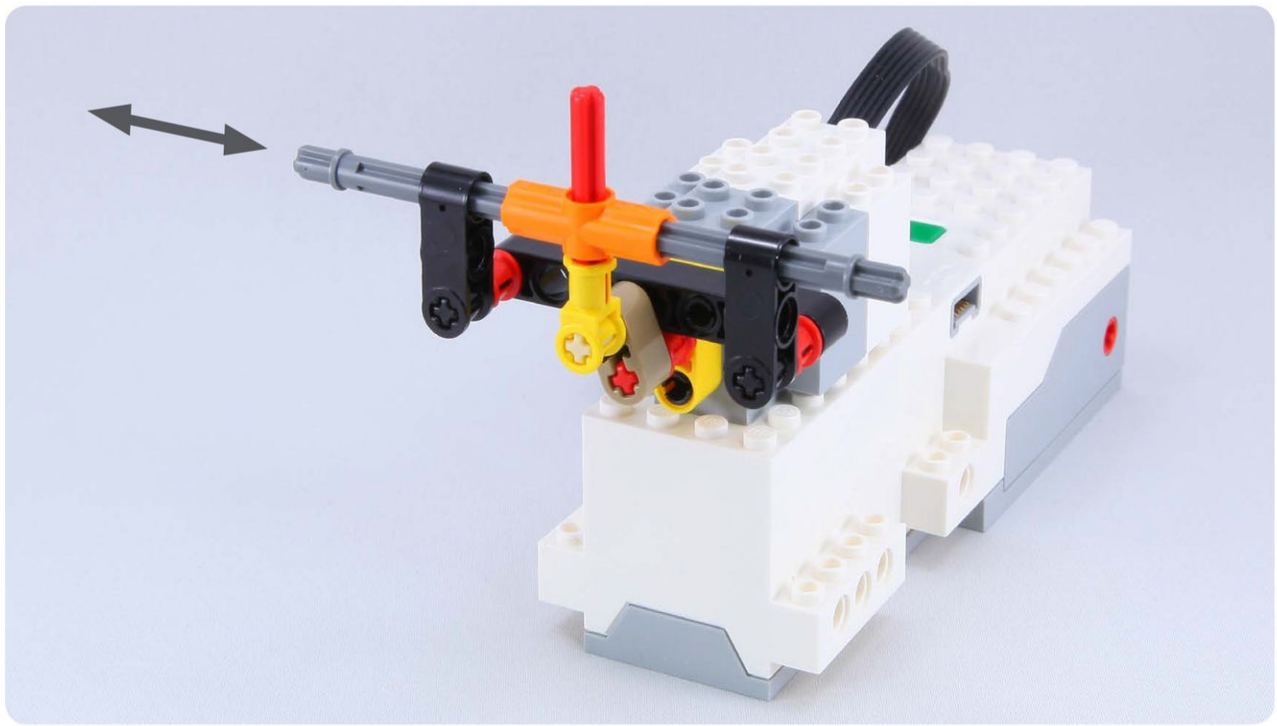

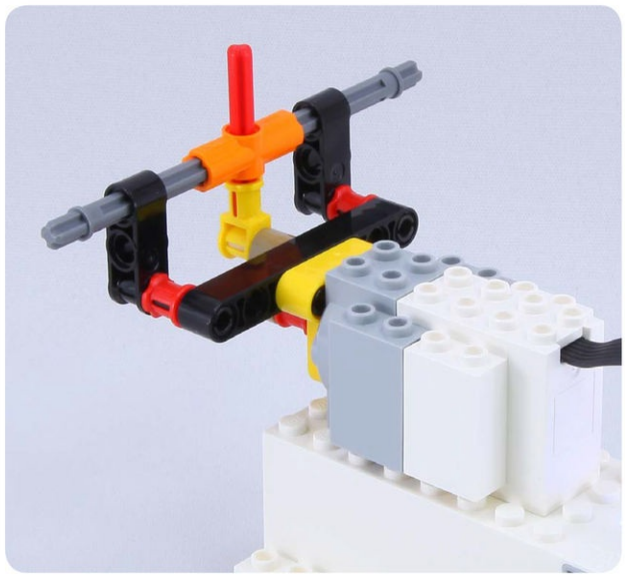

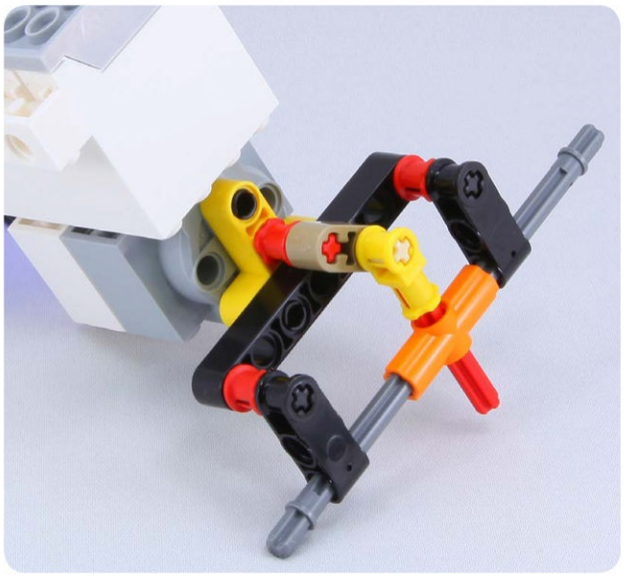

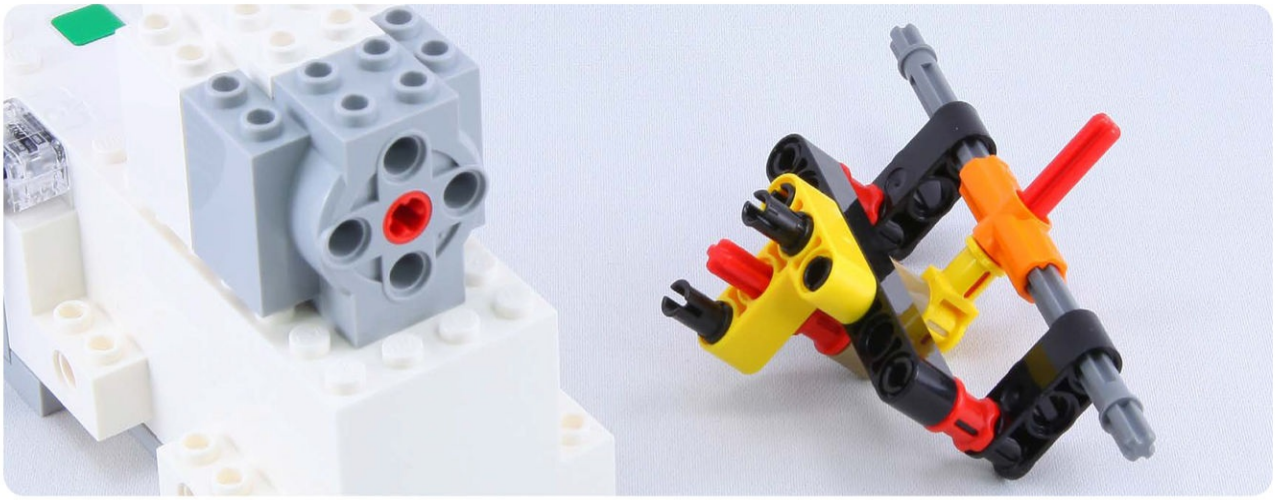

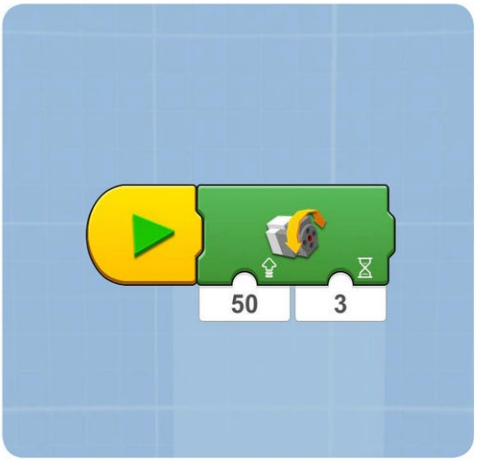
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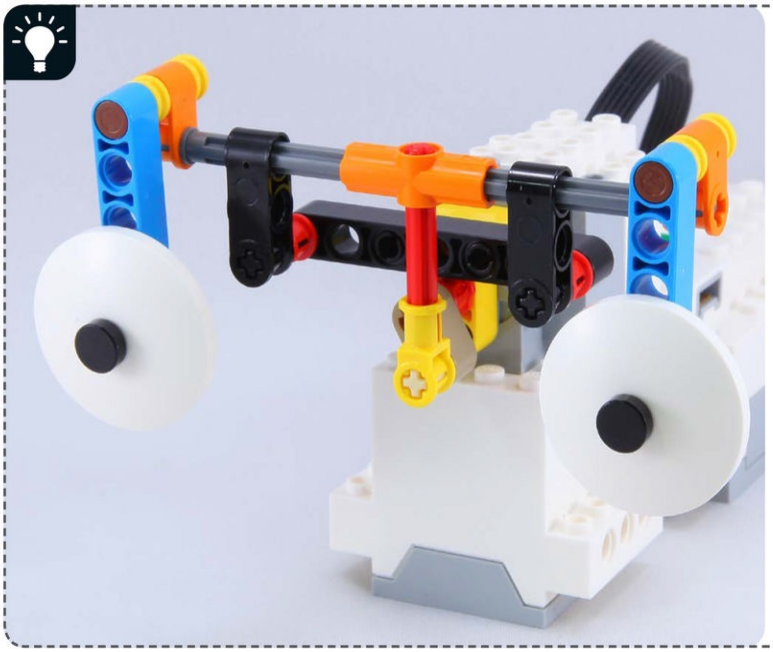

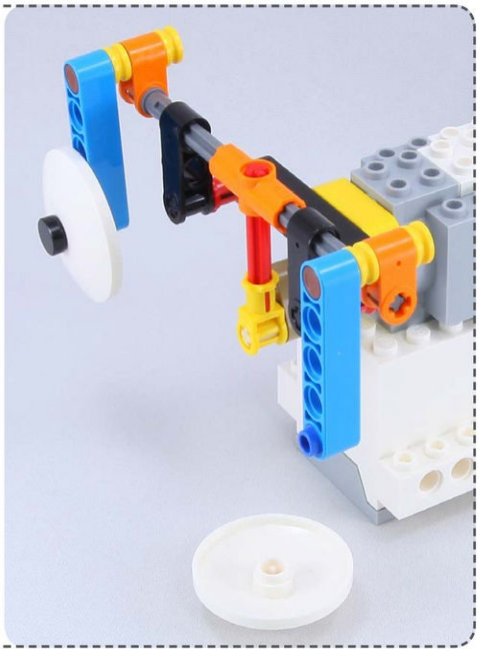

Rack-and-pinion gears

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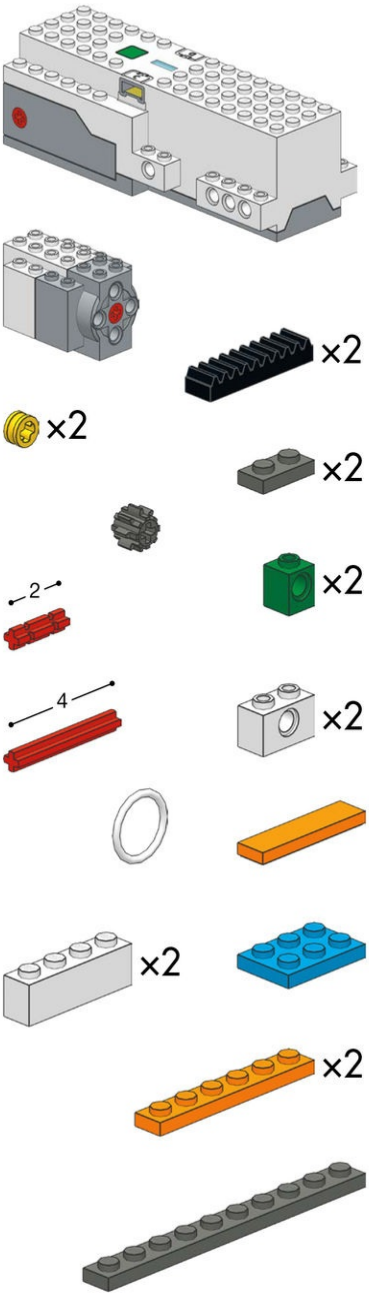

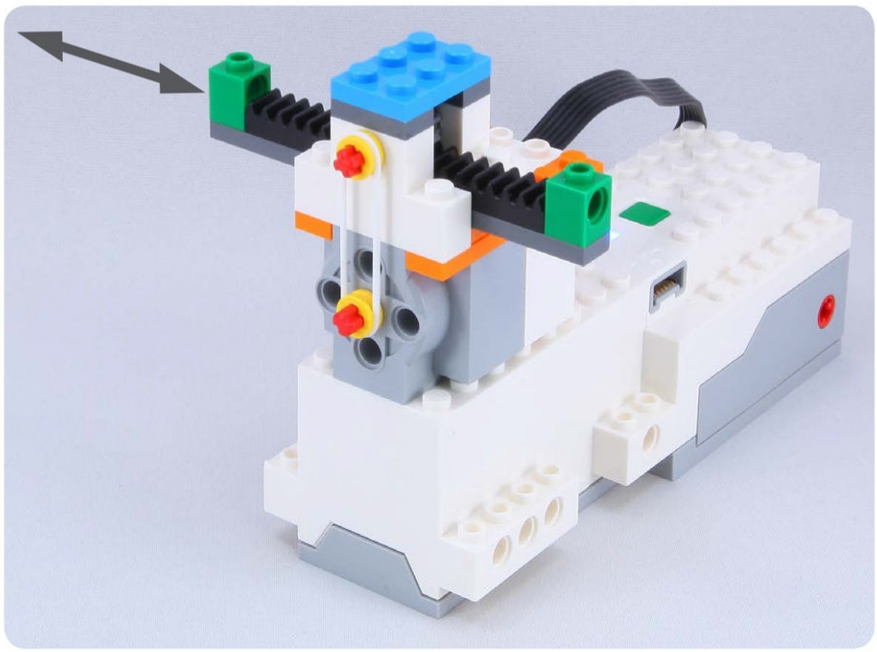

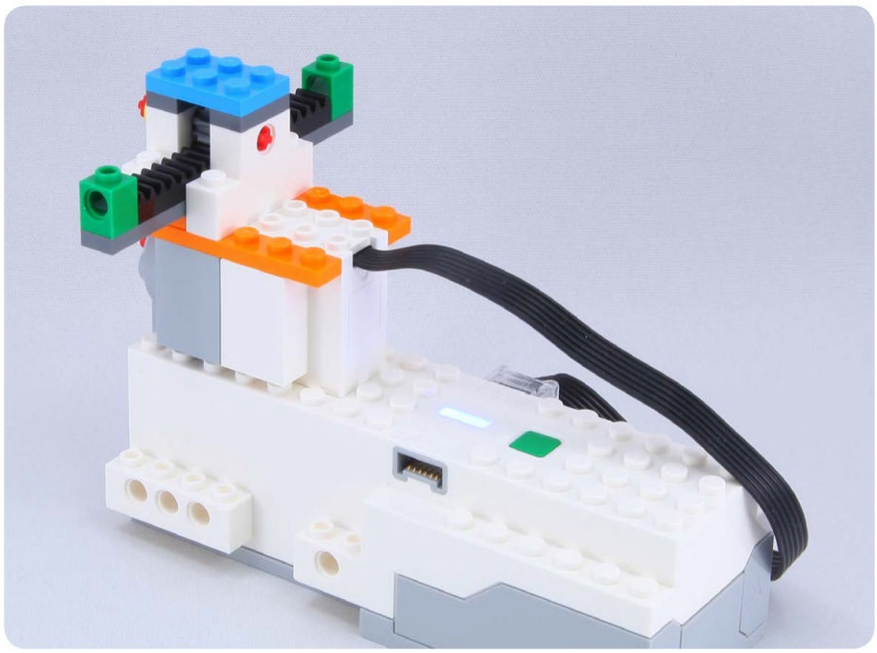

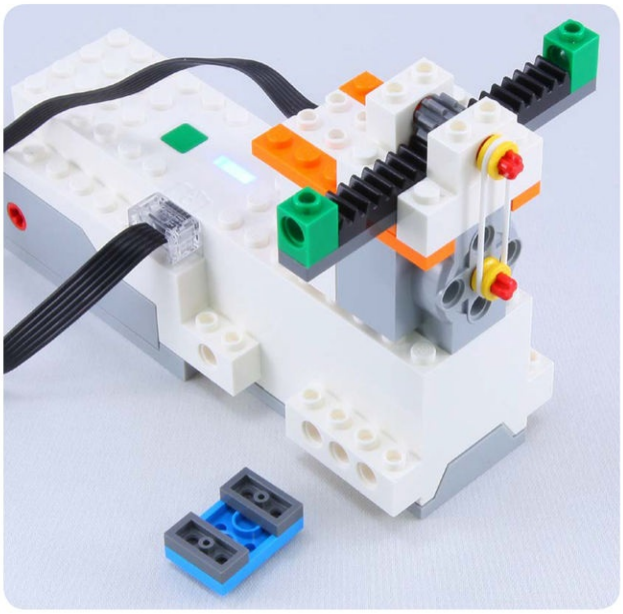

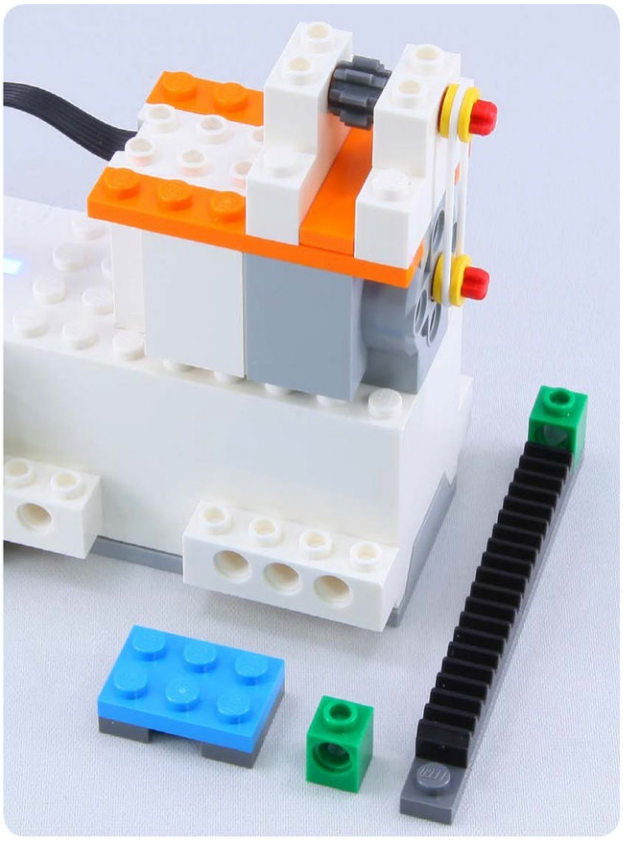

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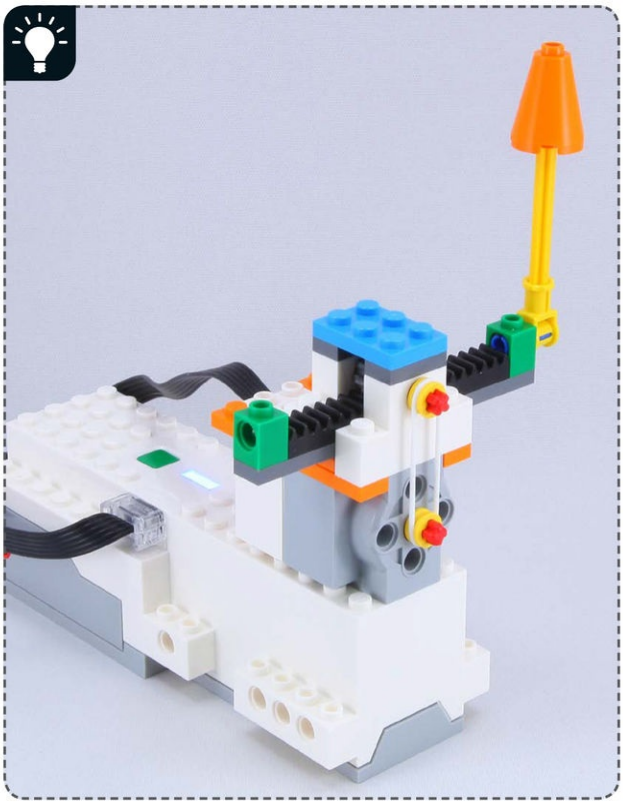

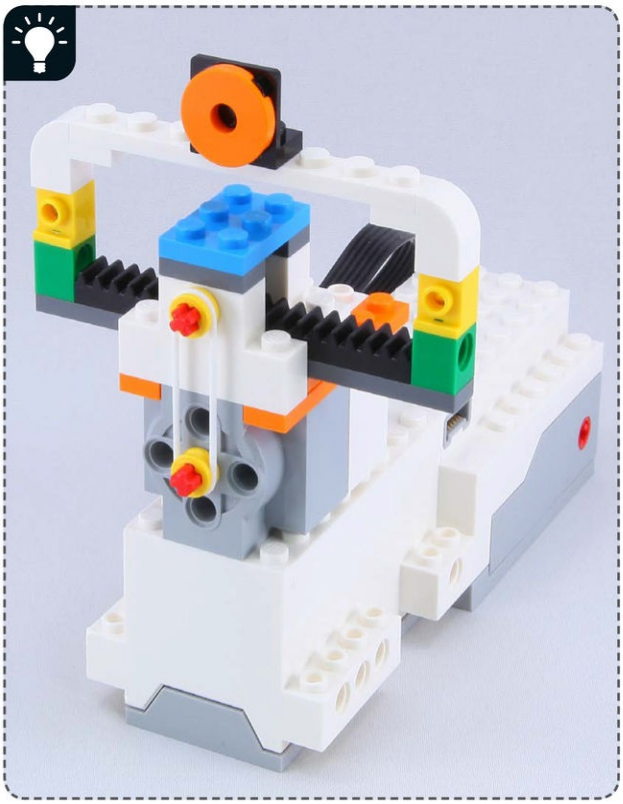

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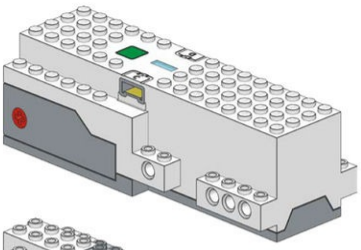
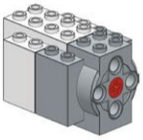
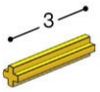
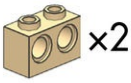
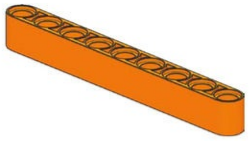
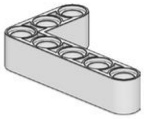


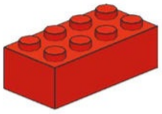


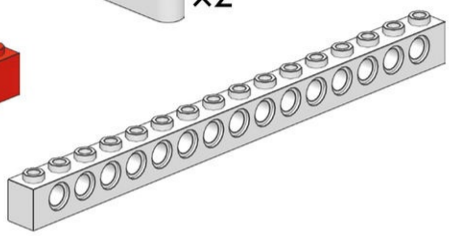


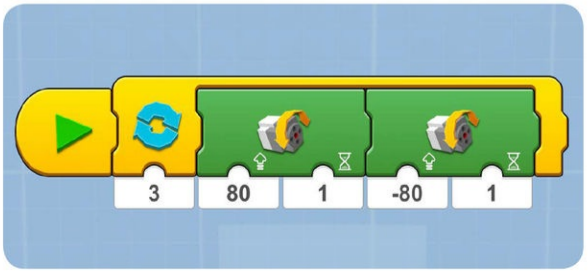


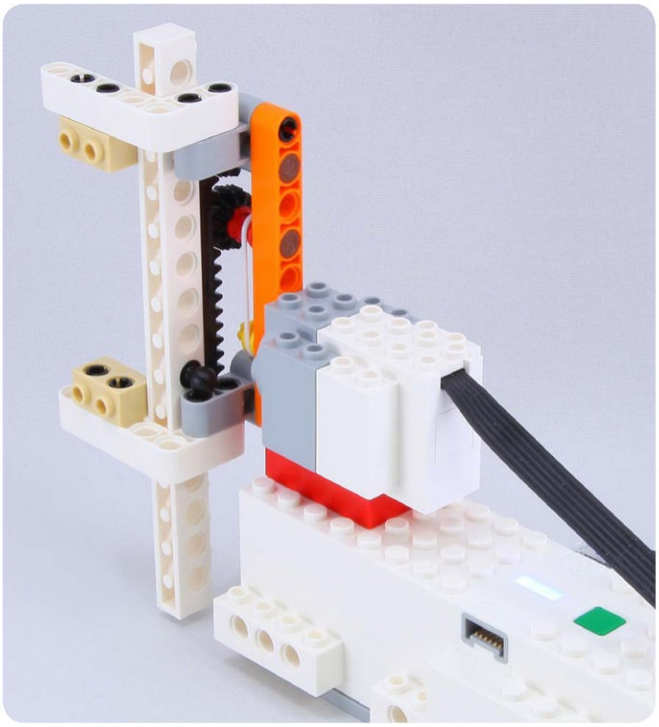


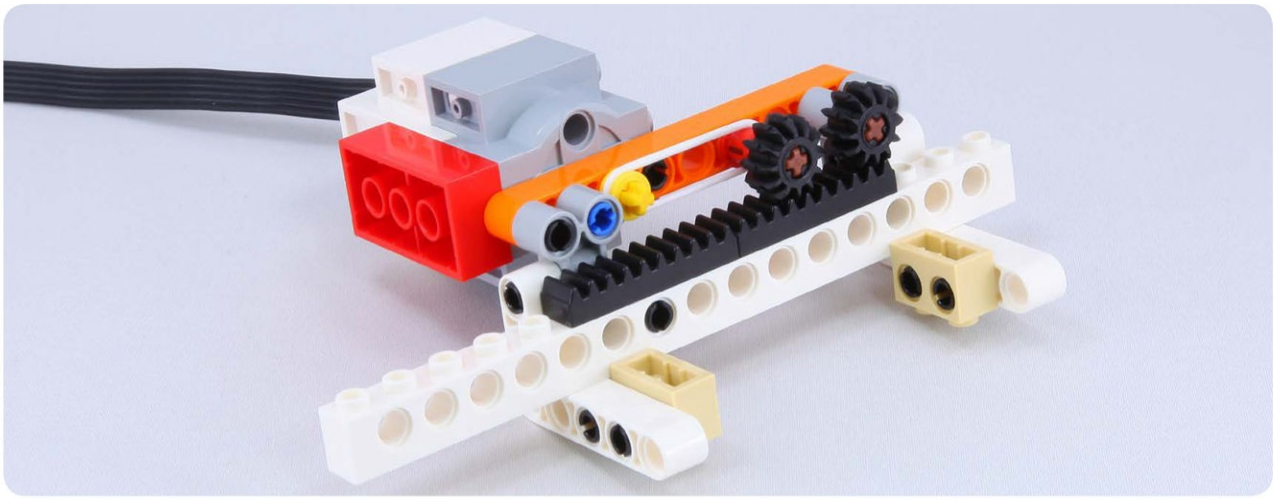


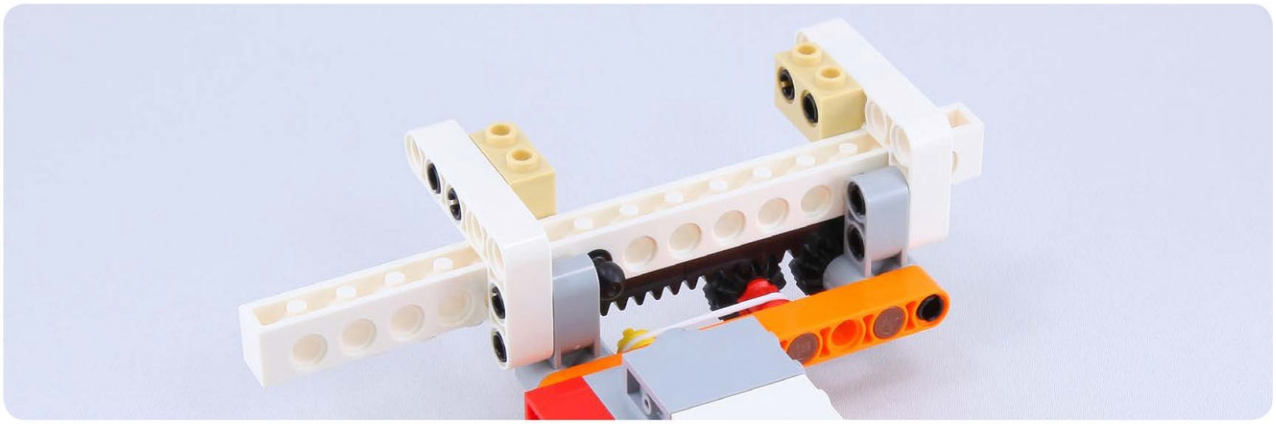


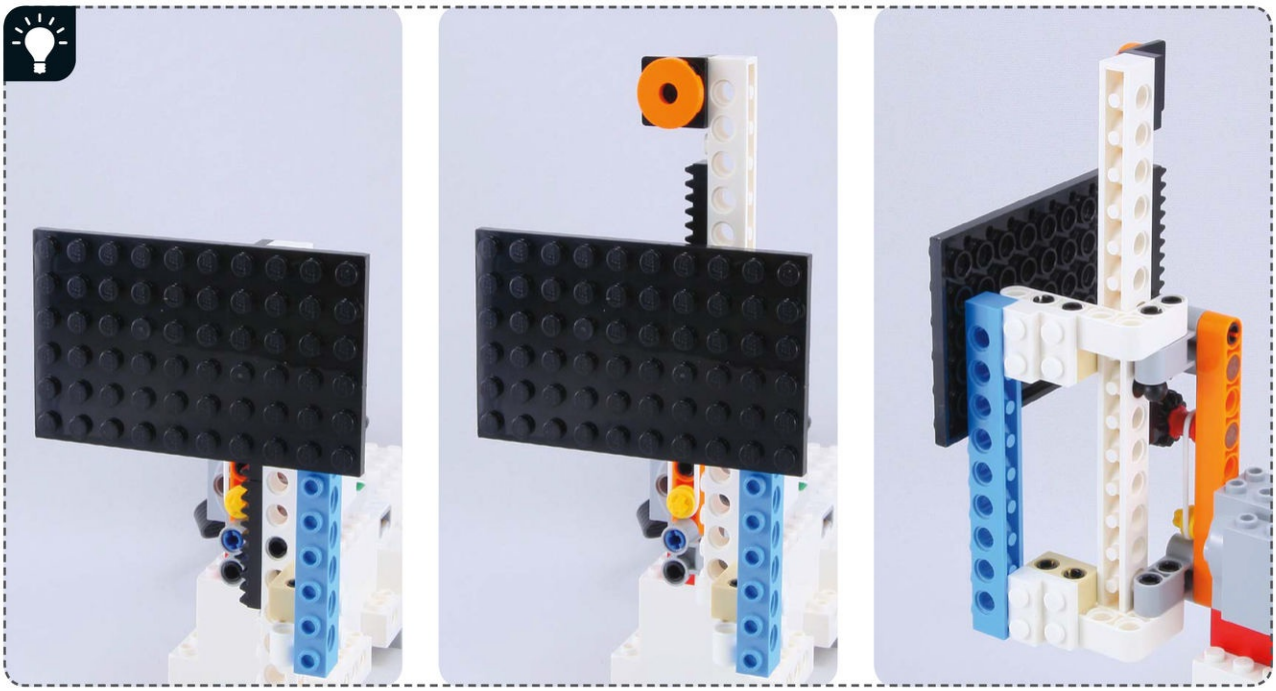


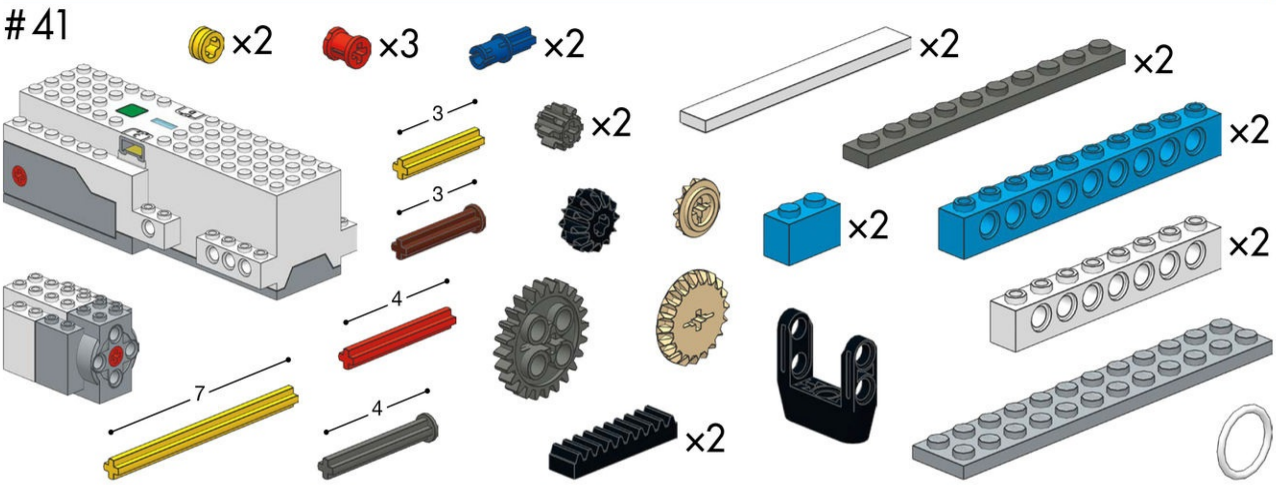


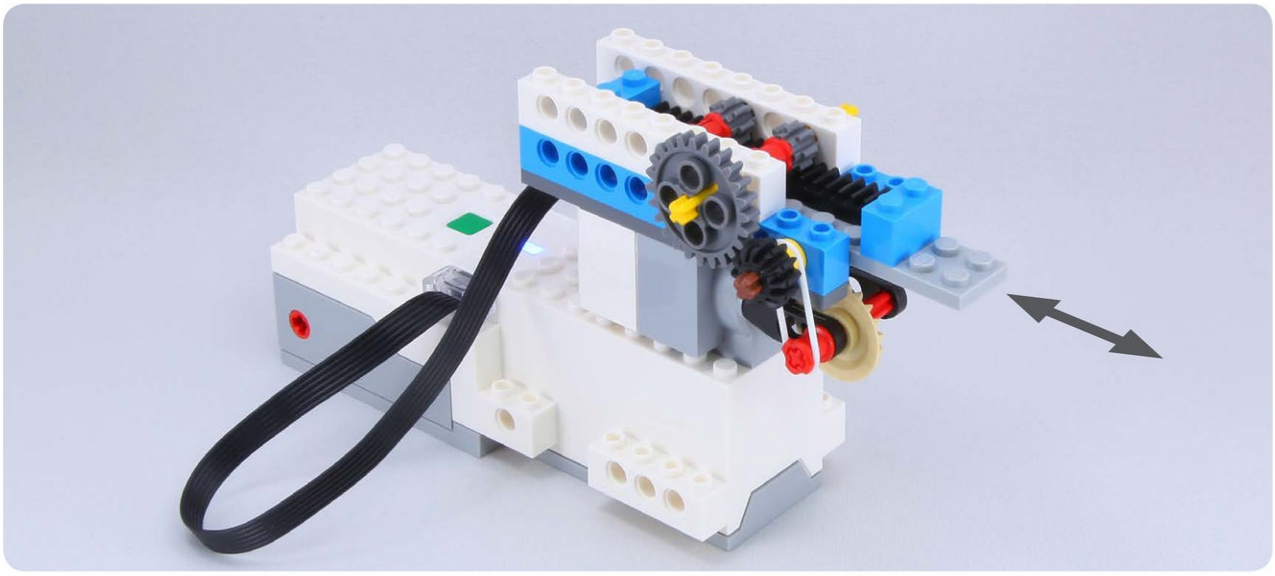


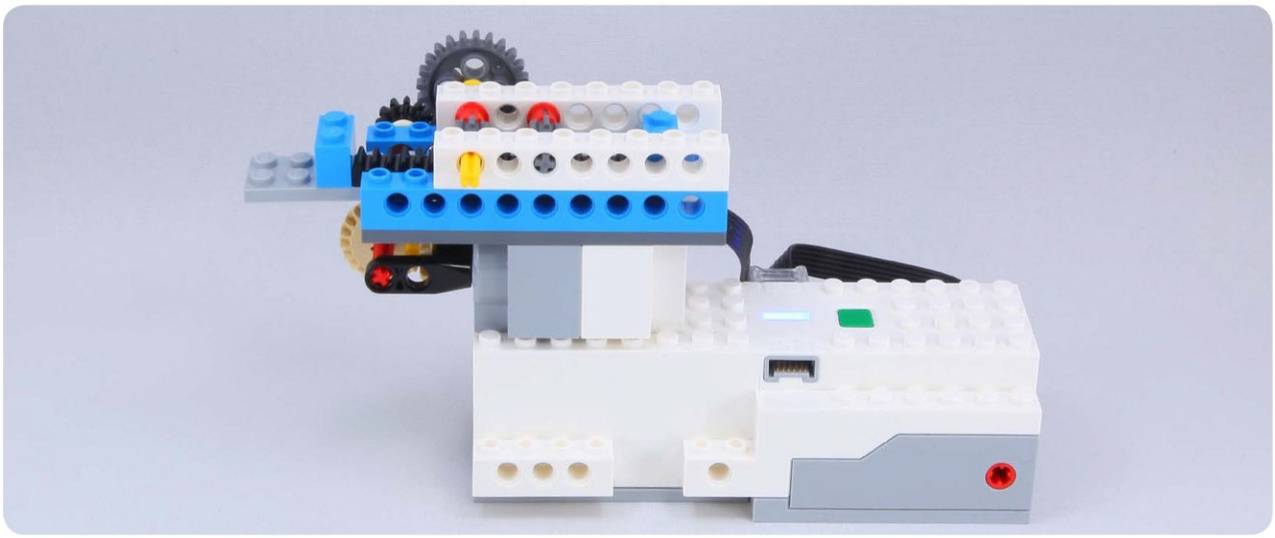




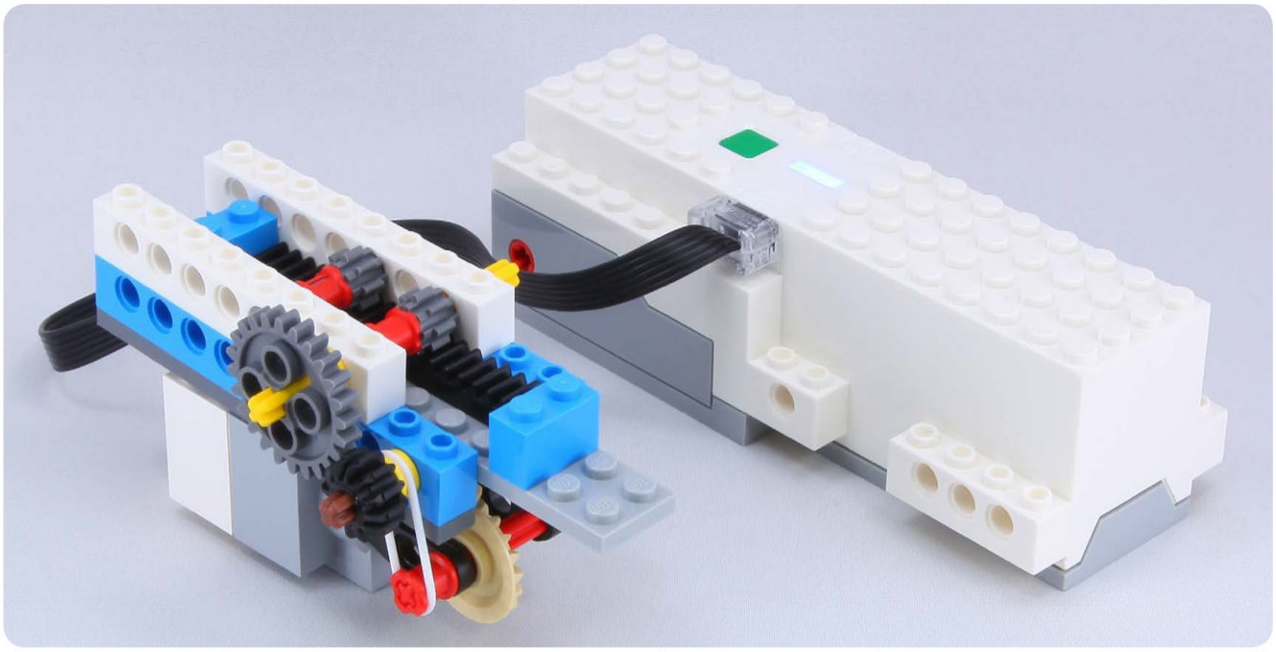


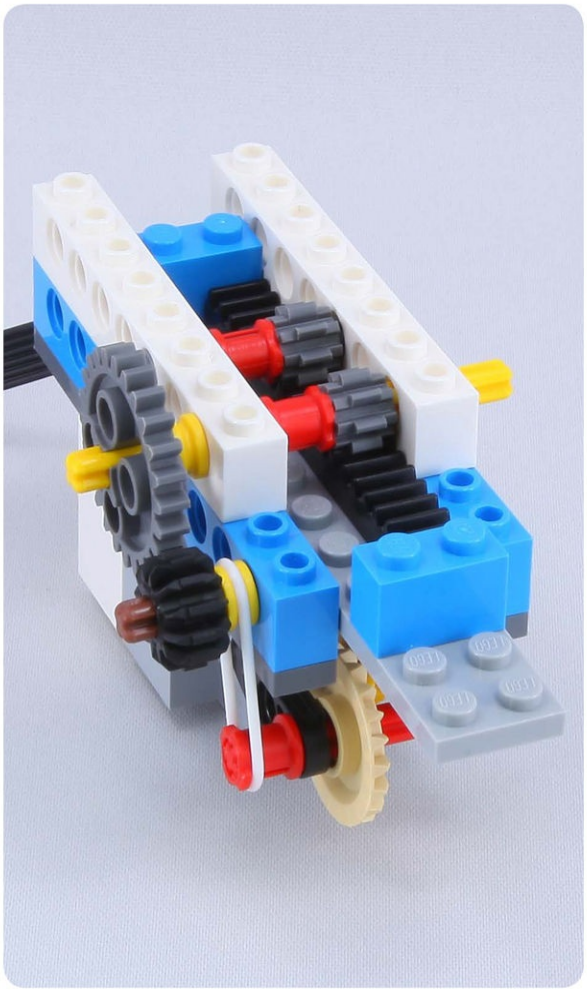


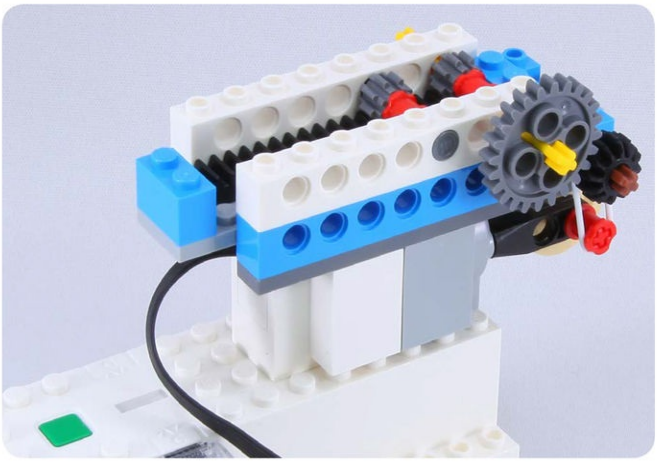


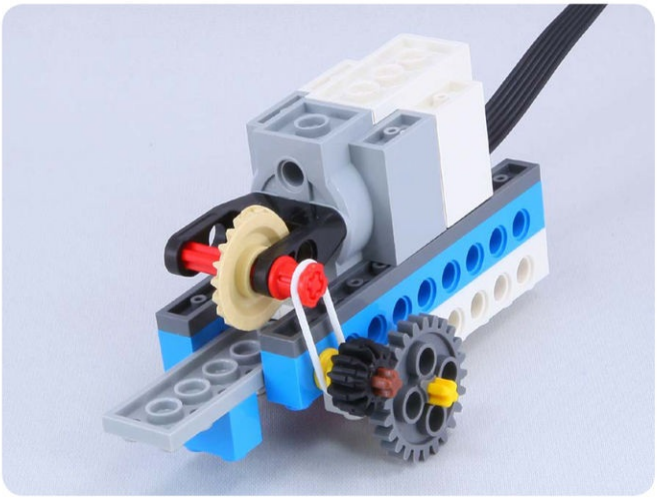


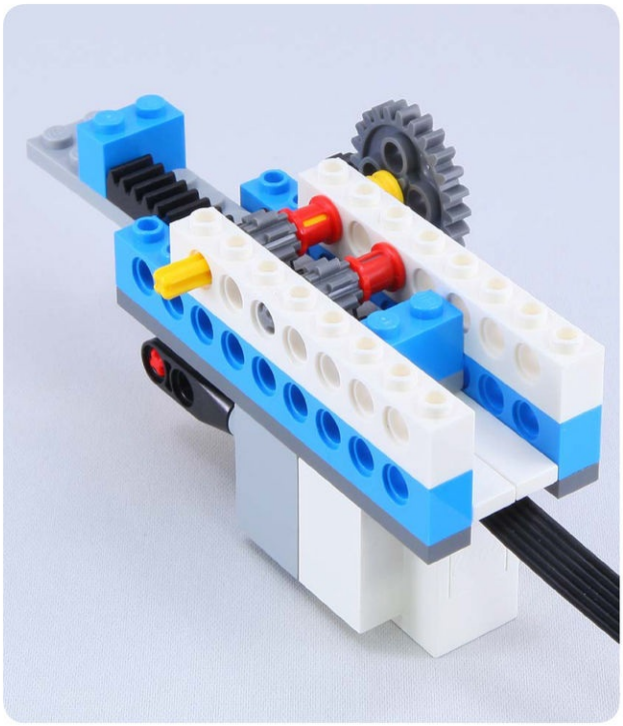
80 Rack-and-pinion gears

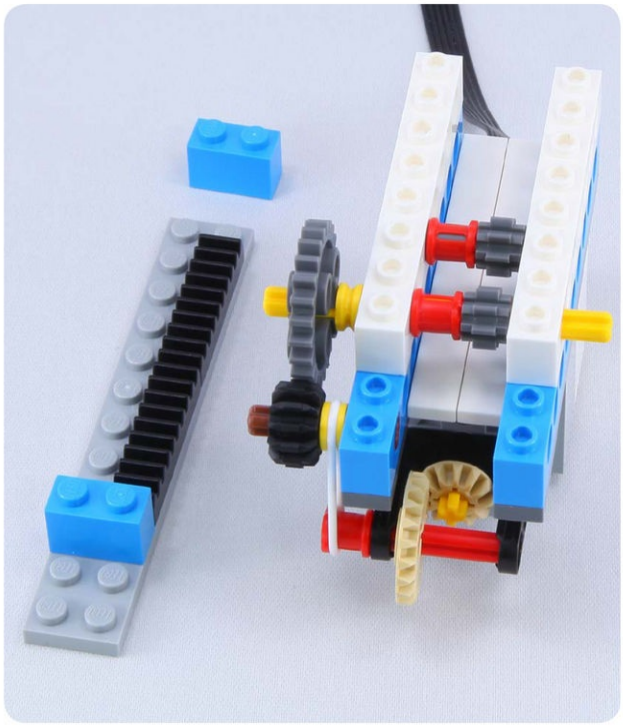


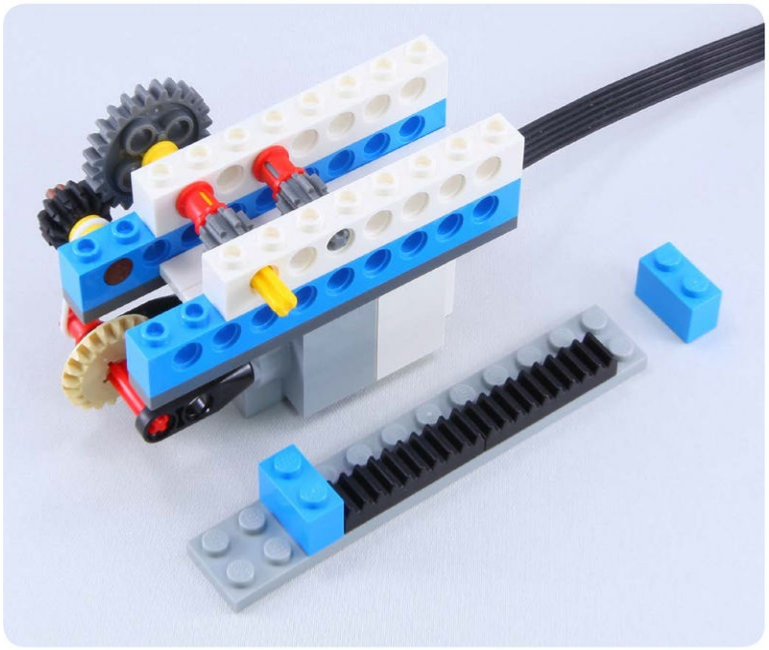


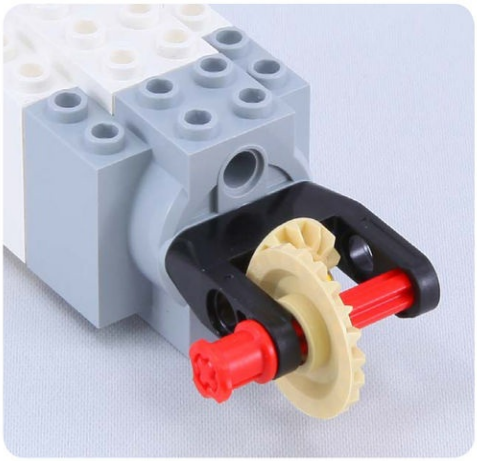


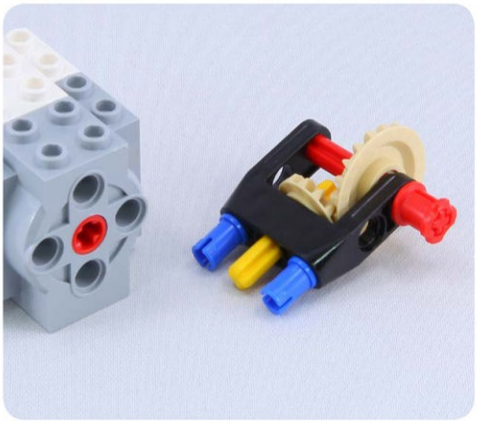




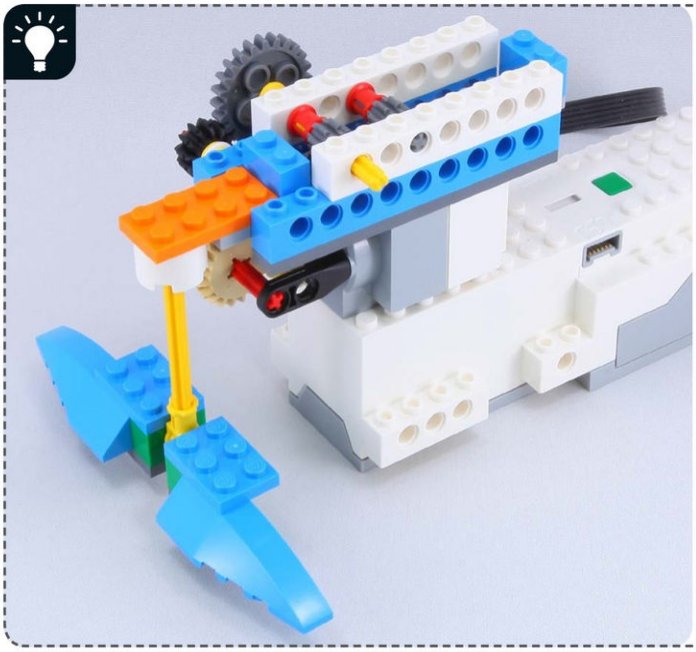


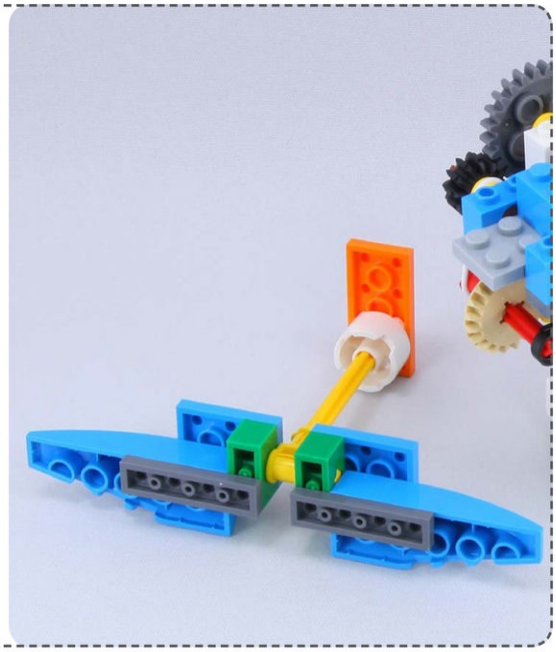


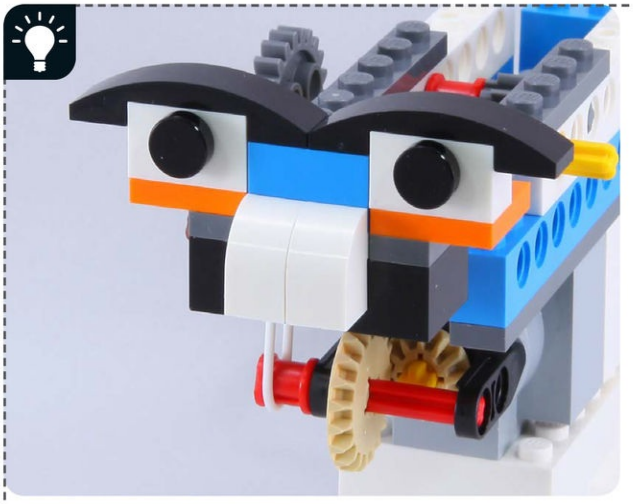


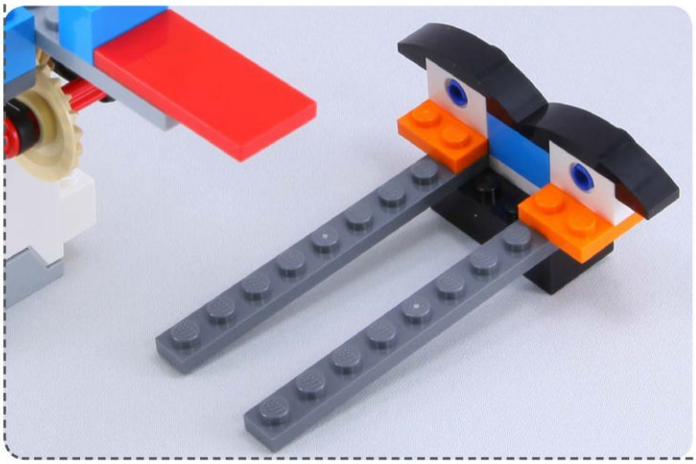


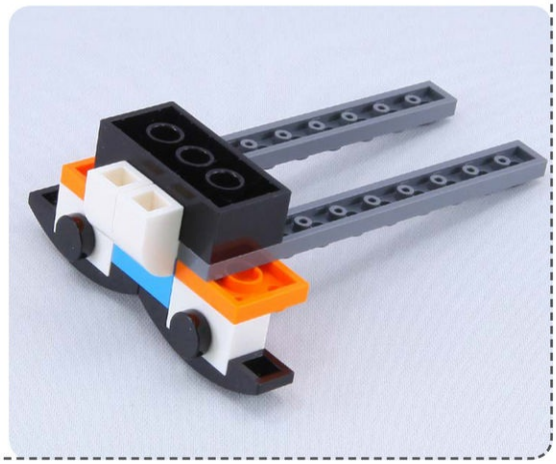
82 Rack-and-pinion gears





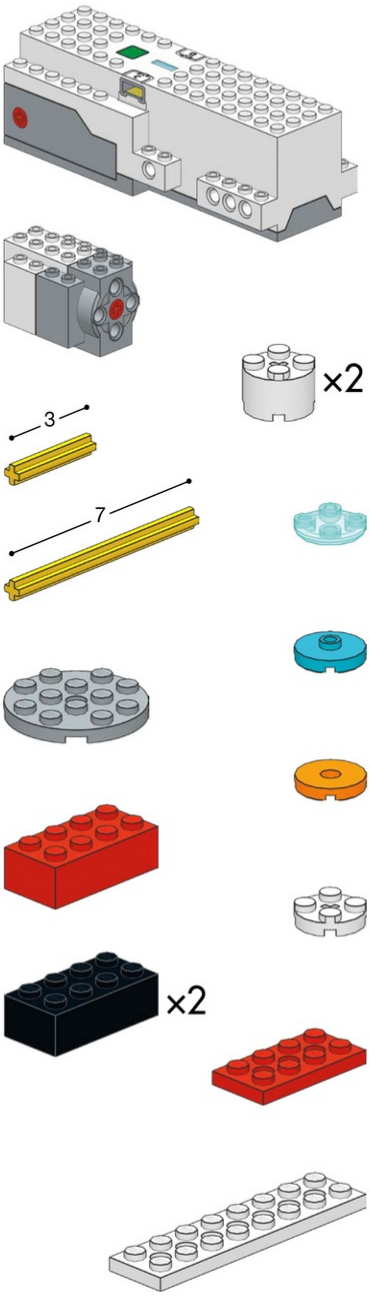


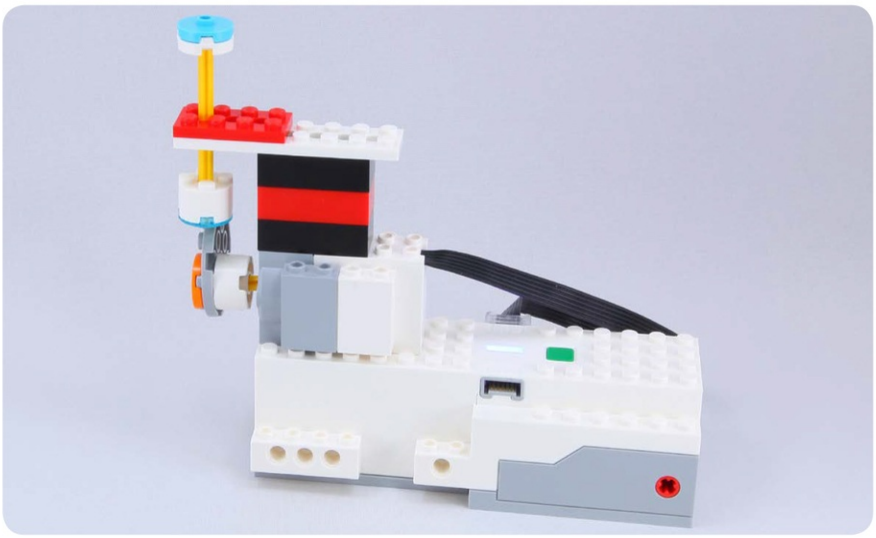


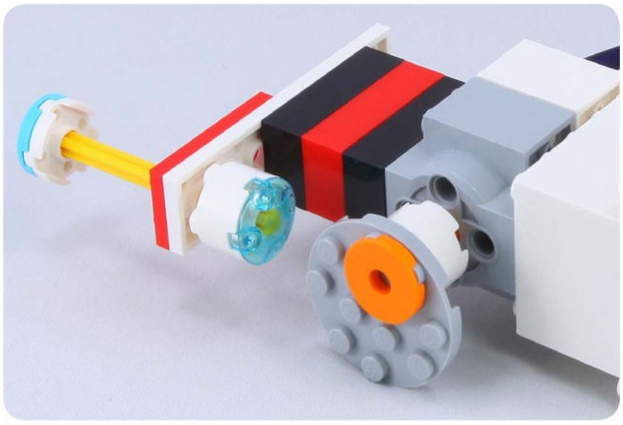


Cam mechanisms

#42







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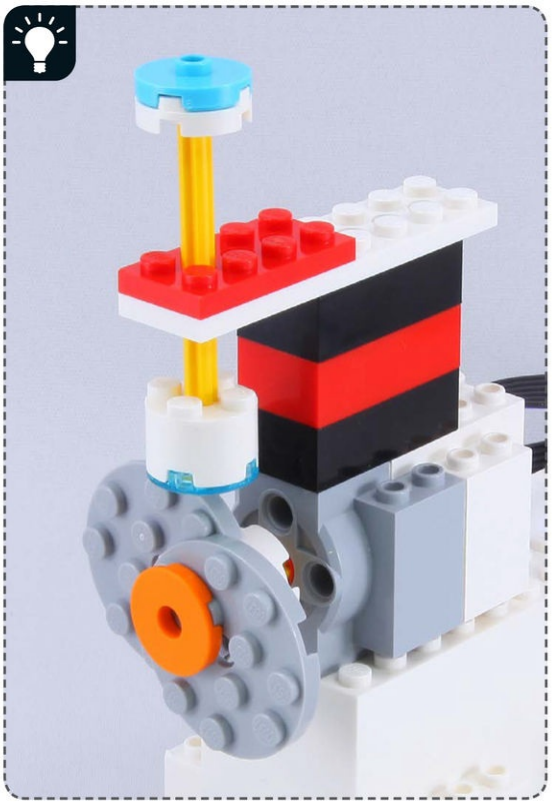
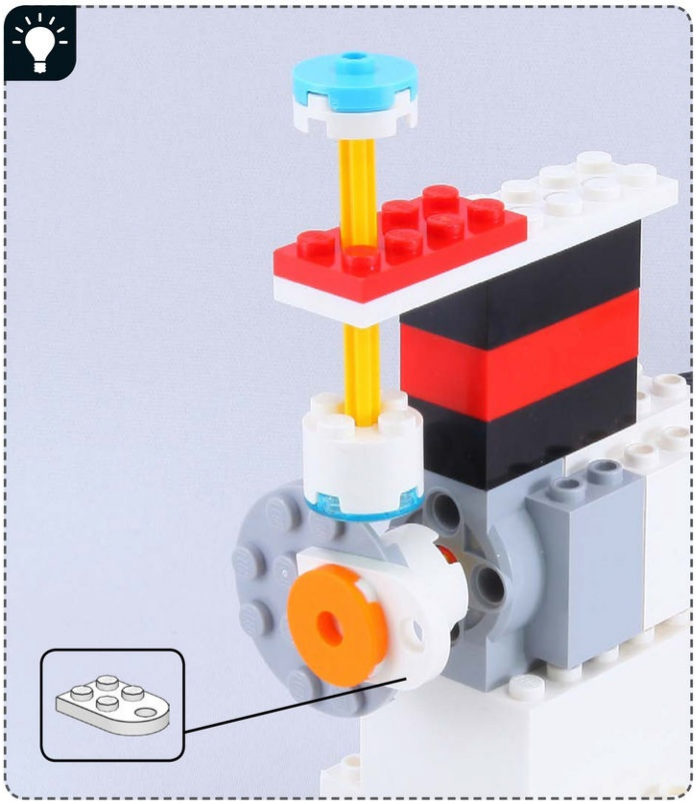
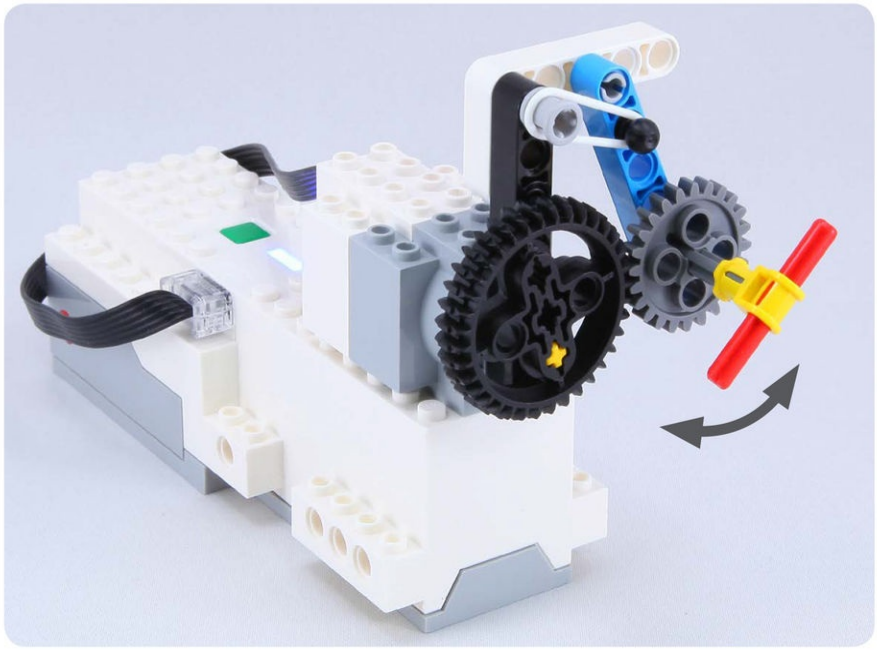
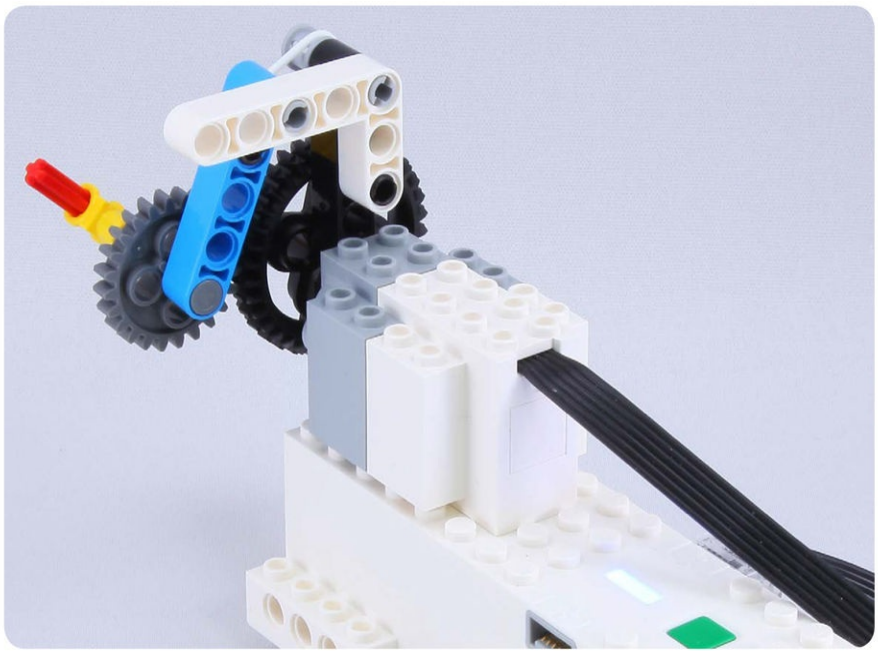


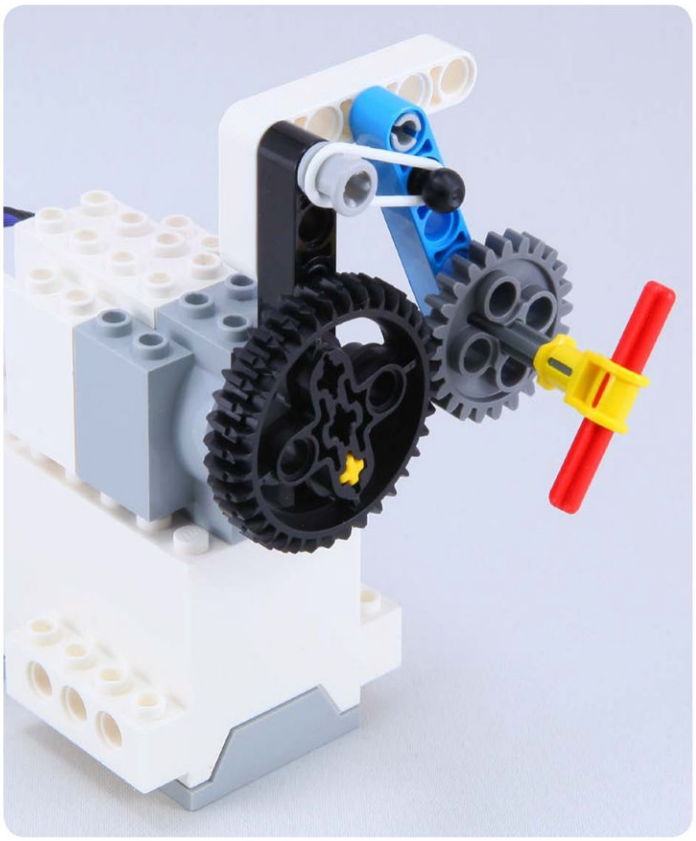


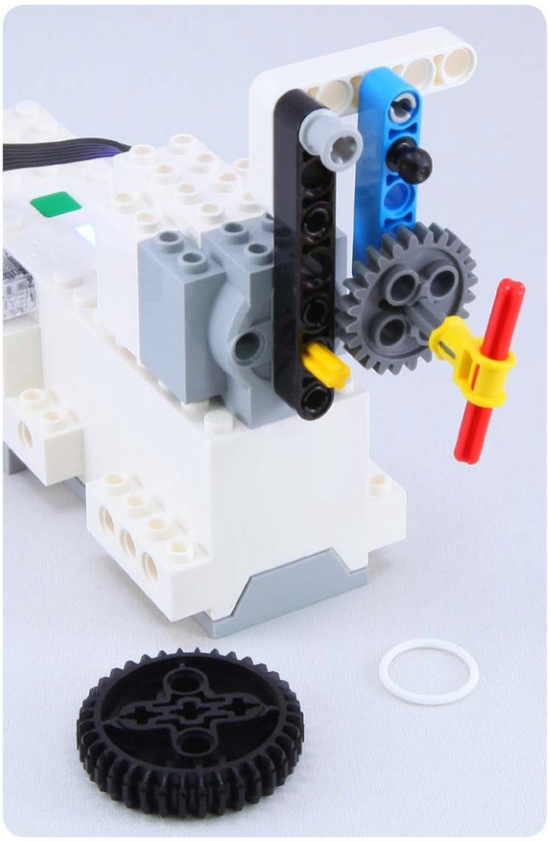
Off-center axes of rotation

#43



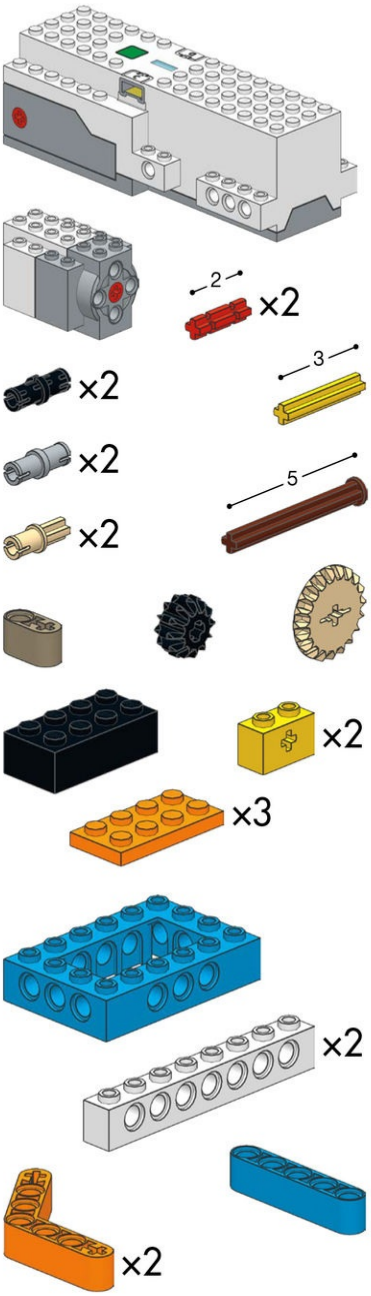


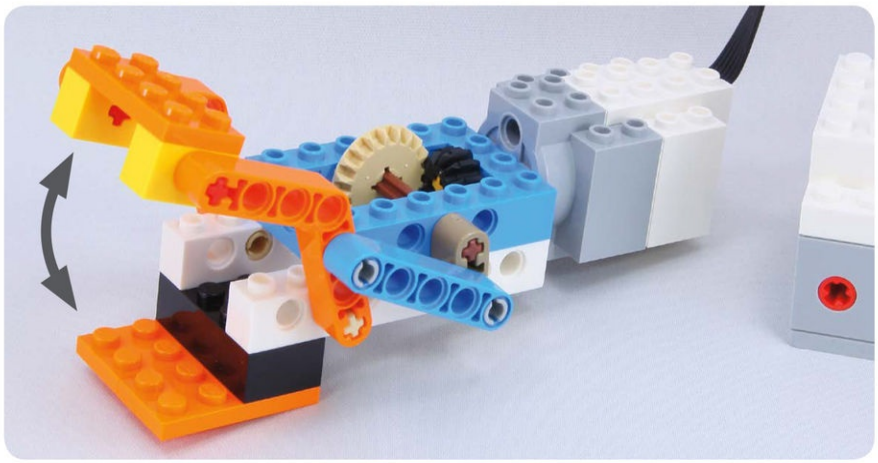


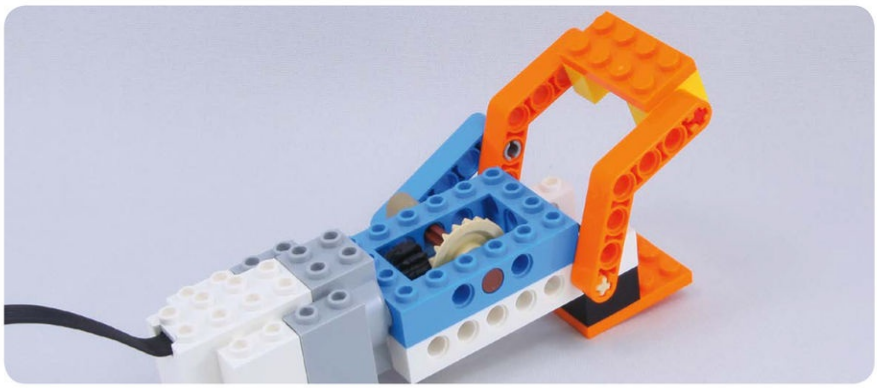


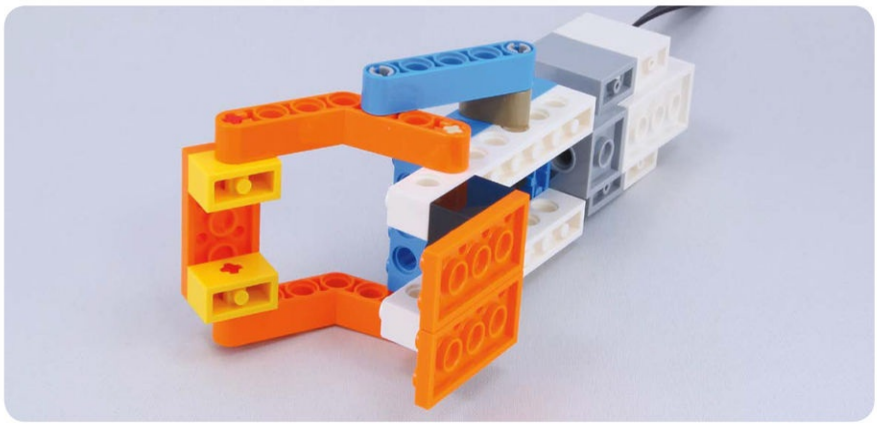
Chomping bots

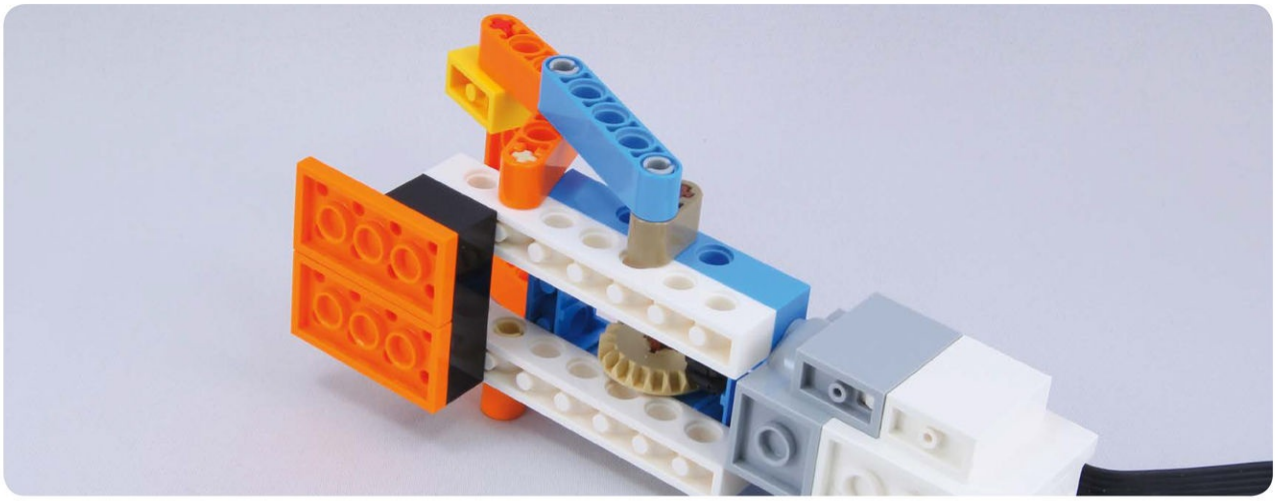
#44

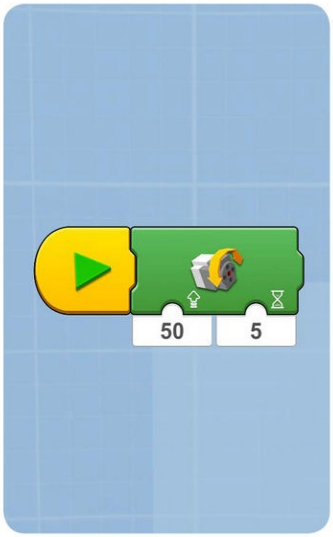








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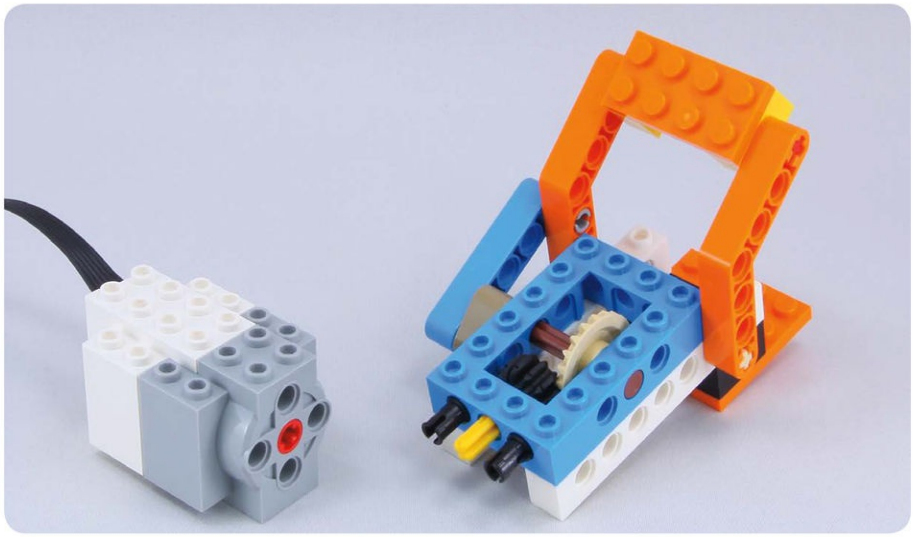

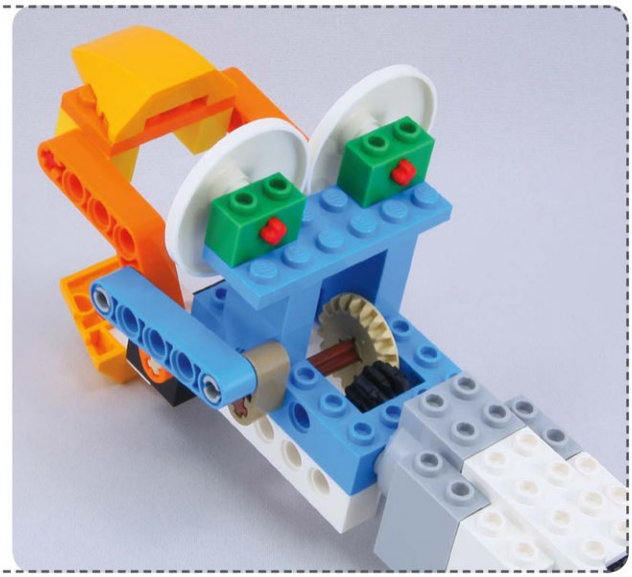

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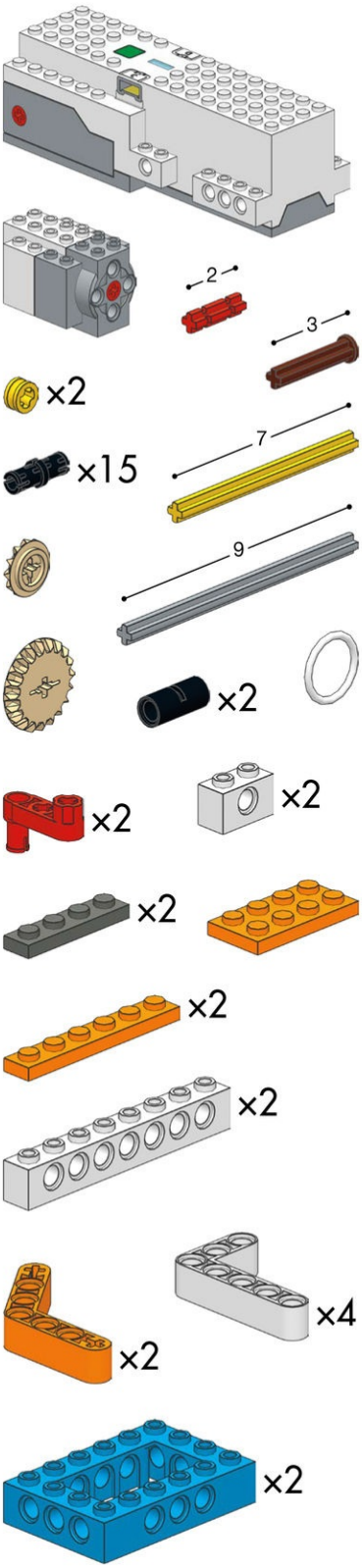

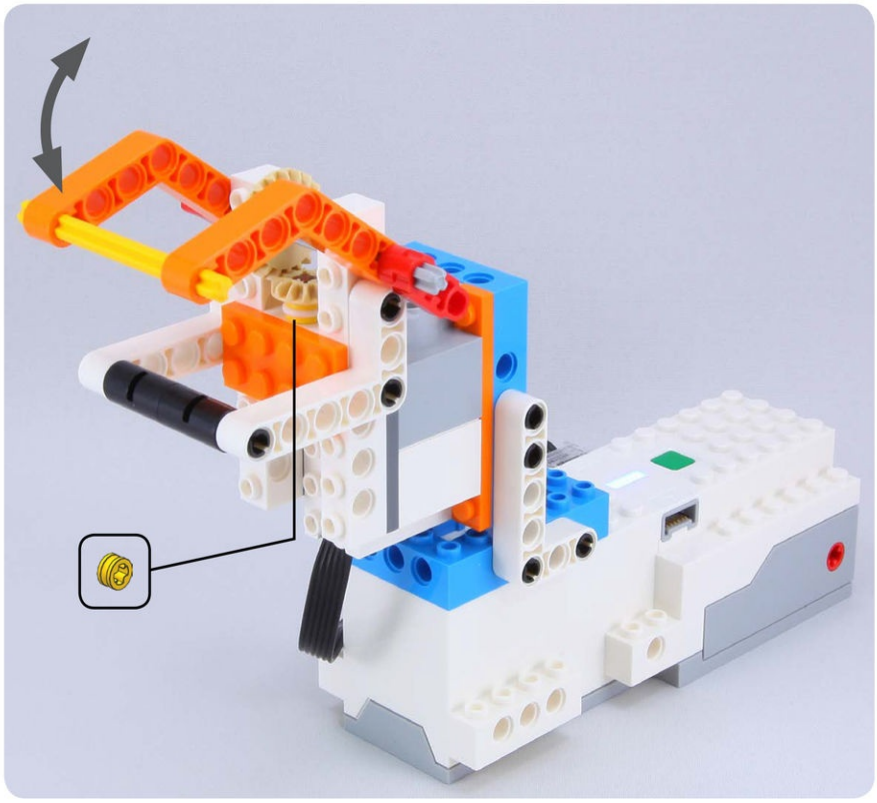

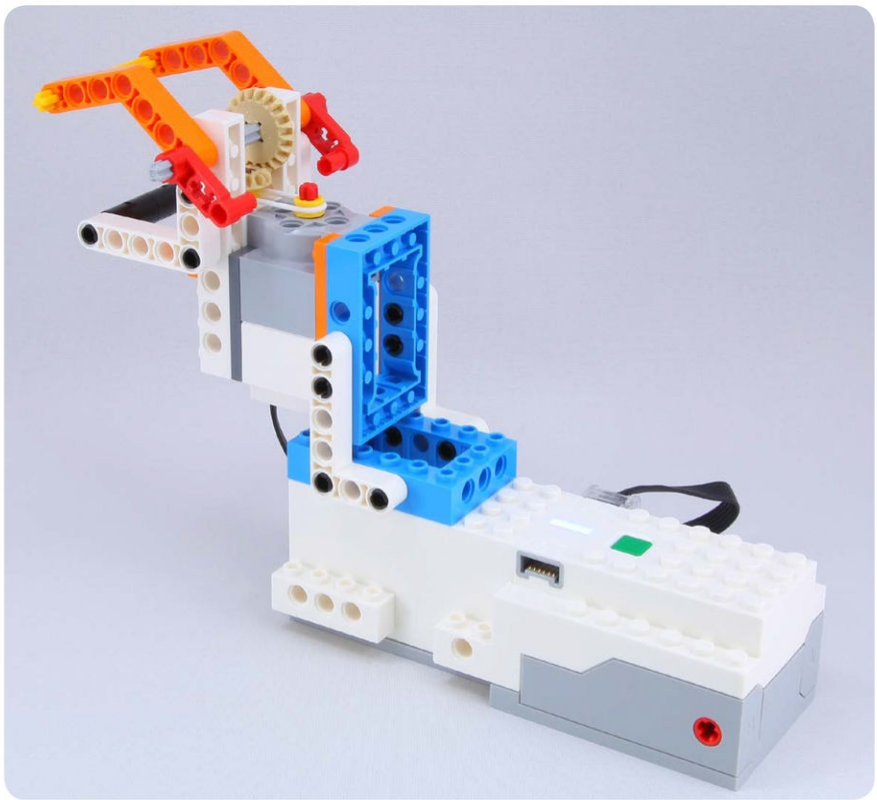

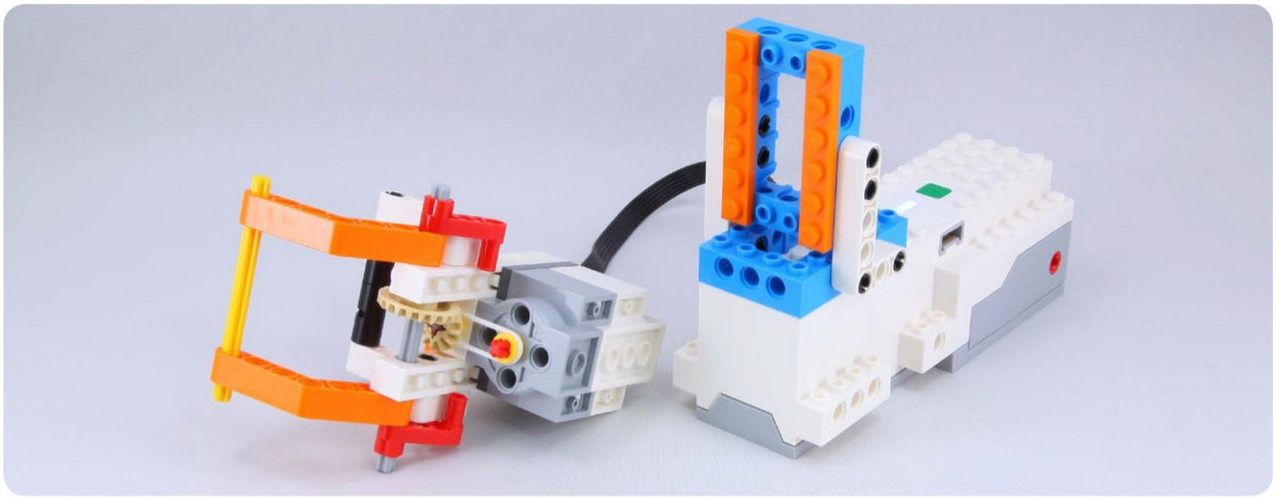

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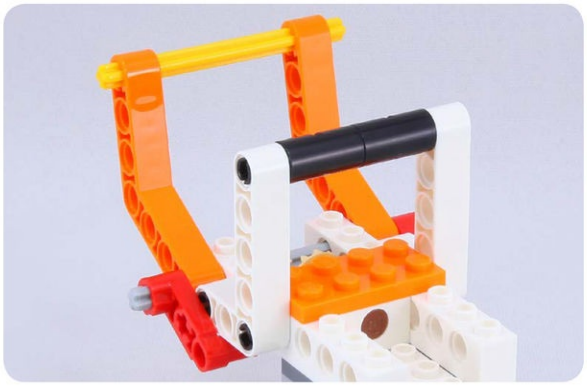
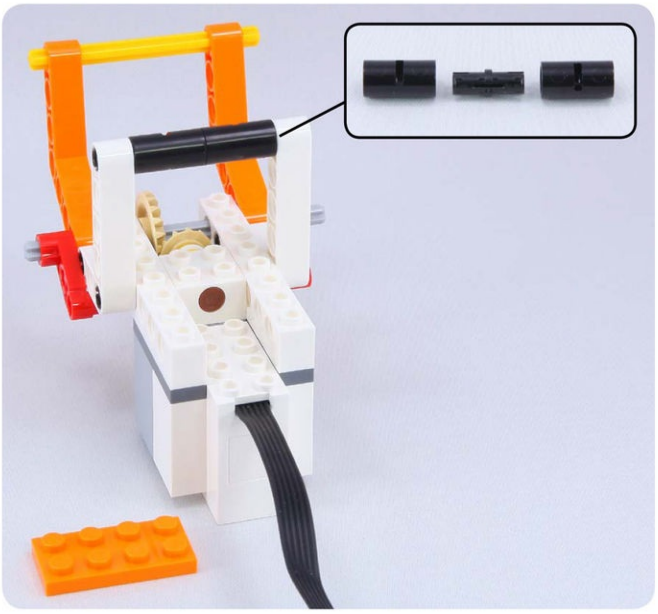
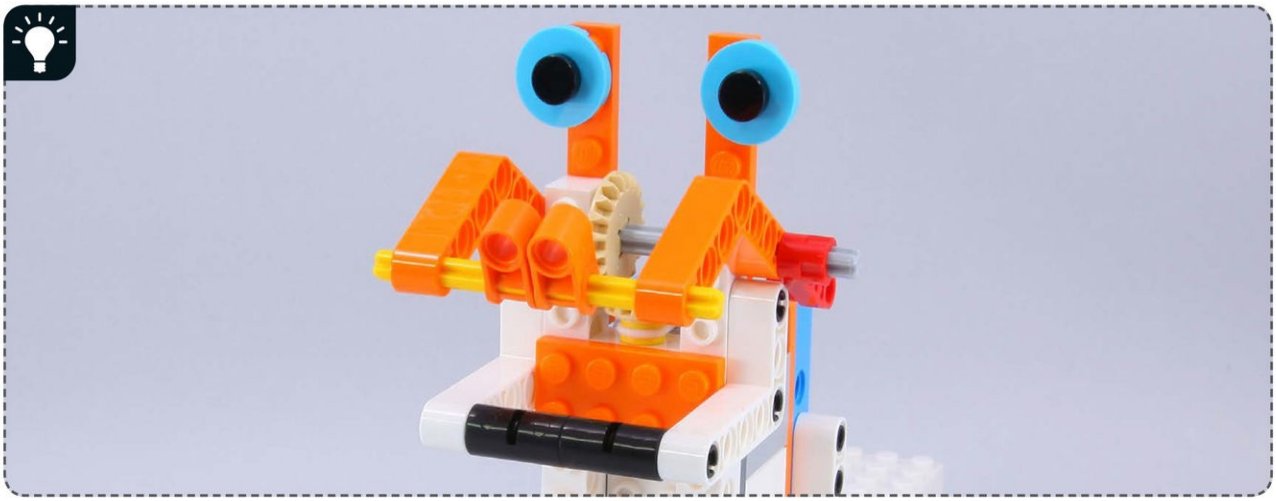
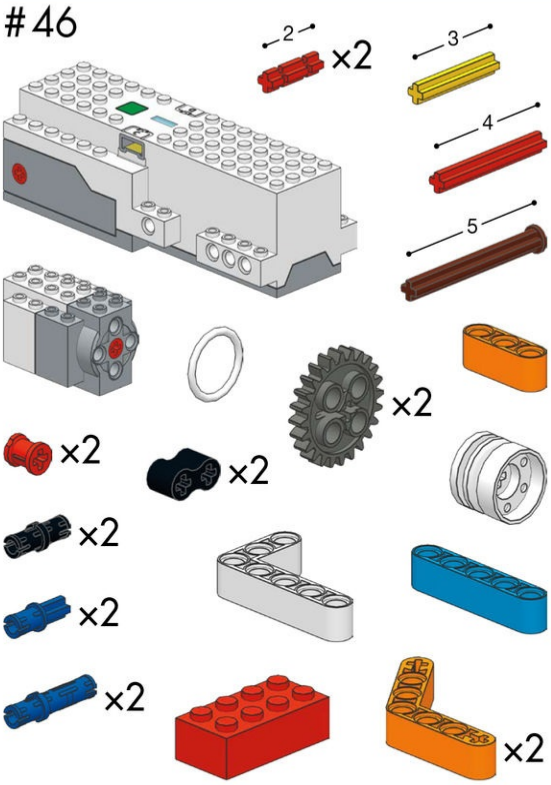
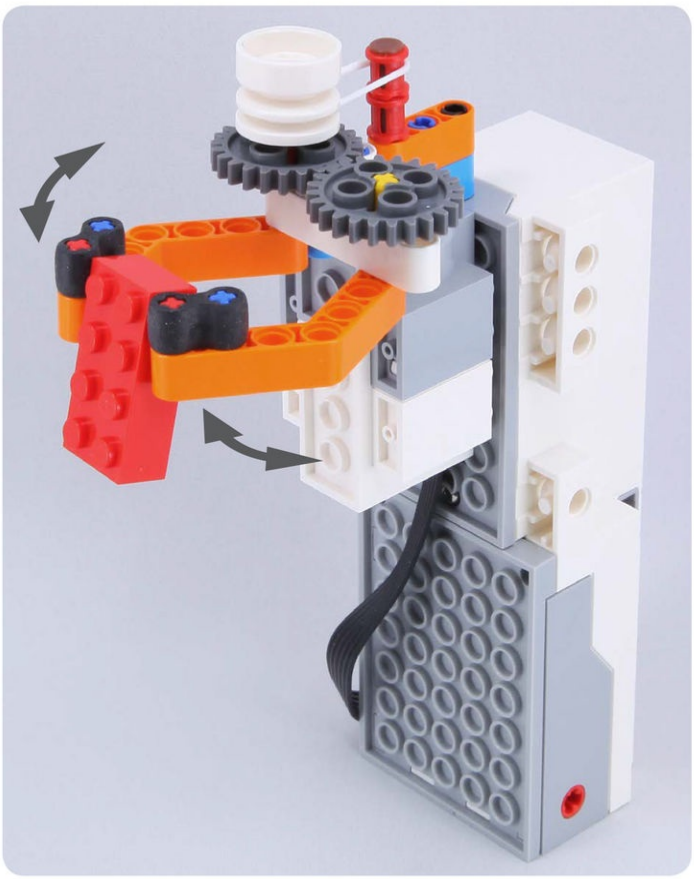


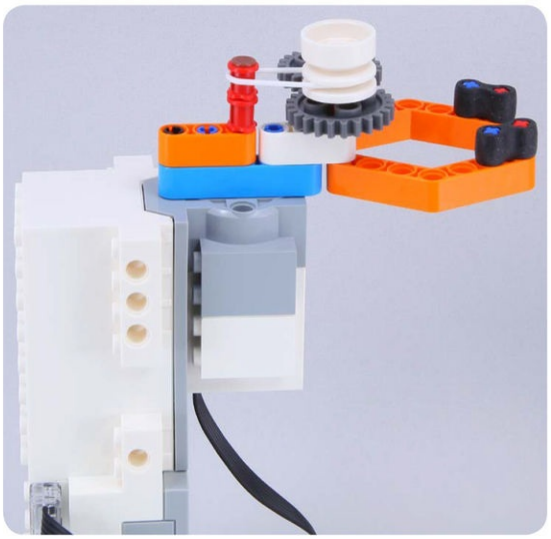


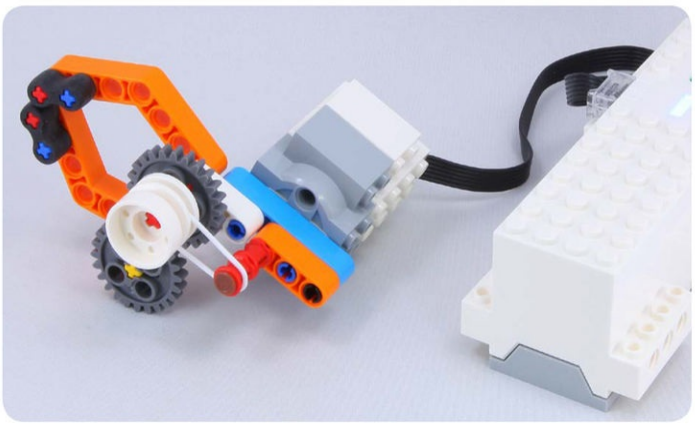


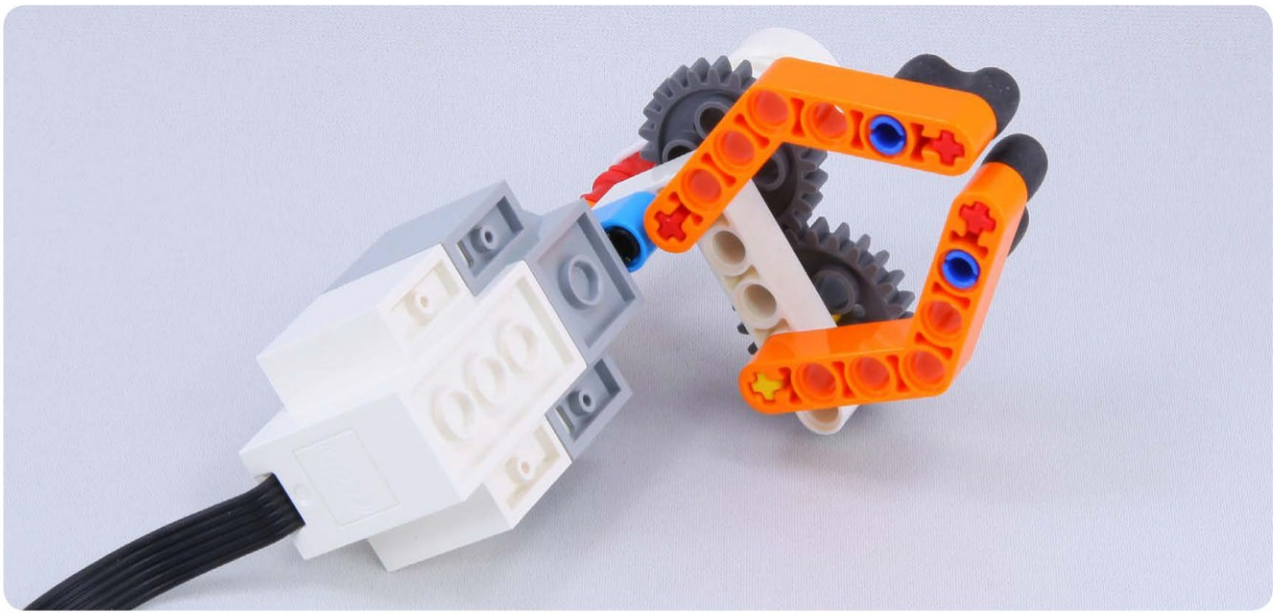
Gripping fingers

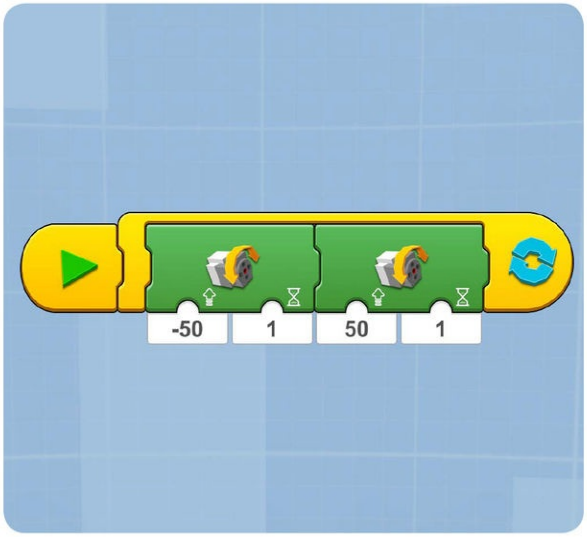








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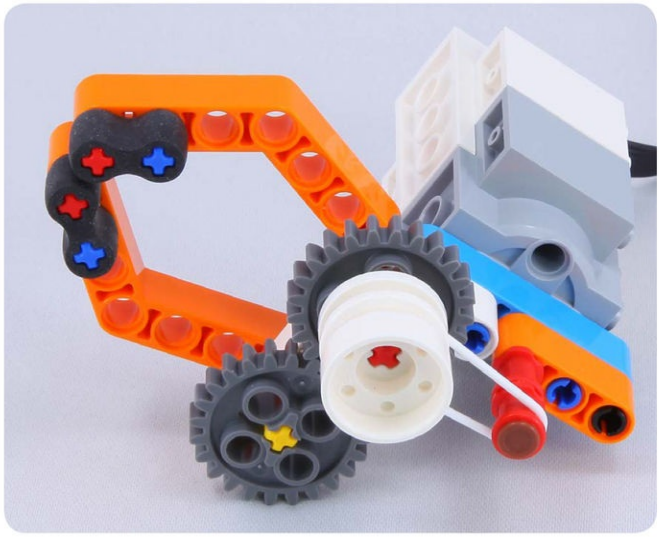

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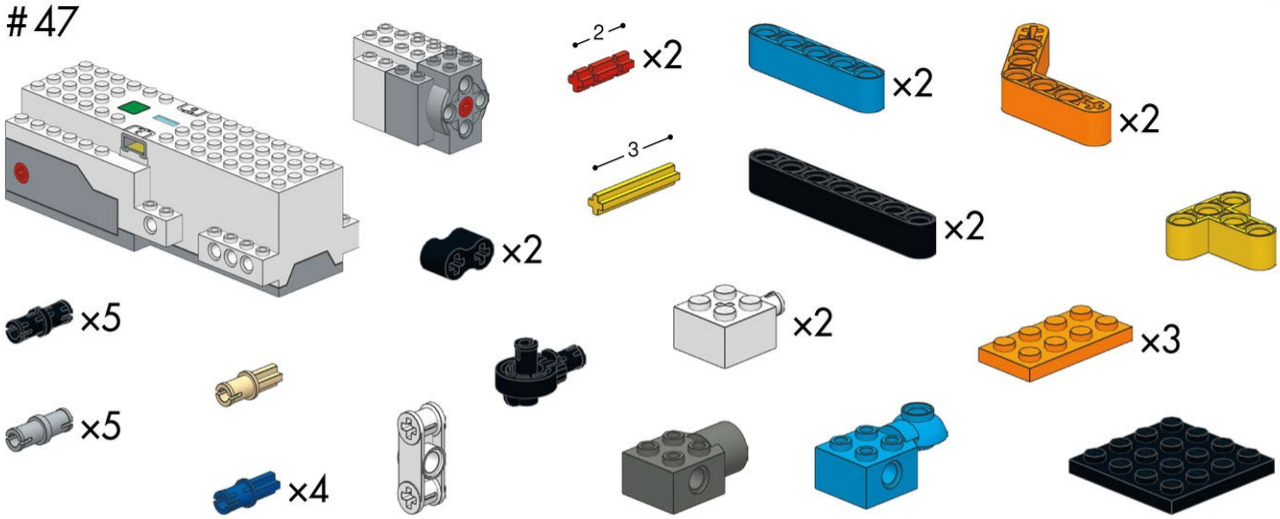
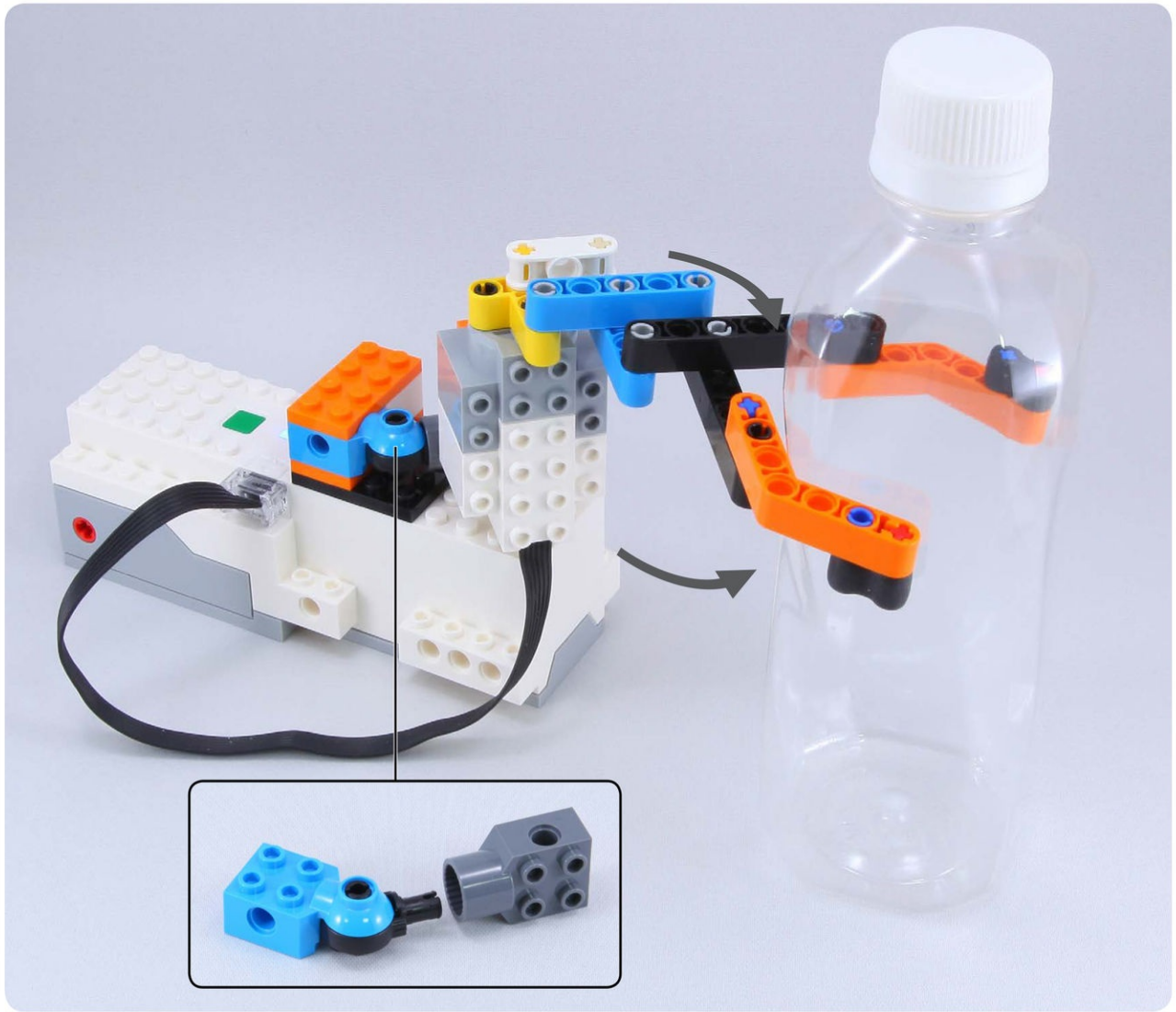
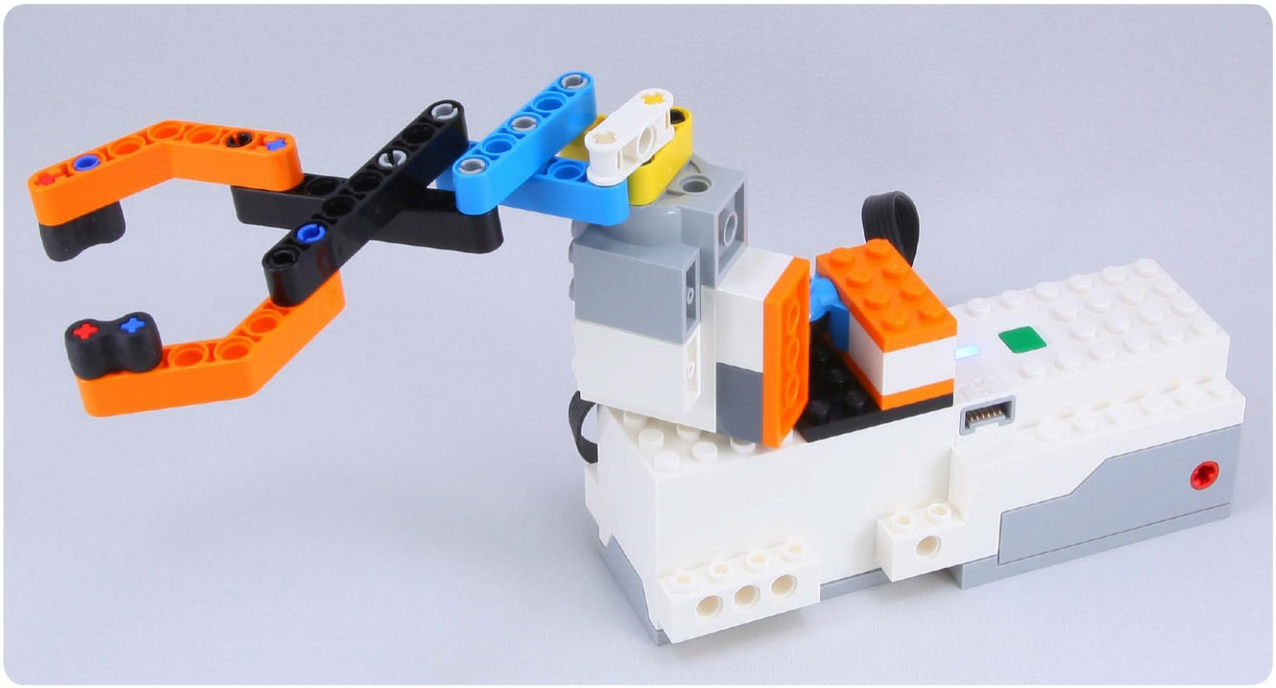
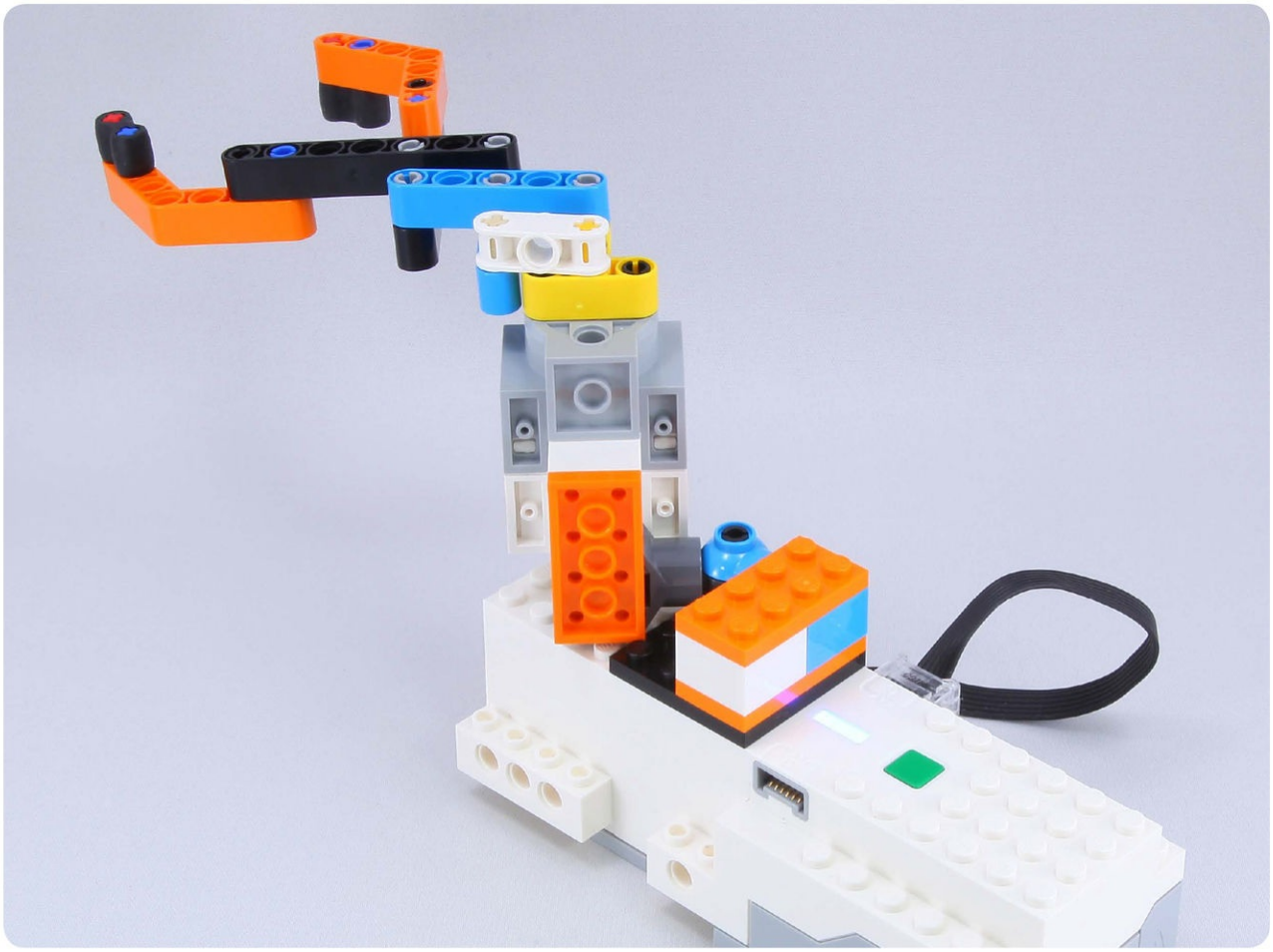
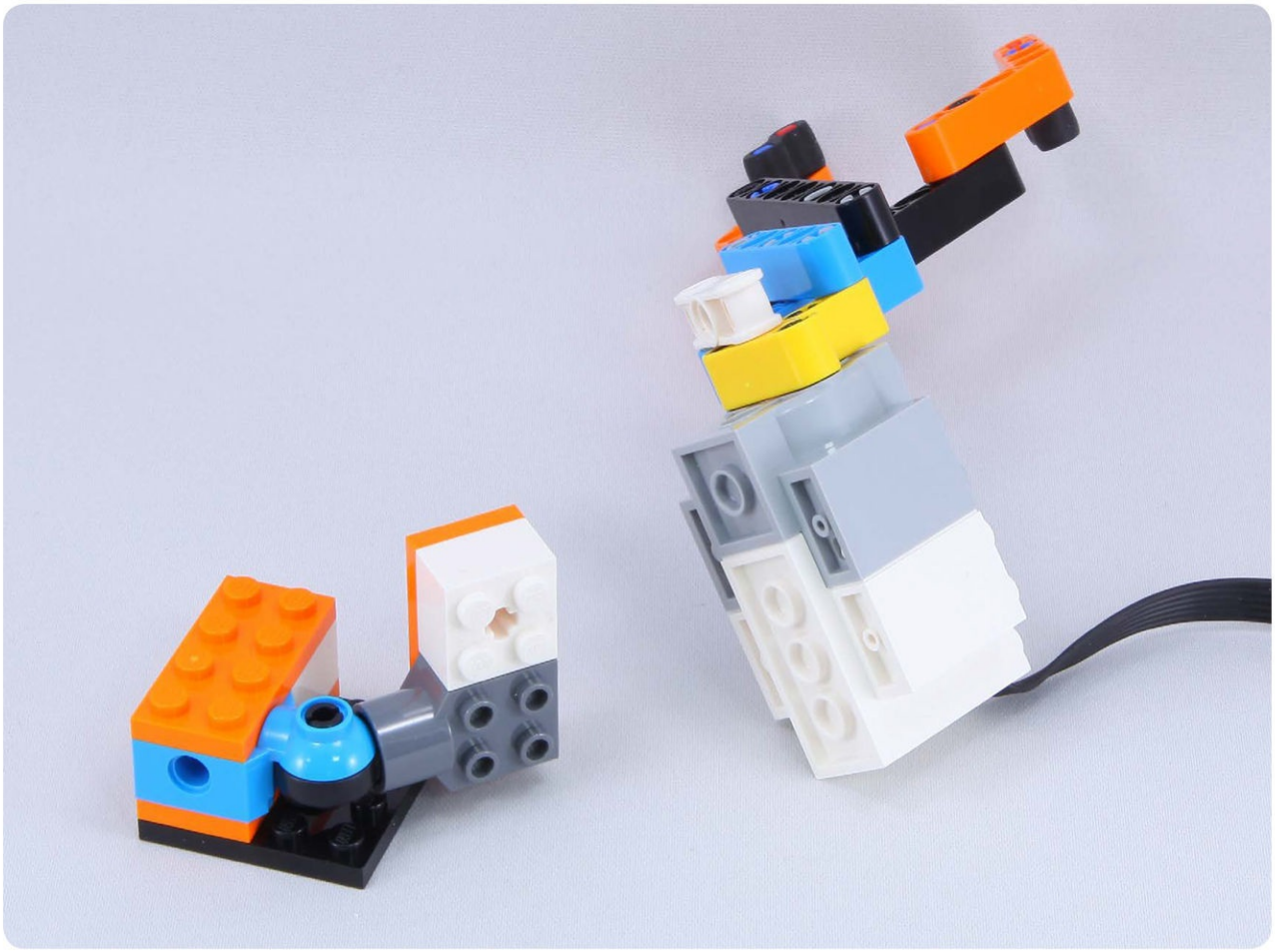




94 Gripping fingers







96 Gripping fingers

50
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-50
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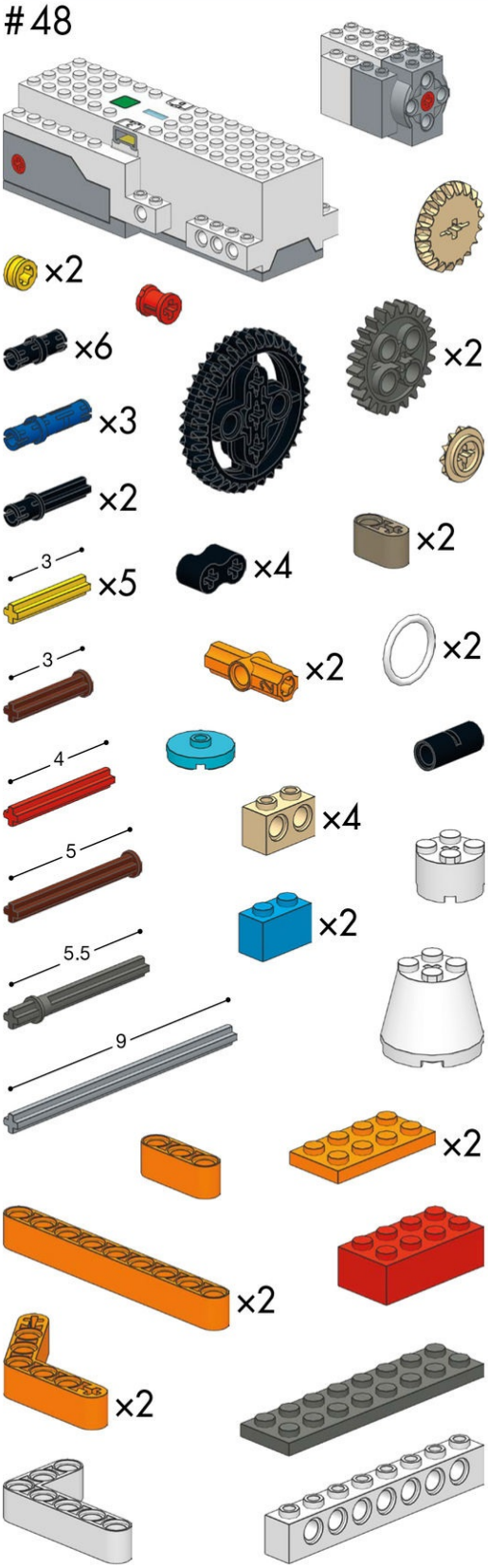
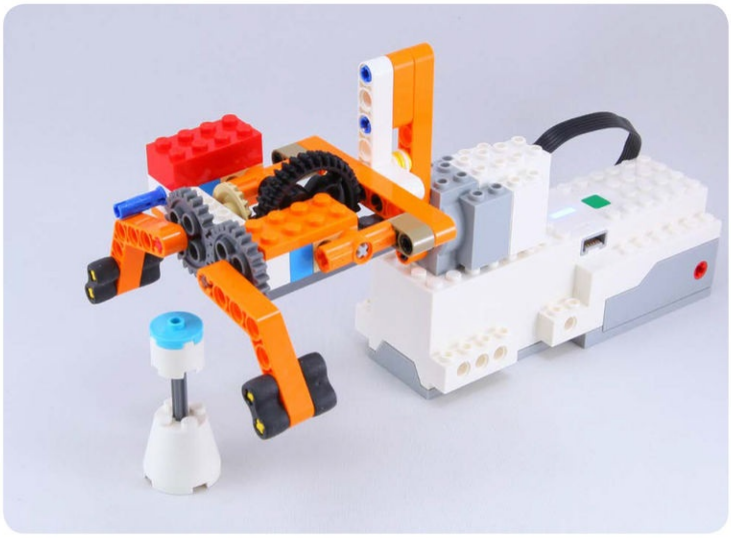
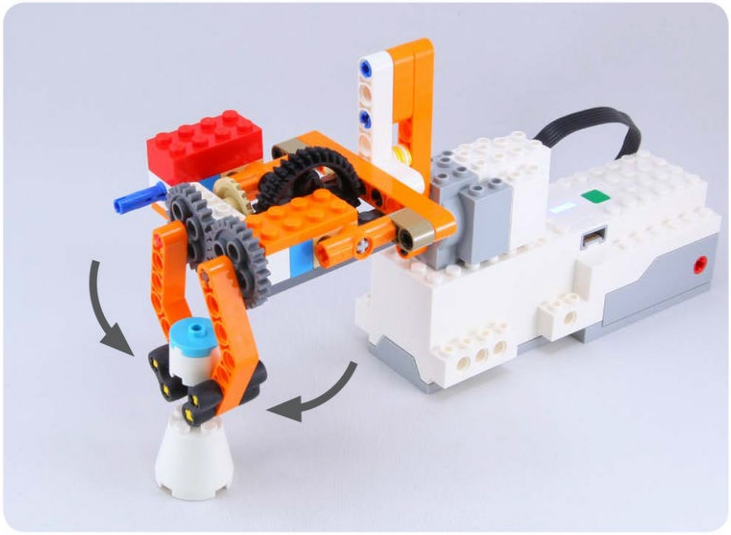
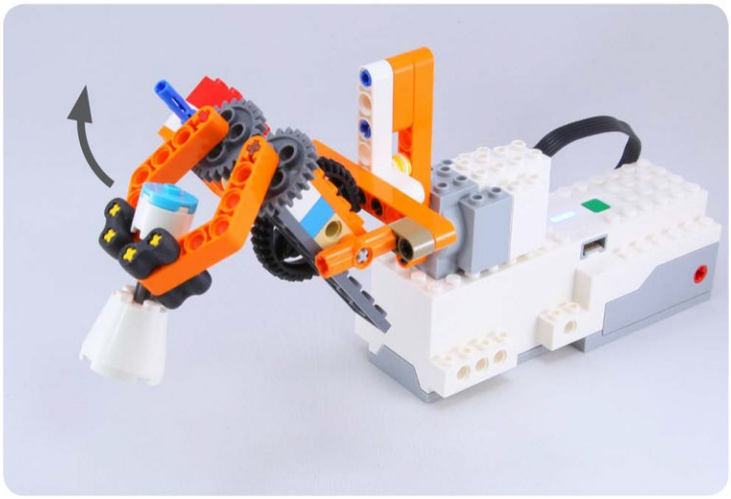
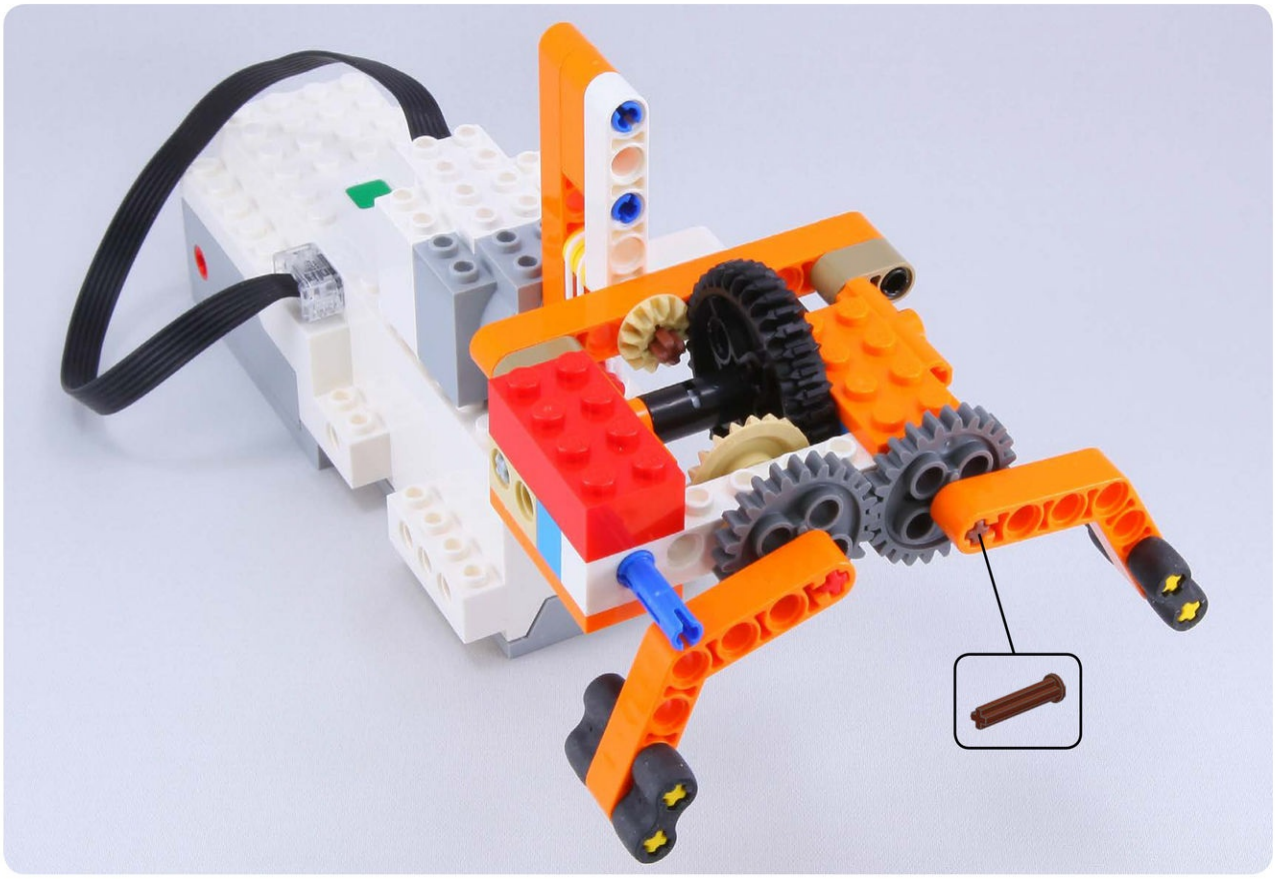
#48

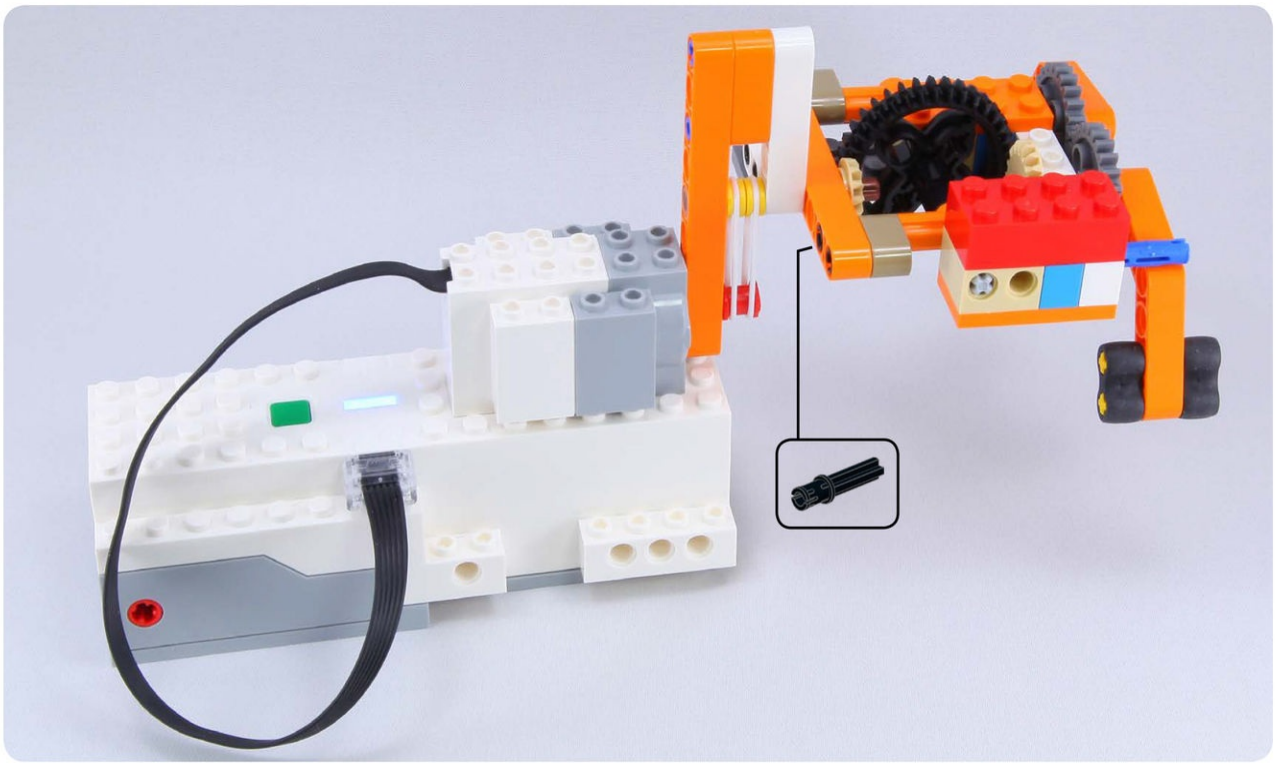


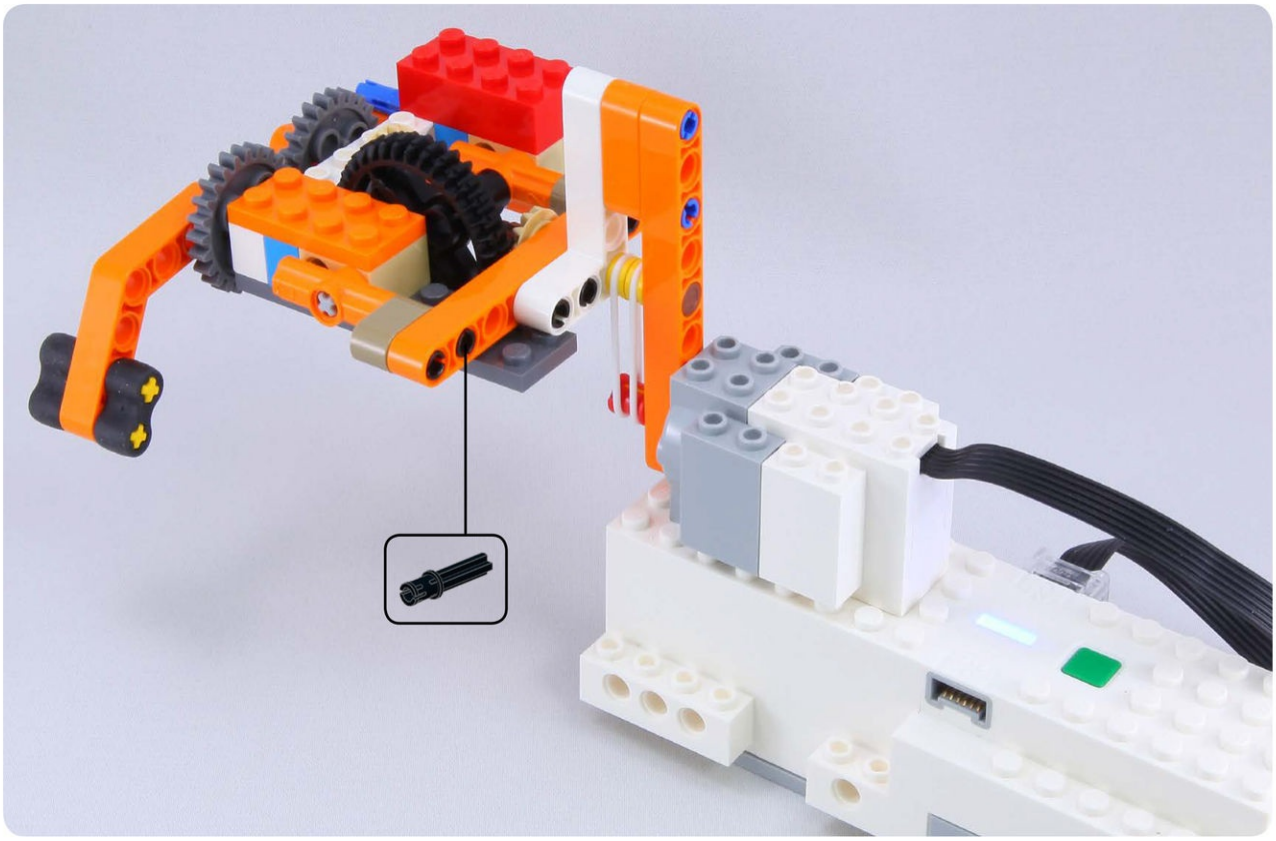


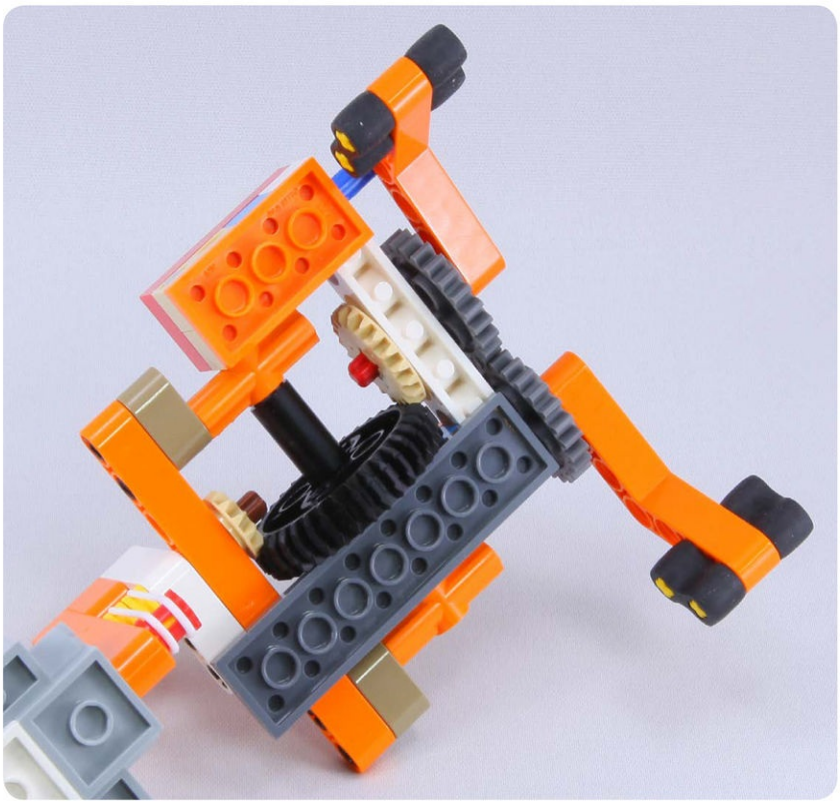




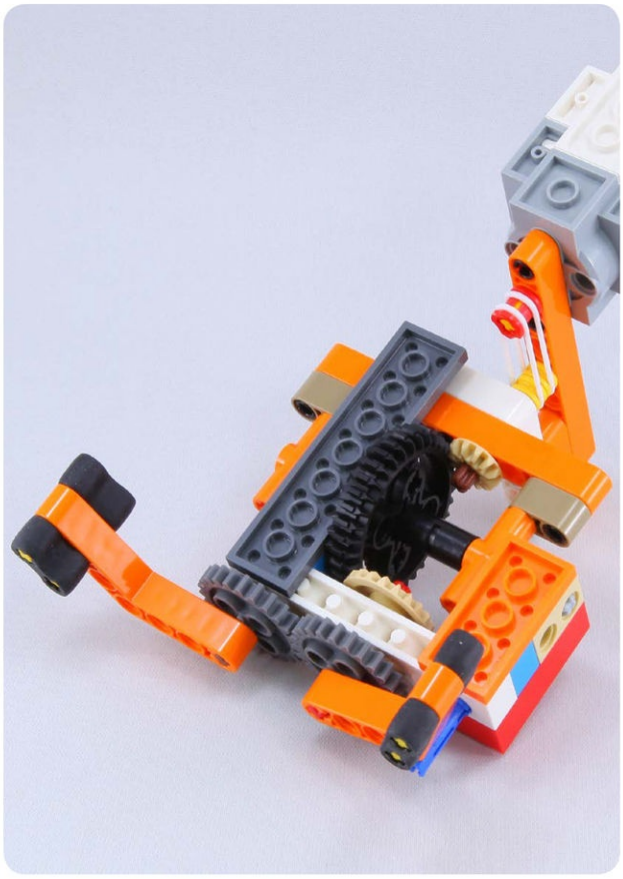


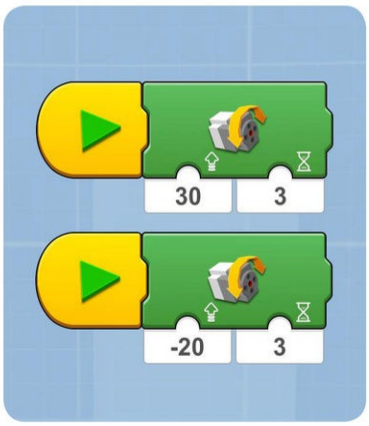






100 Gripping fingers

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-20
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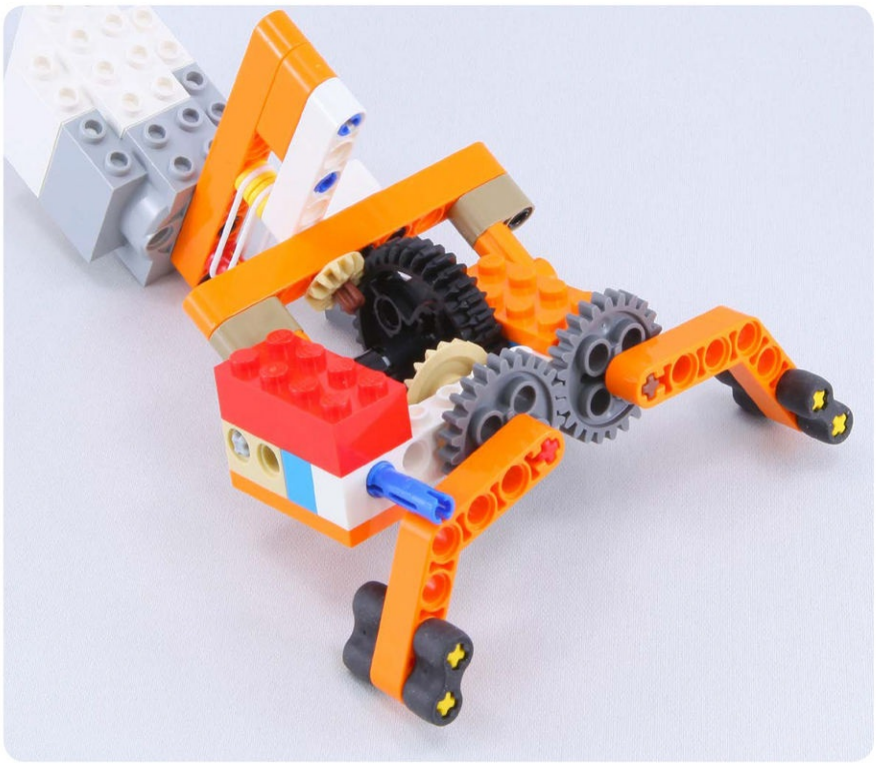
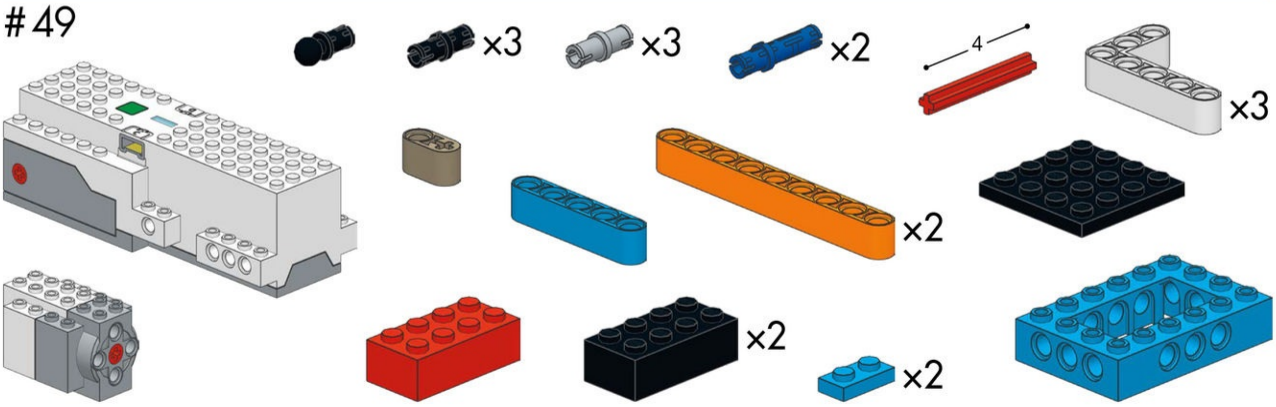
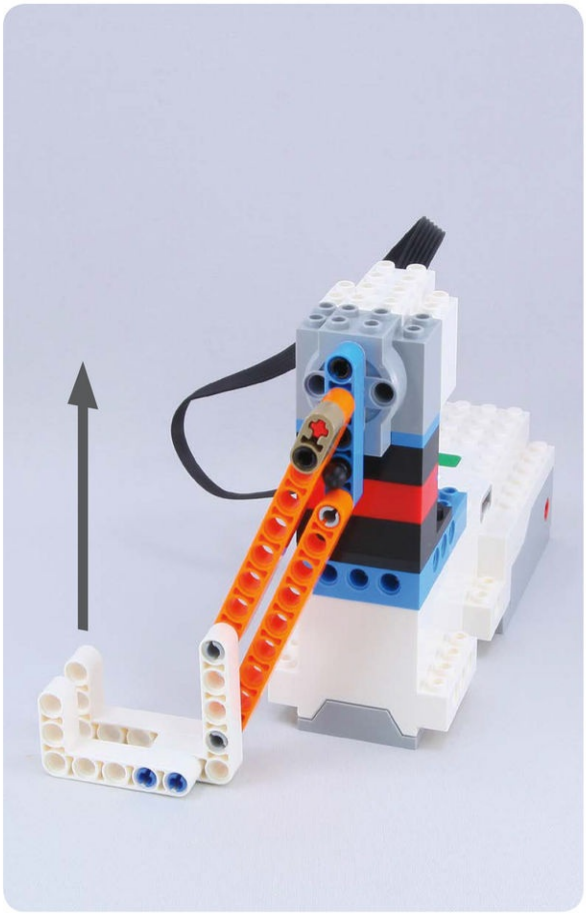
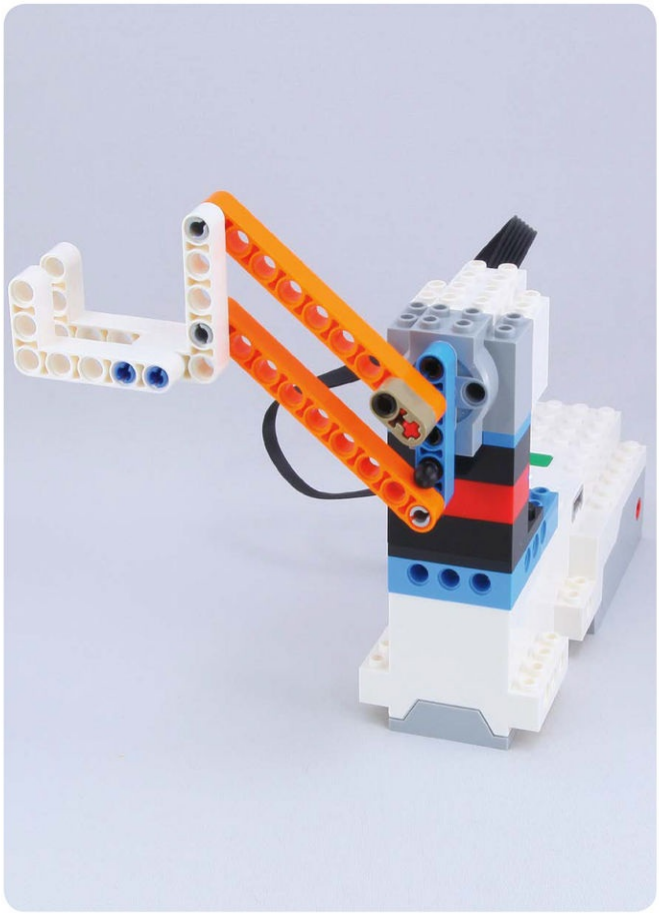
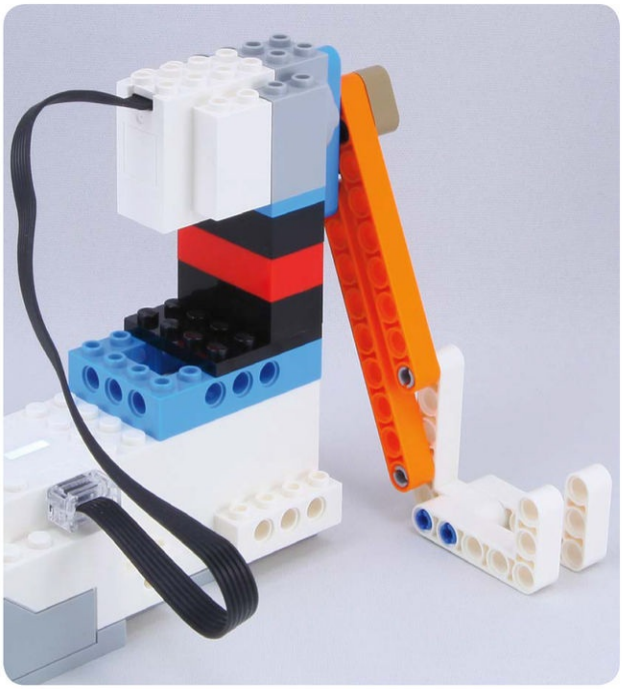


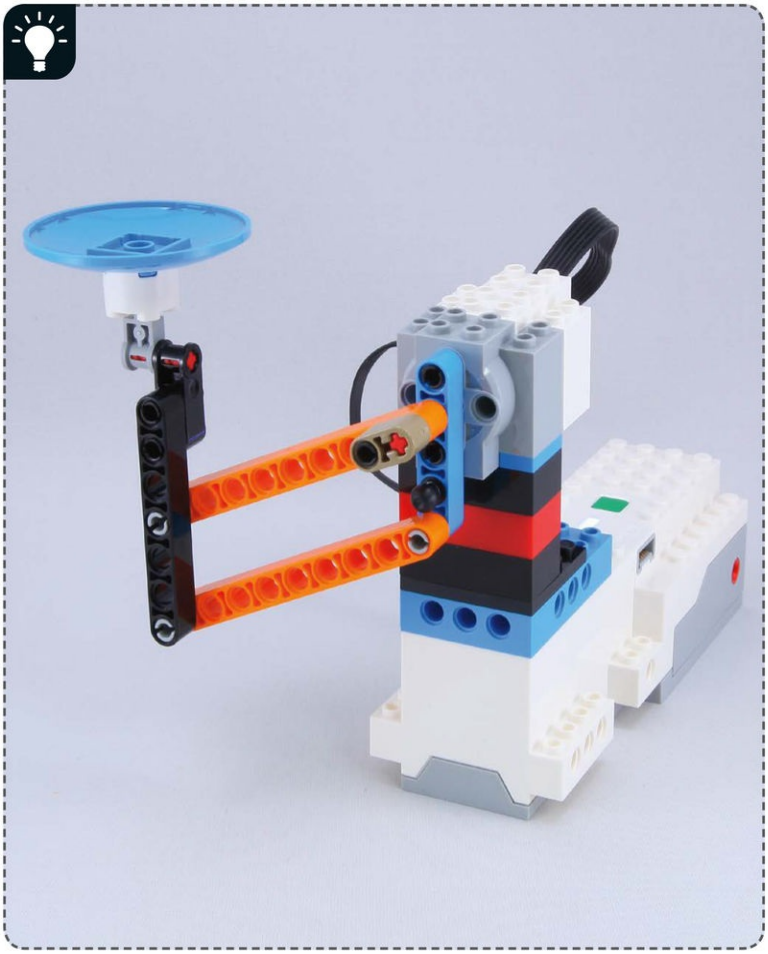
Lifting things

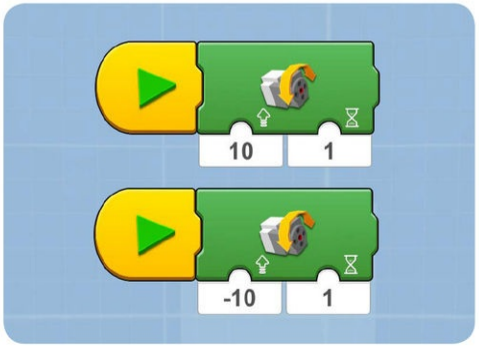








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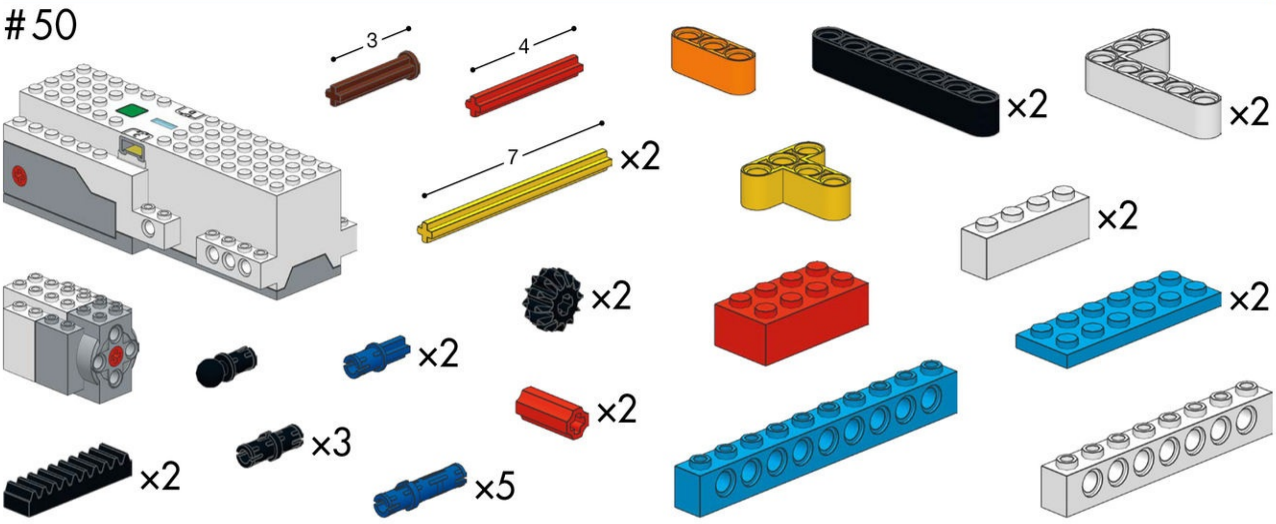
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×2
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×2
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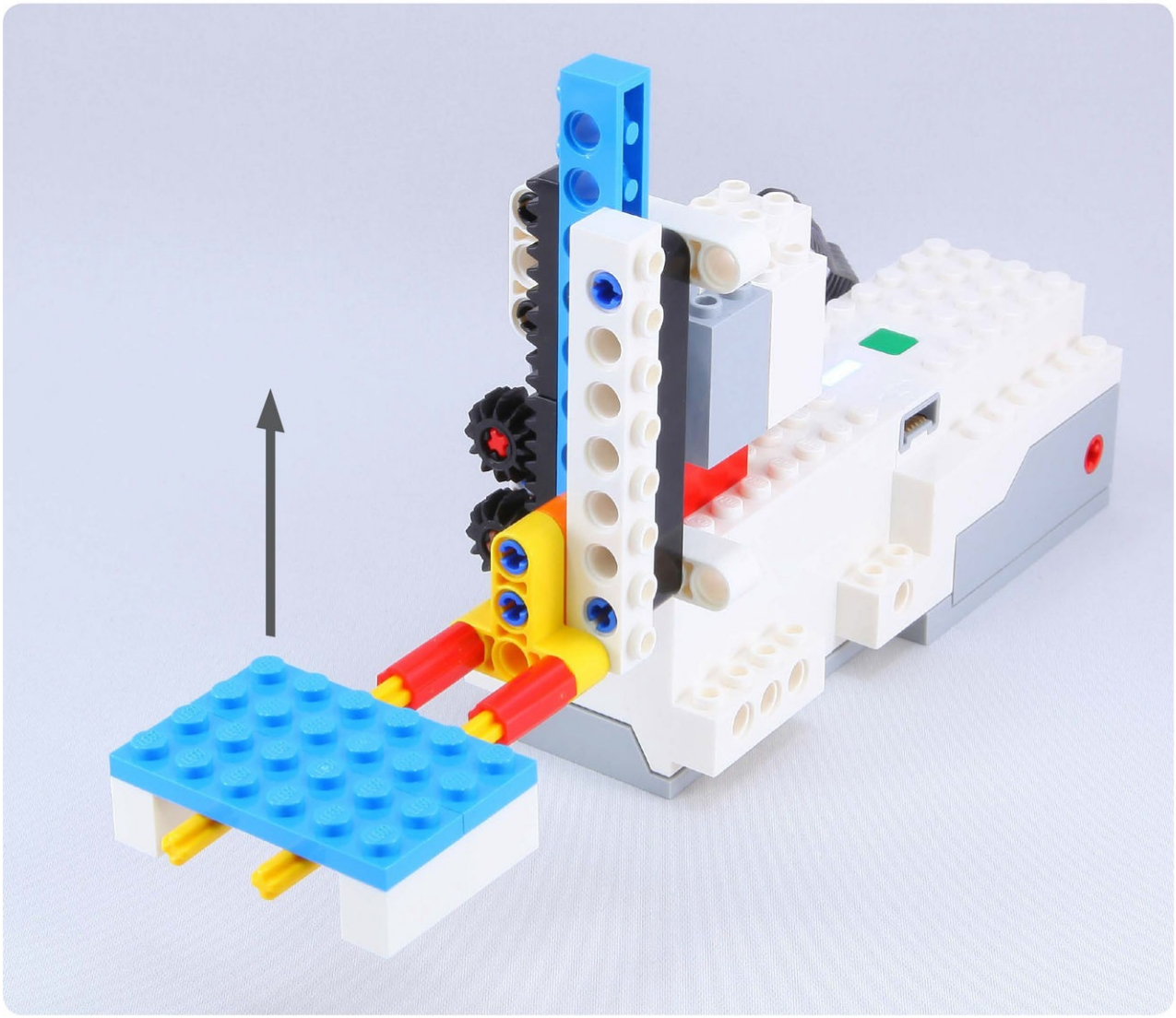
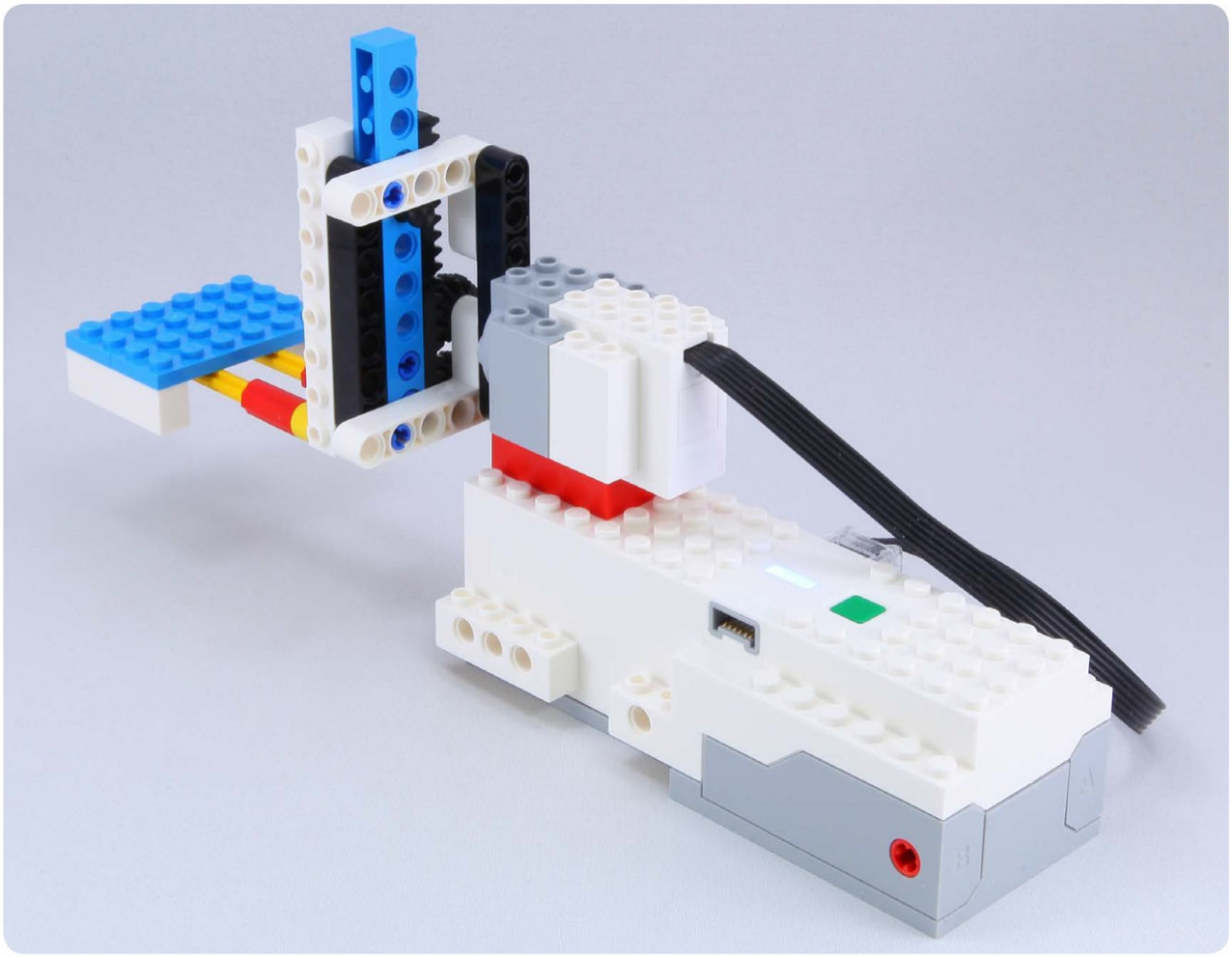
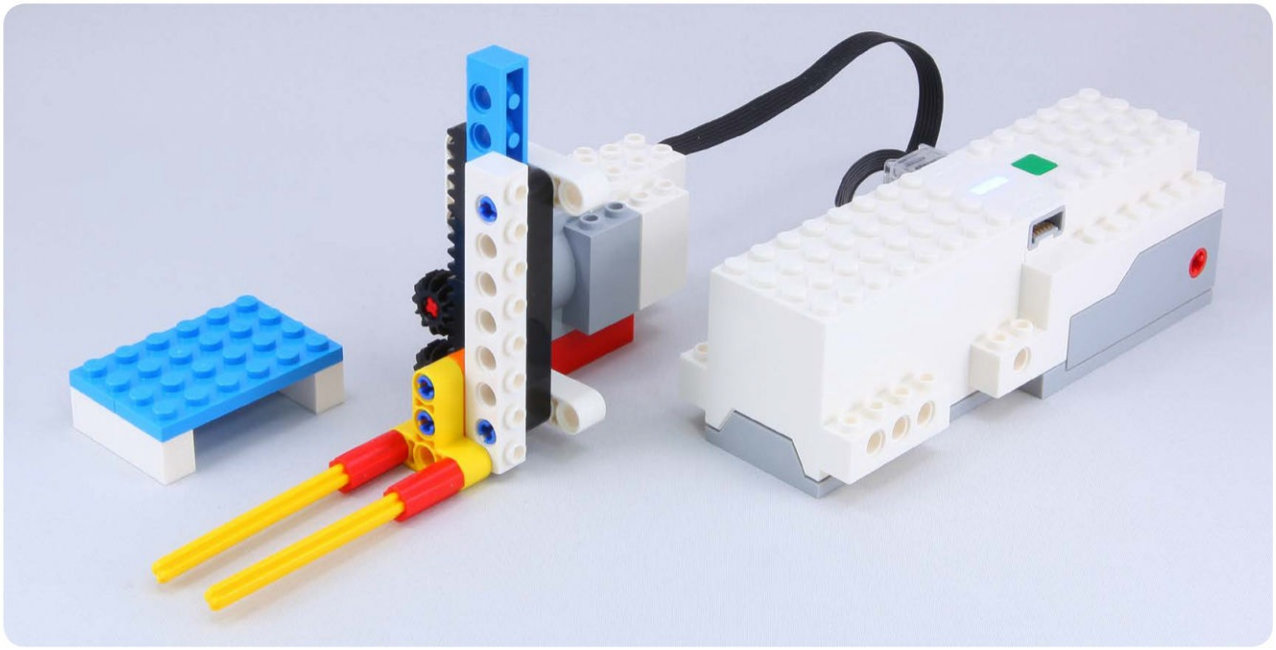
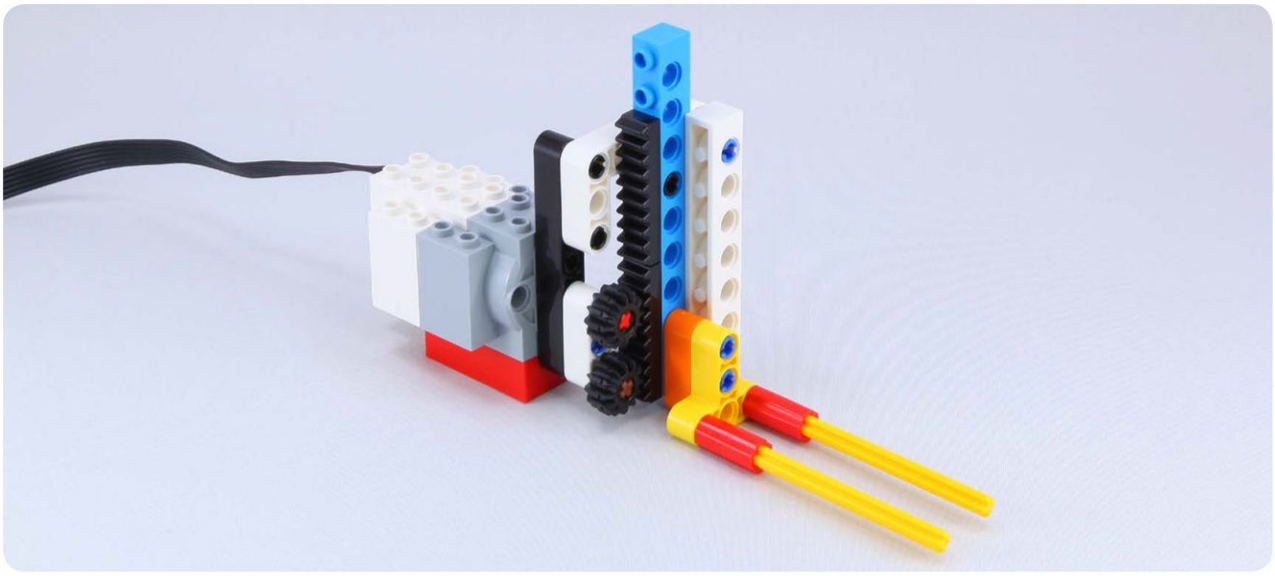
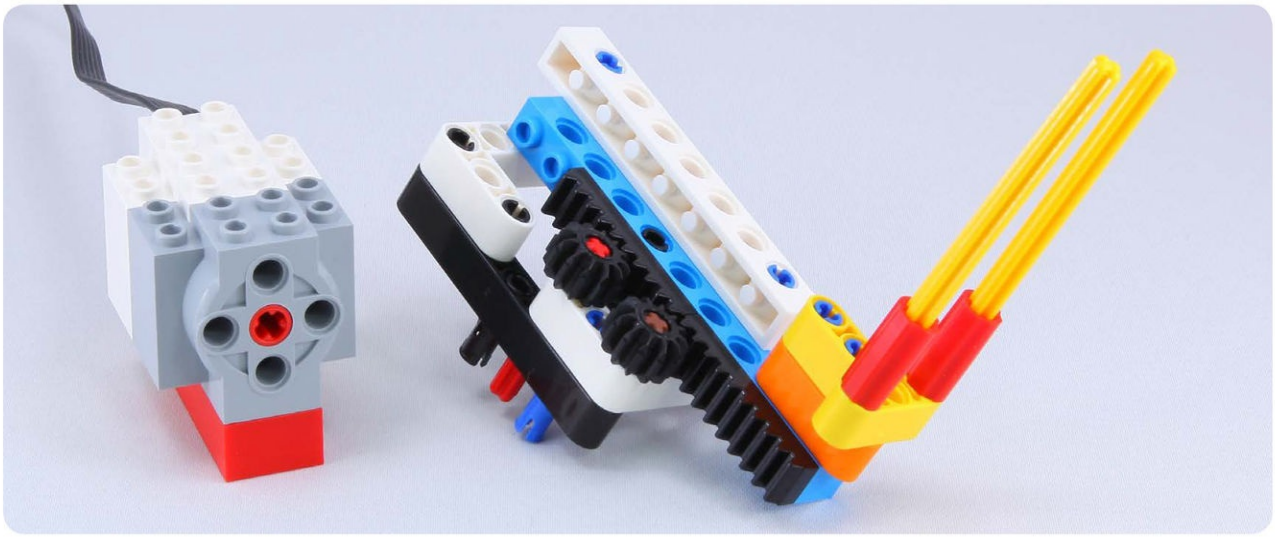
×3
×2
×5

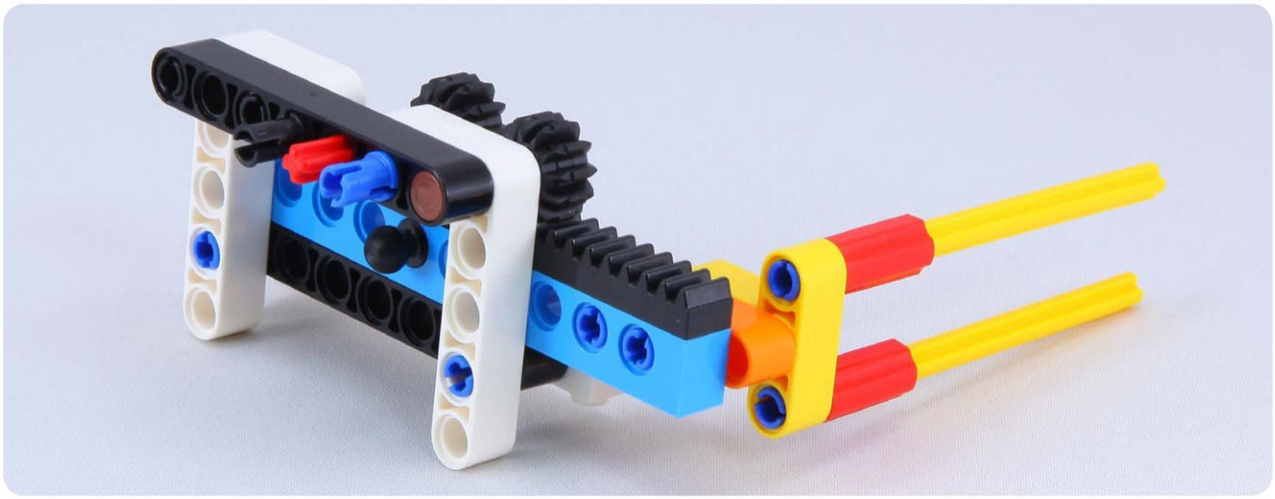


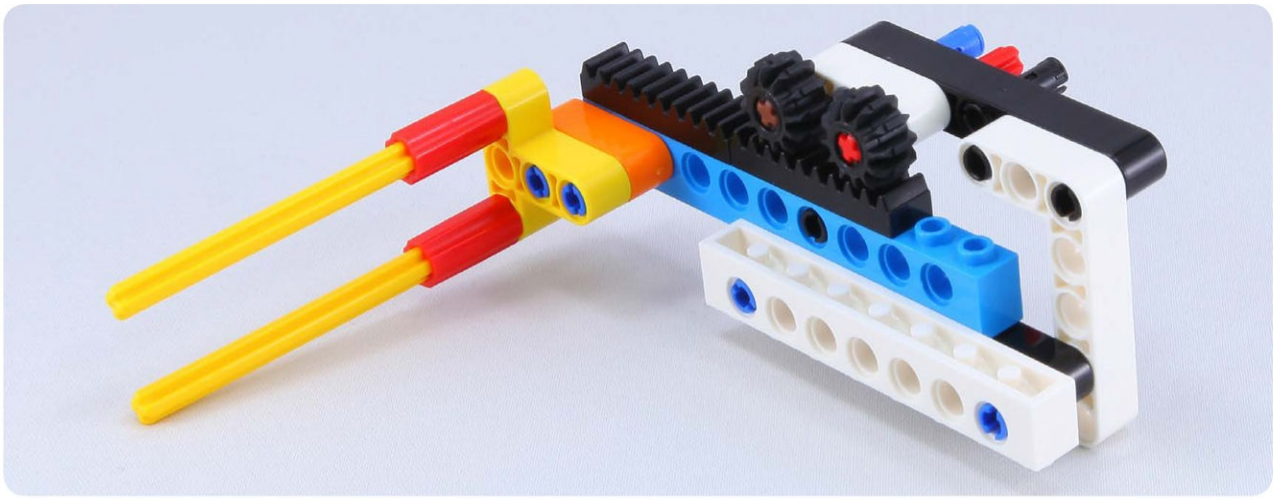


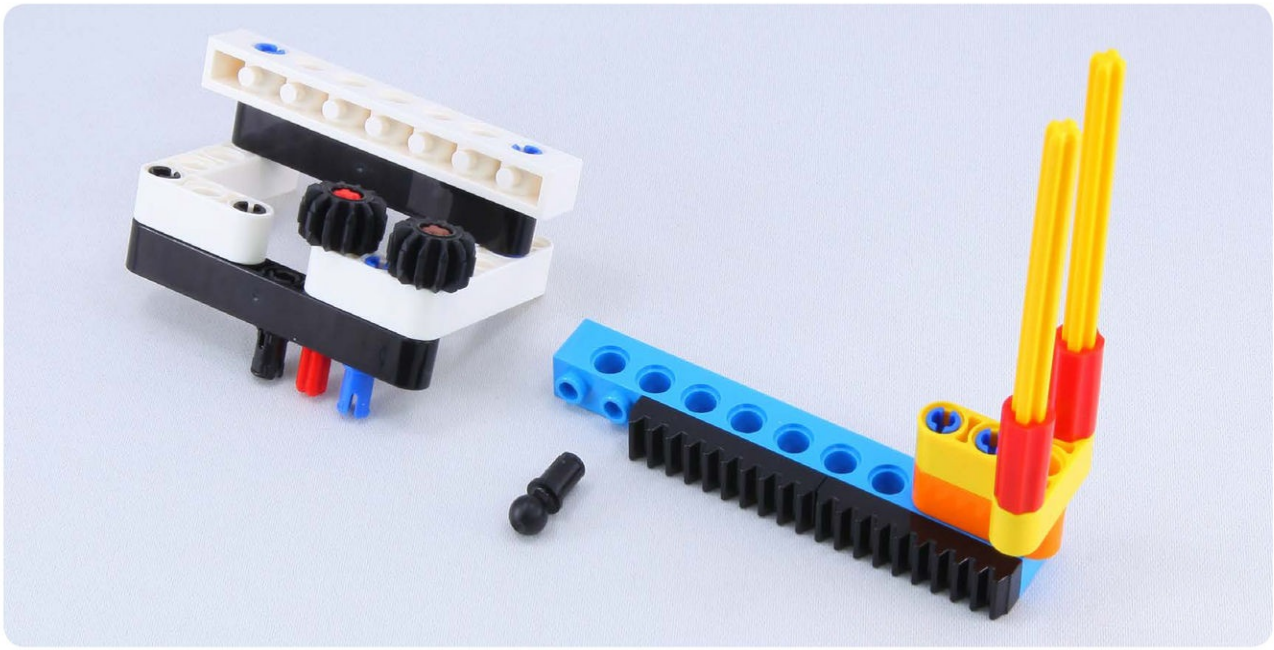


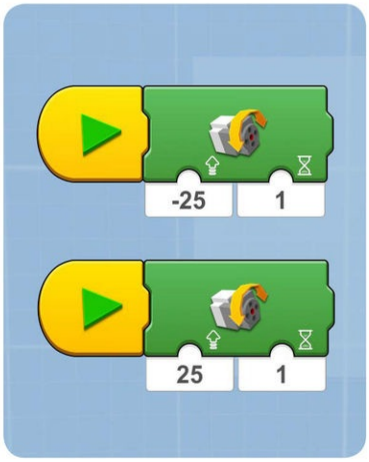








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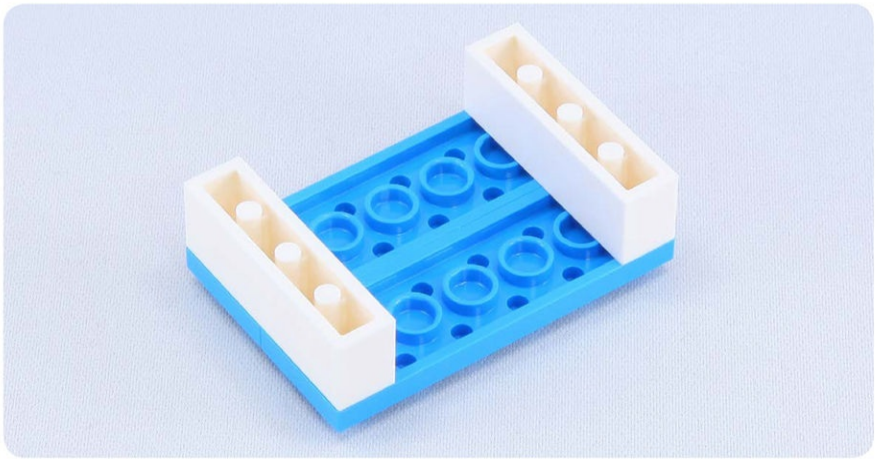
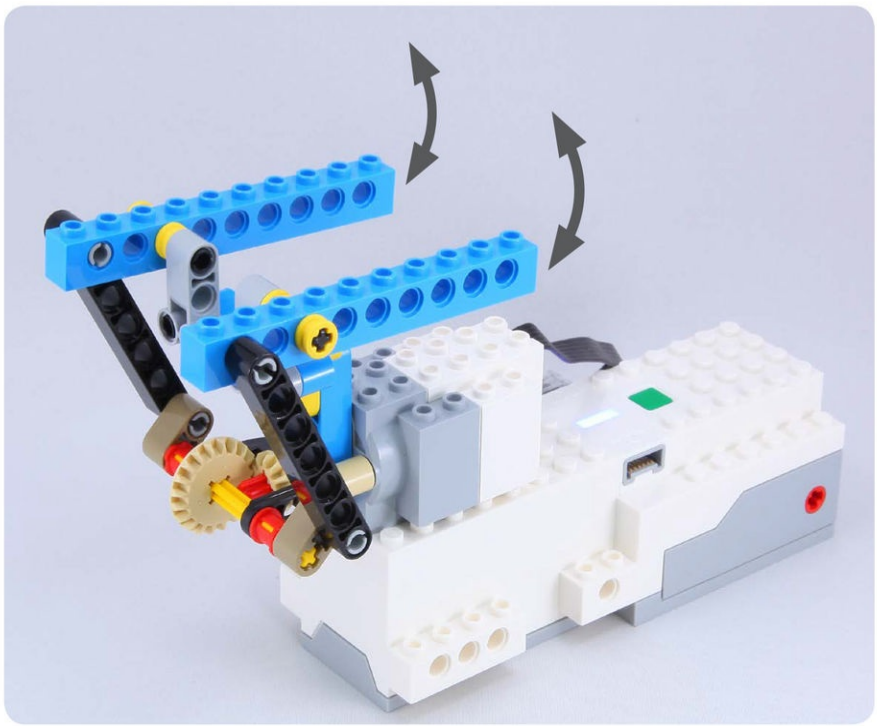
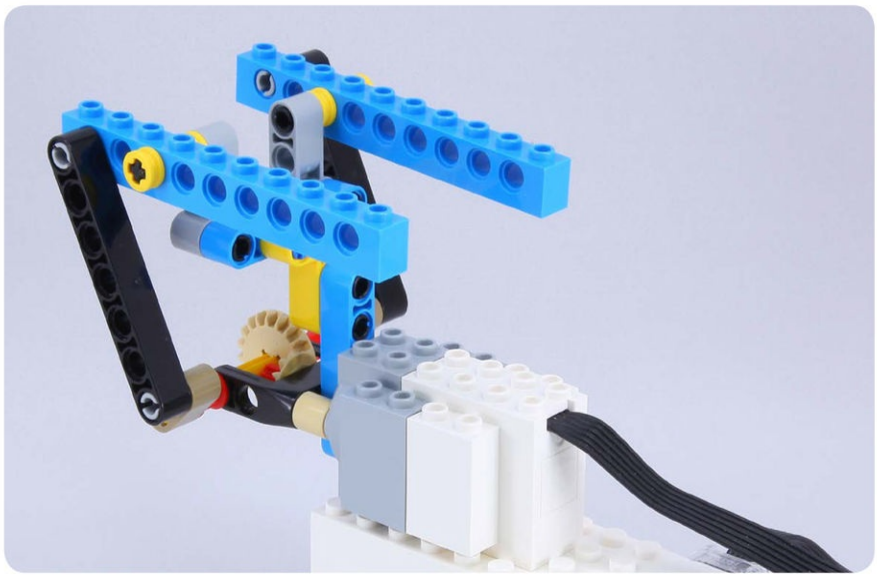
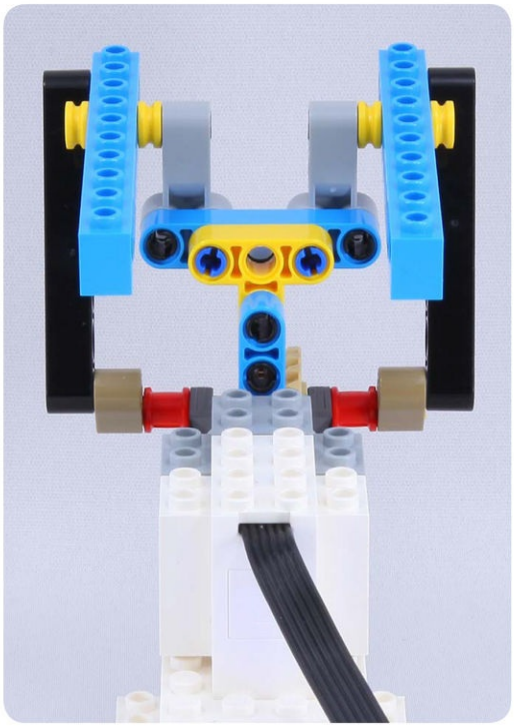


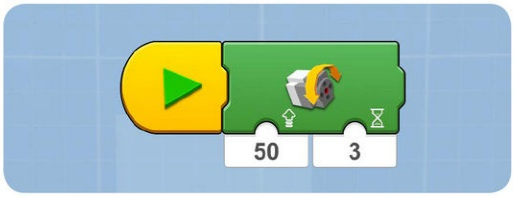
Flapping wings

#51





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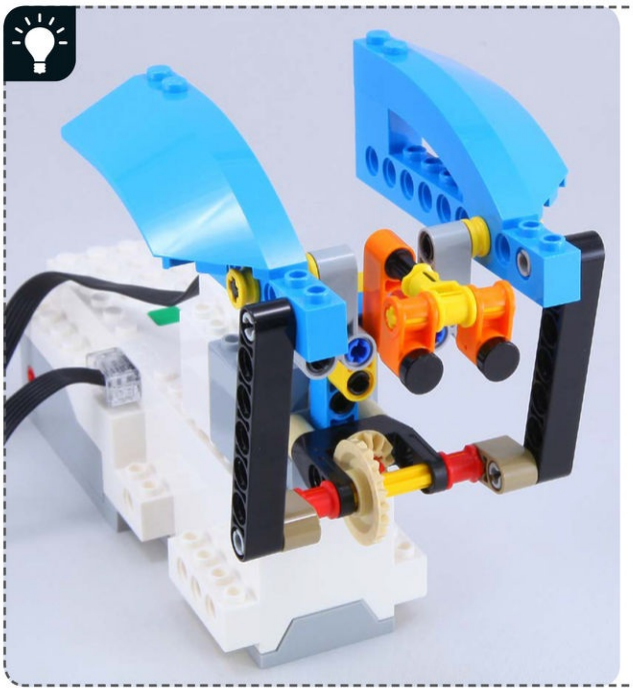
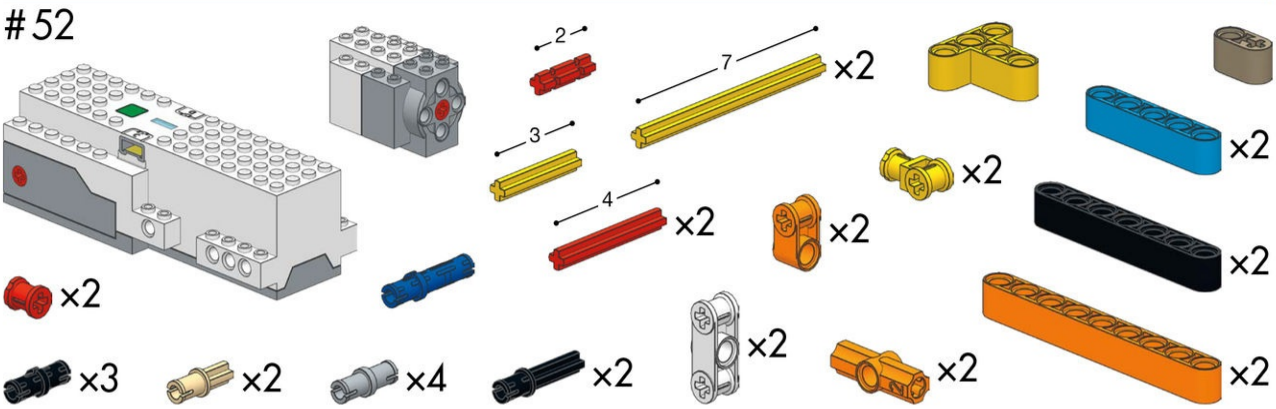
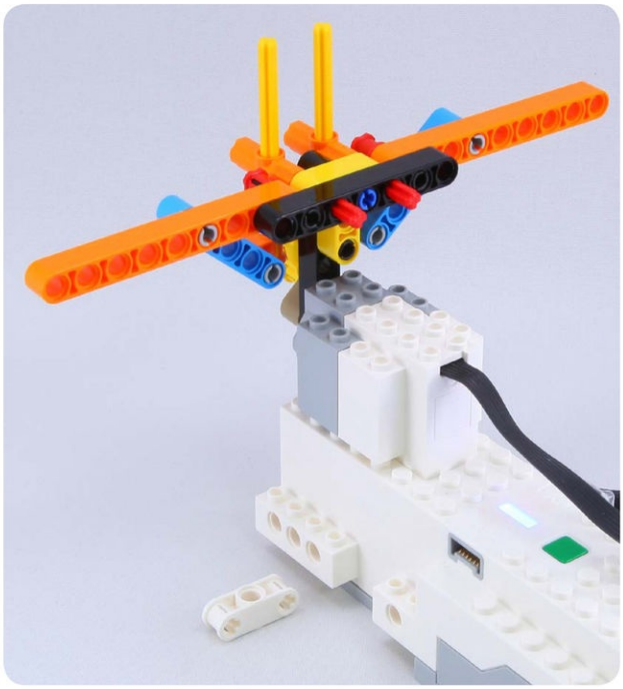




110 Flapping wings



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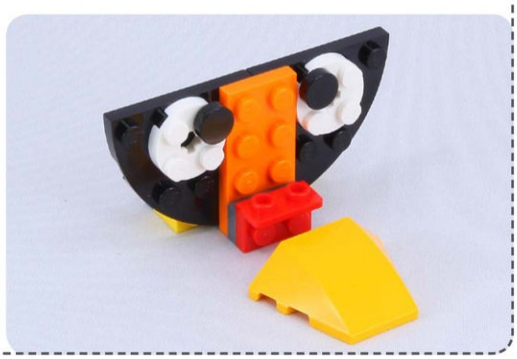
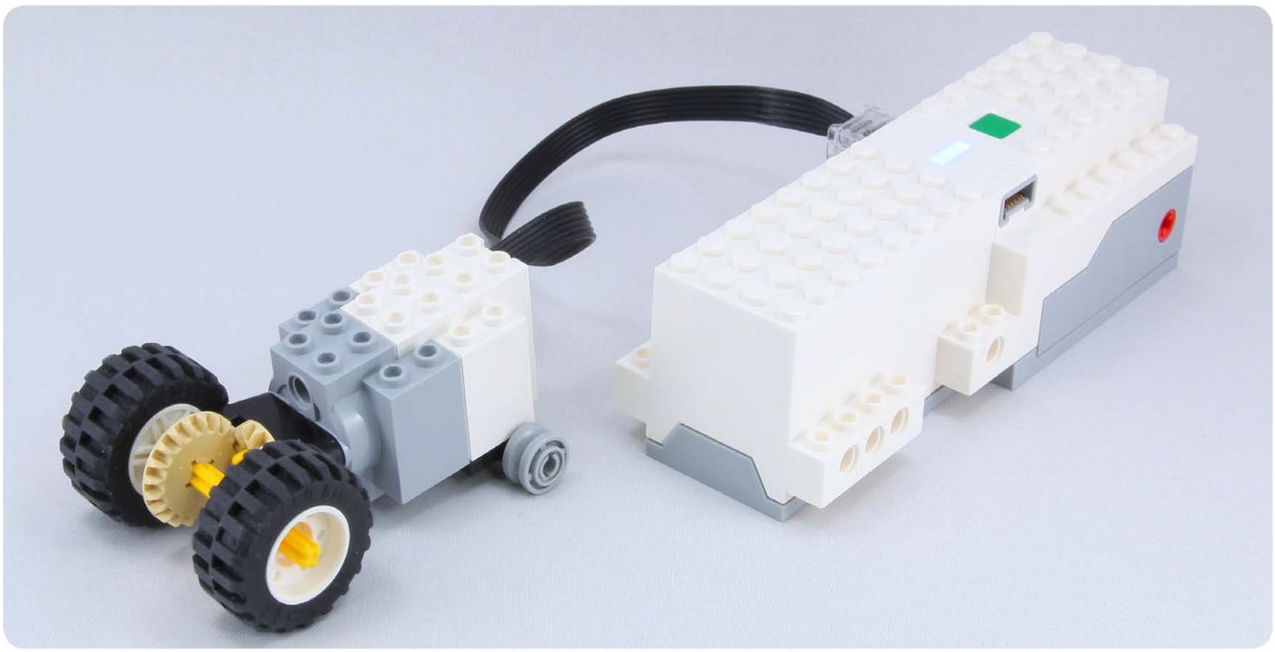
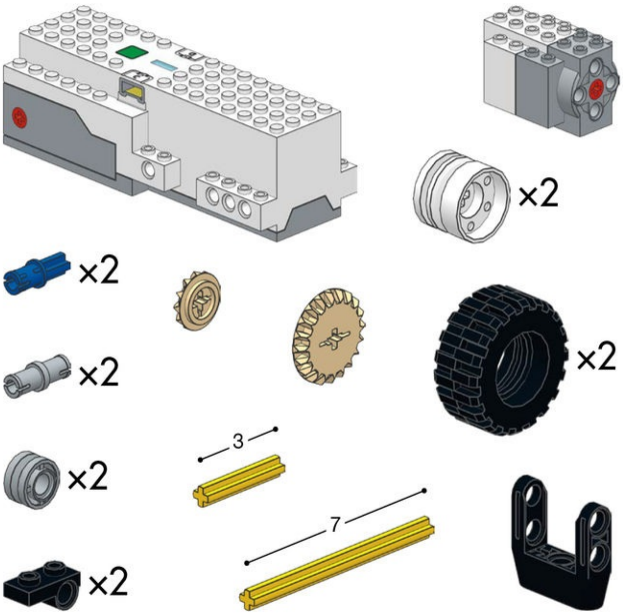
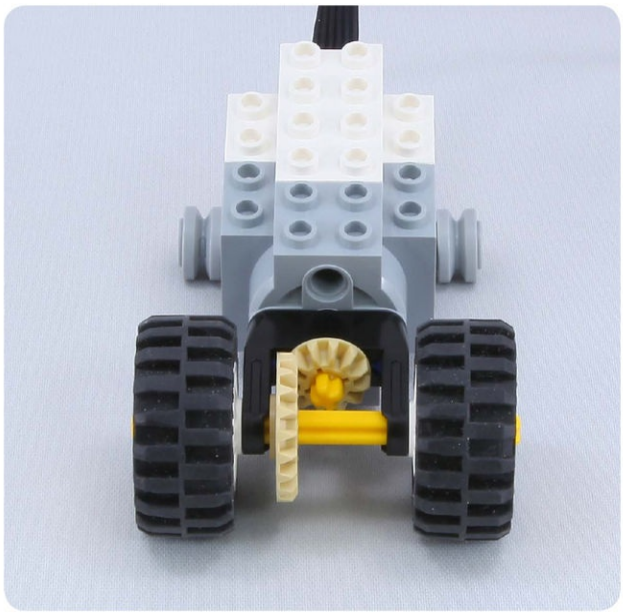


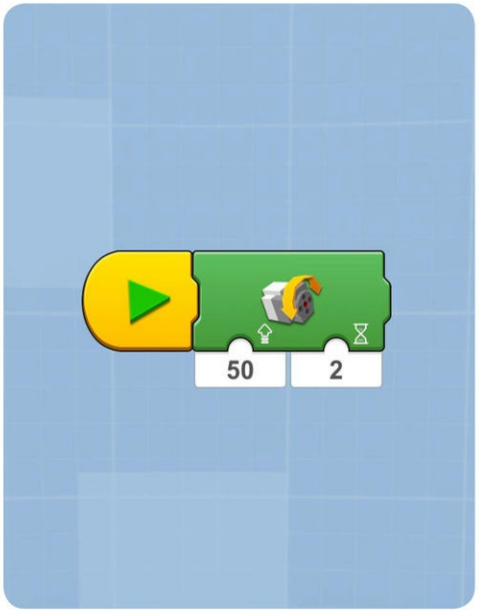
Rotating wheels with the Interactive Motor

#53





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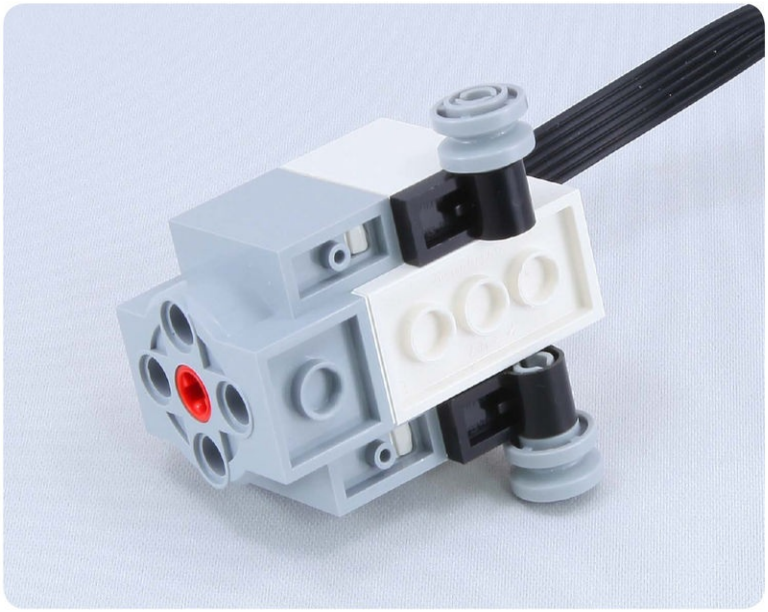
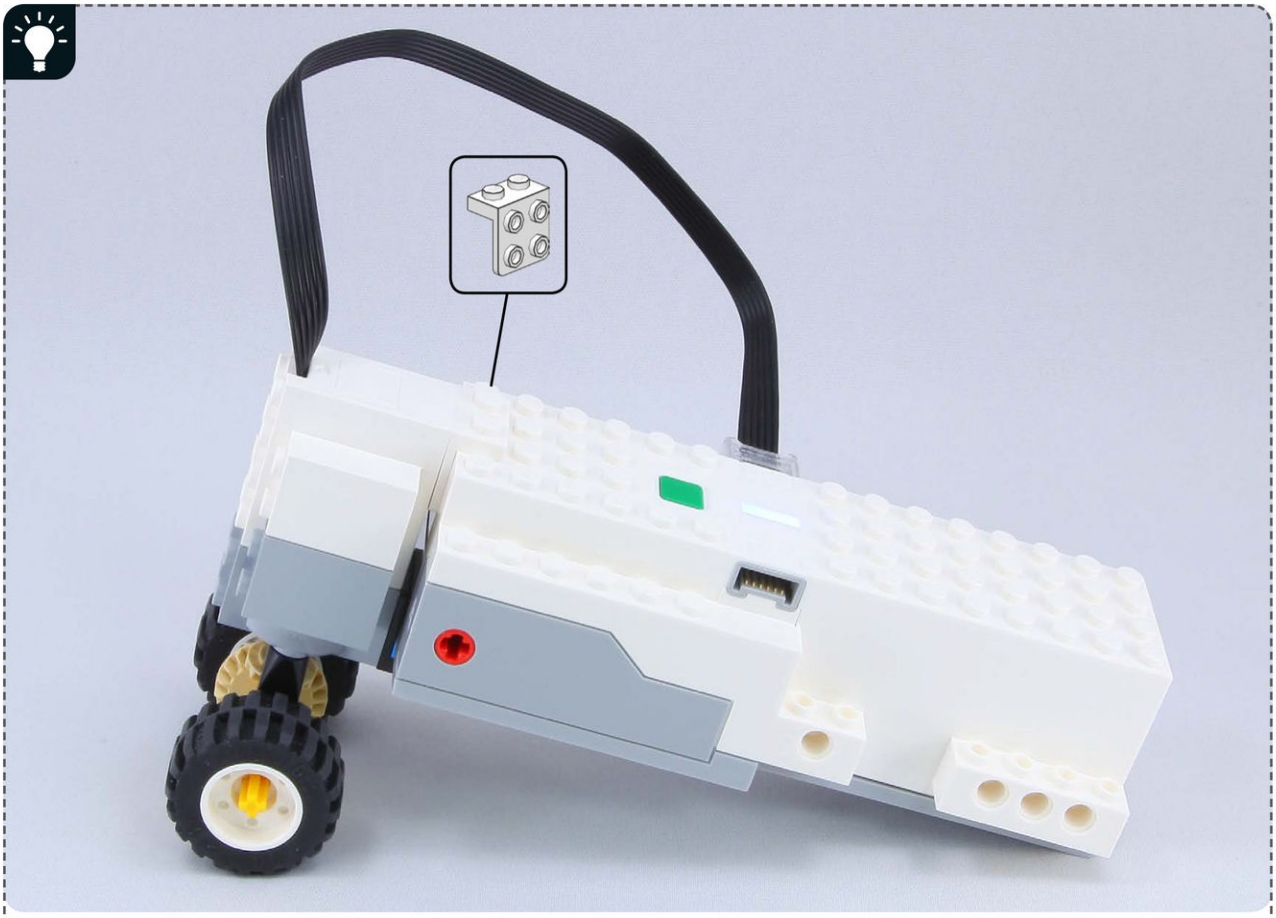
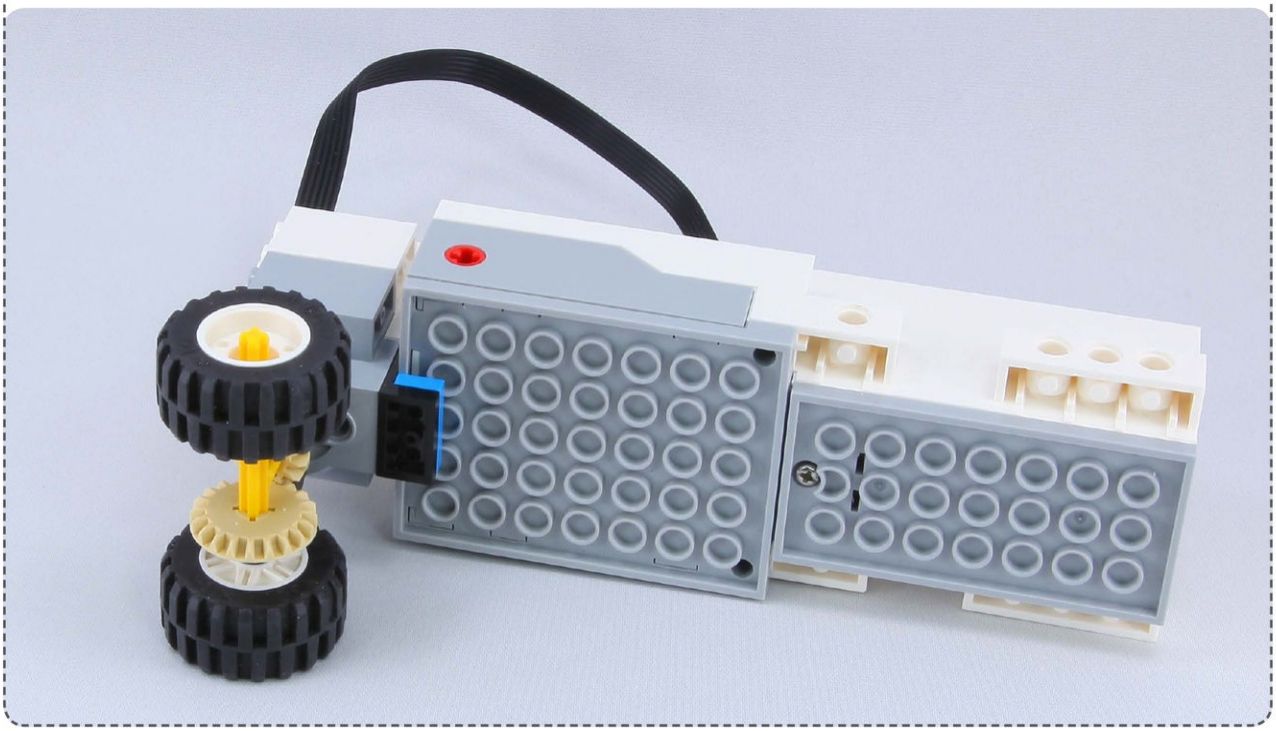
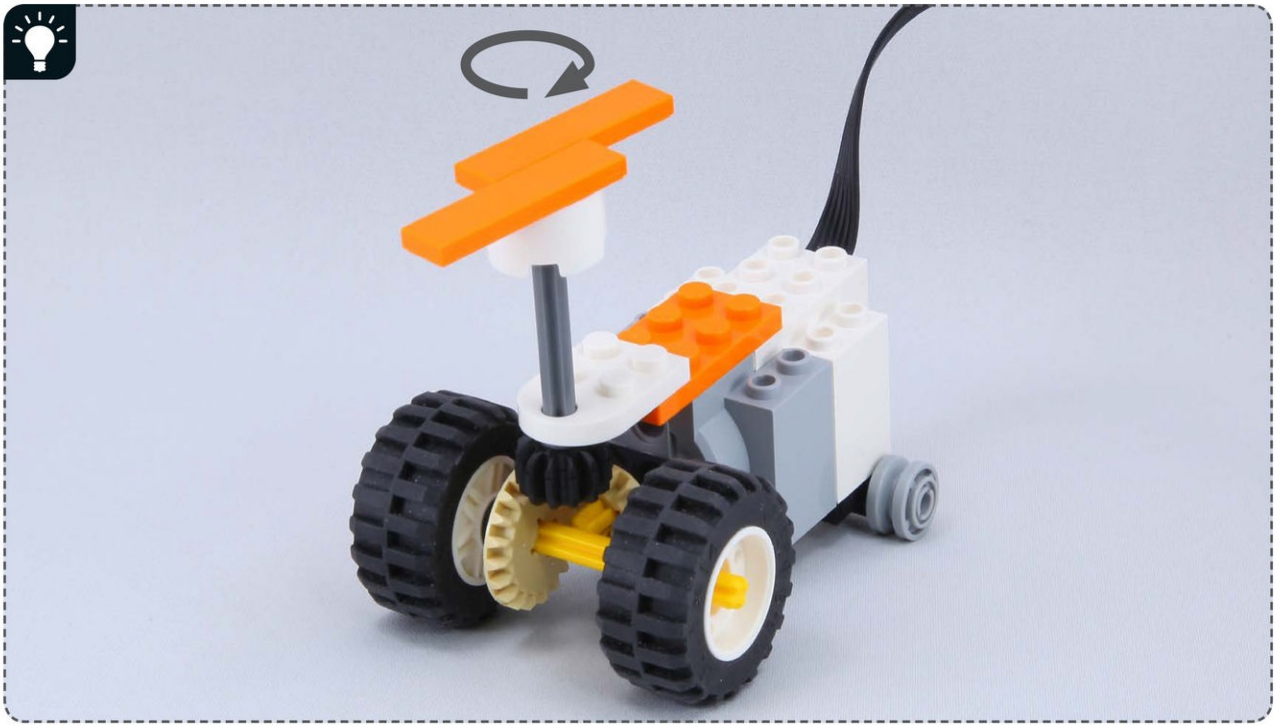
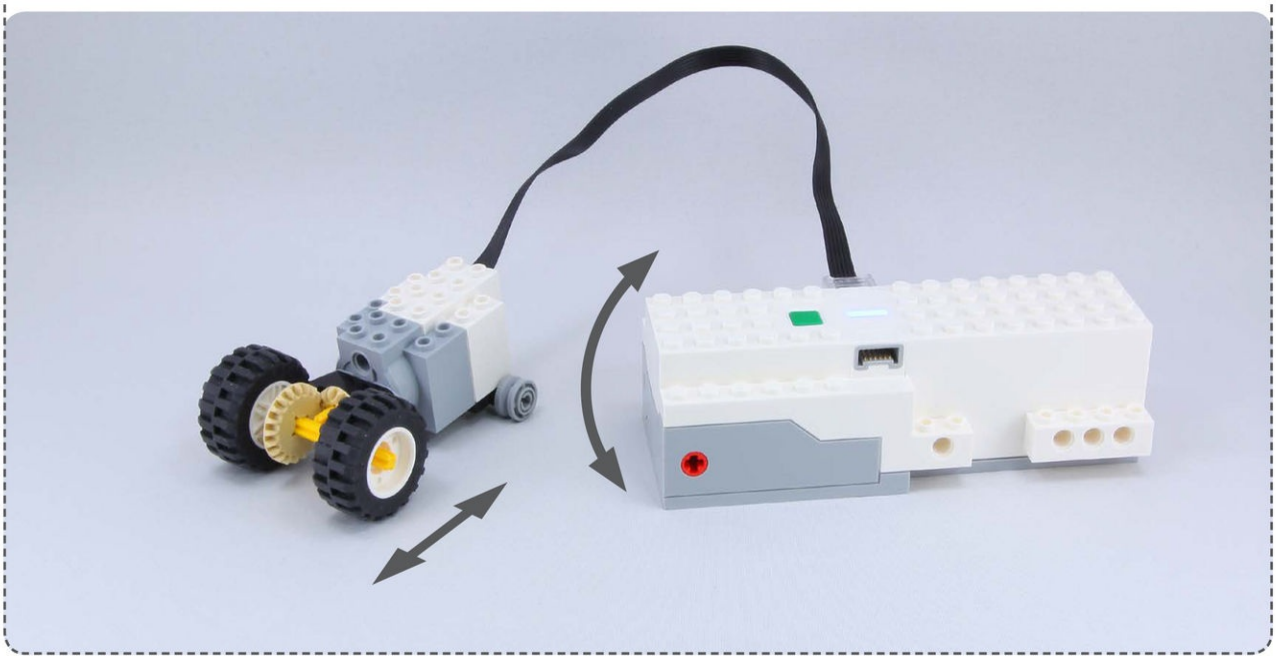


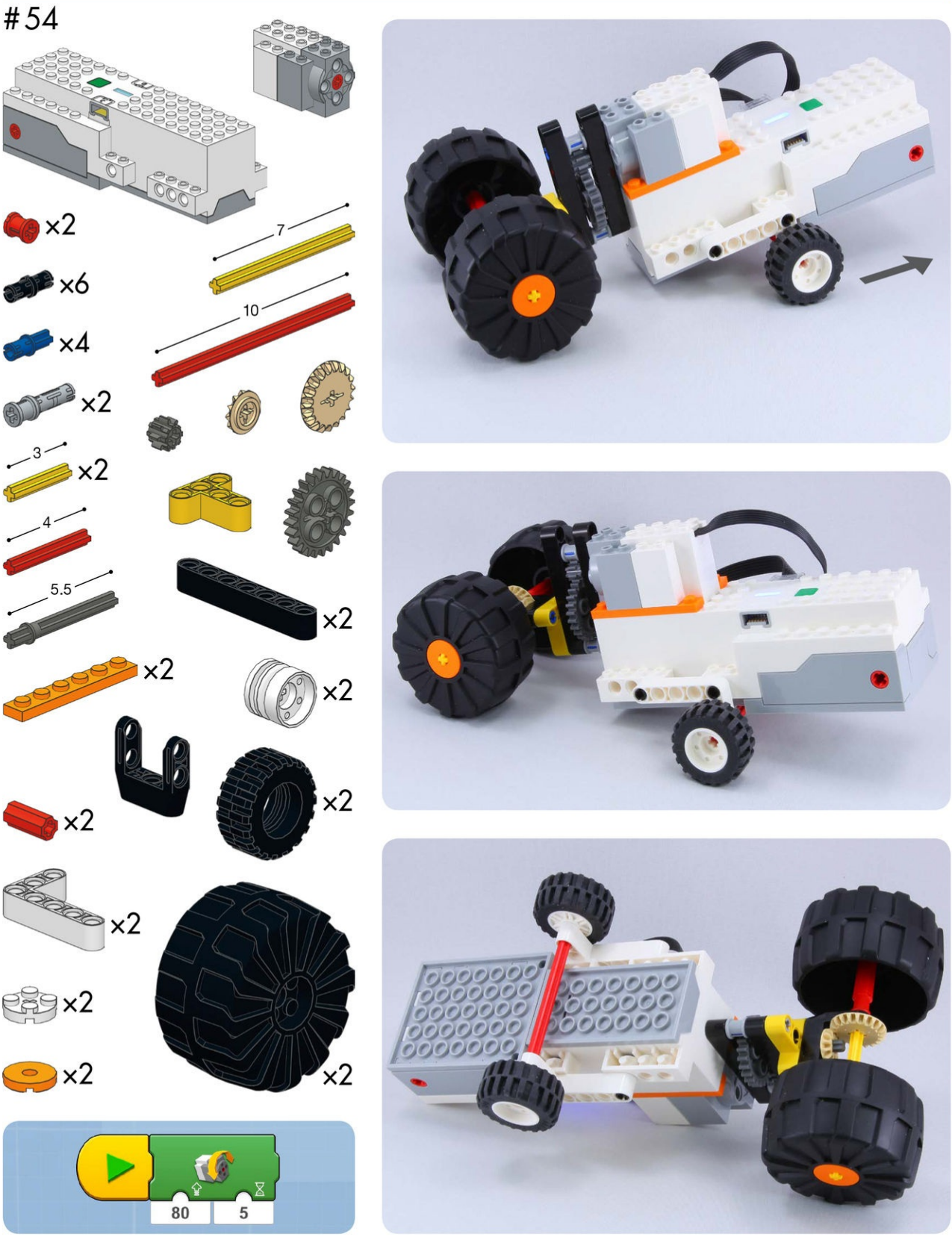




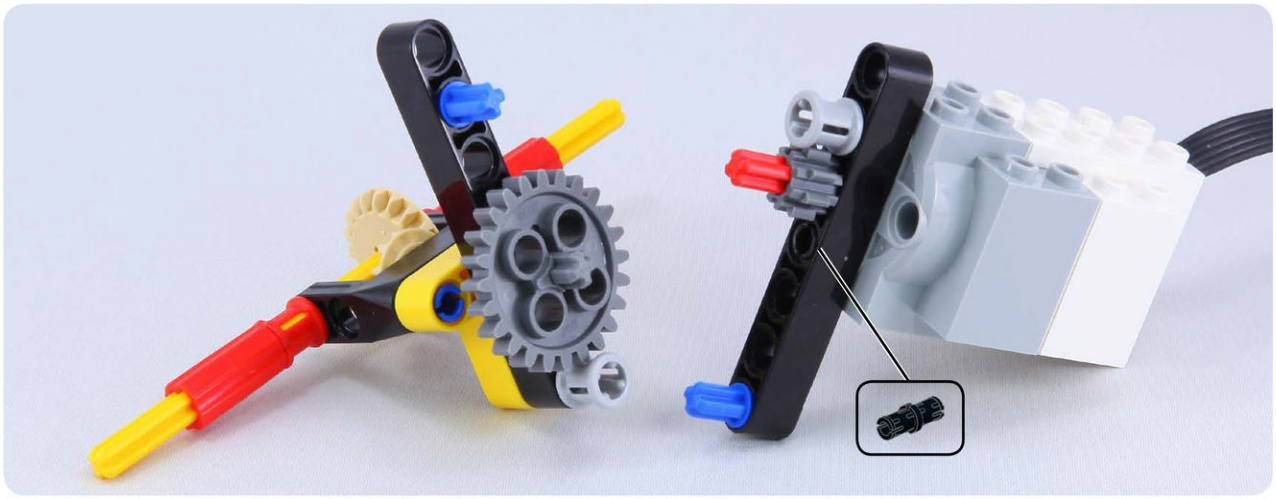
114 Rotating wheels with the Interactive Motor

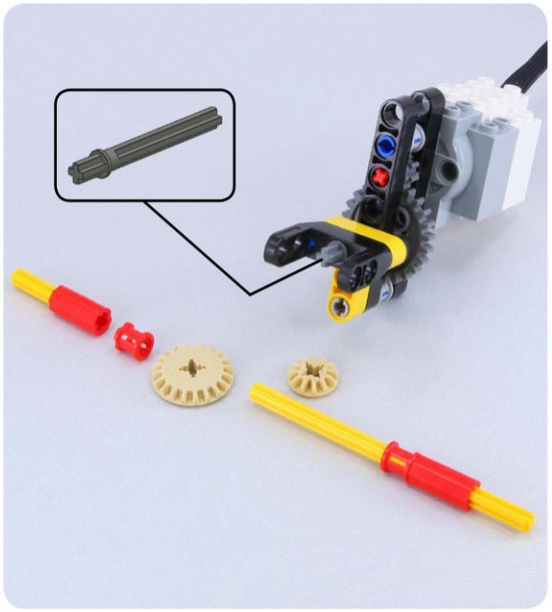


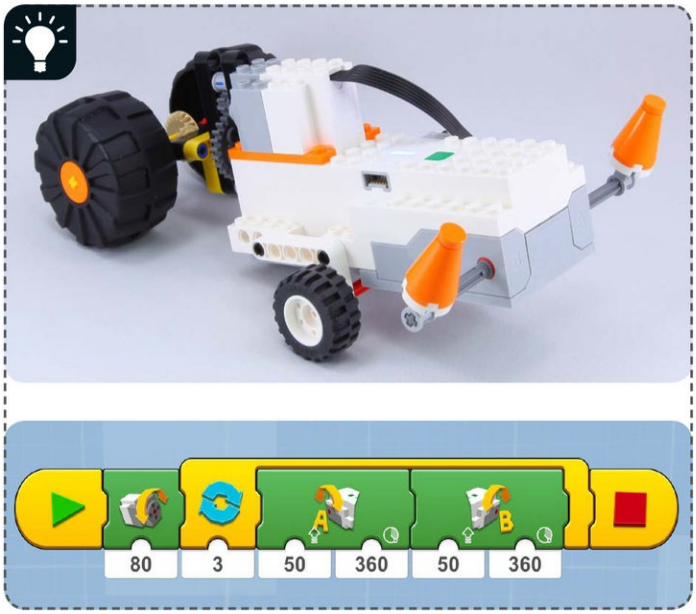




116 Rotating wheels with the Interactive Motor



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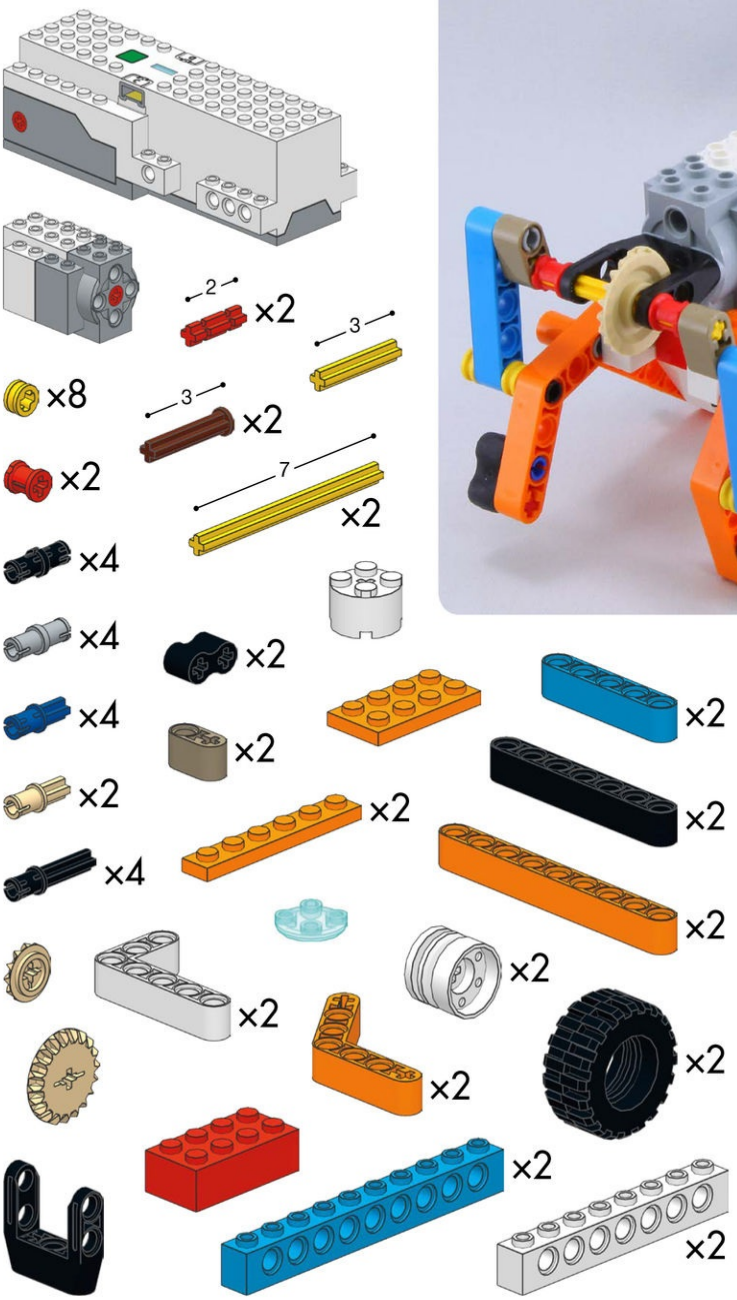
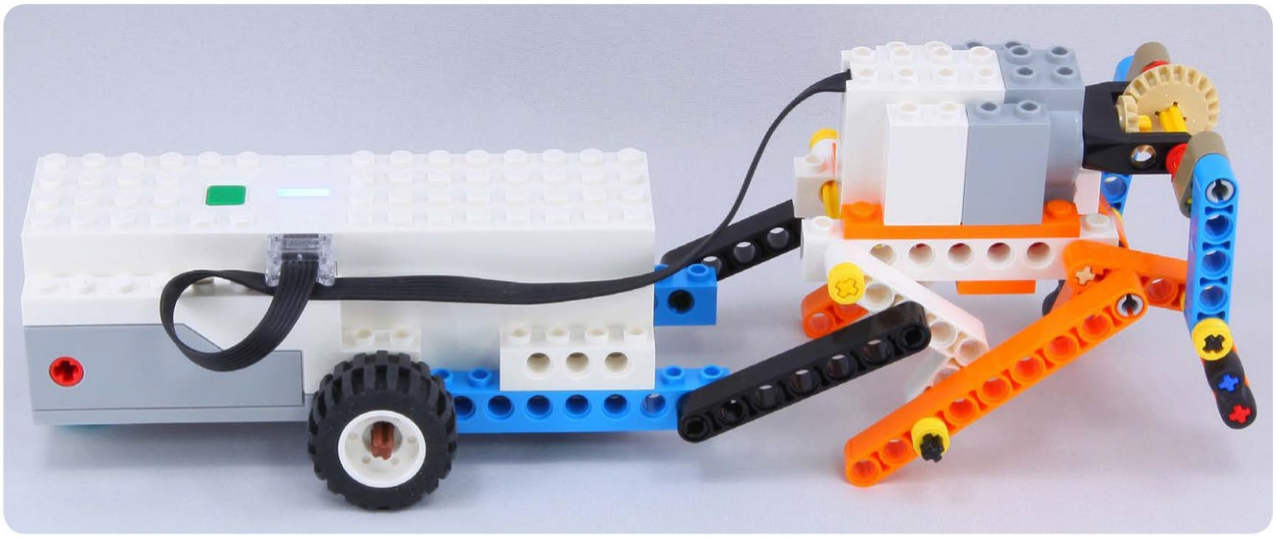
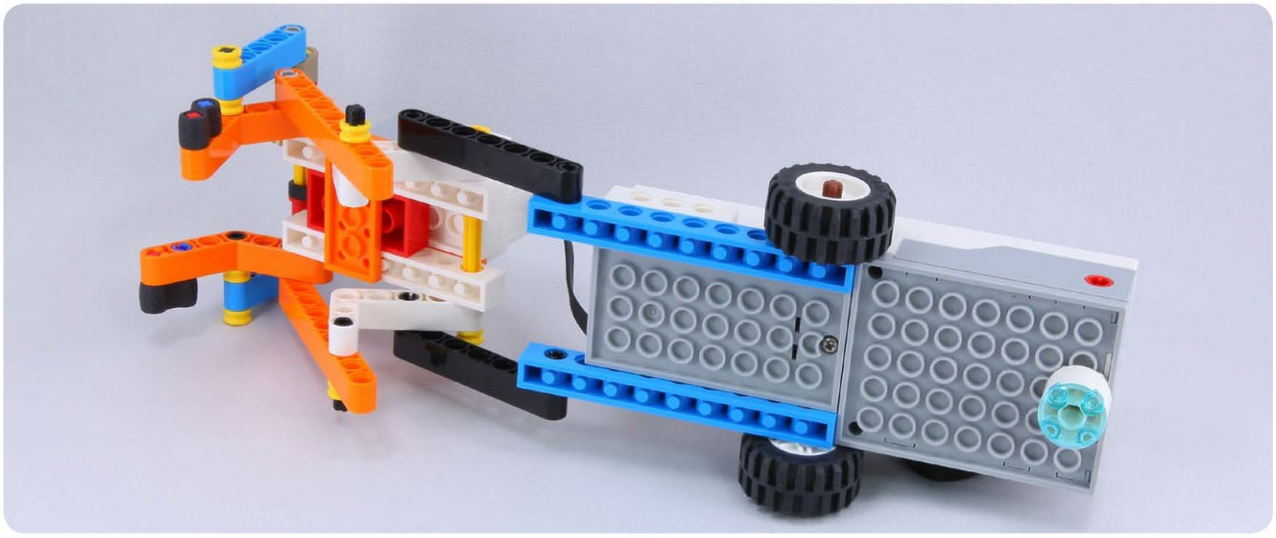
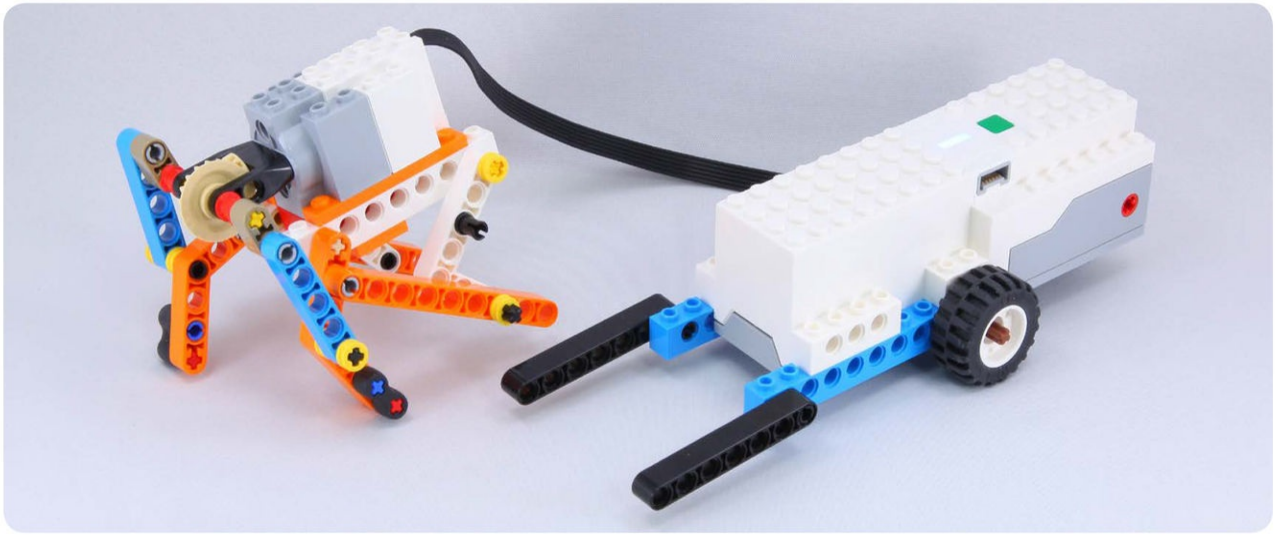
Walking with the Interactive Motor

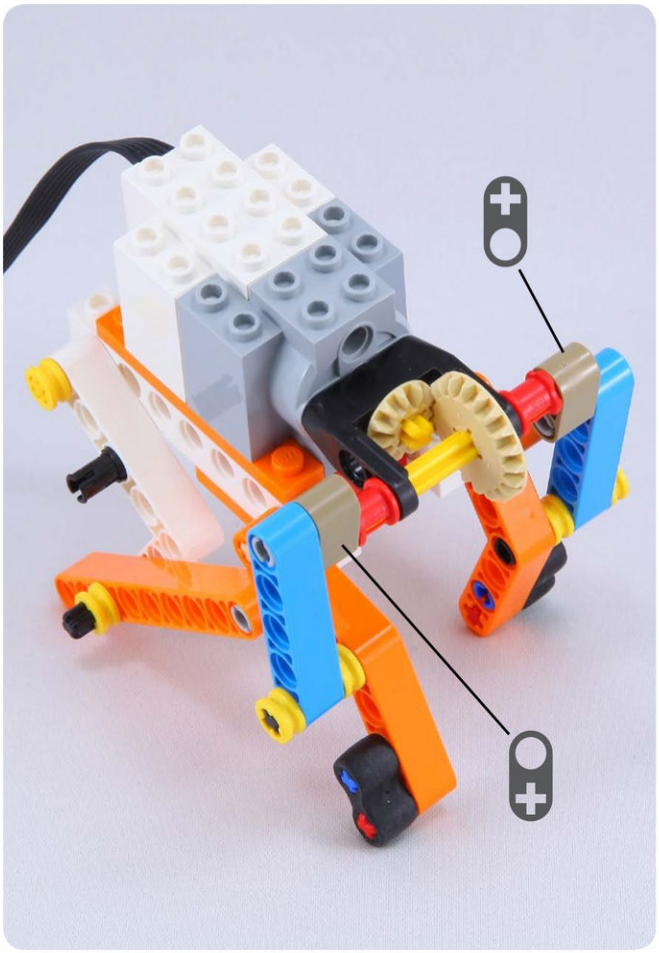
#55

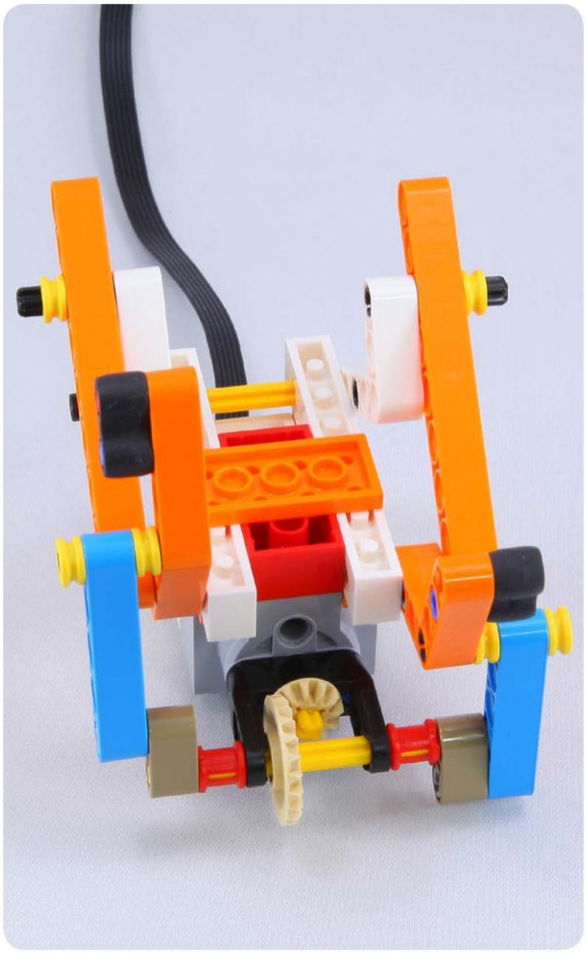




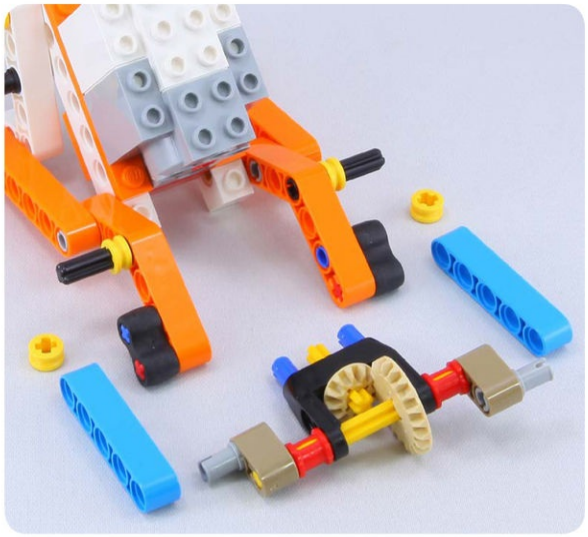


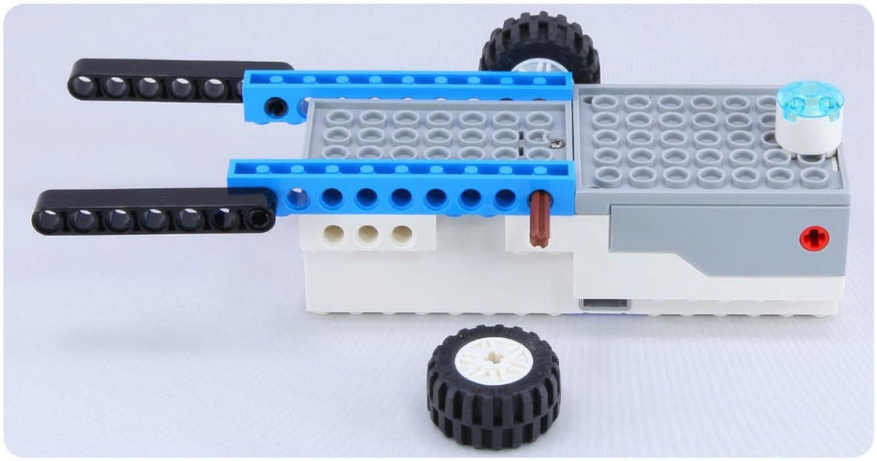


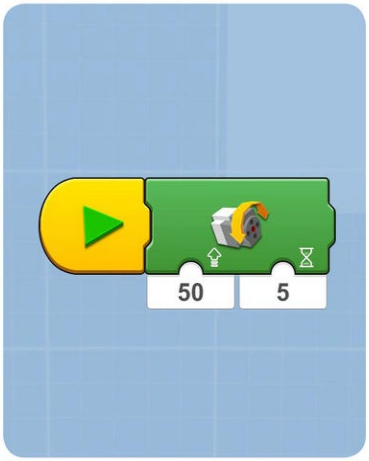




120 Walking with the Interactive Motor



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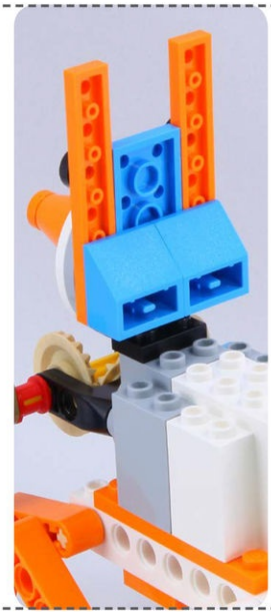

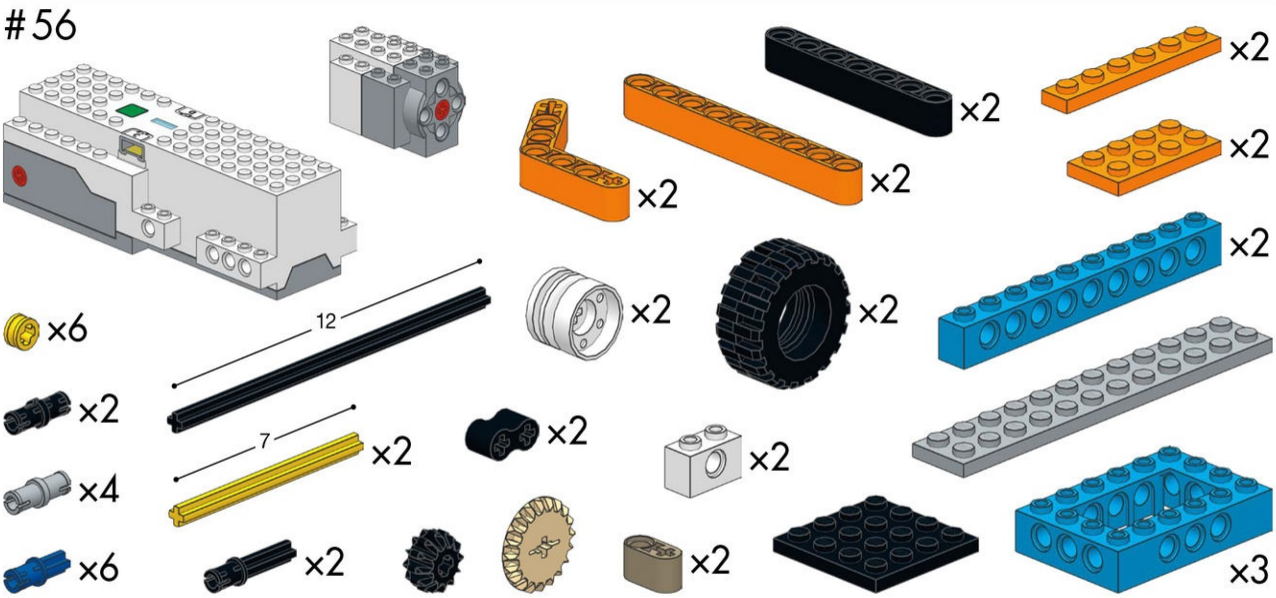
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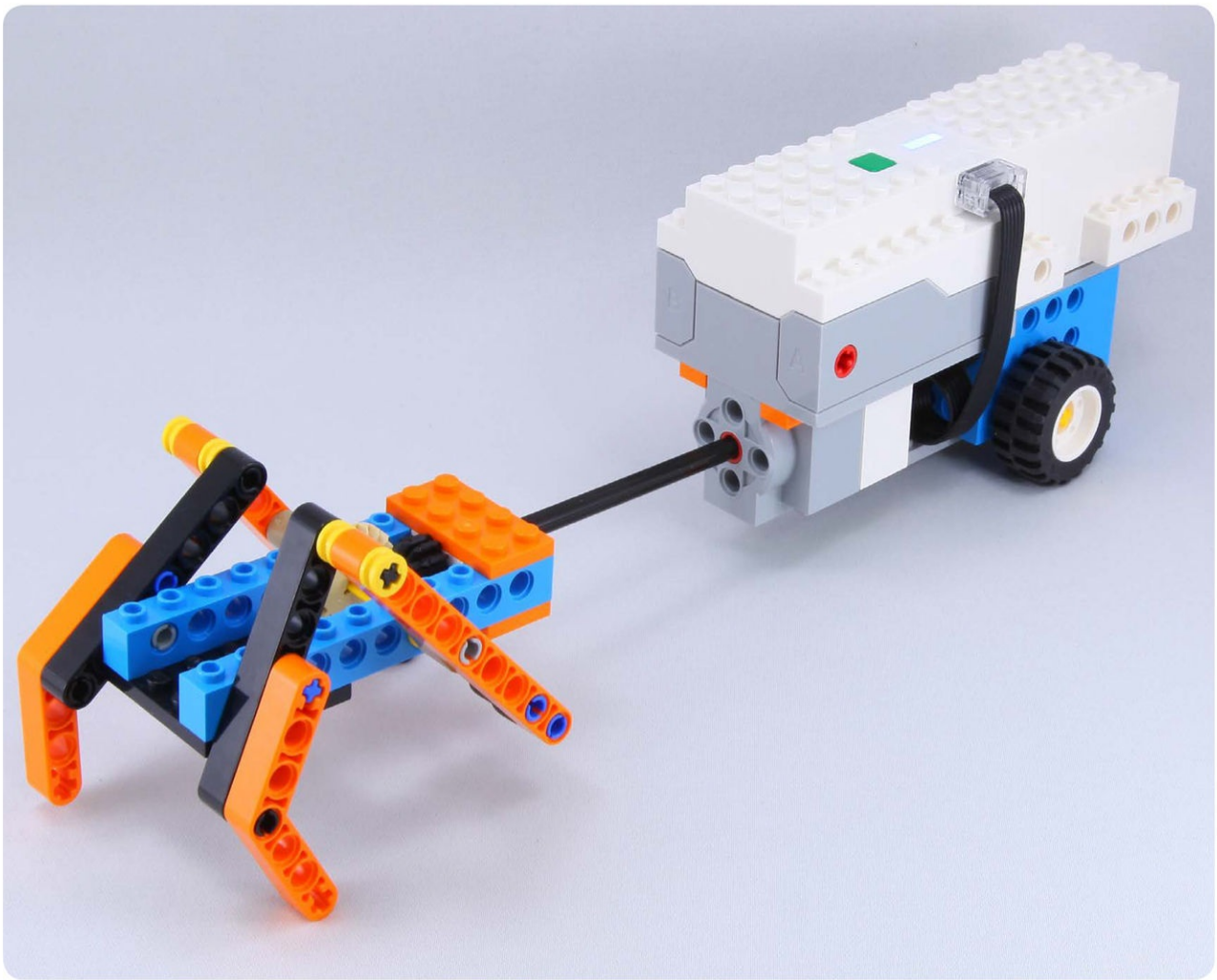

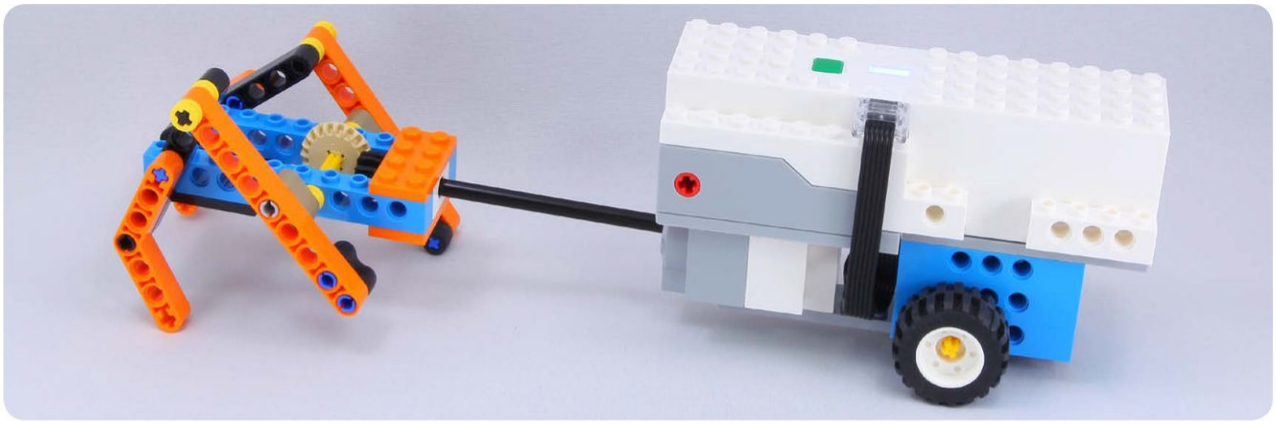

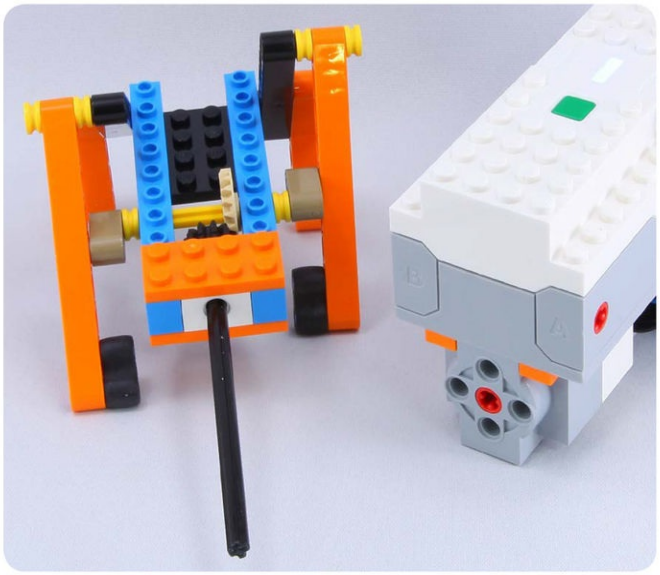

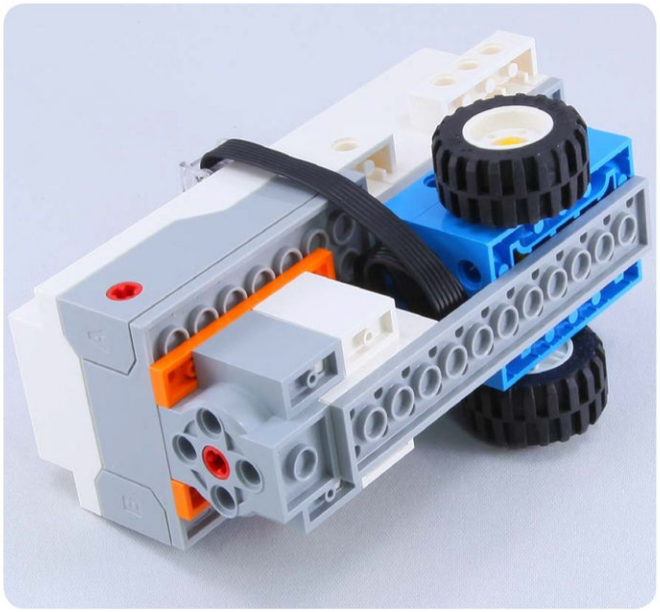

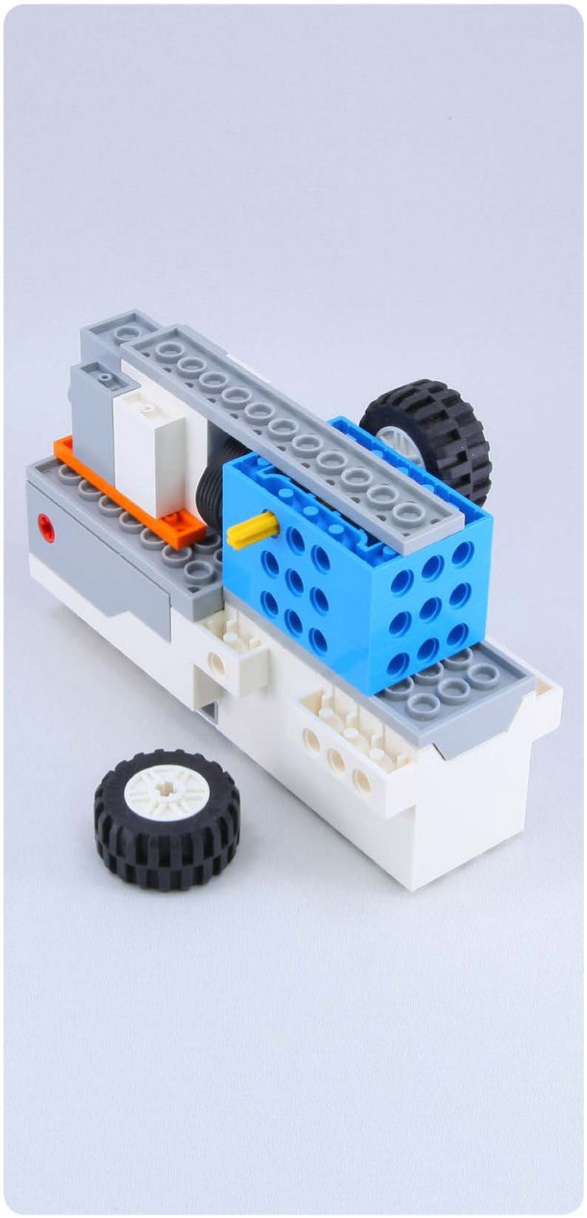

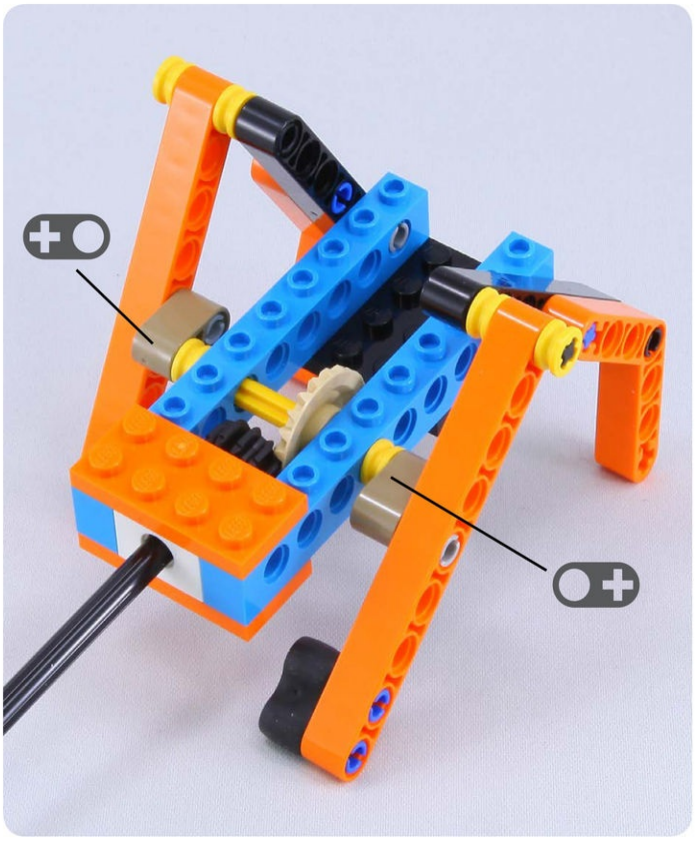

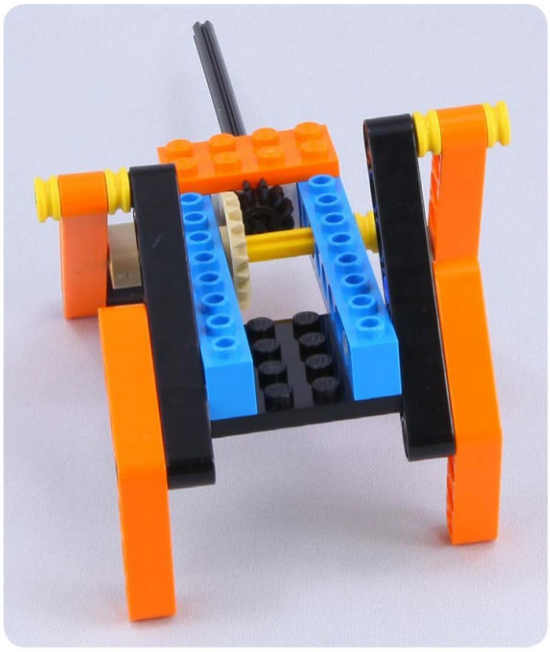

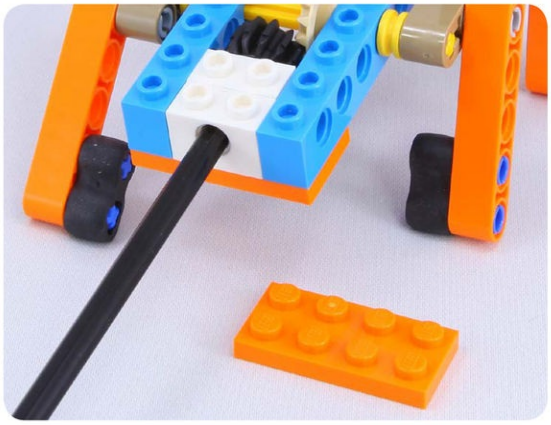

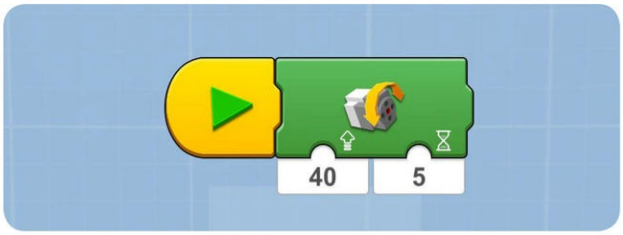
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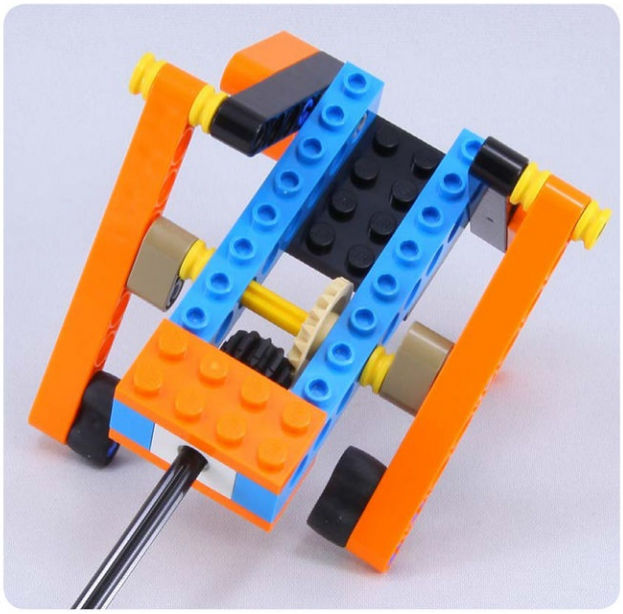
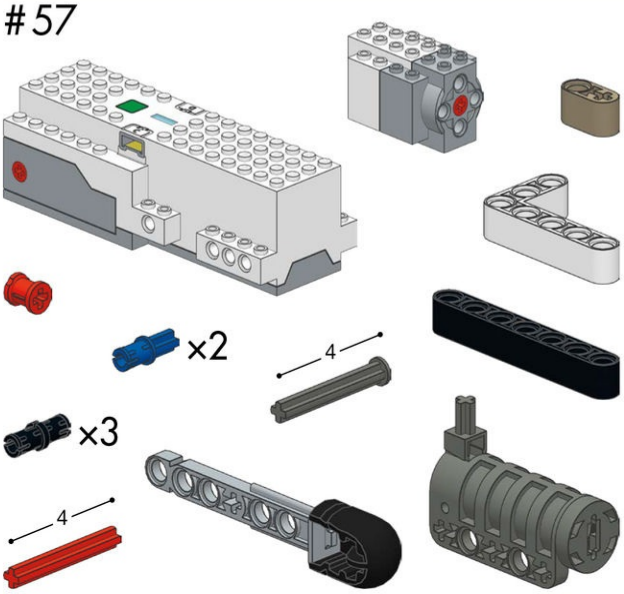
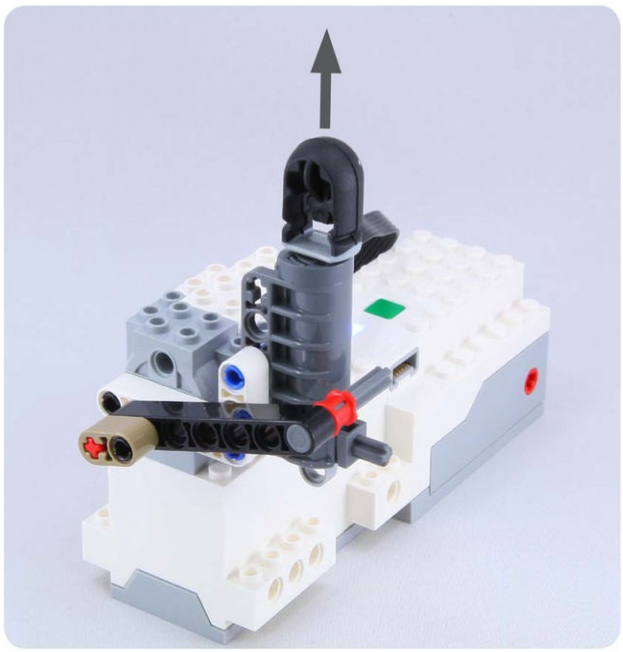
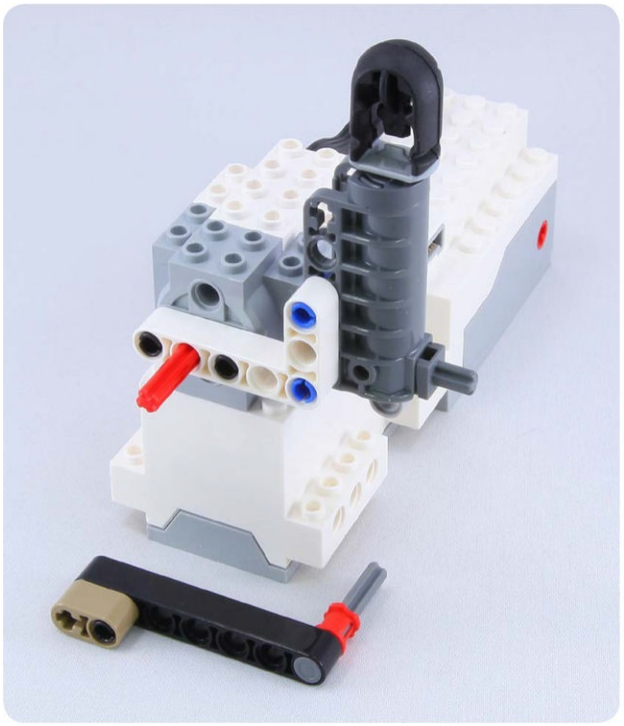


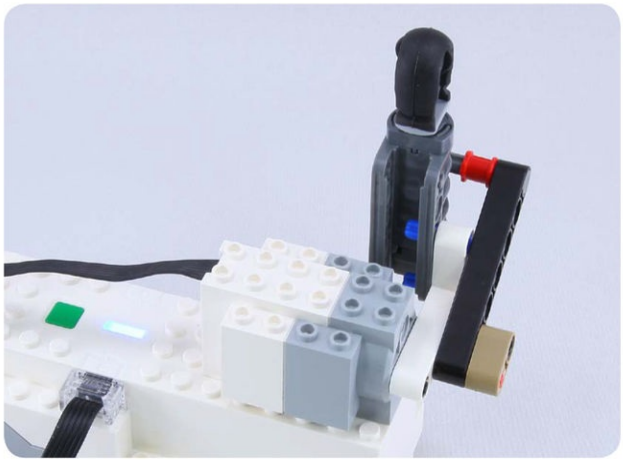
Shooting things

#57









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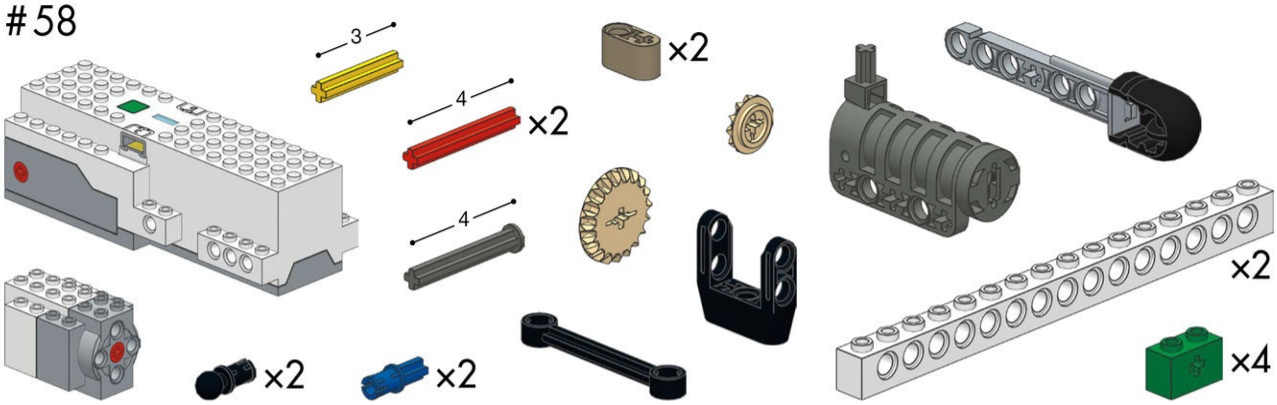

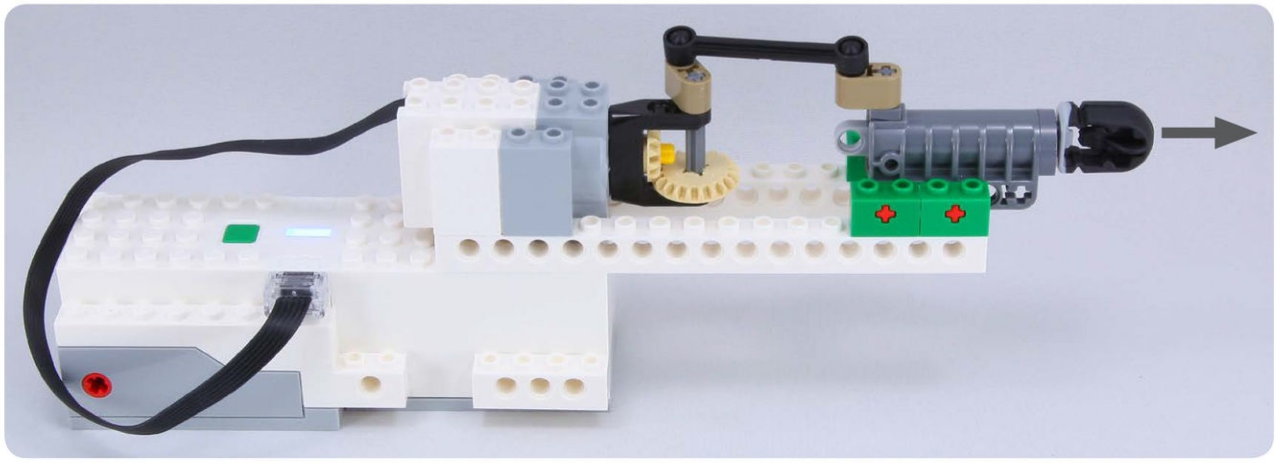

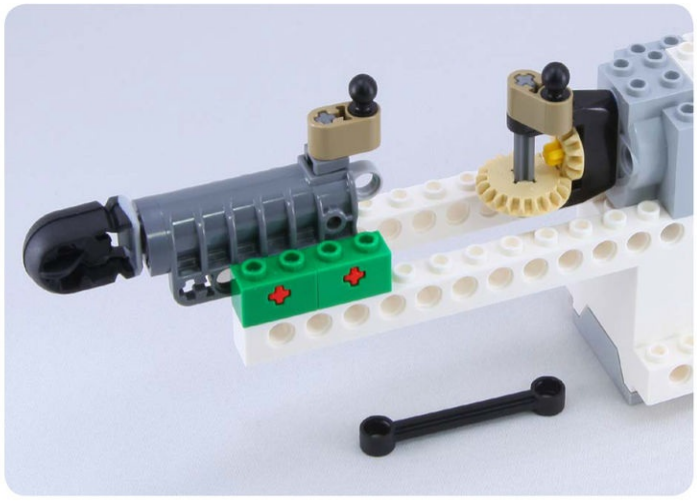

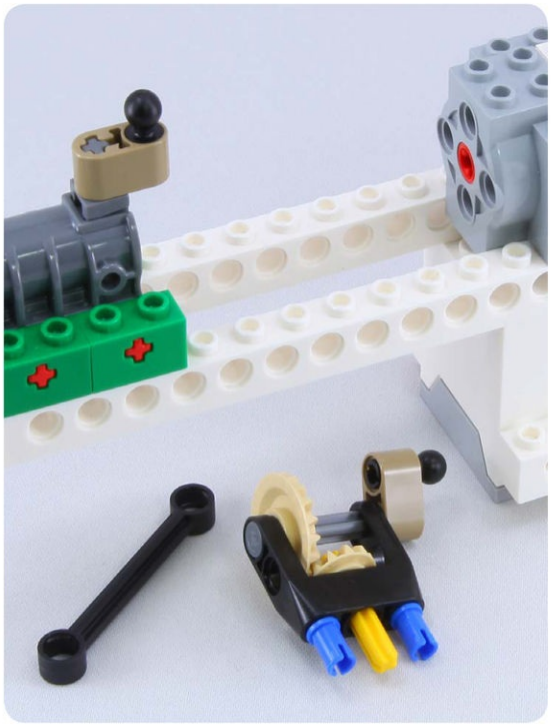

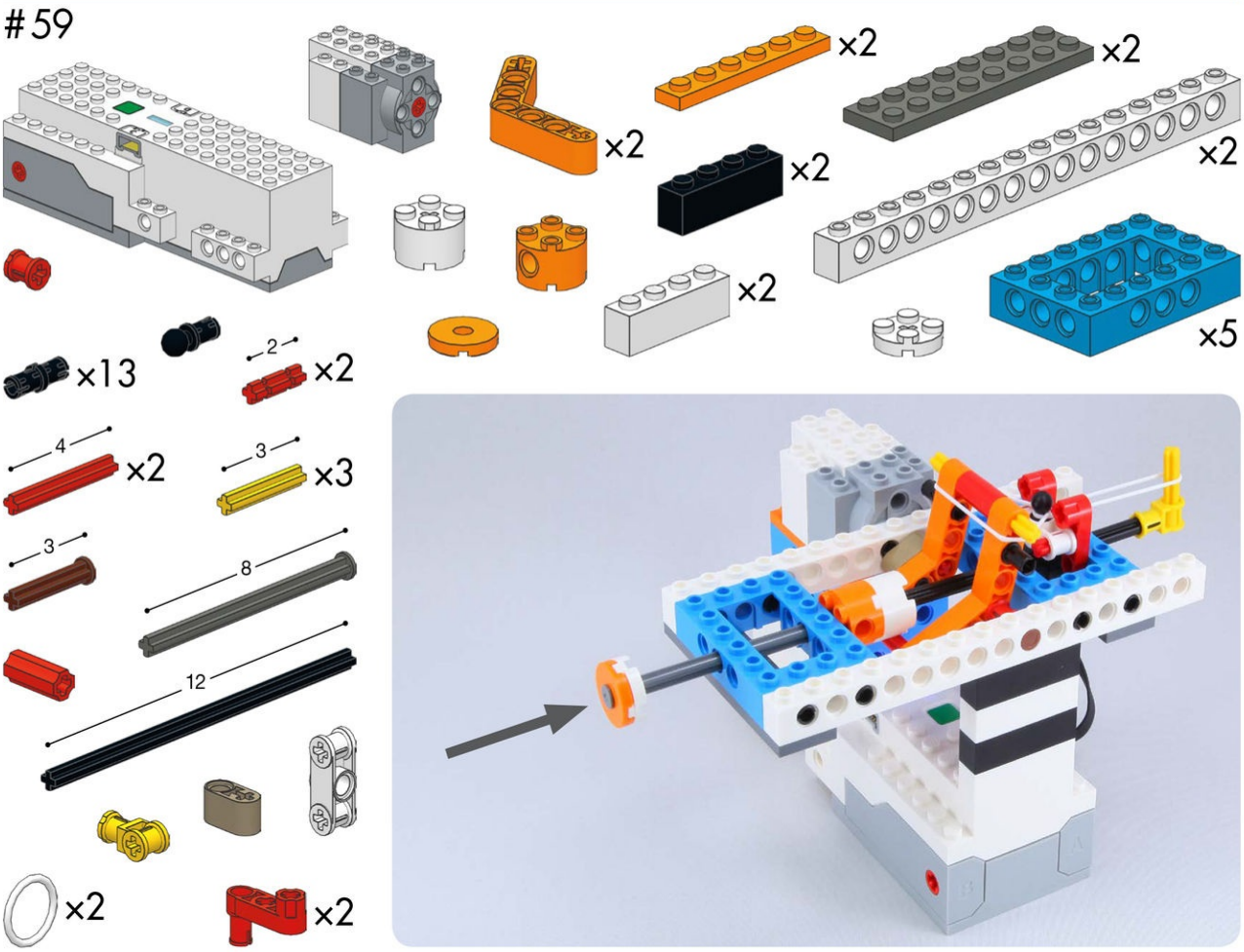
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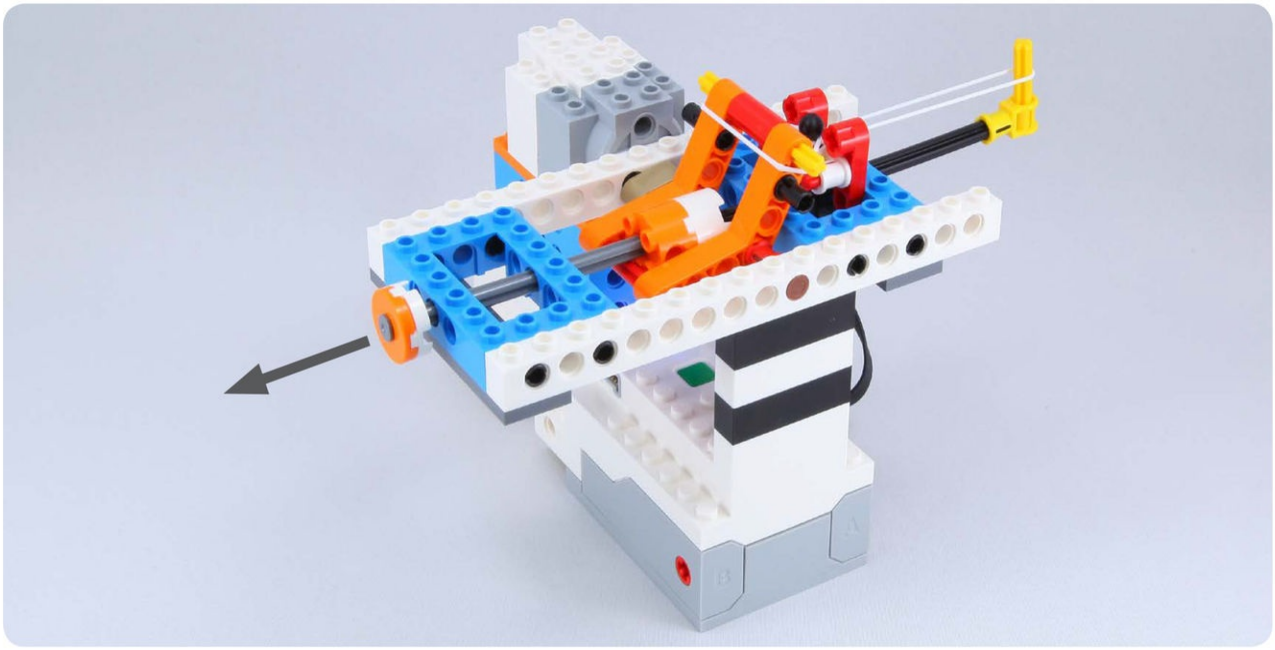

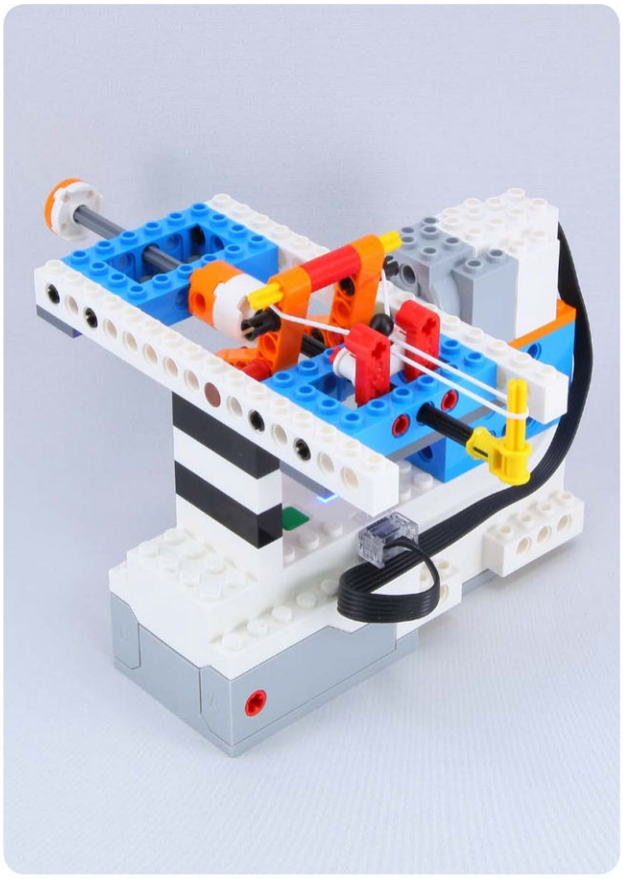

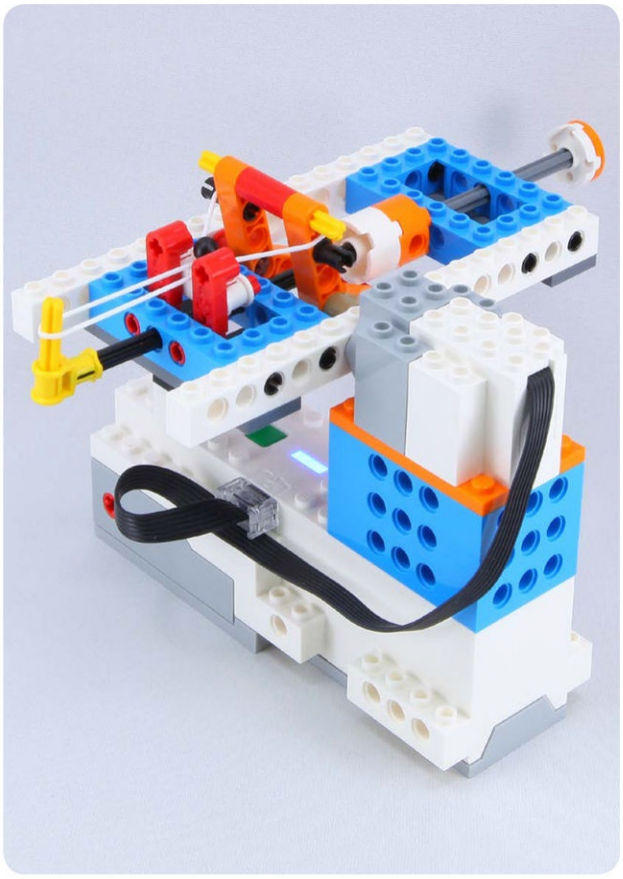

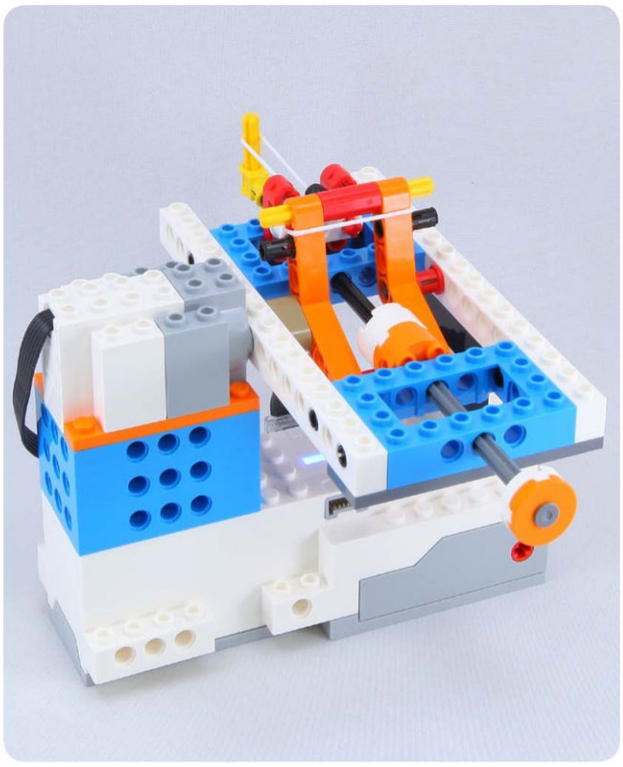

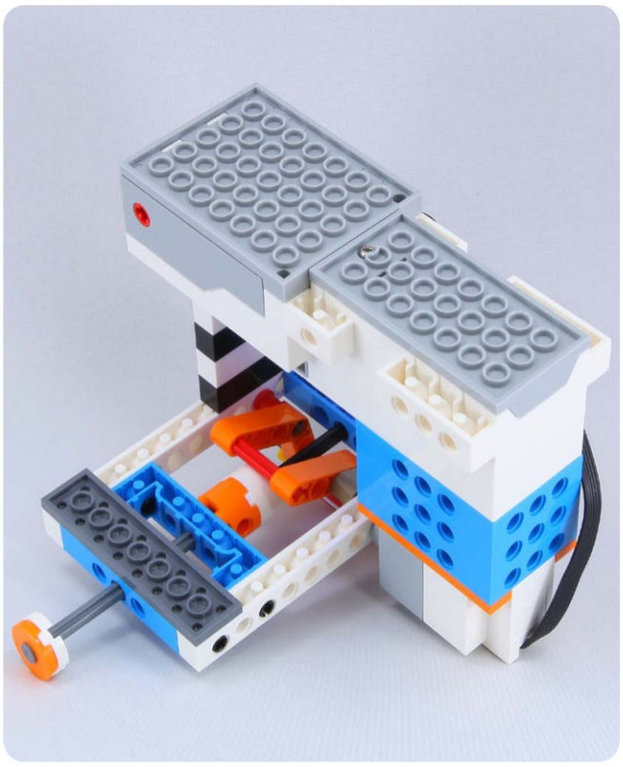

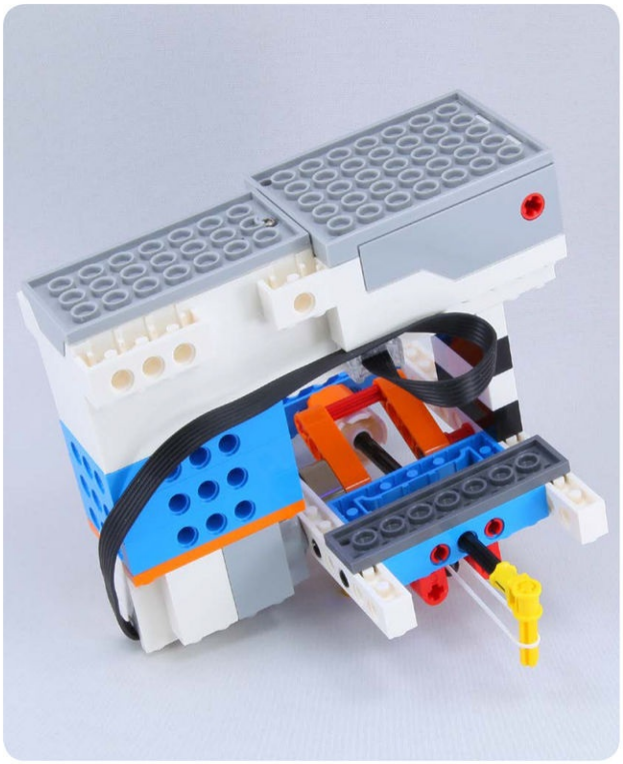

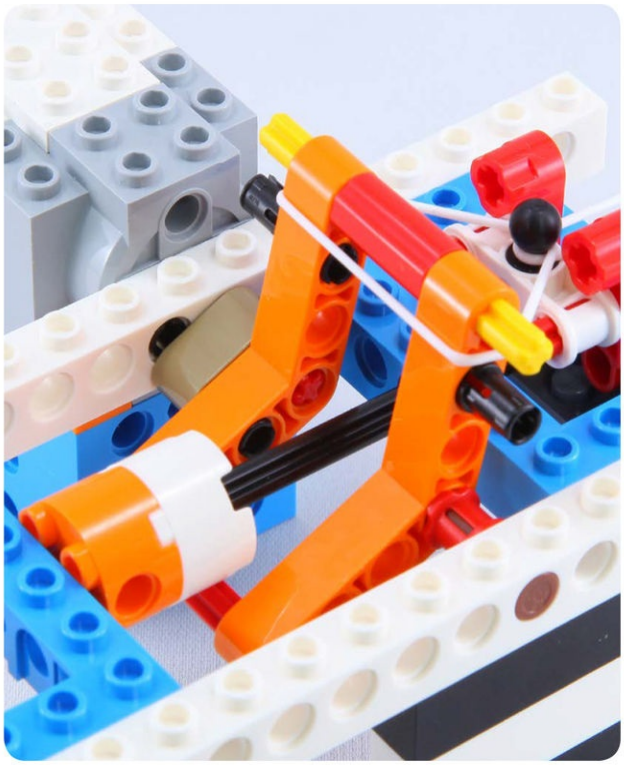

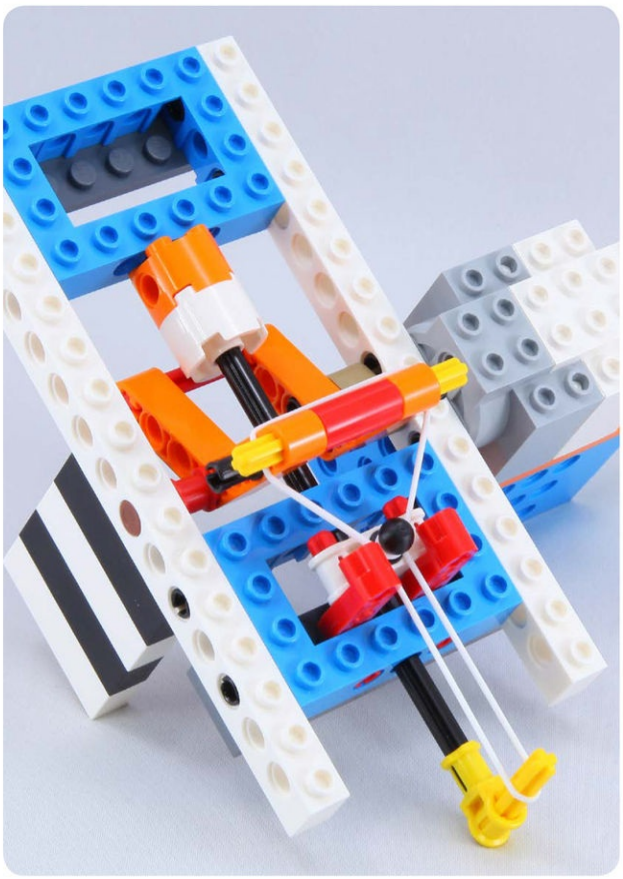

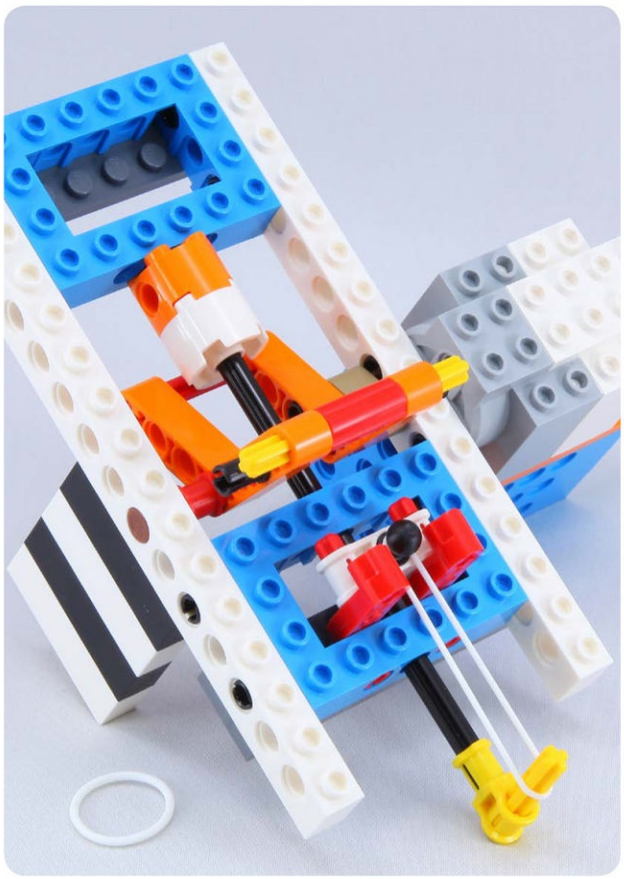

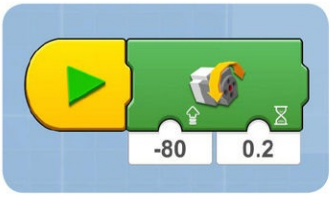
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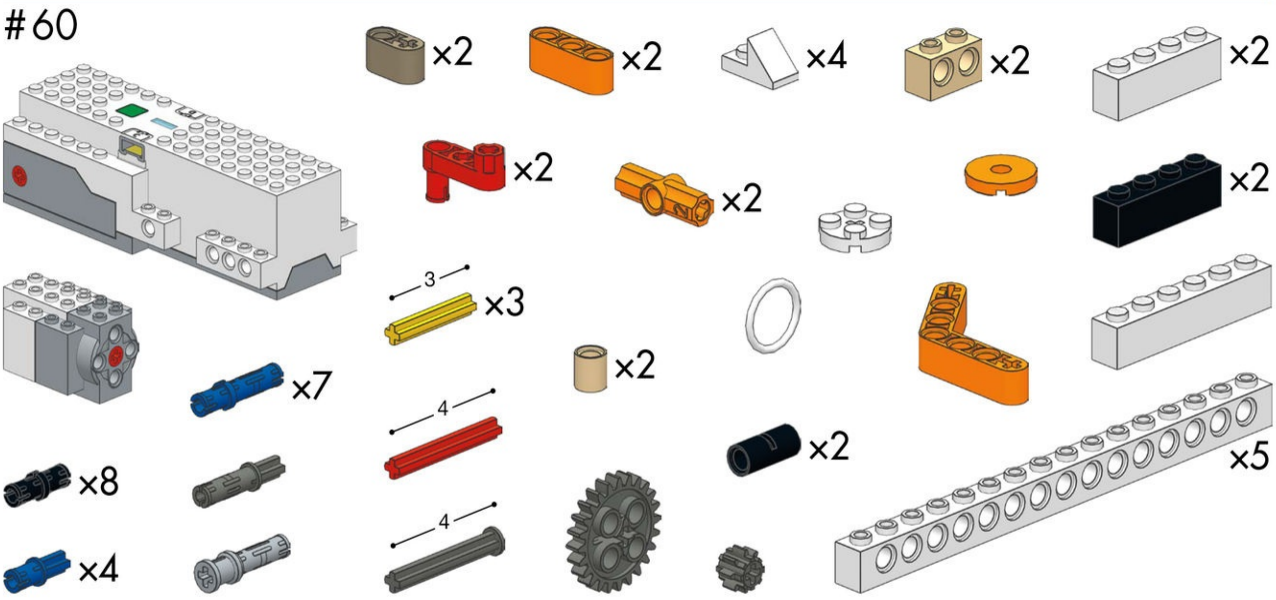
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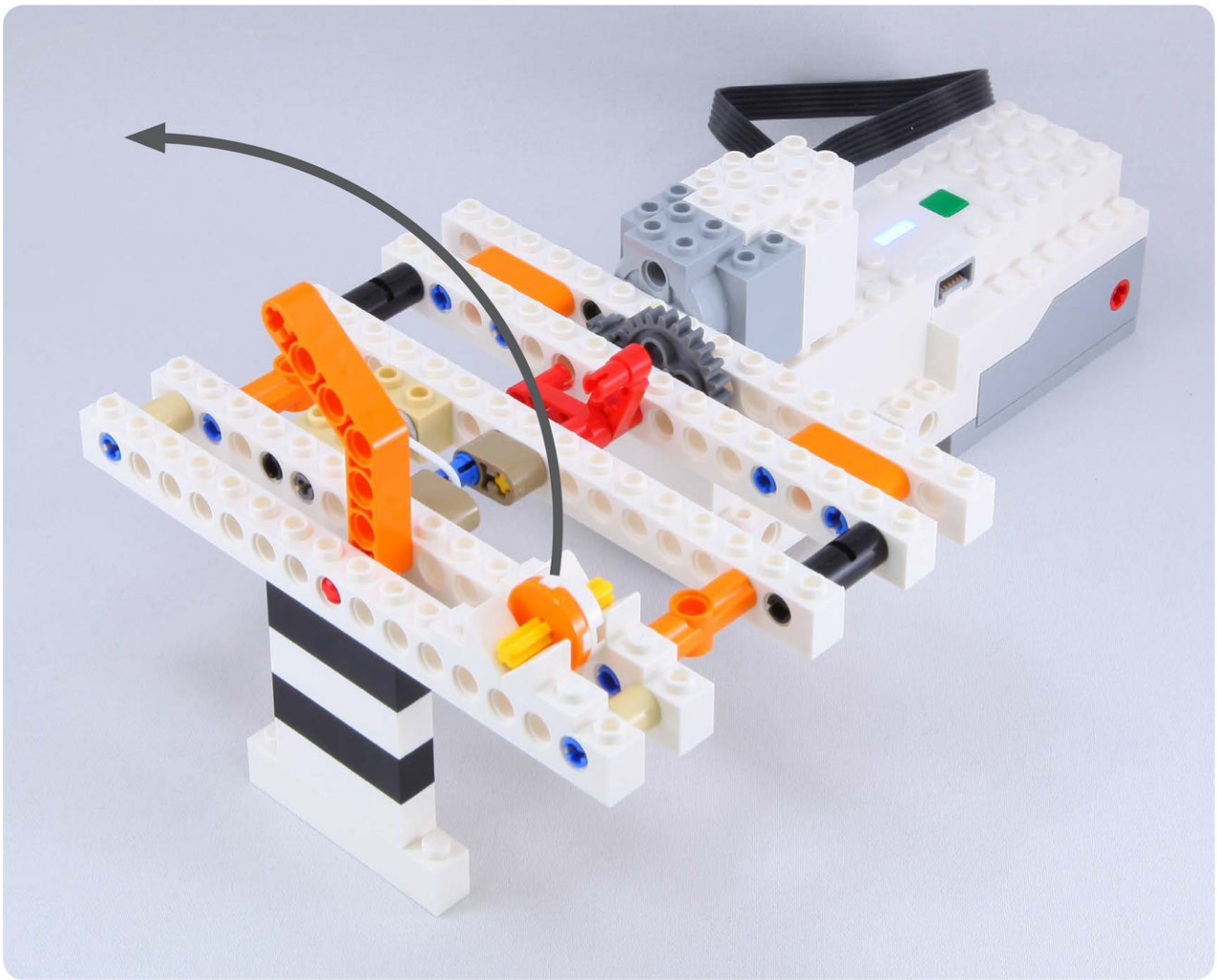

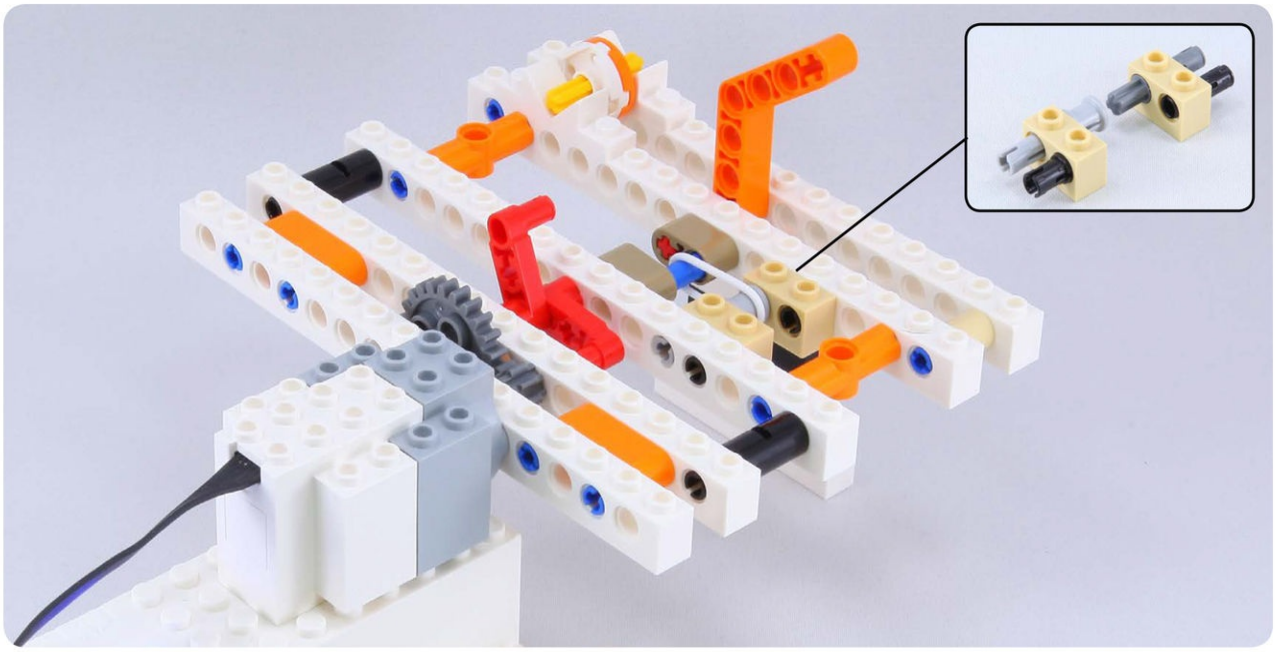

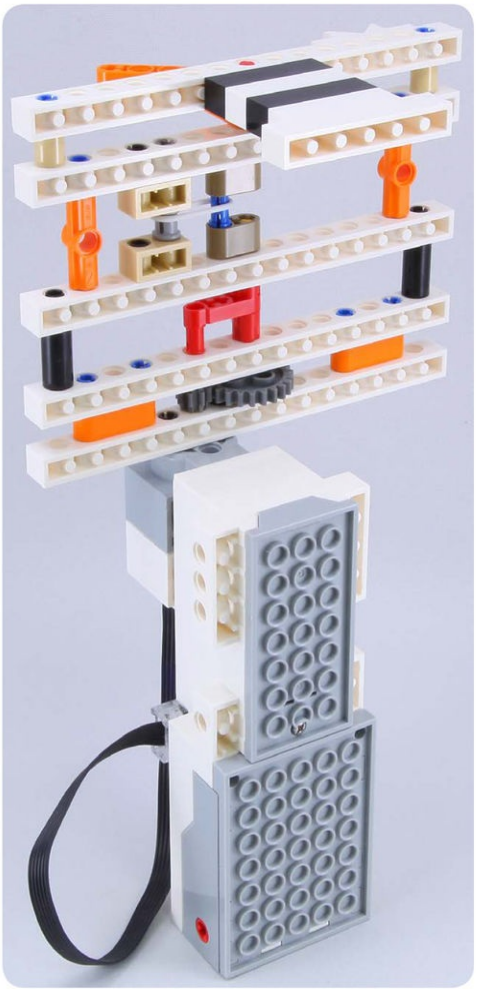

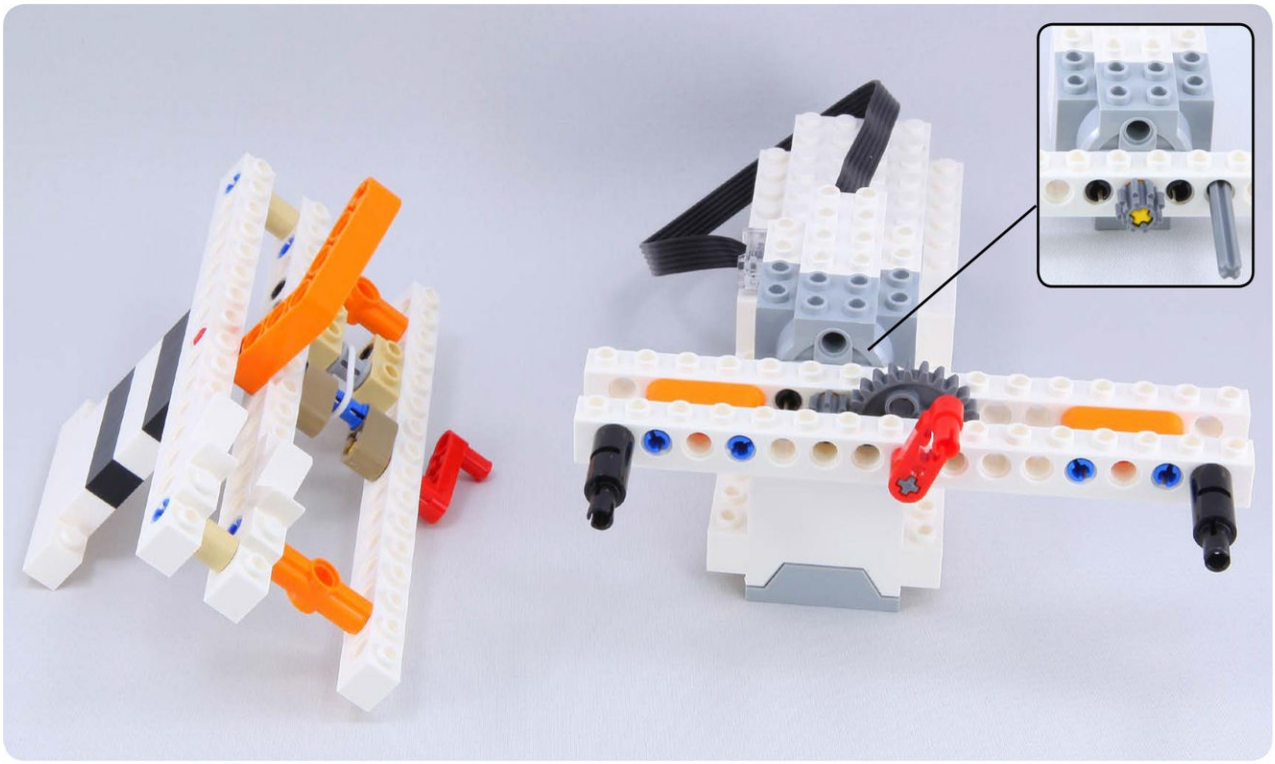

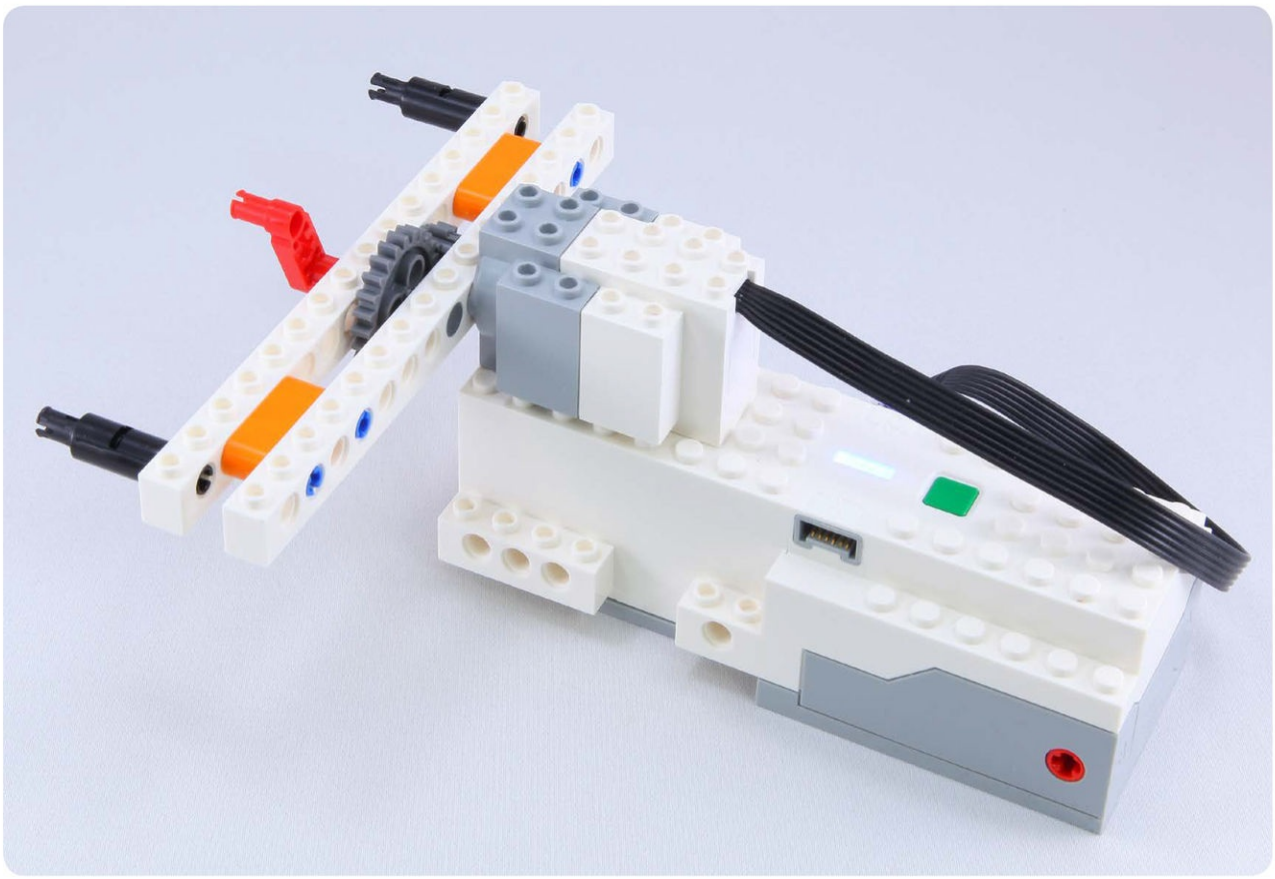

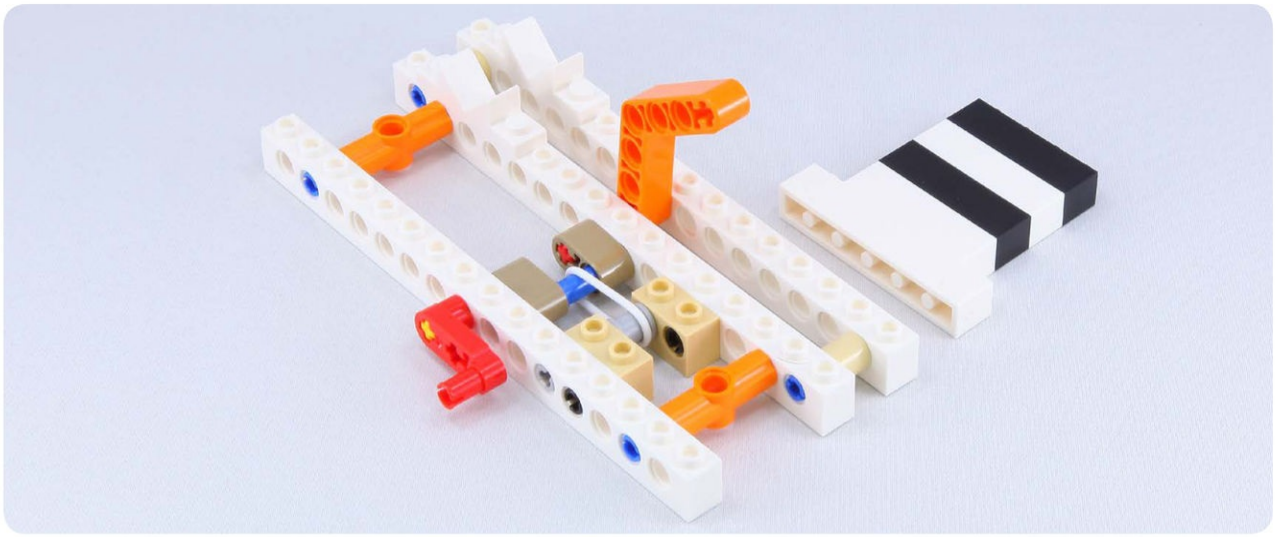

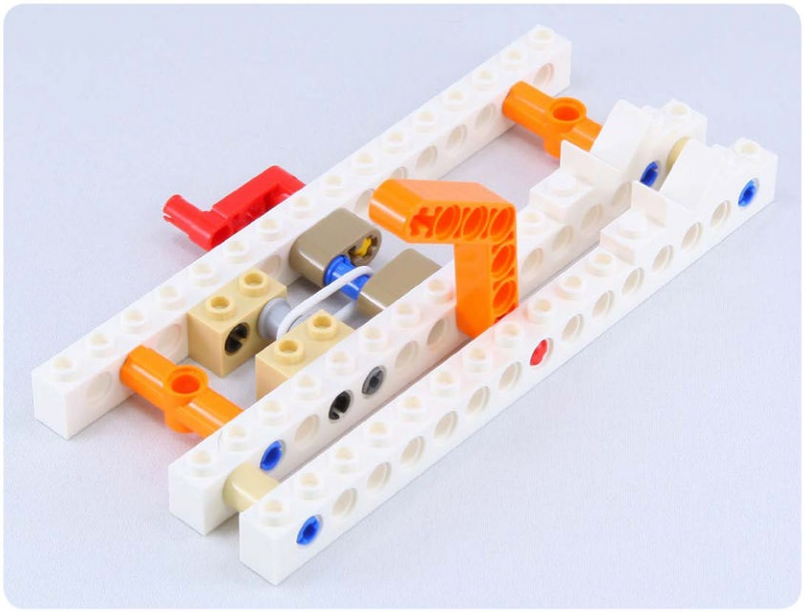

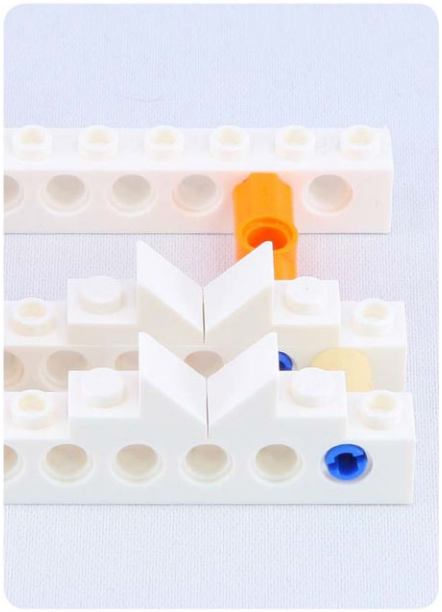

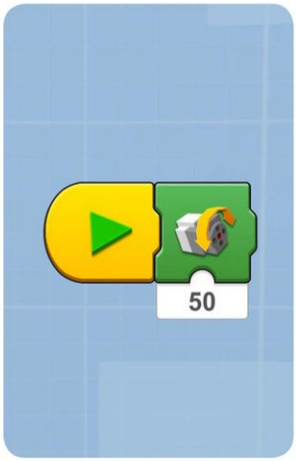
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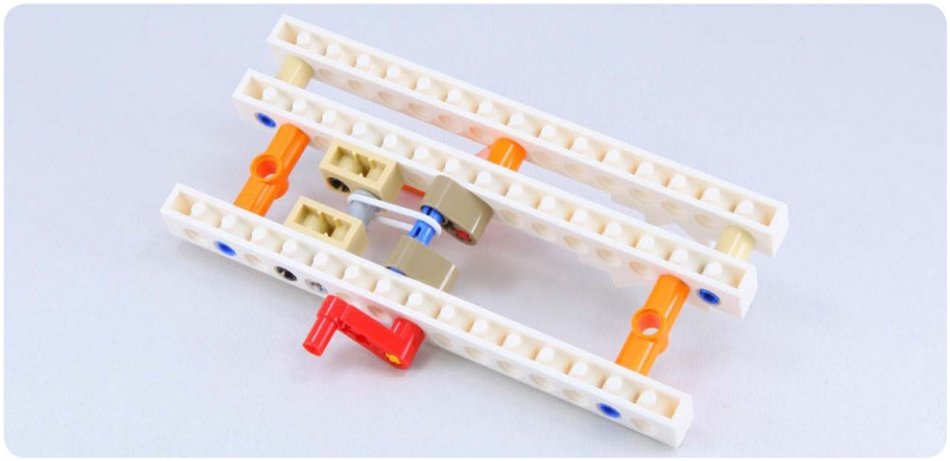
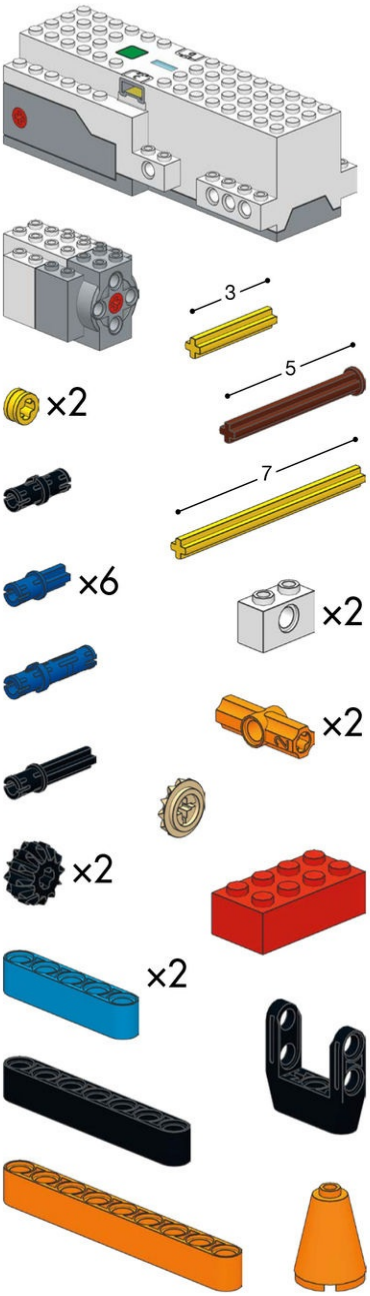
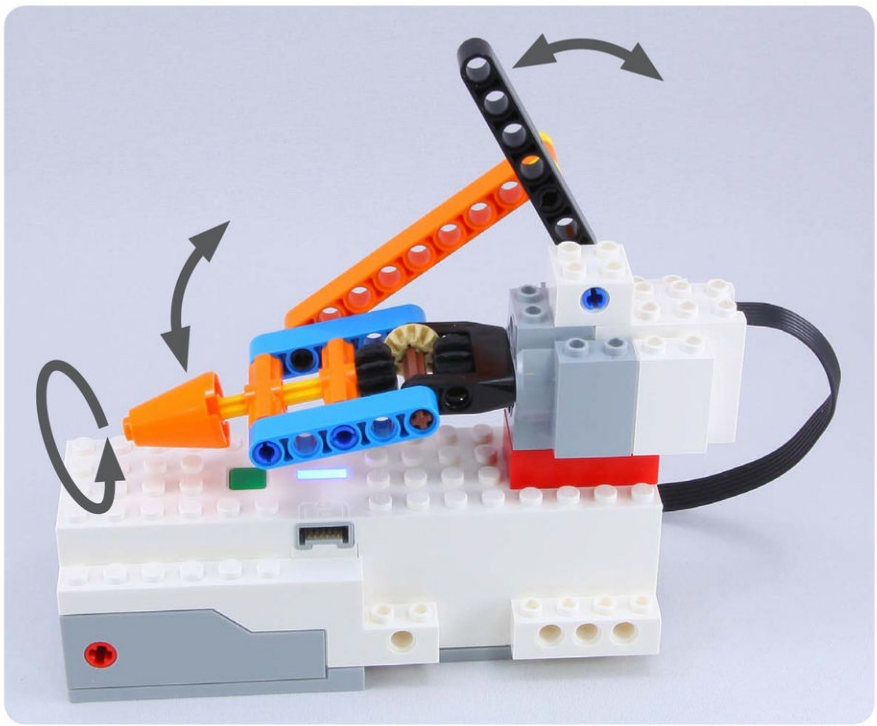
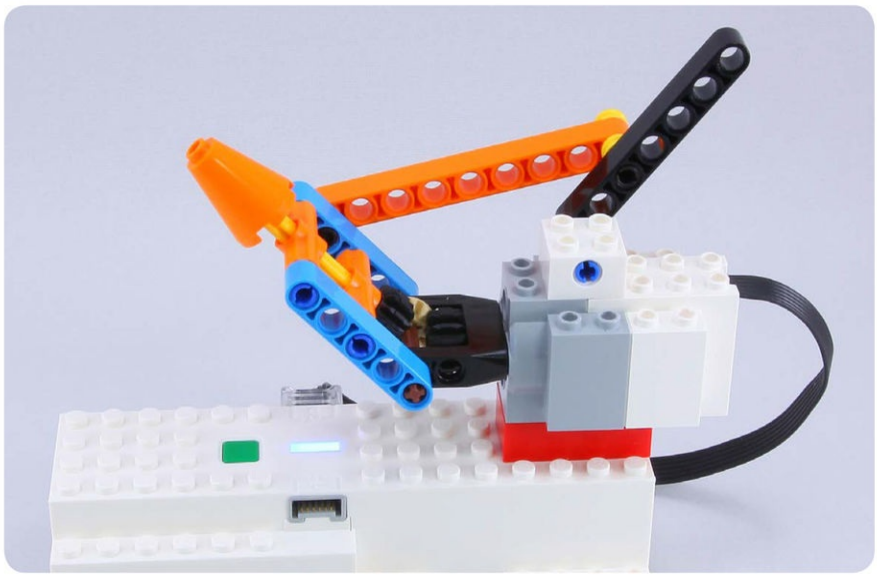


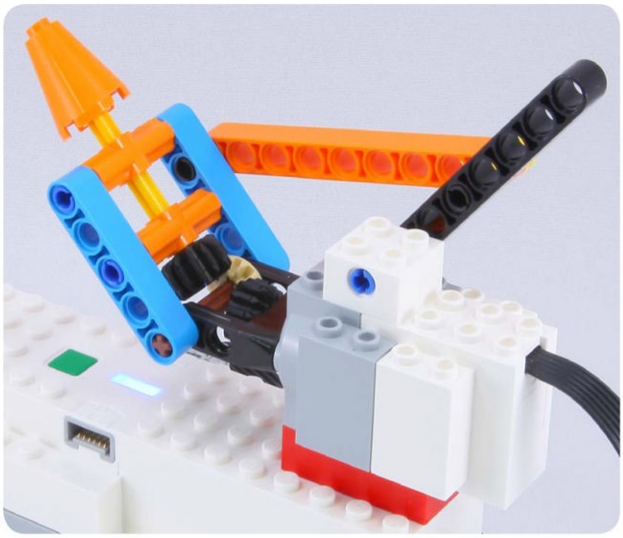
Changing the angle of rotation freely

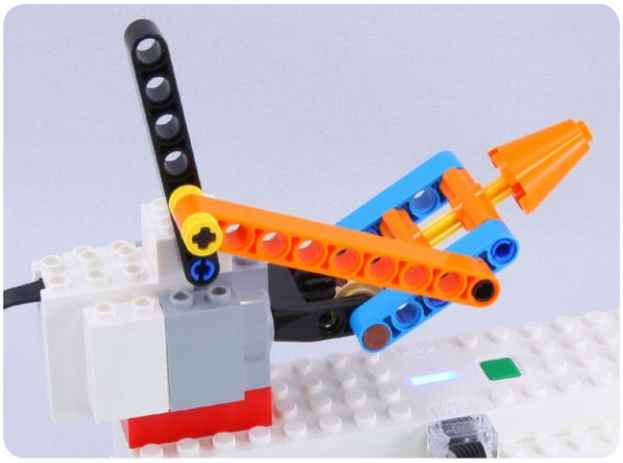
#61

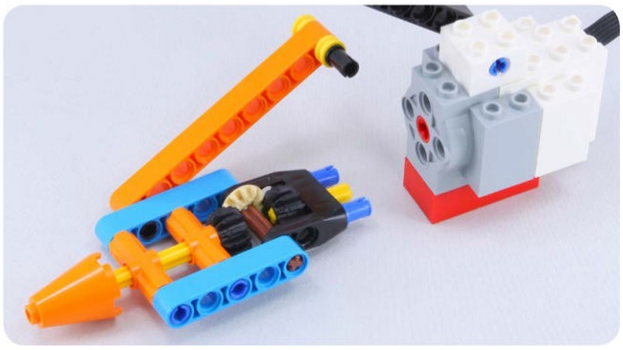












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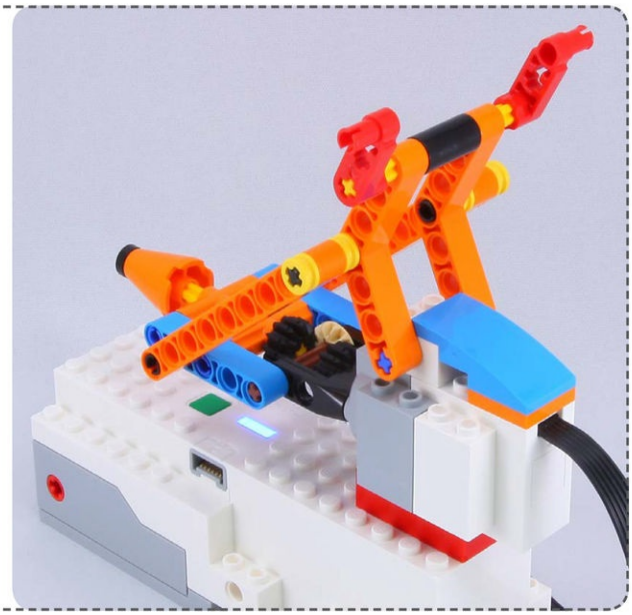

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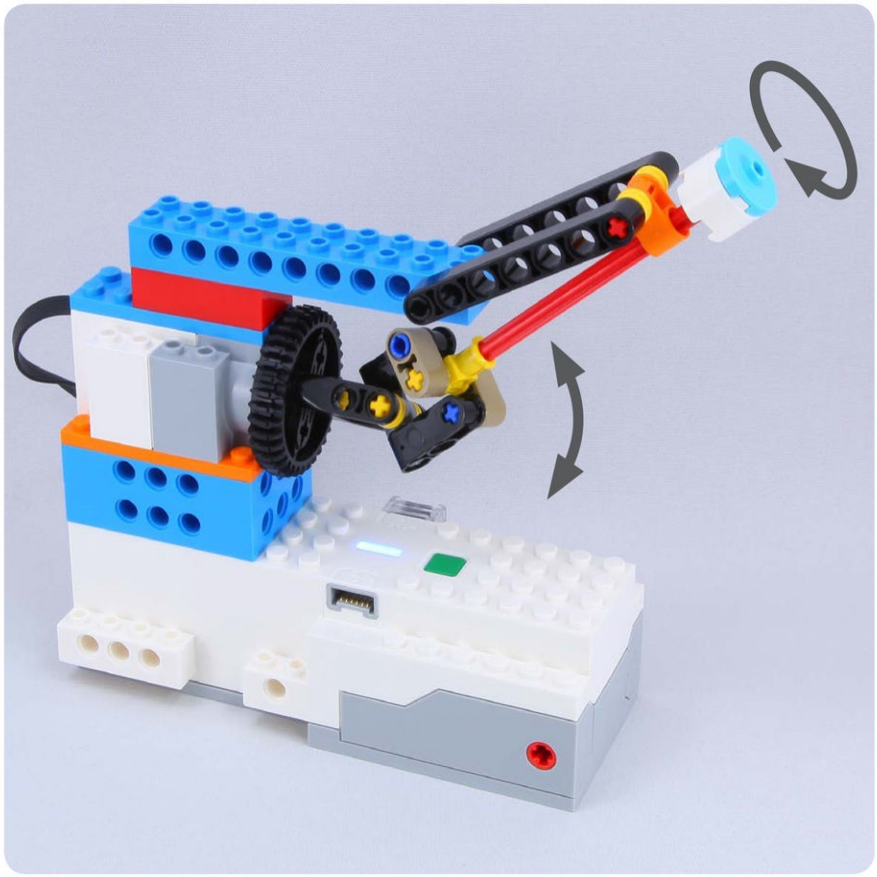
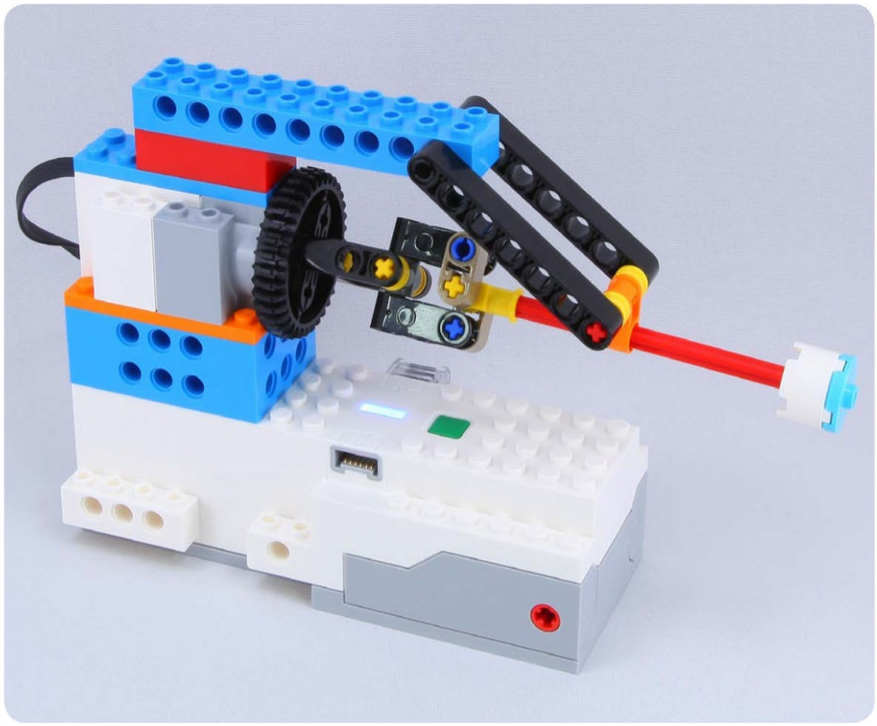
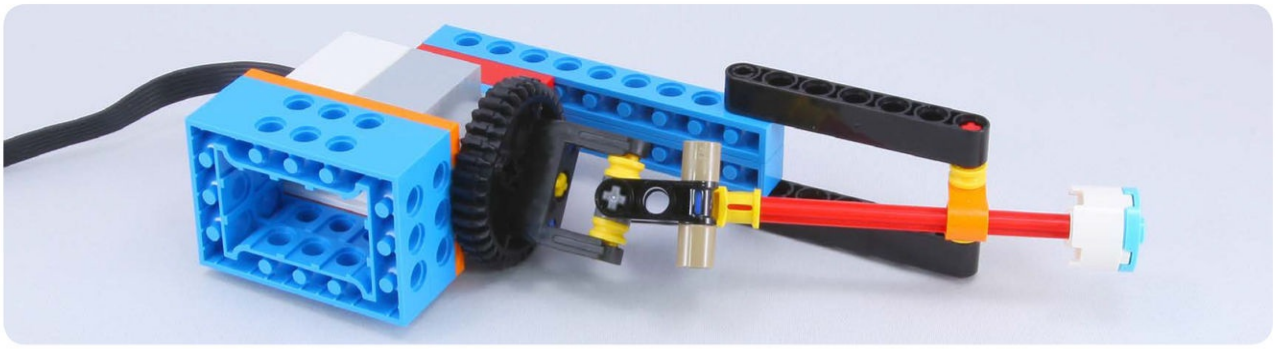
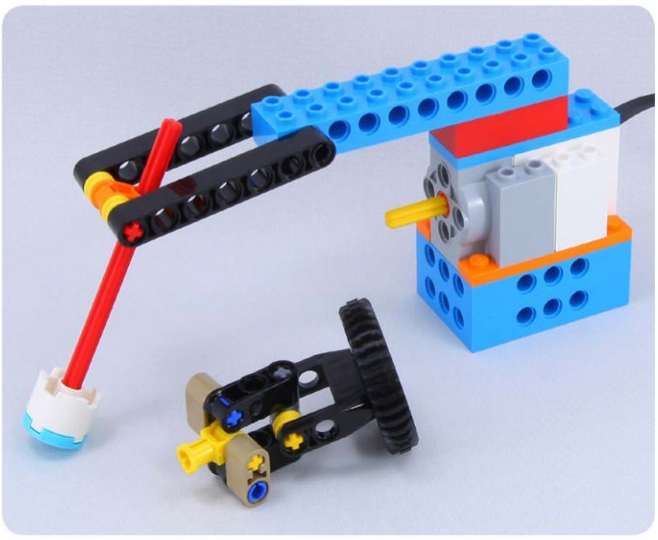
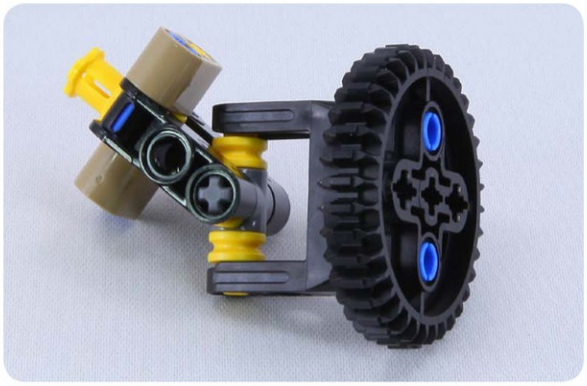




138 Changing the angle of rotation freely







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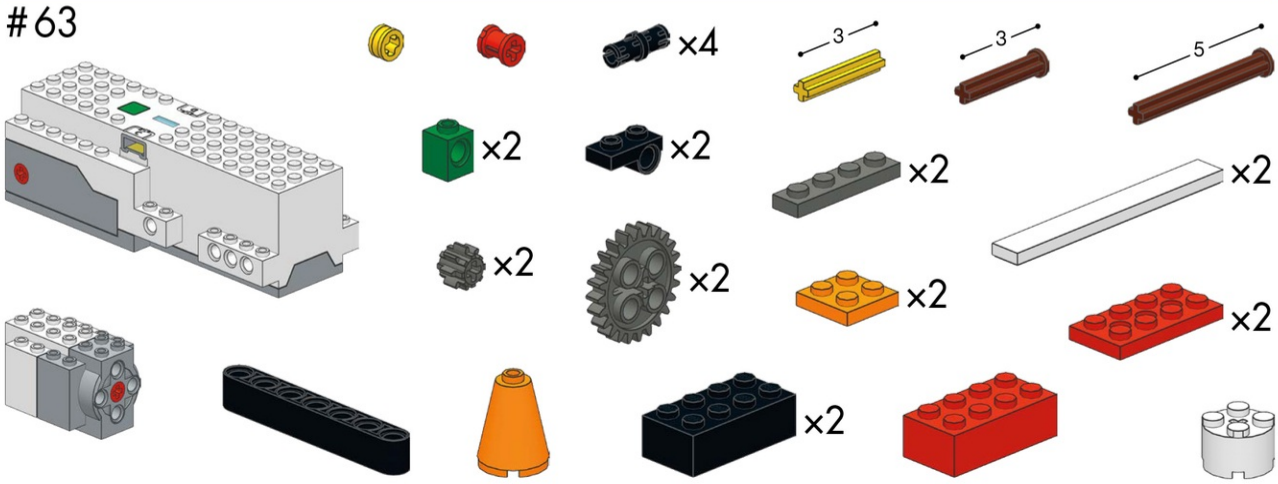
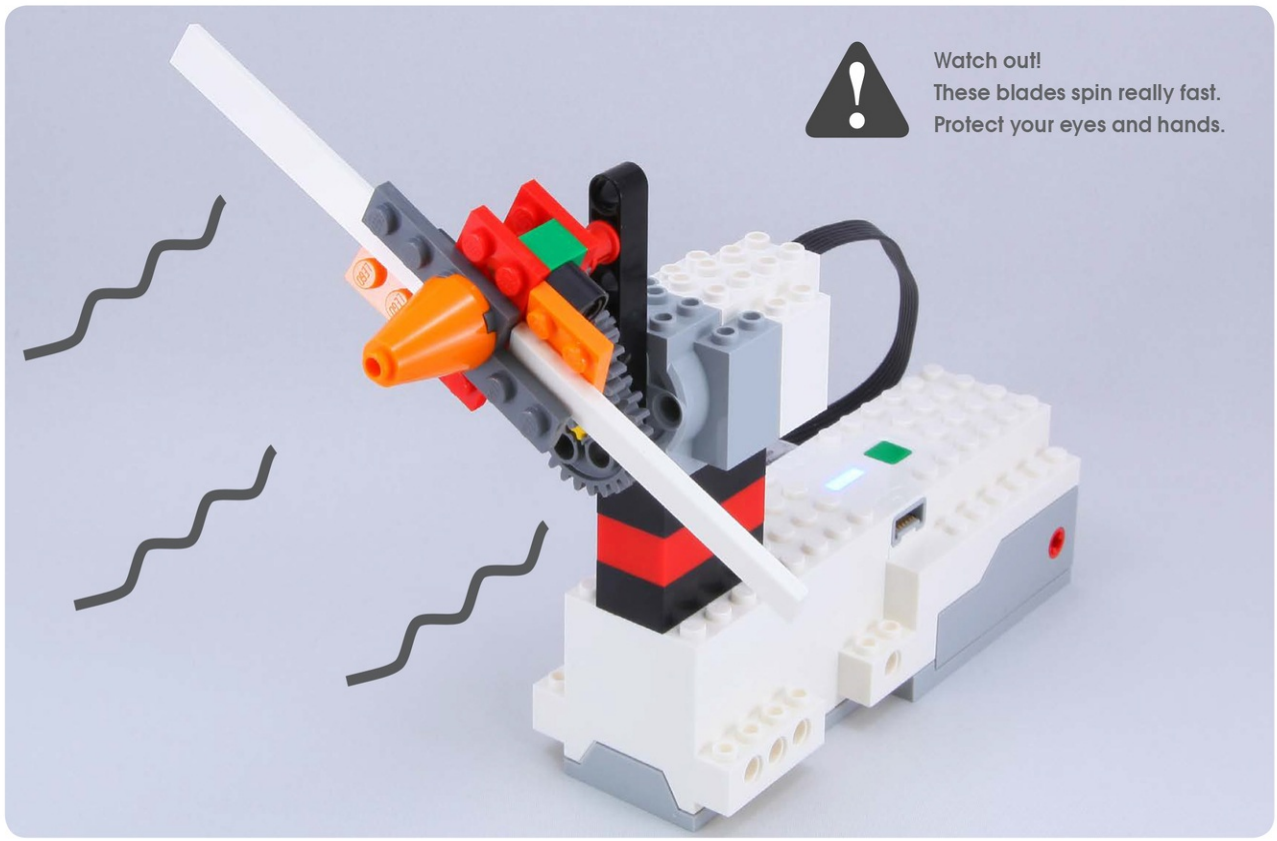
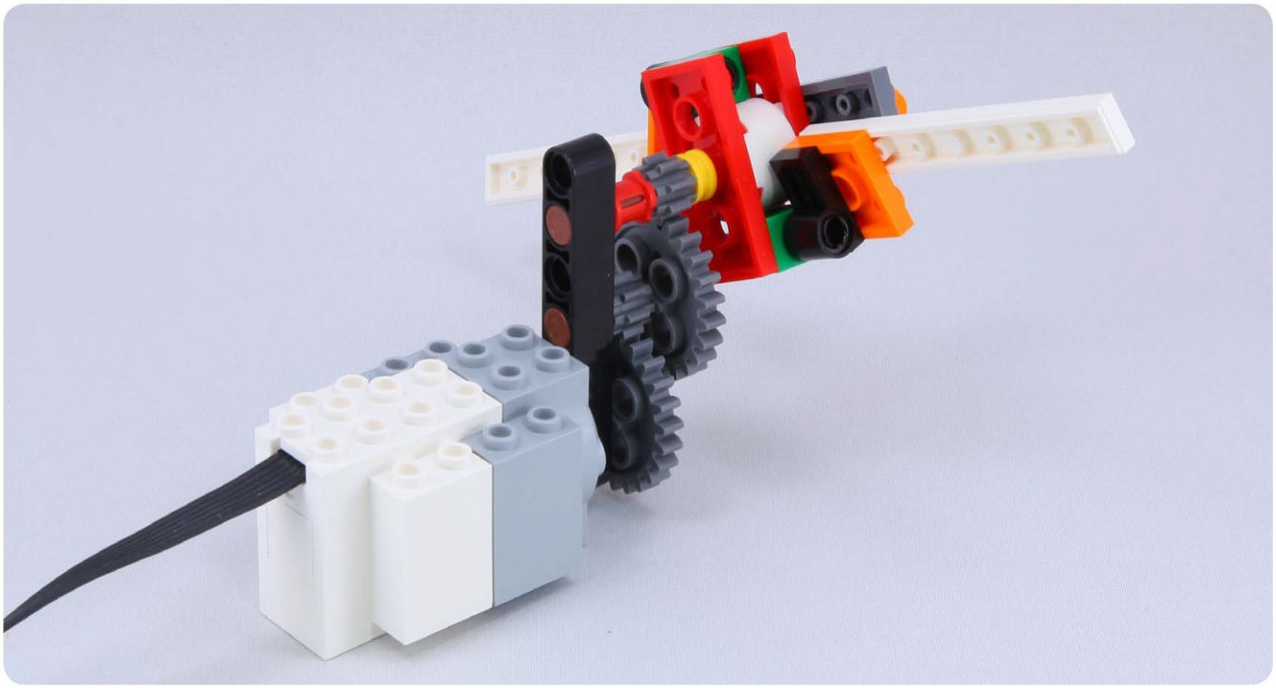
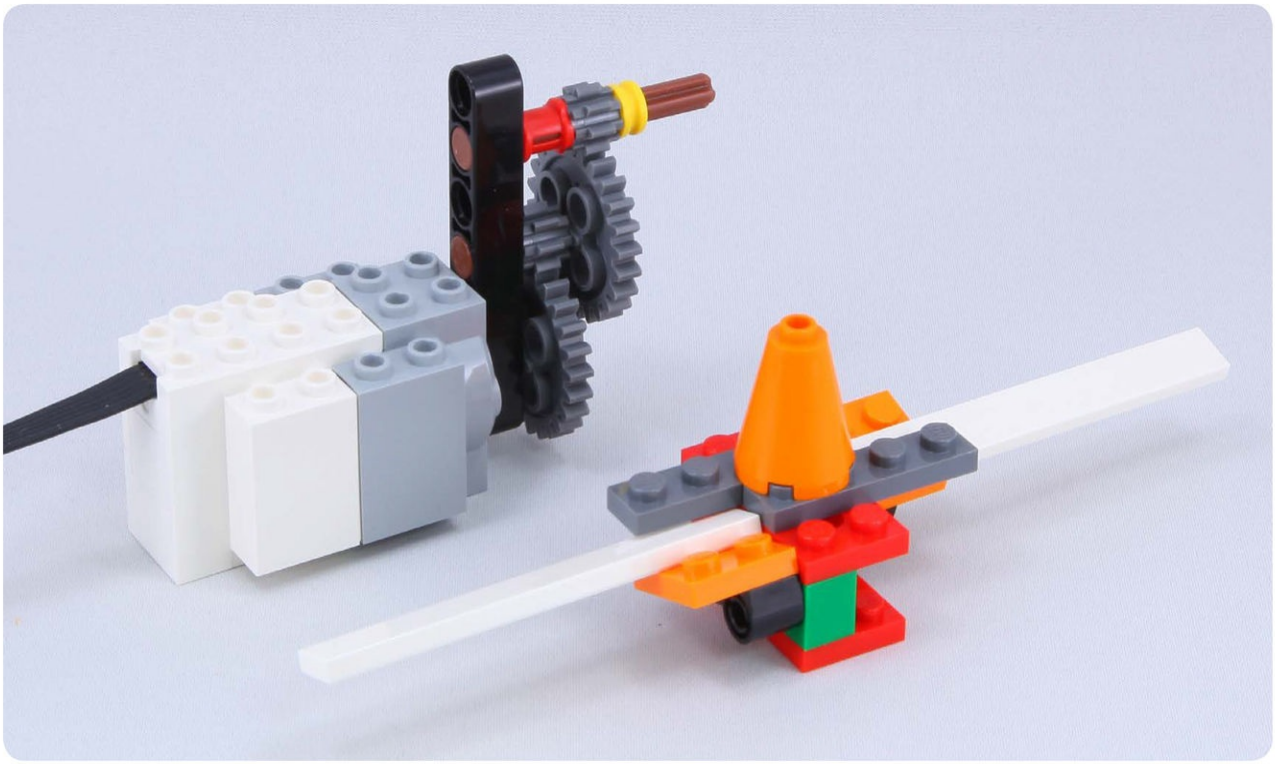
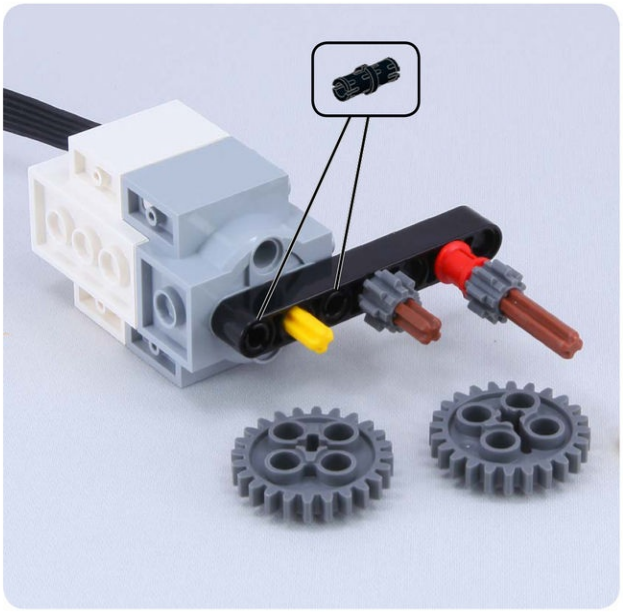
Creating wind

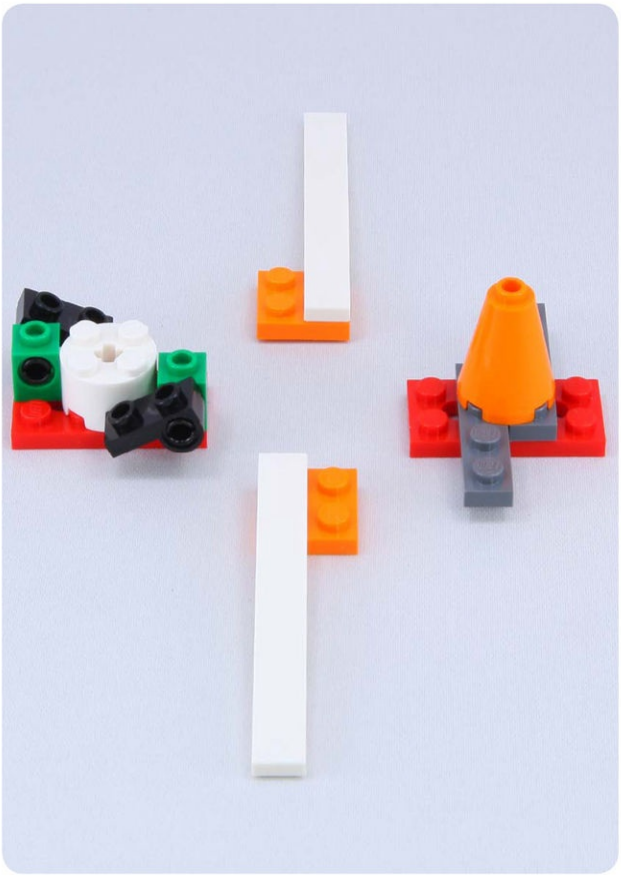












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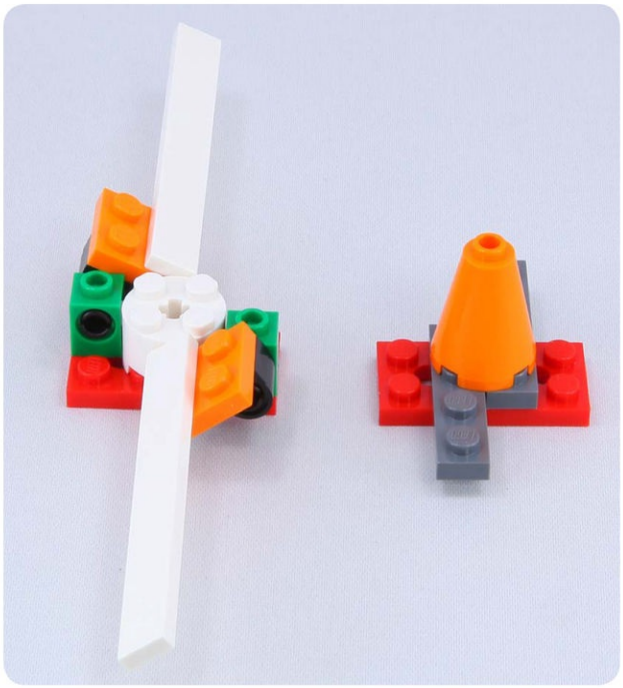
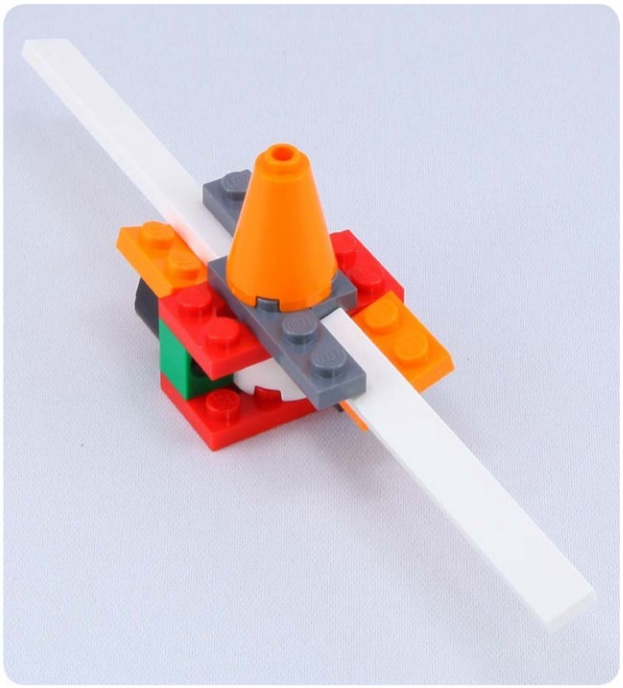
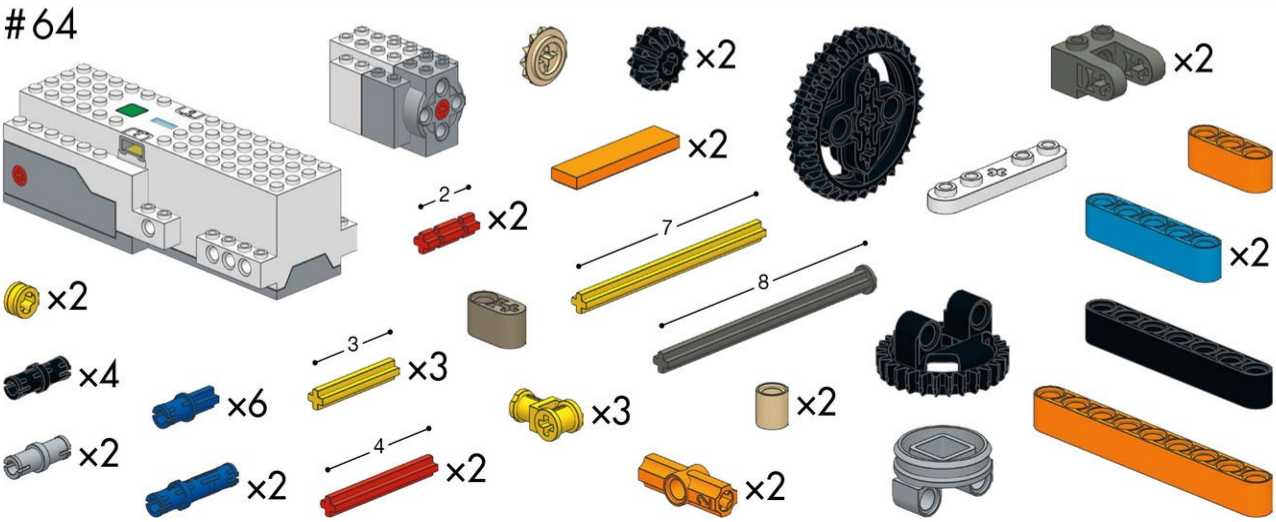
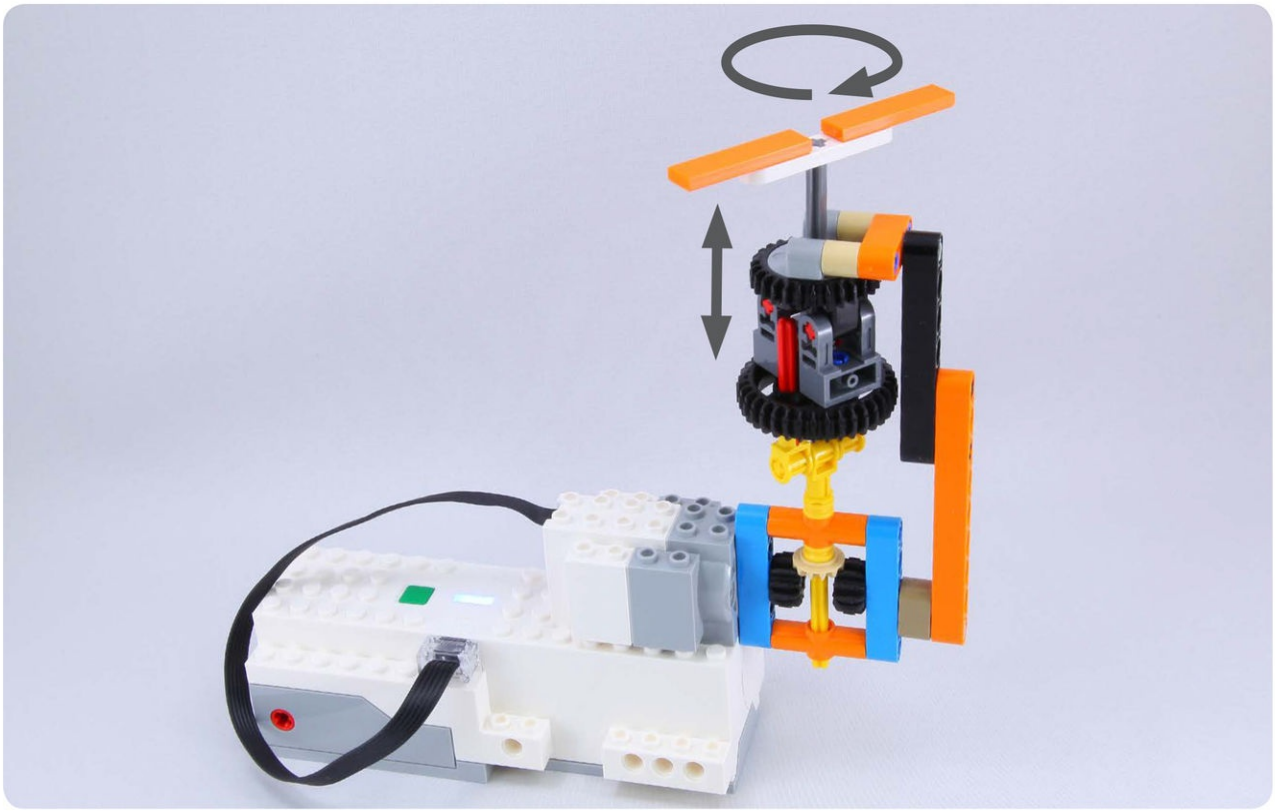


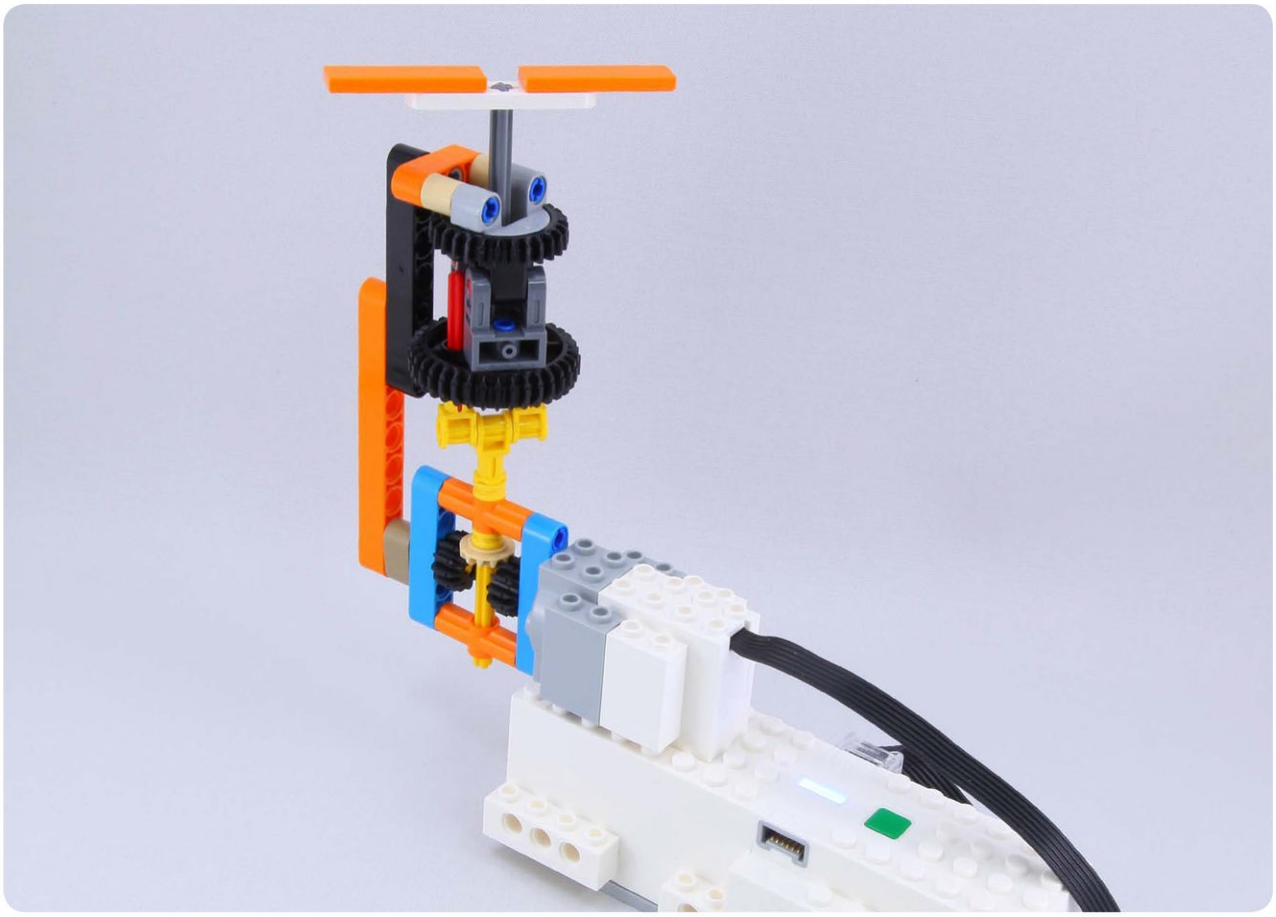


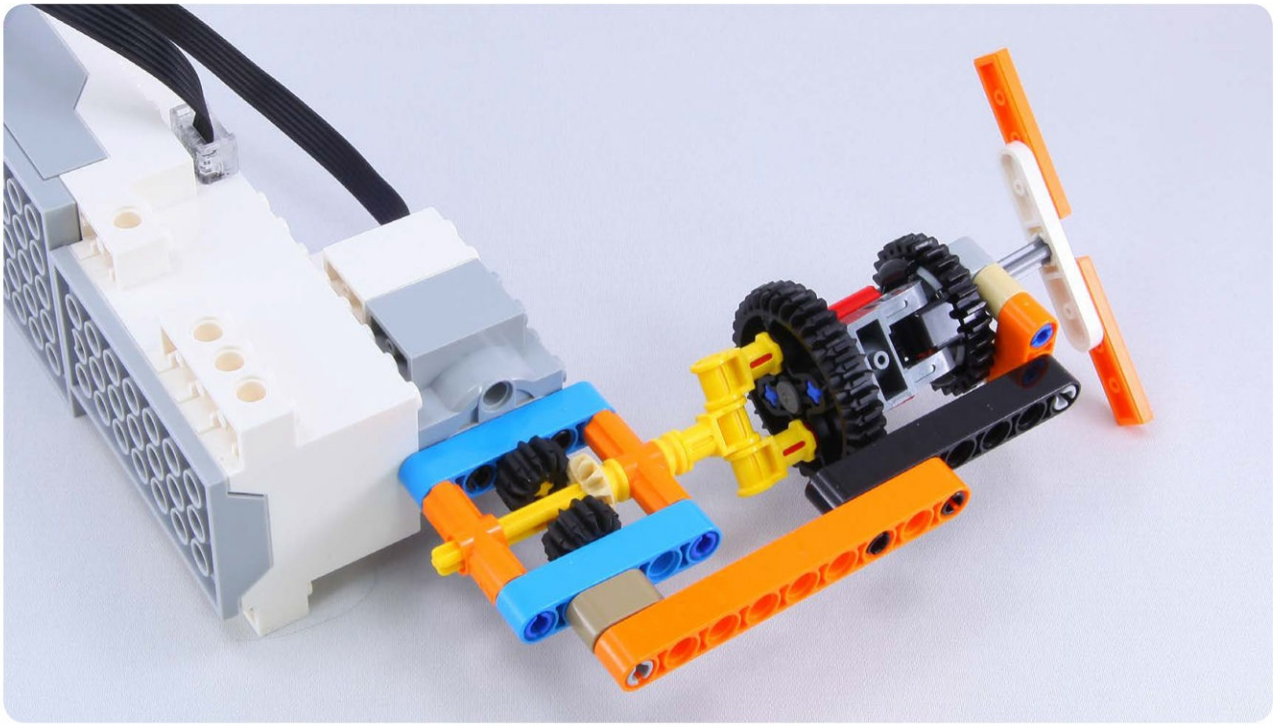
100
1
90
-1
90

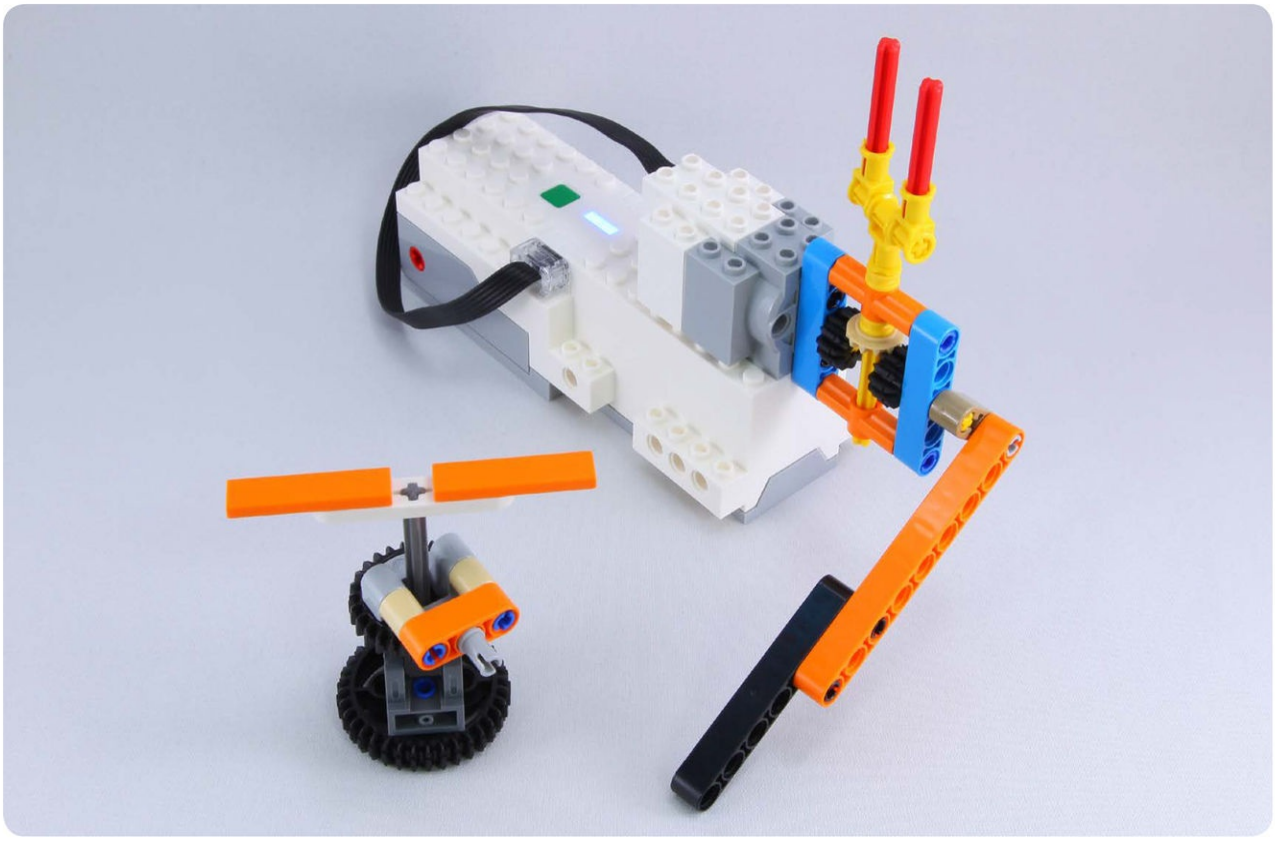
Moving up and down while rotating things

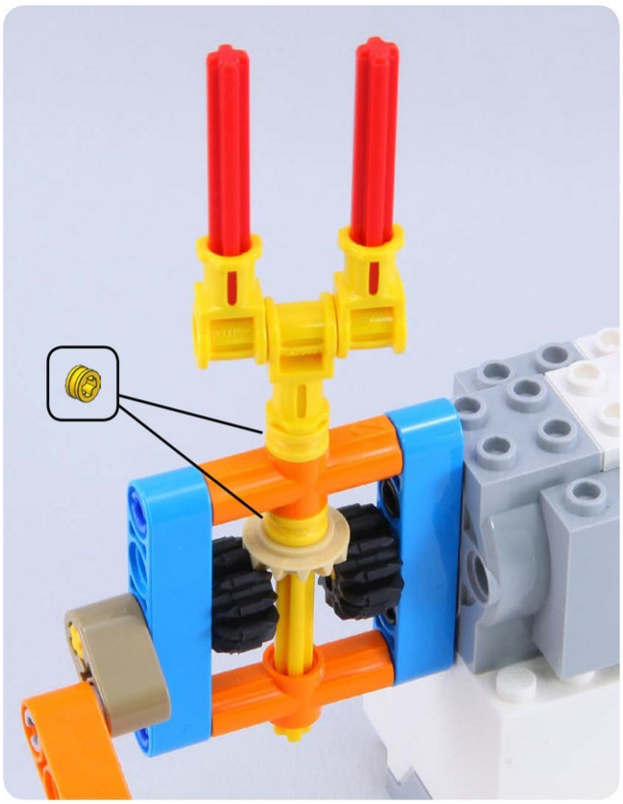












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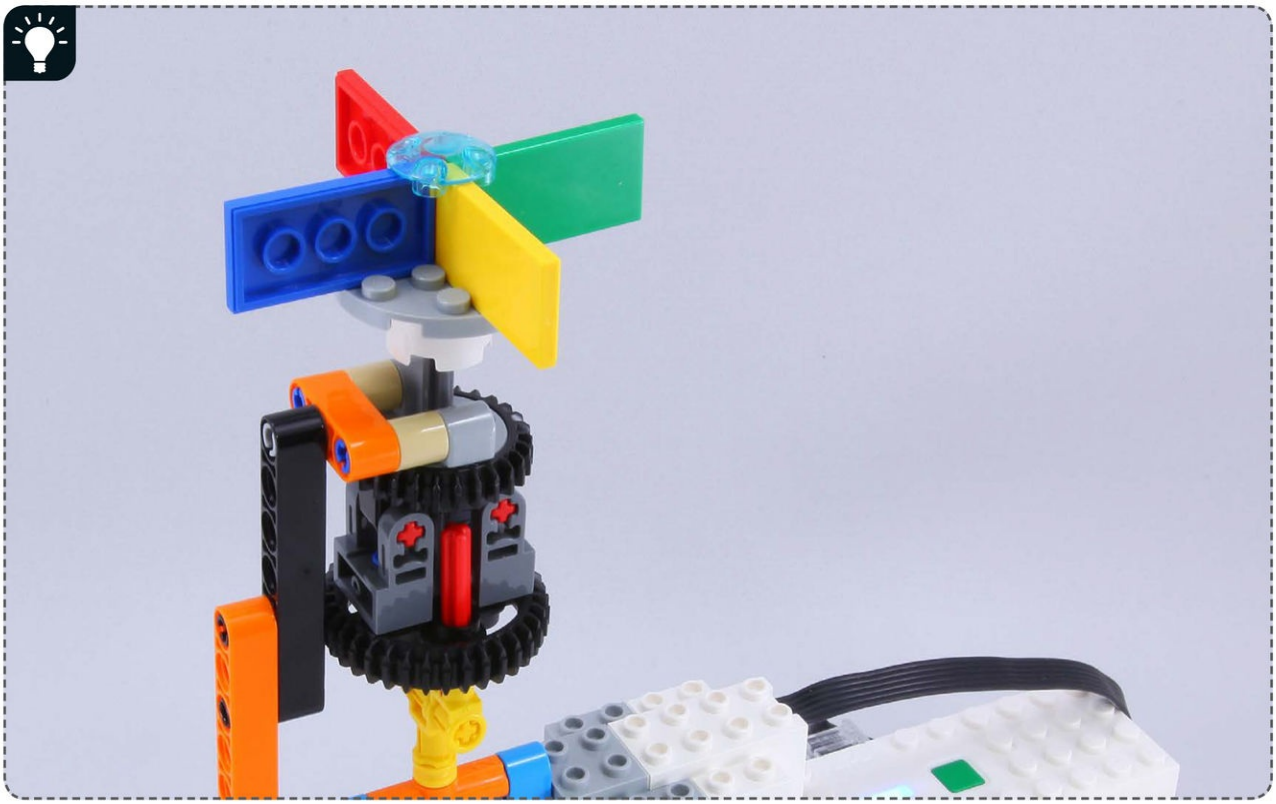
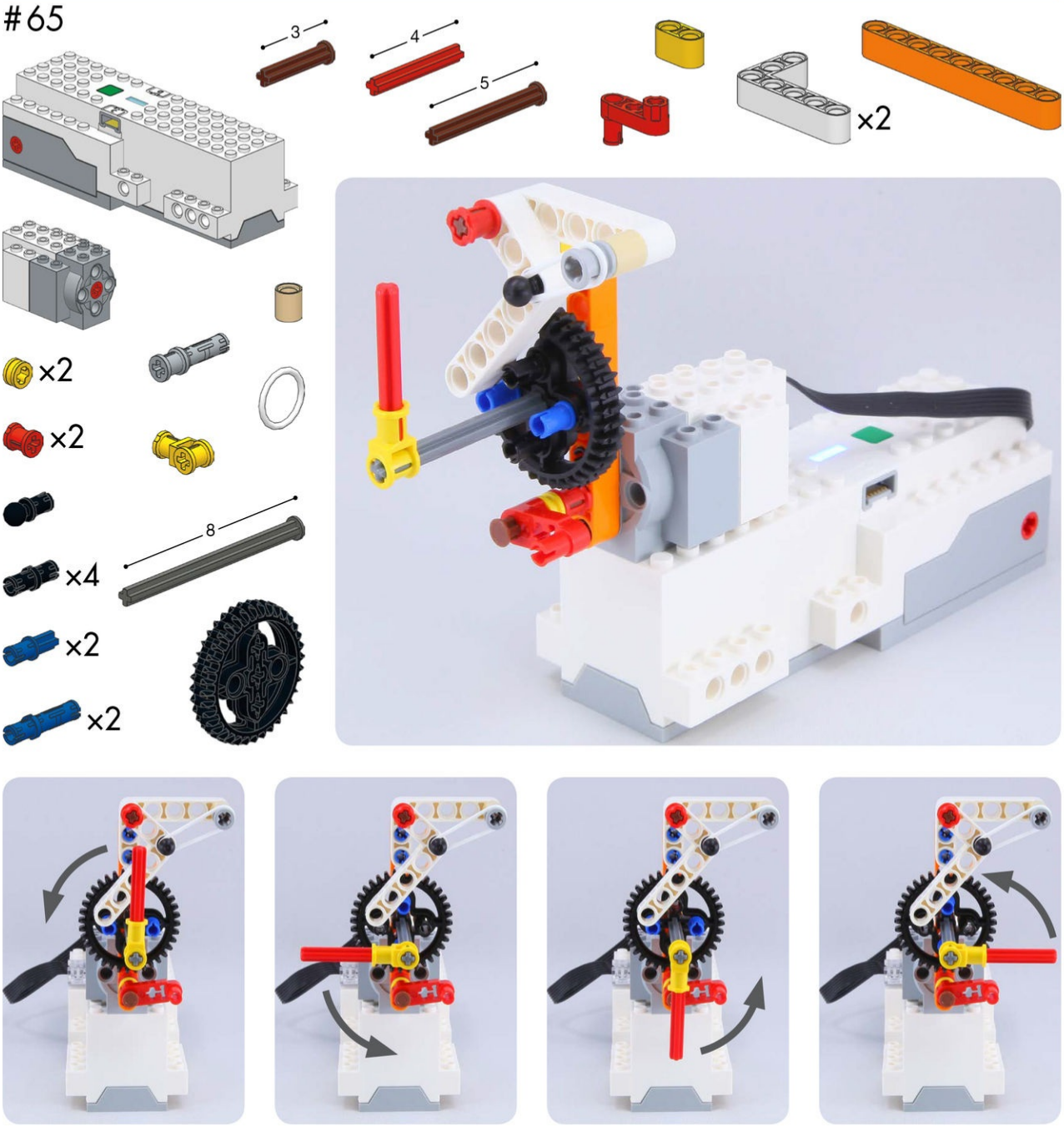
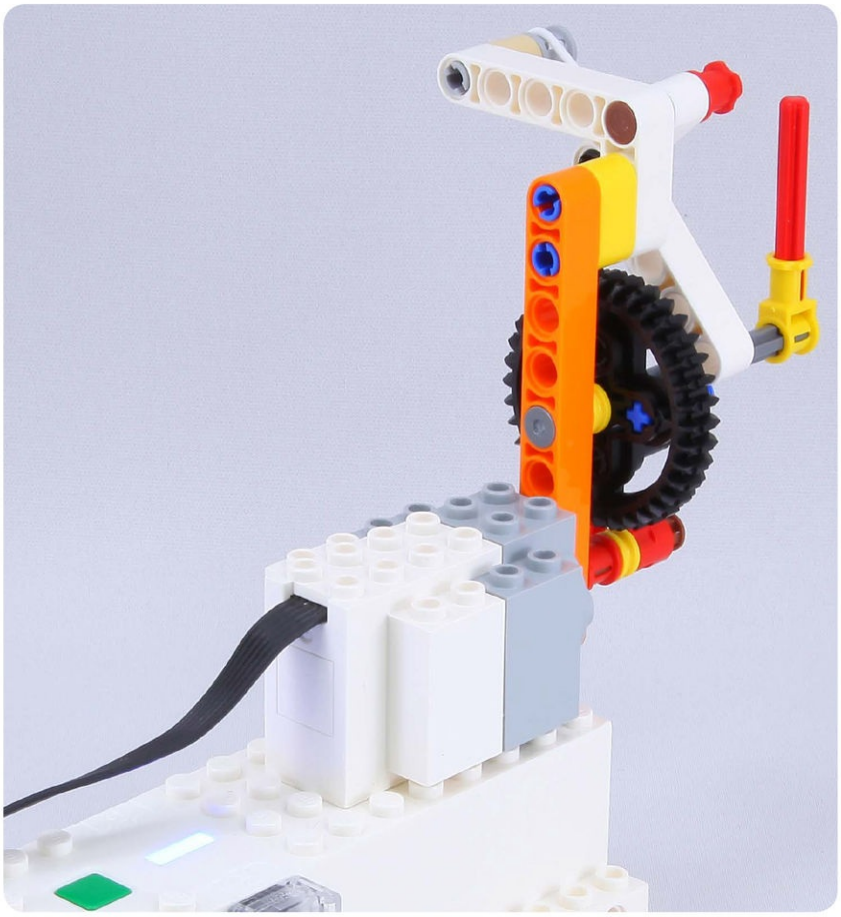
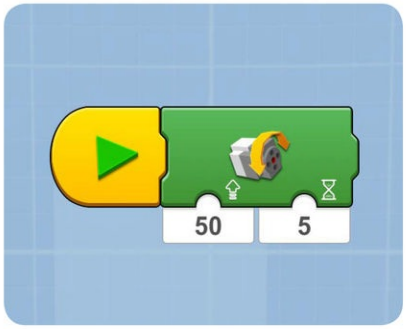


Stepper mechanism



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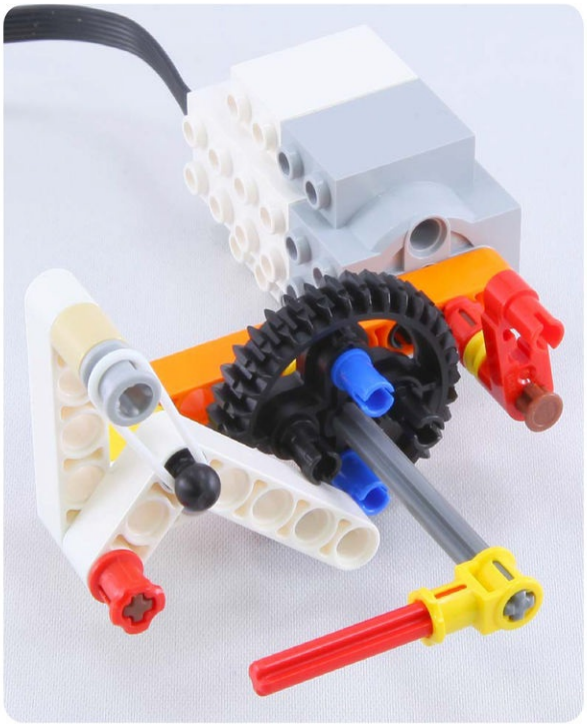
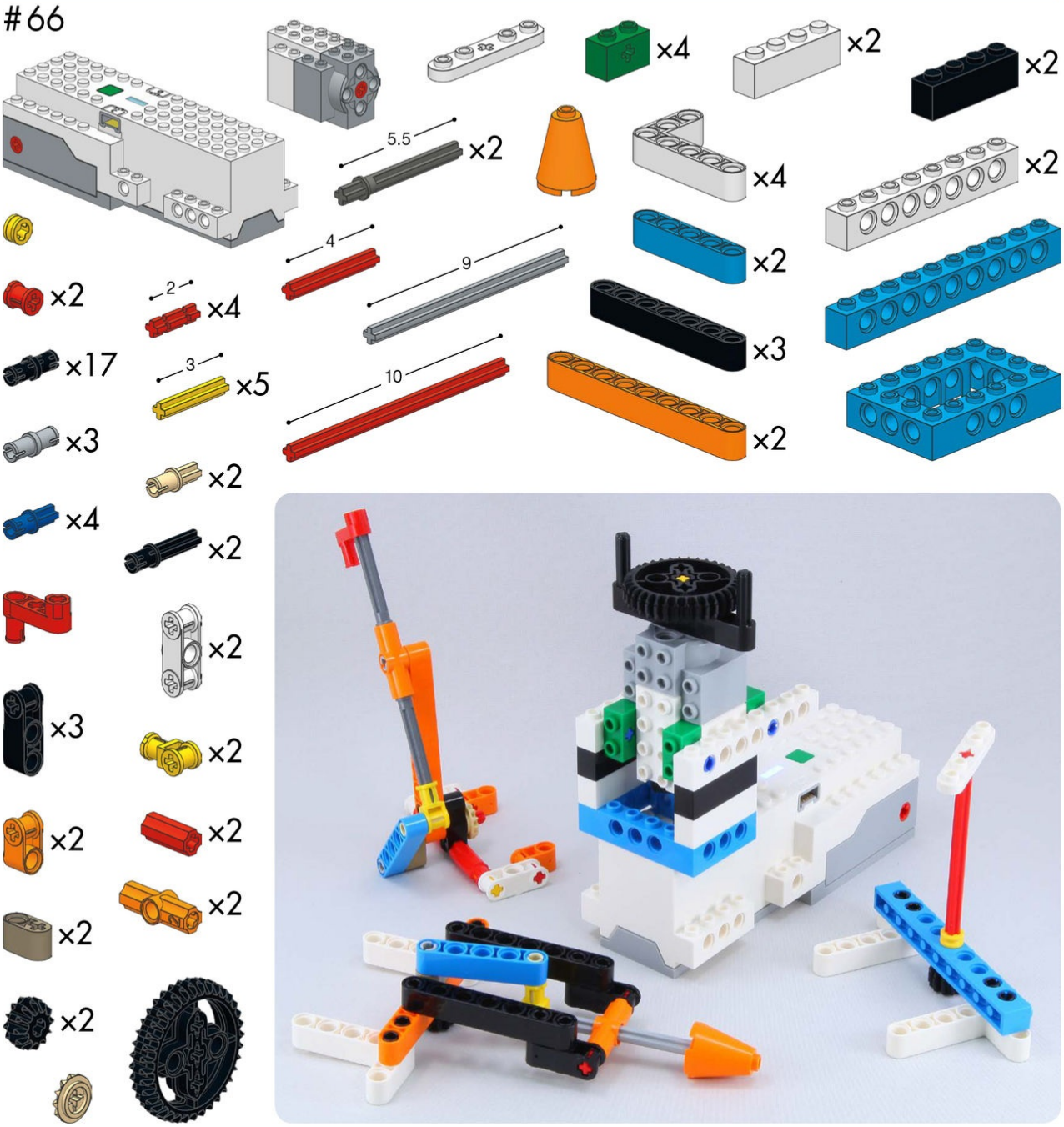
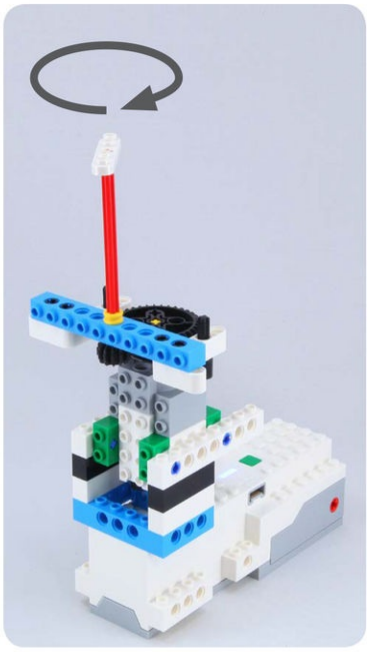
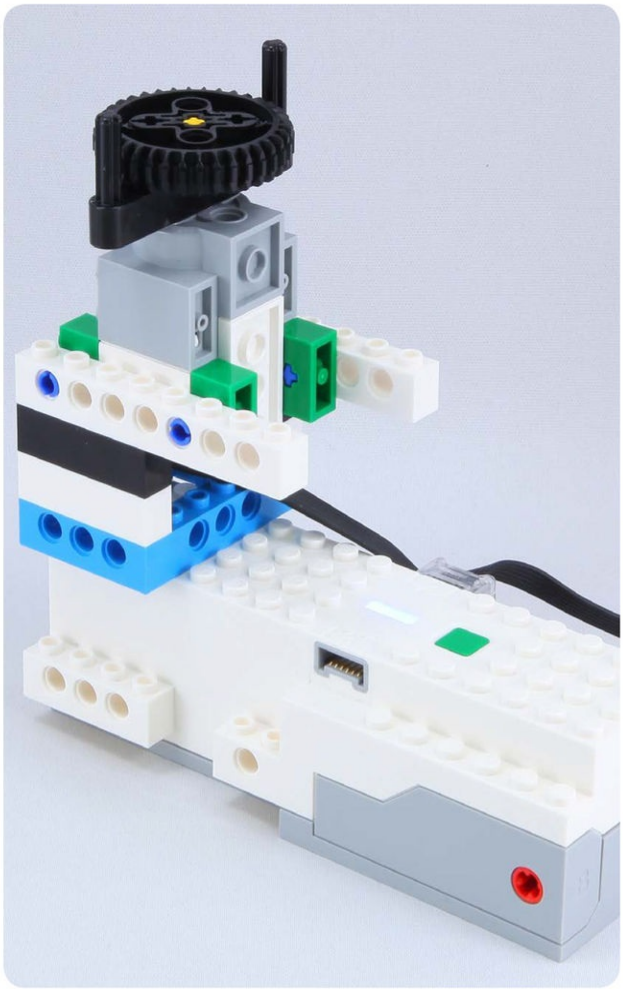
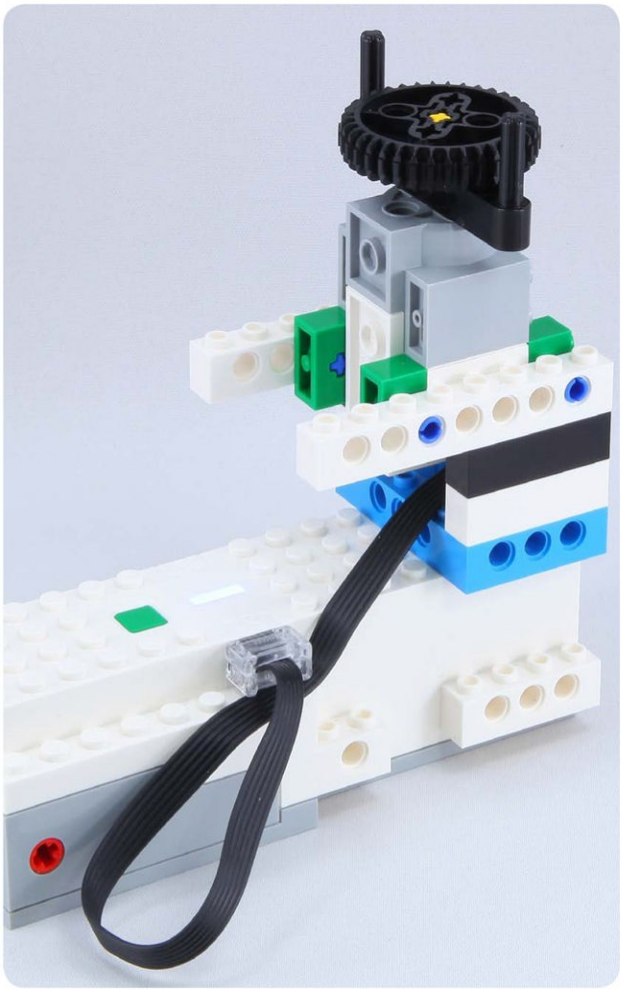
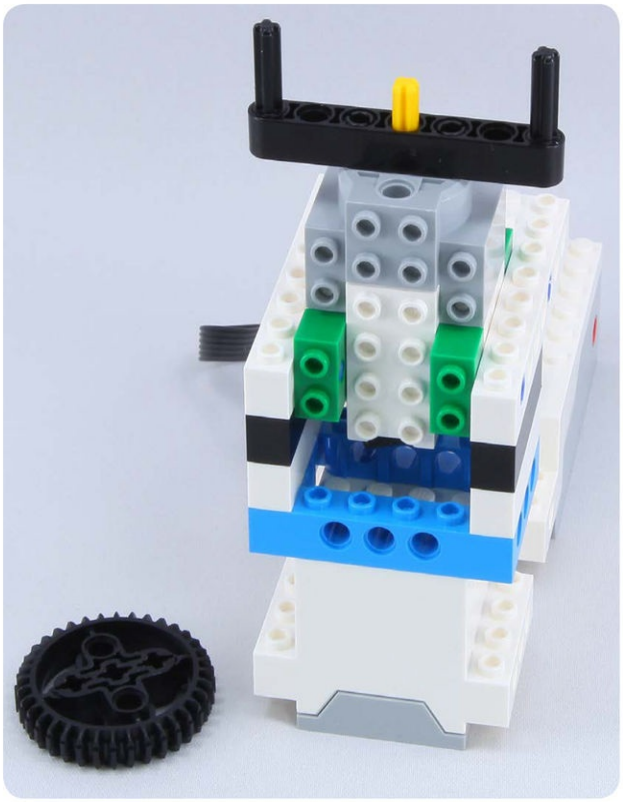


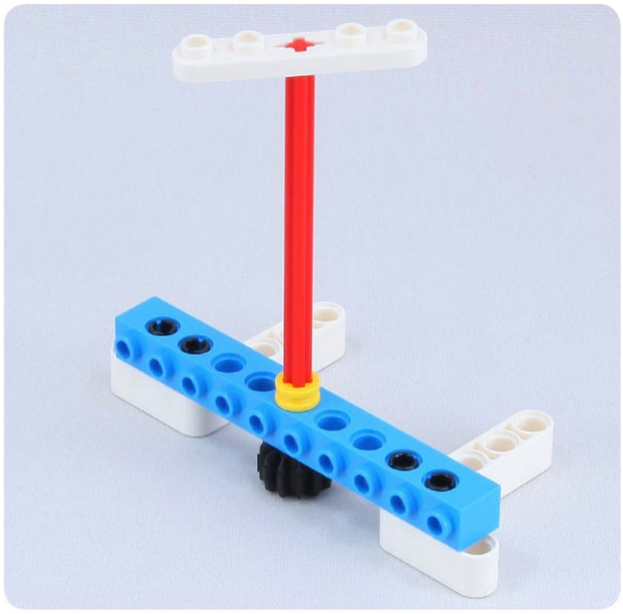
Using attachments to change motion

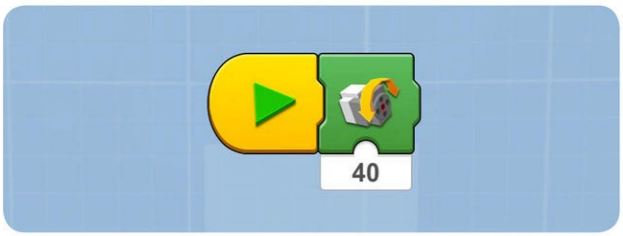






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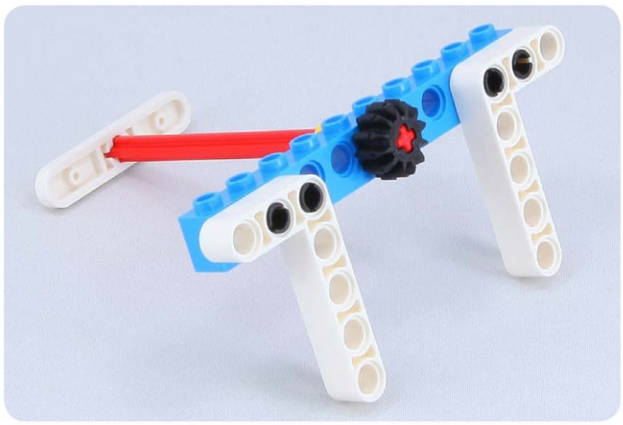
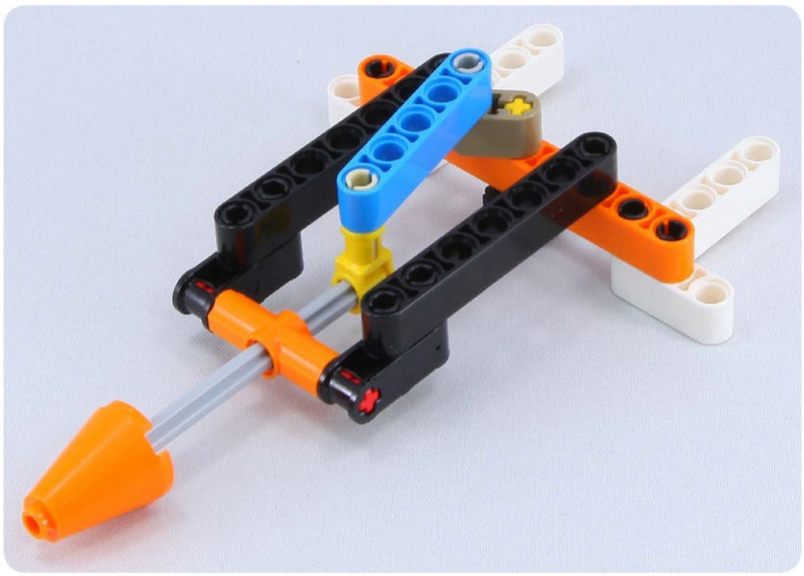
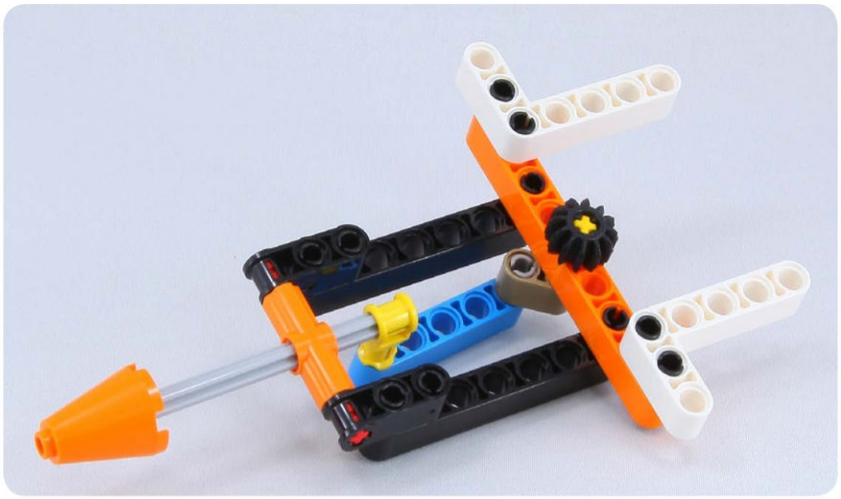
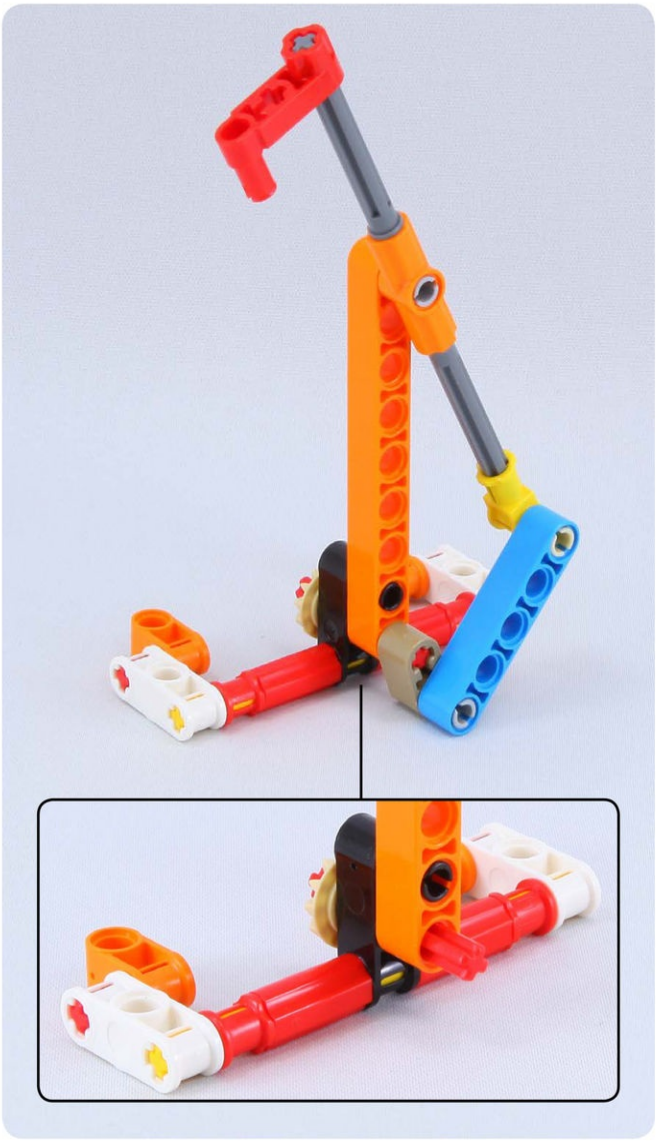
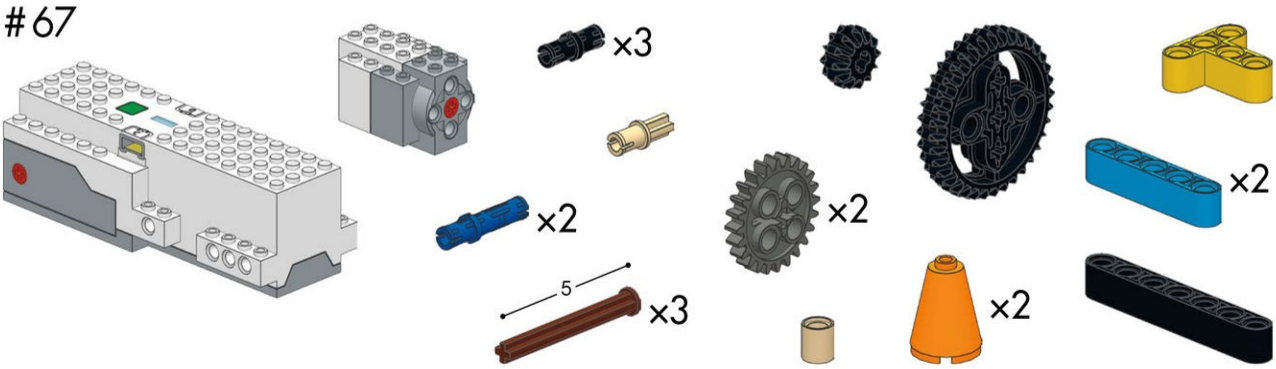


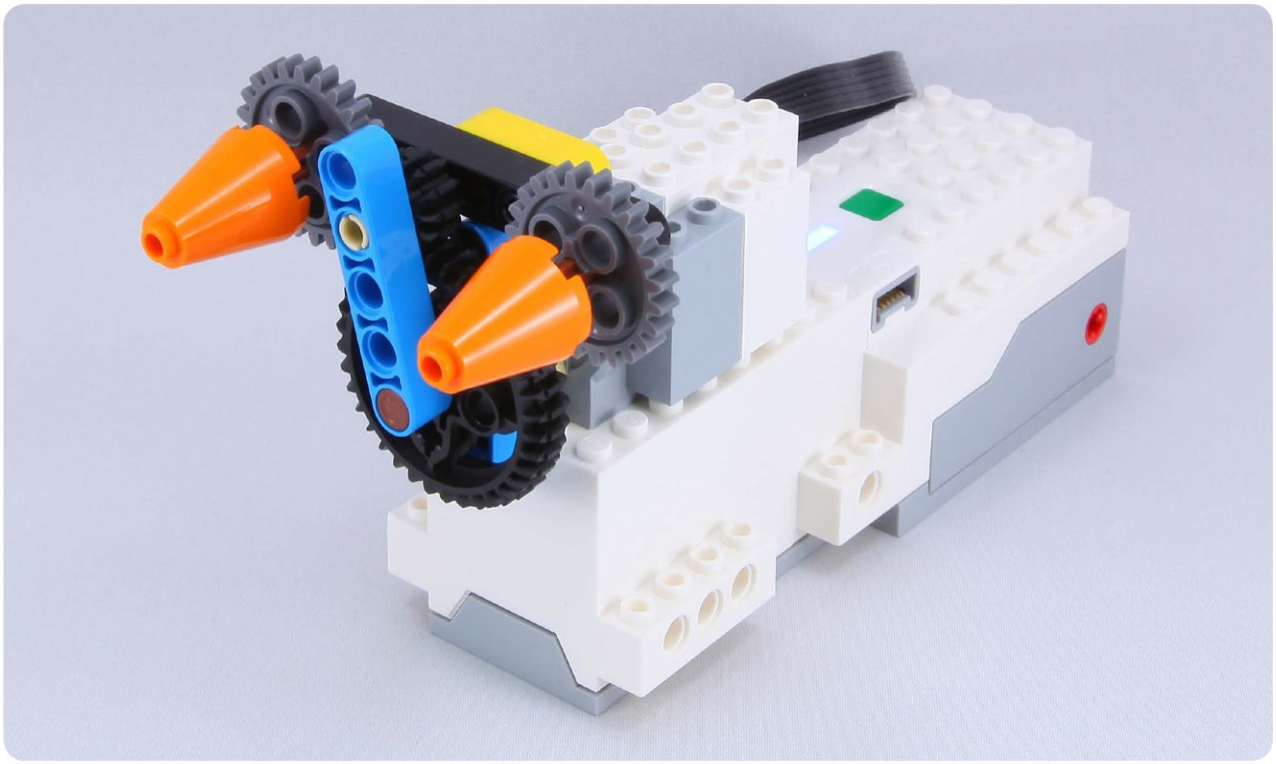


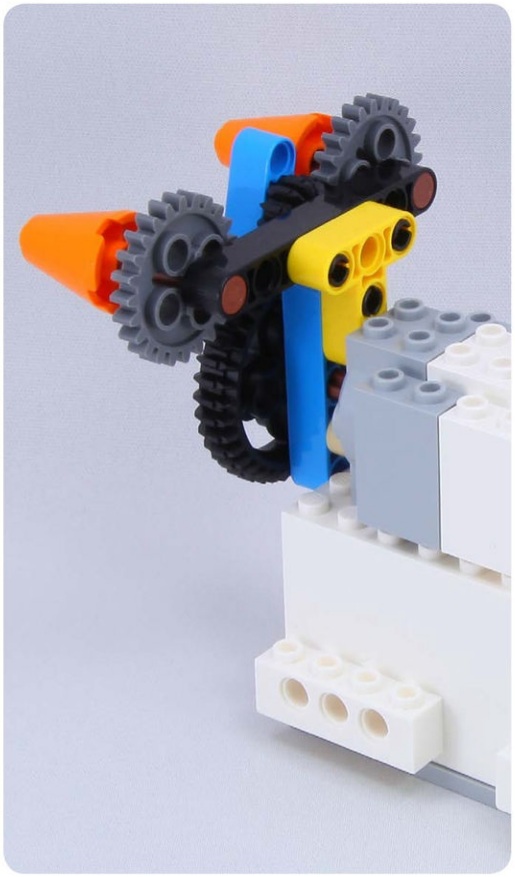


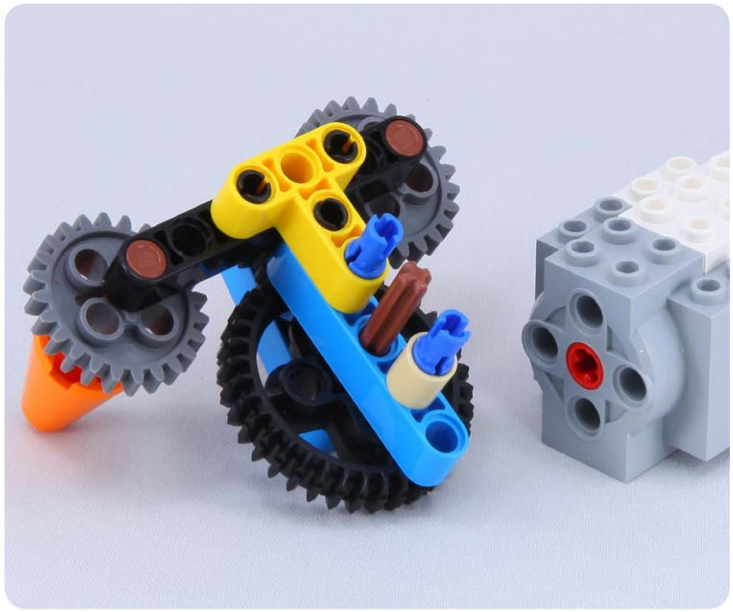


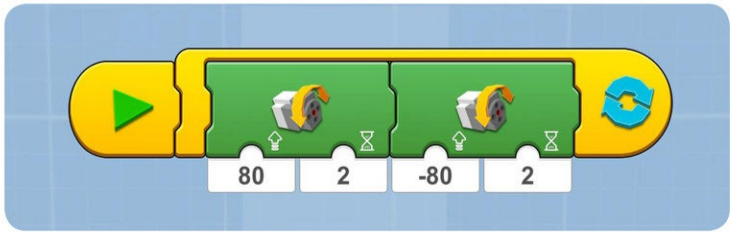
Changeover mechanisms using rotational direction

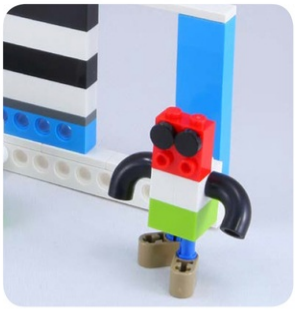






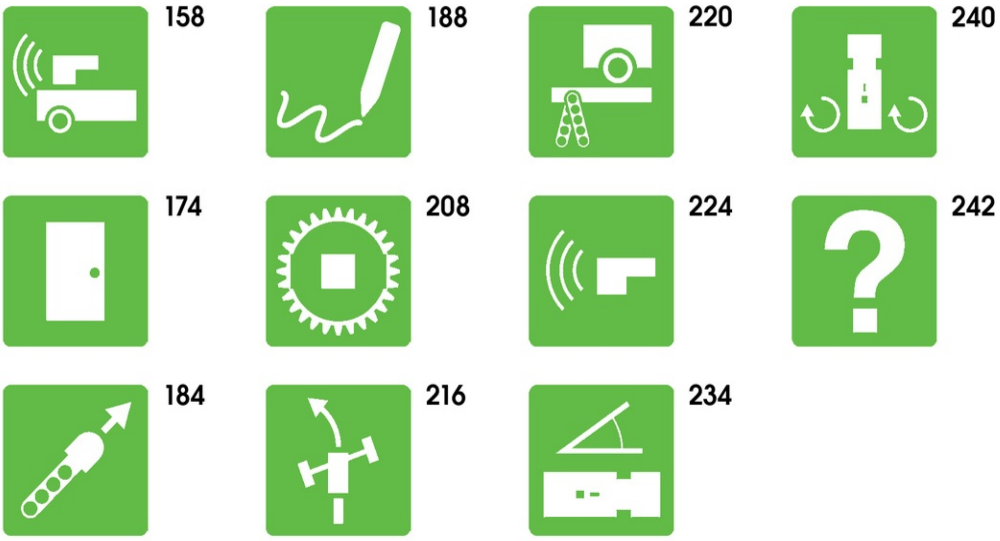



80
2
-80
2



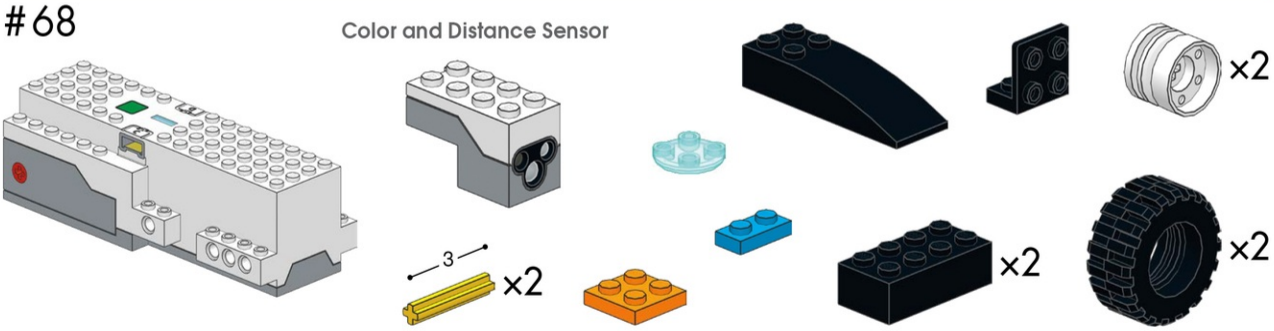
PART 3

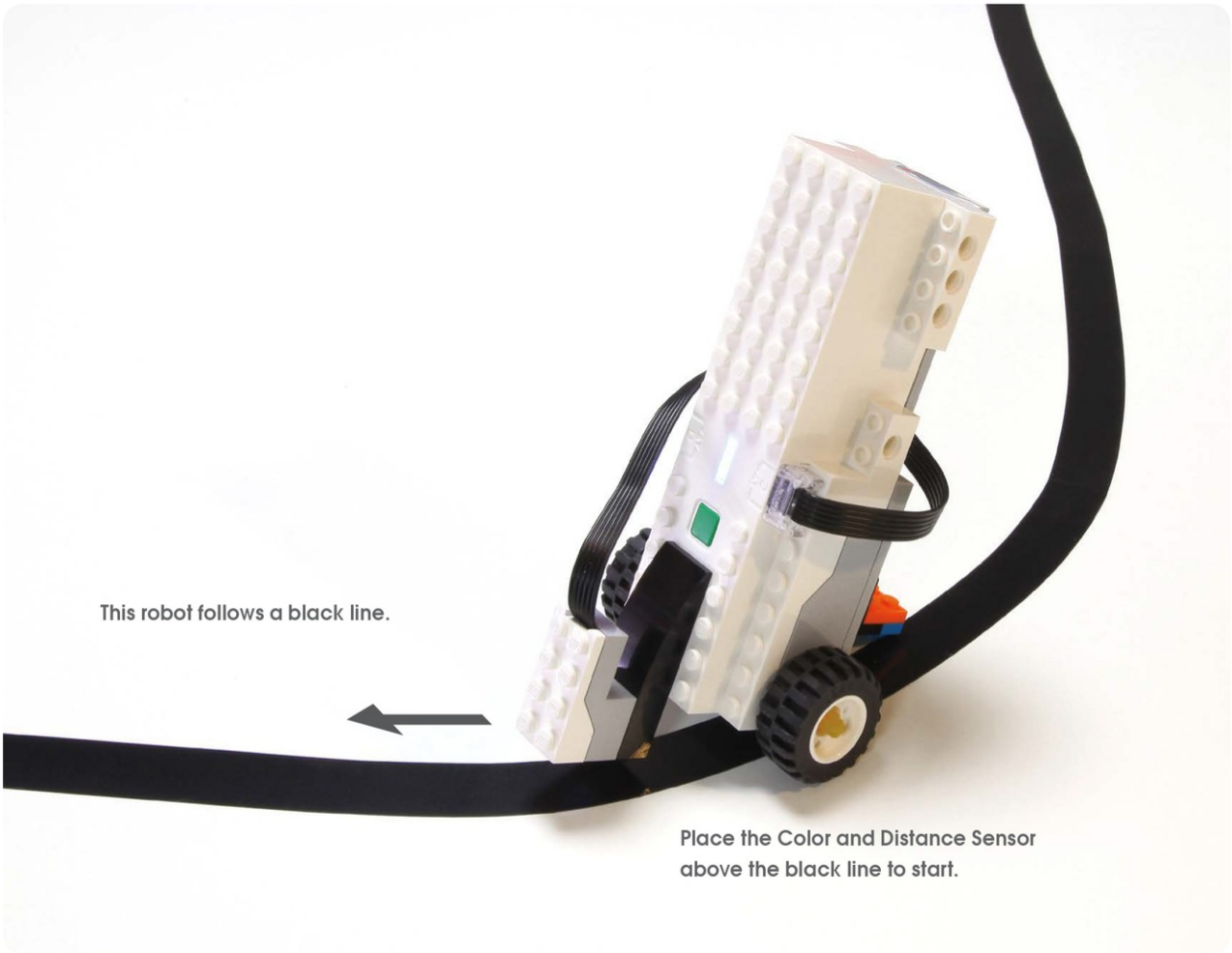
More Exciting Ideas!



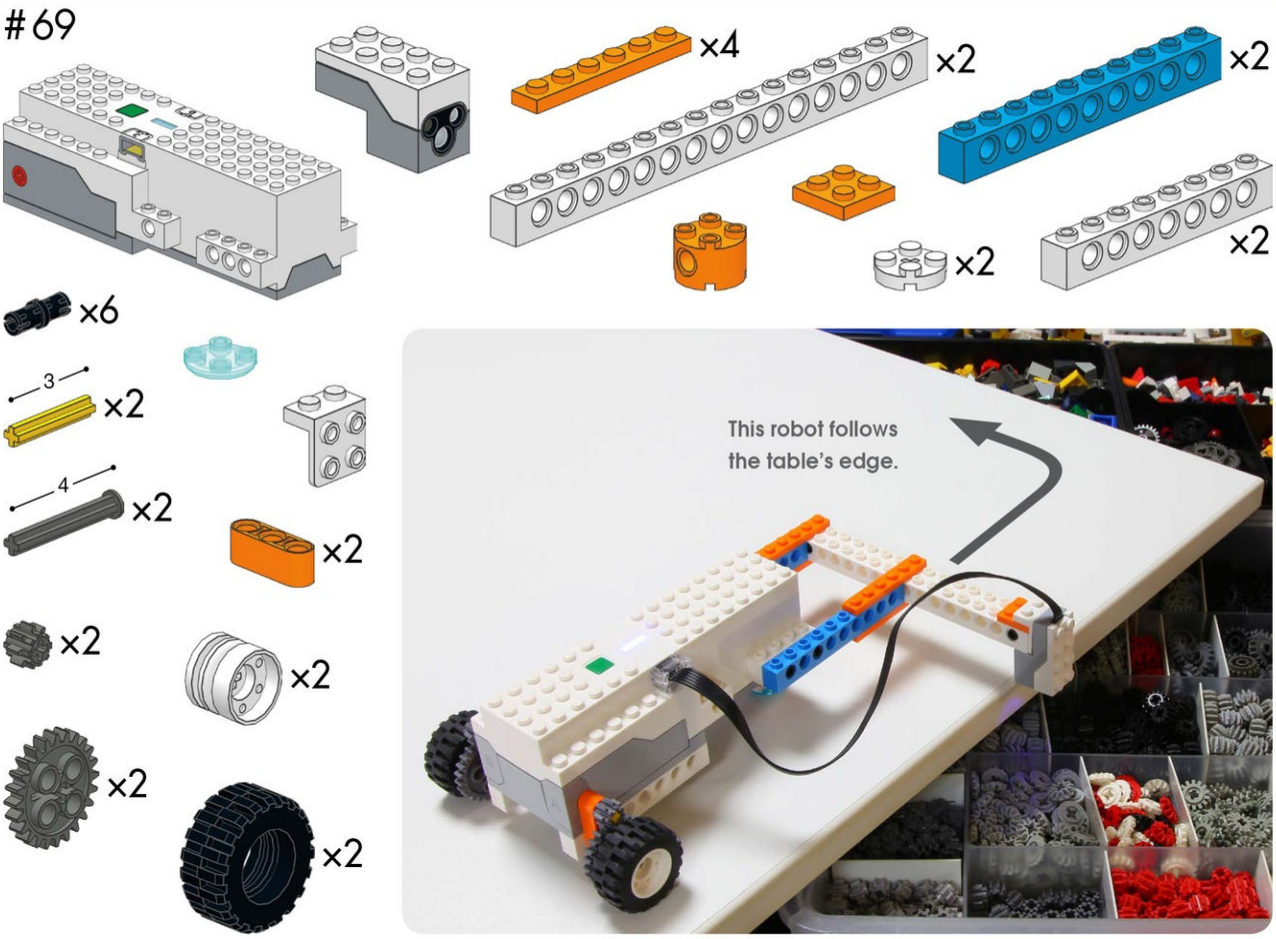
Using the Color and Distance Sensor

#68





3
-50
3
3
50
3


#69
×4
×2
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×2
×2
×6
3
×2
4
×2
×2
×2
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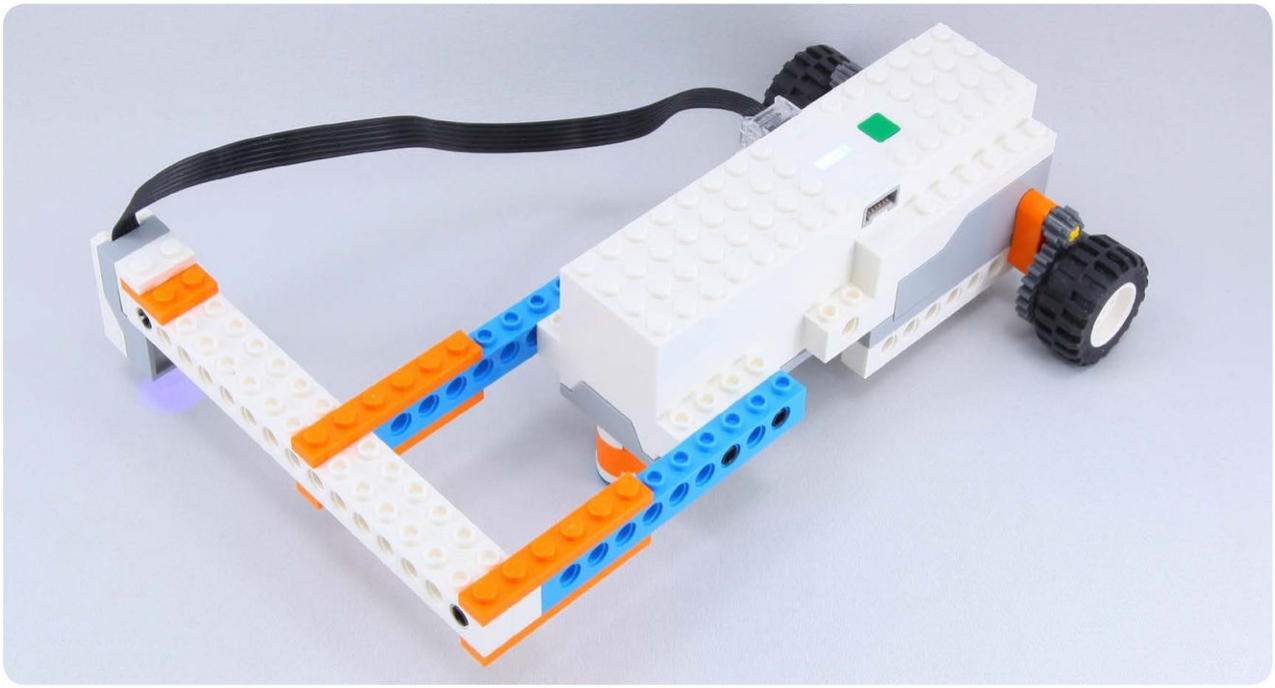
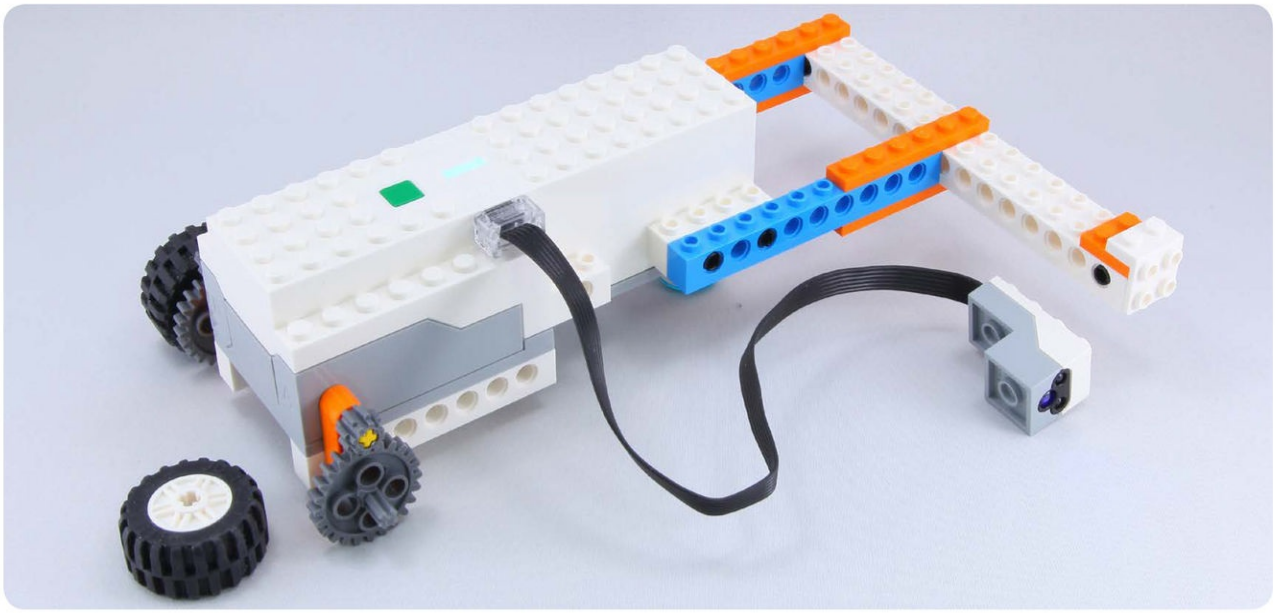
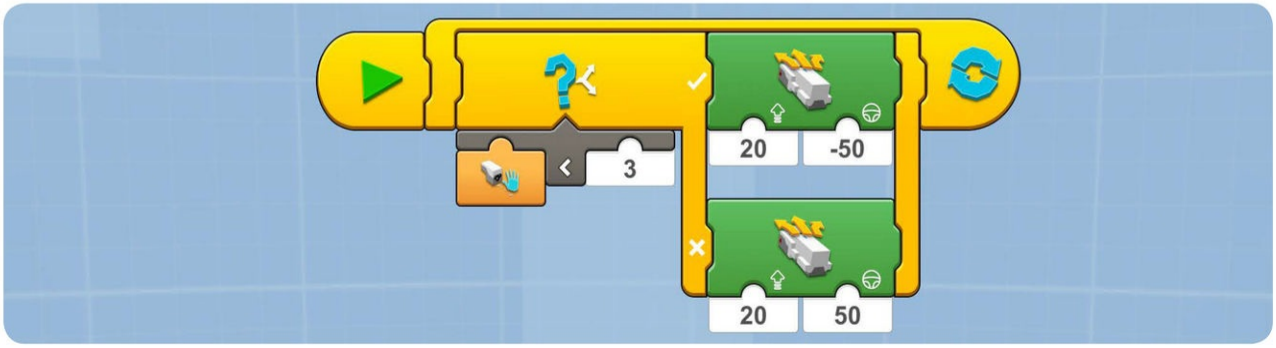
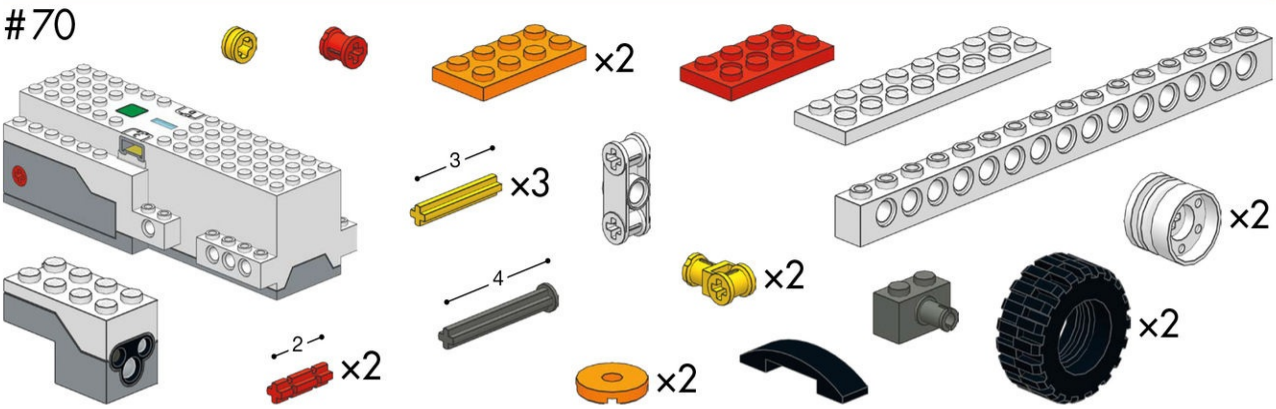
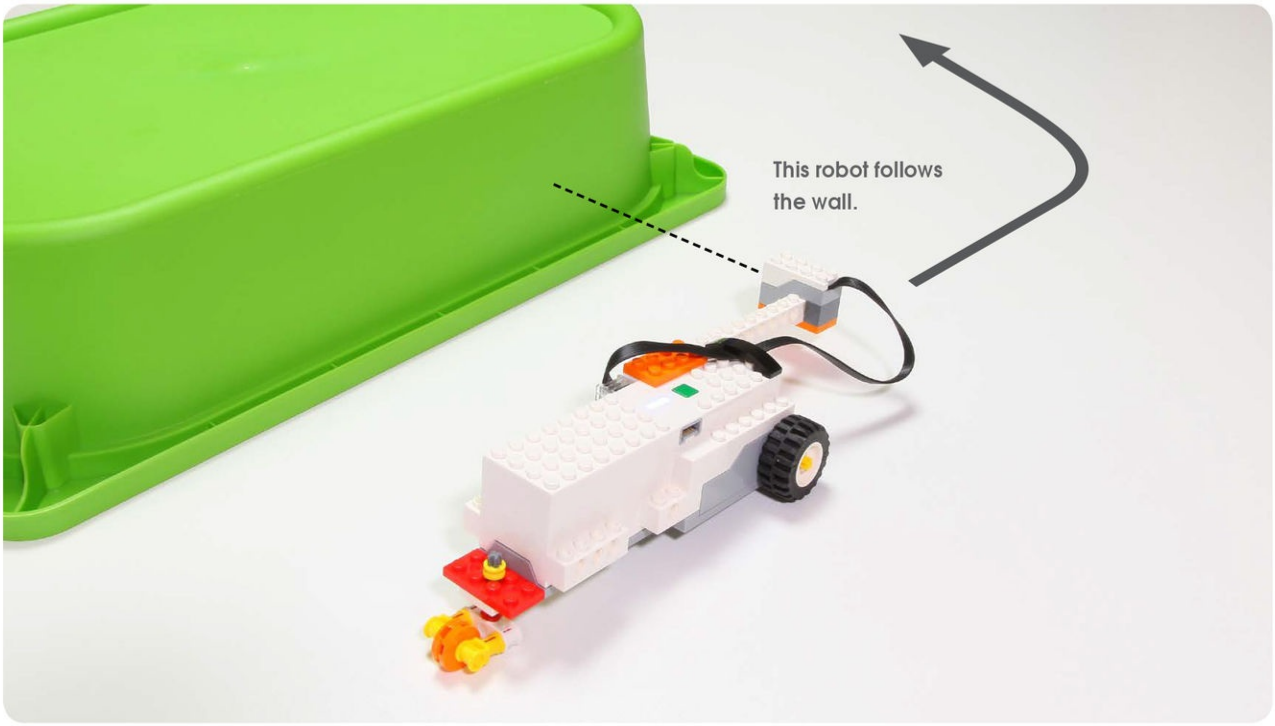
×2
This robot follows
the table's edge.

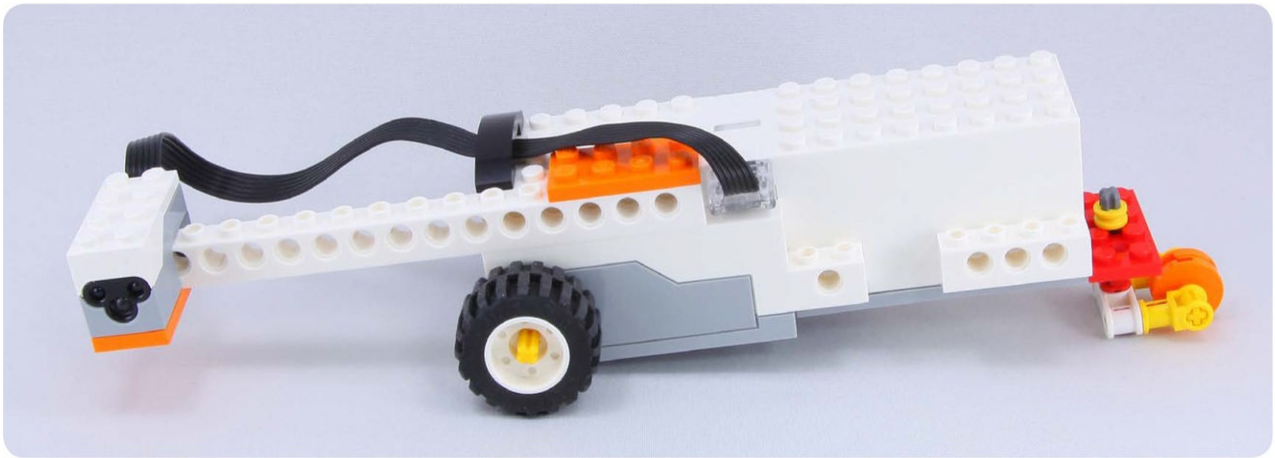


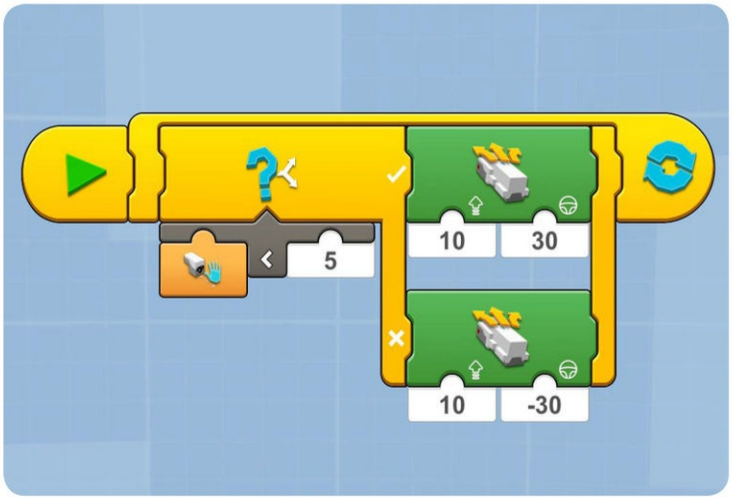



3
20
-50
20
50

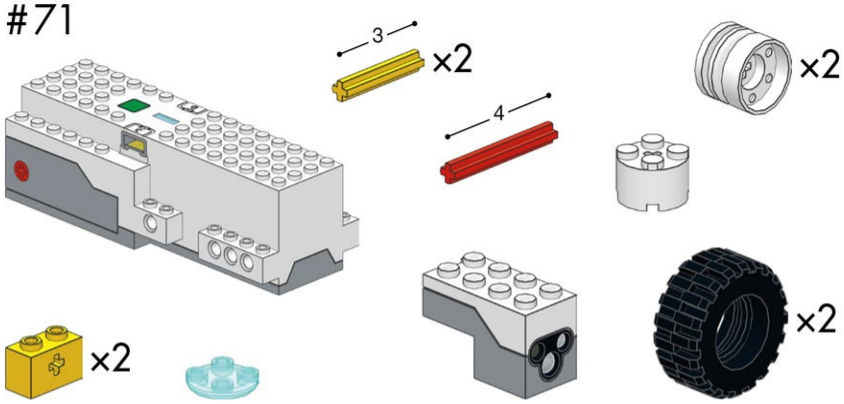

#70
×2
3
×3
×2
4
×2
2
×2
×2
×2

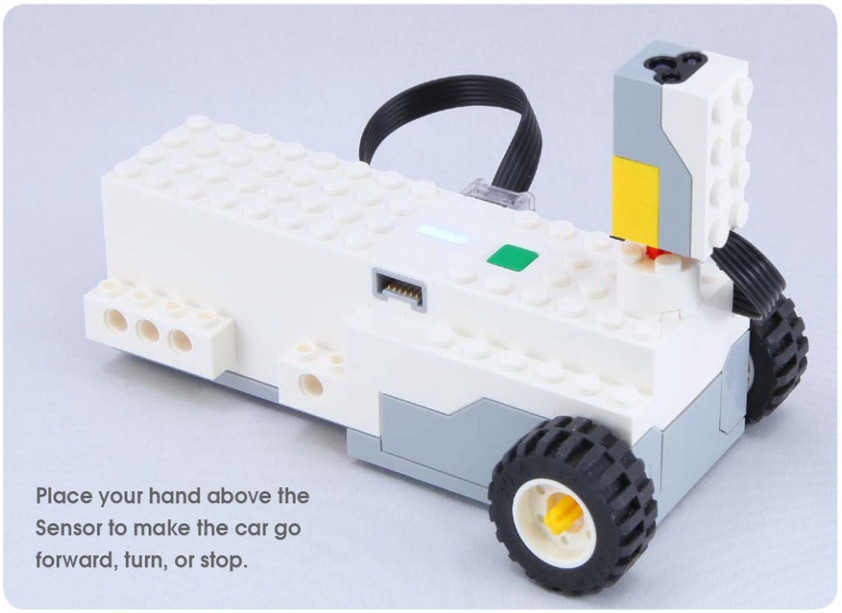

This robot follows
the wall.

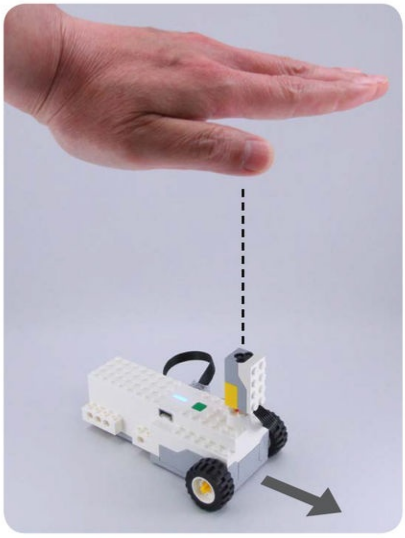


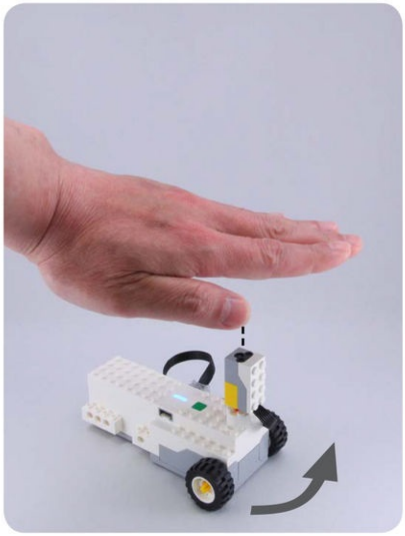

5
10
30
10
-30

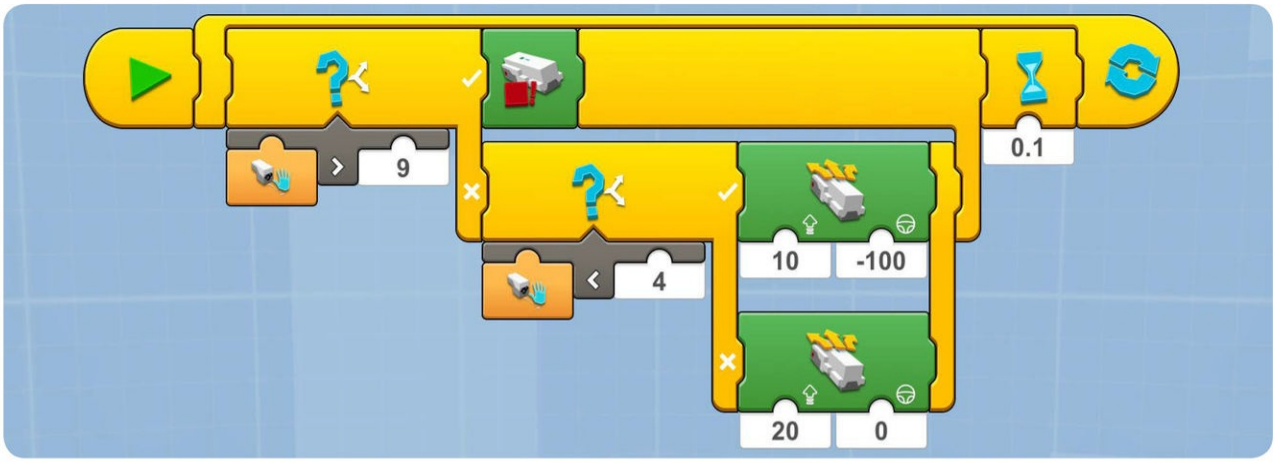
#71

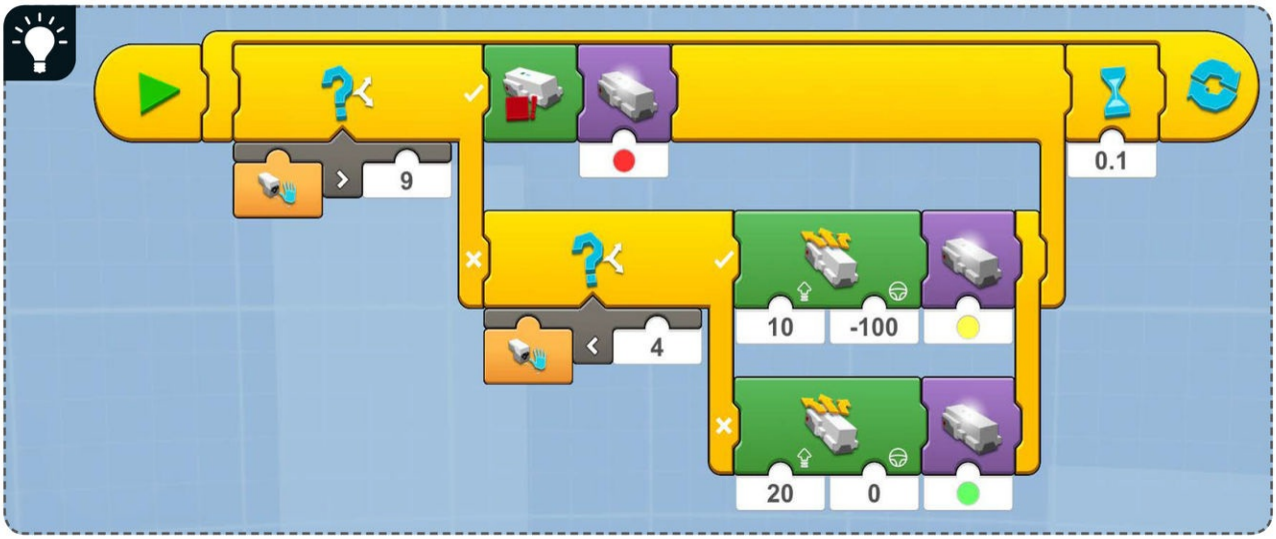

3
×2
4
×2
×2
×2

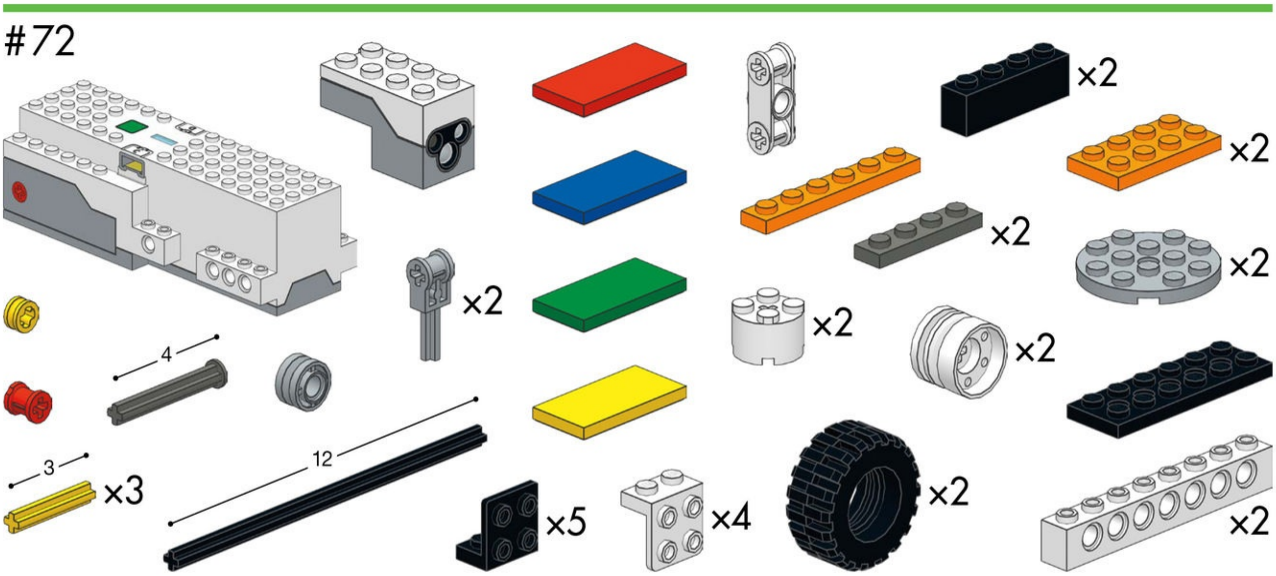

Place your hand above the Sensor to make the car go forward, turn, or stop.

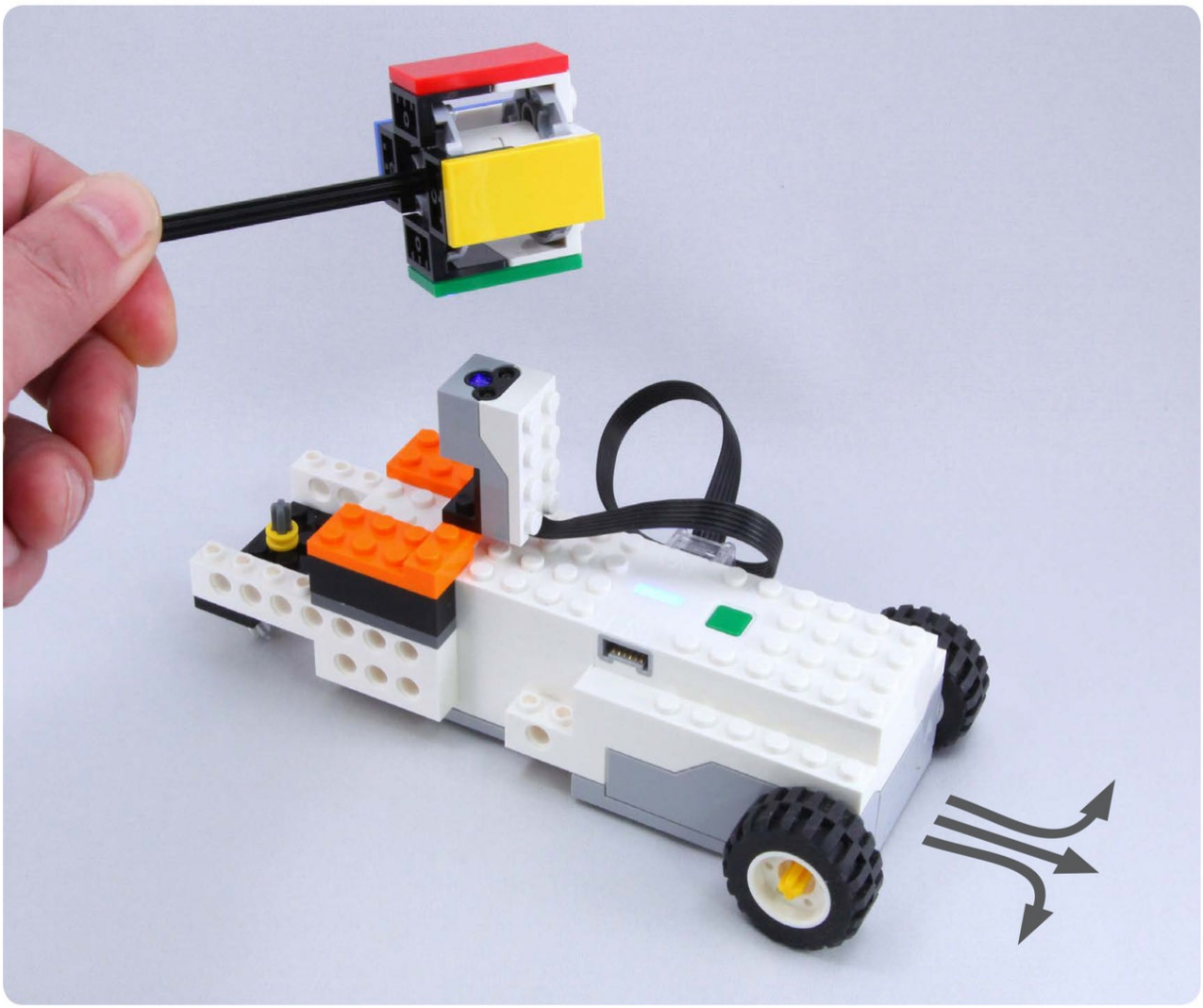


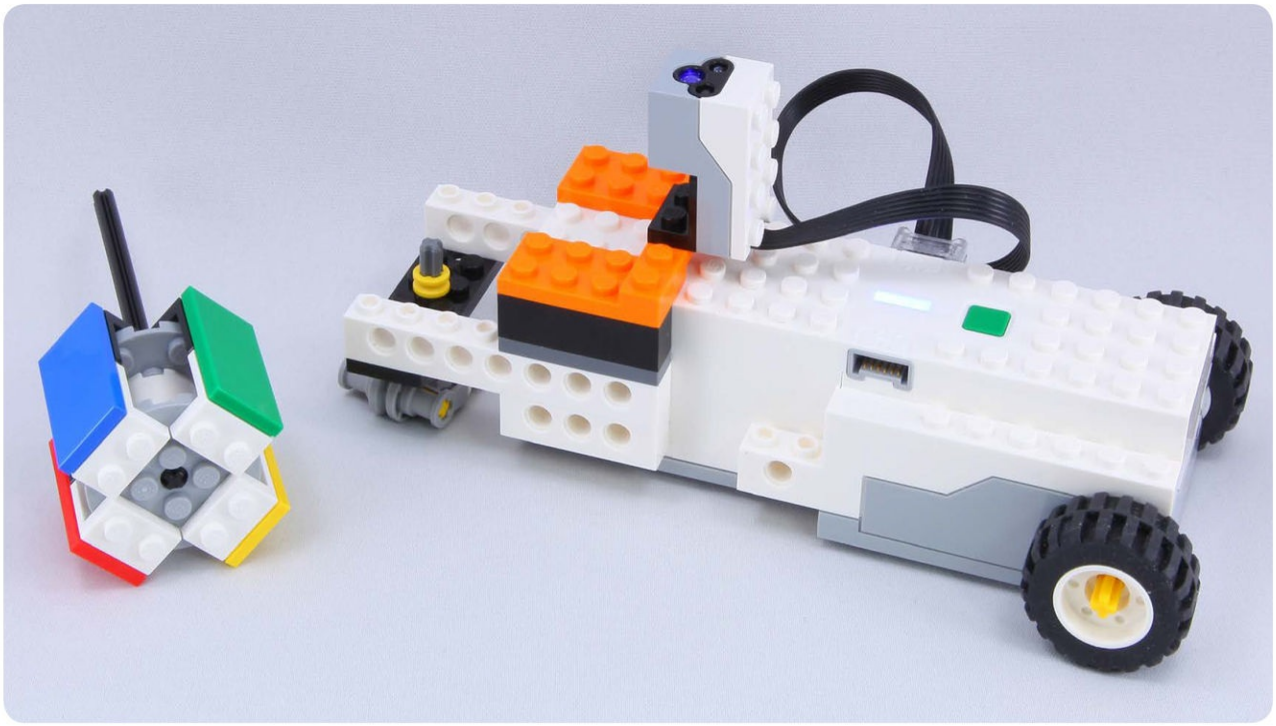


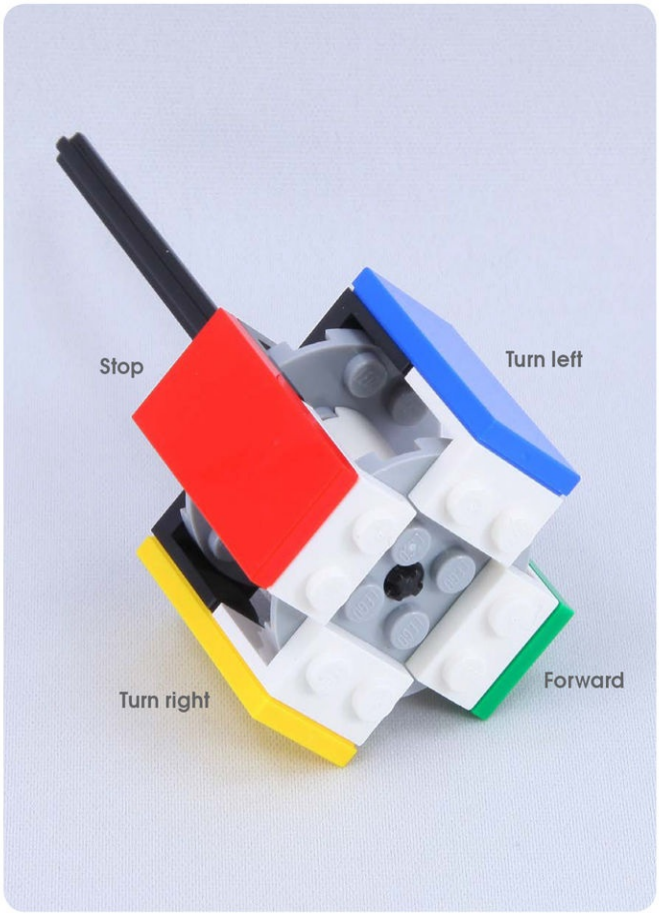

9
0.1
10
-100
4
20
0

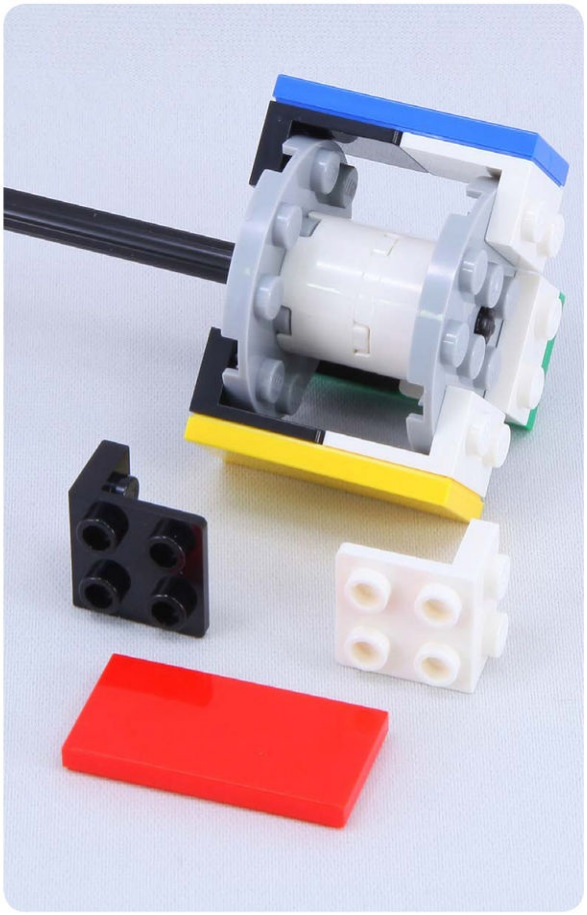

9
0.1
10
-100
4
20
0

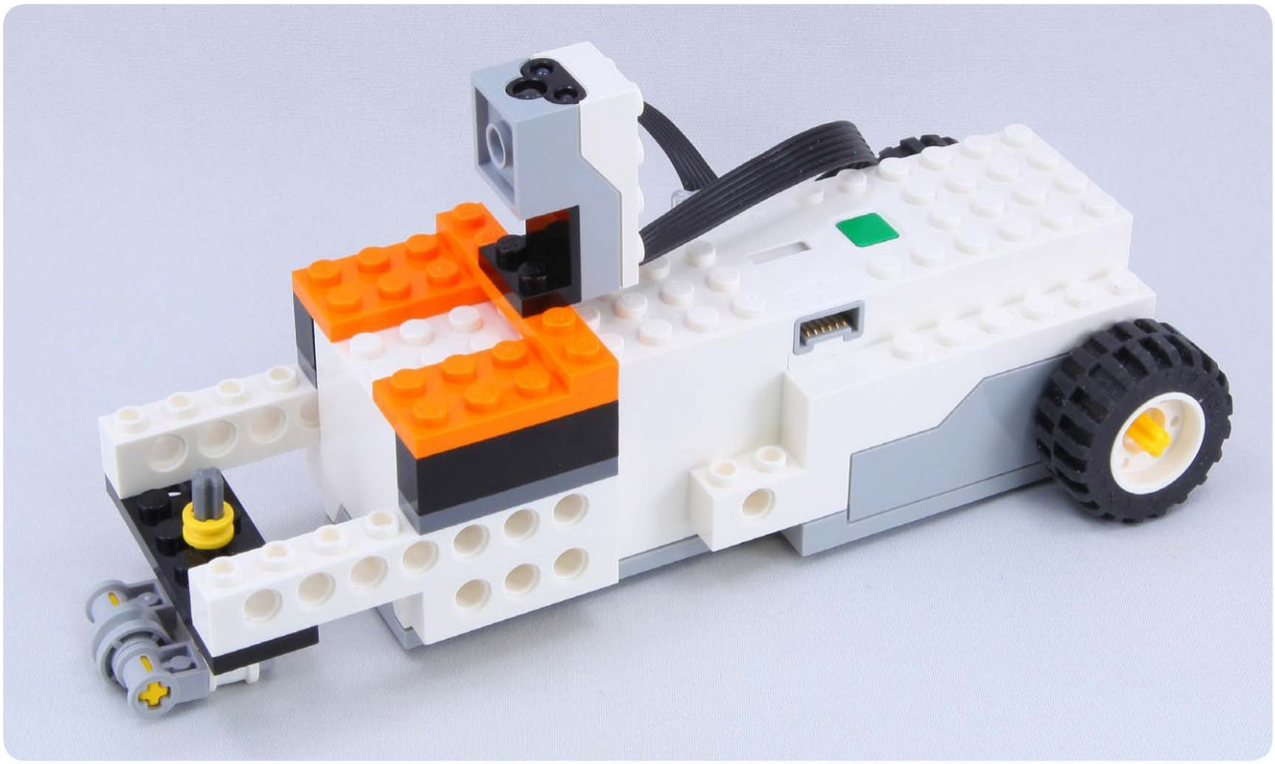

#72
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
4
3
×3
12
×5
×4
×2
×2

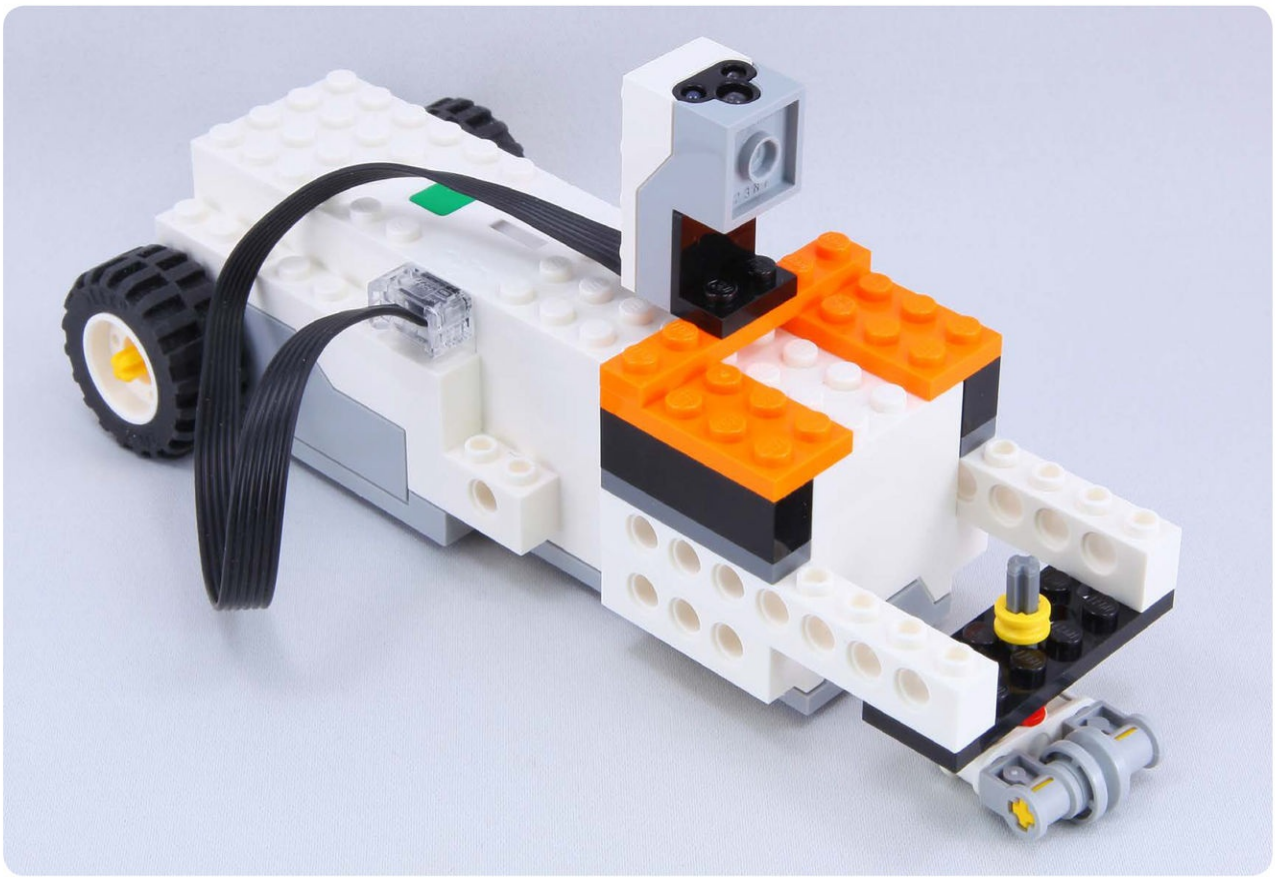


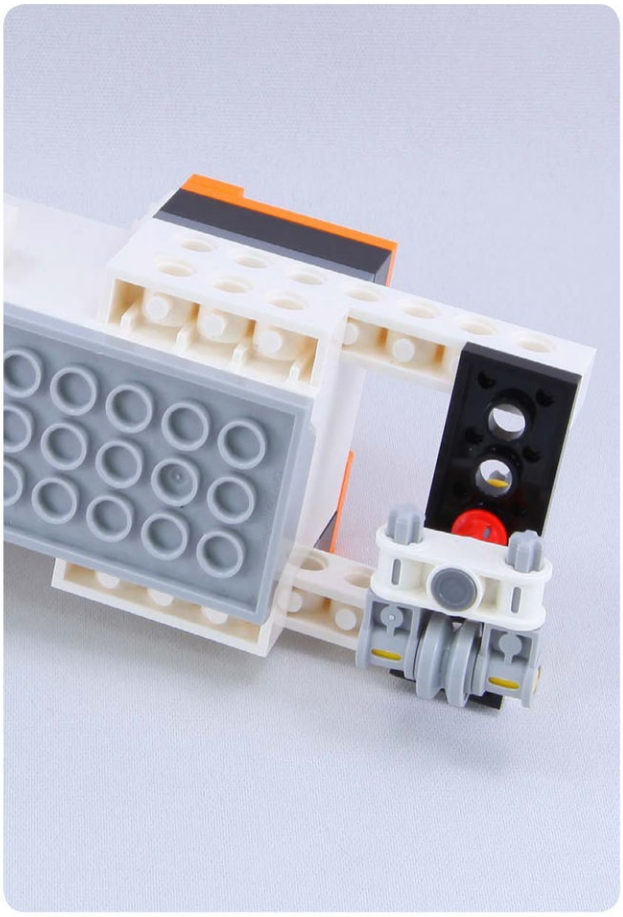


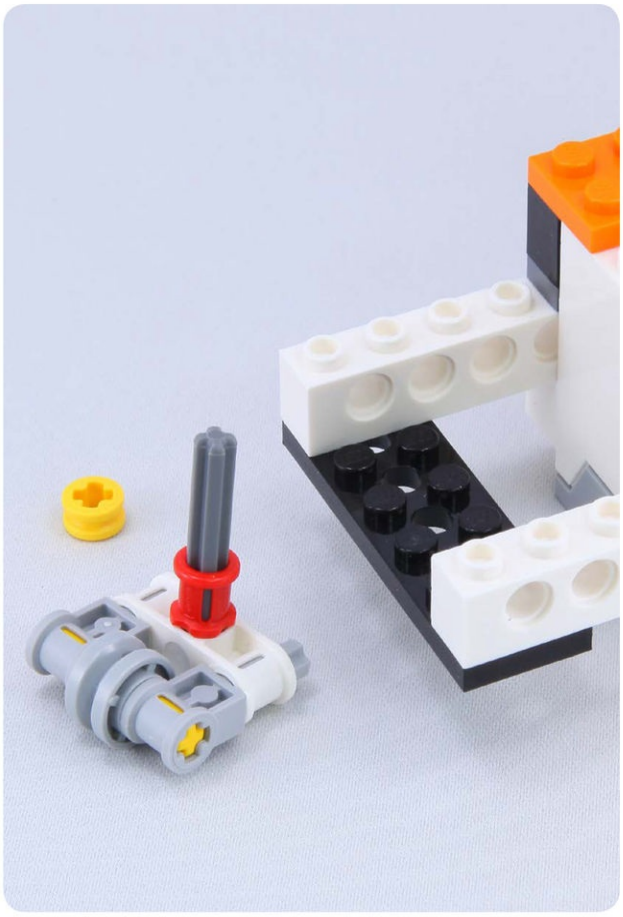

Stop
Turn left
Turn right
Forward

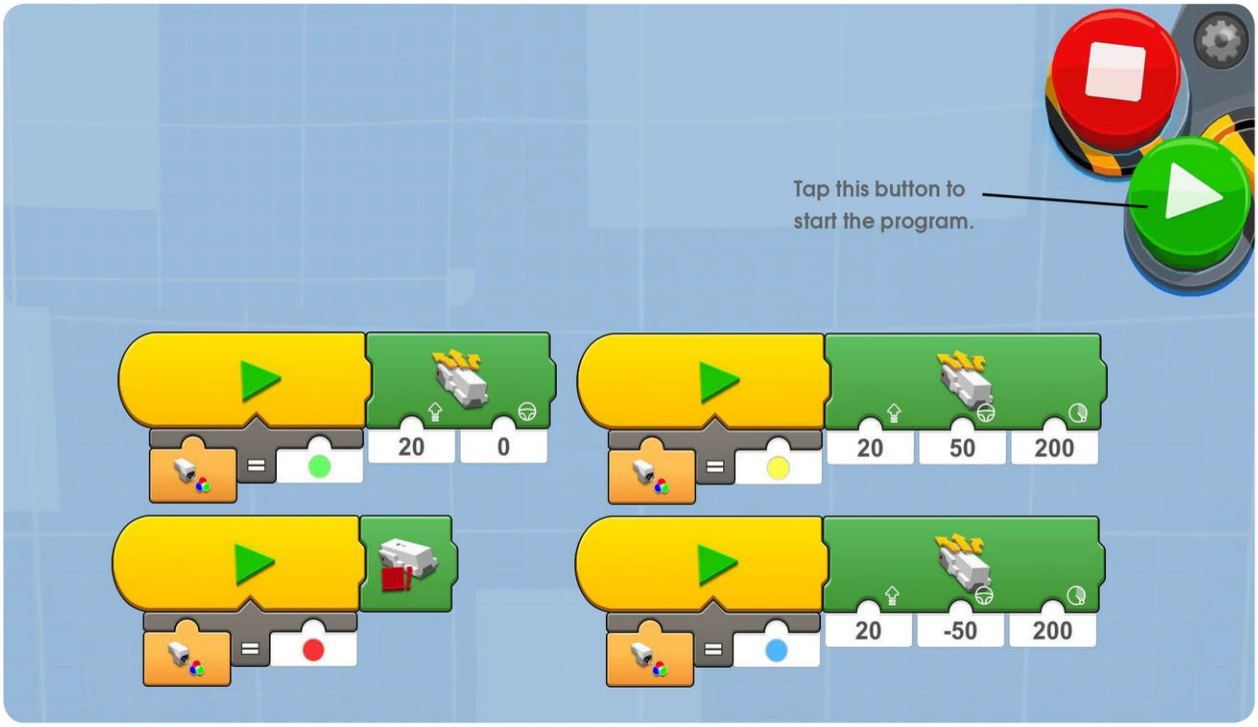


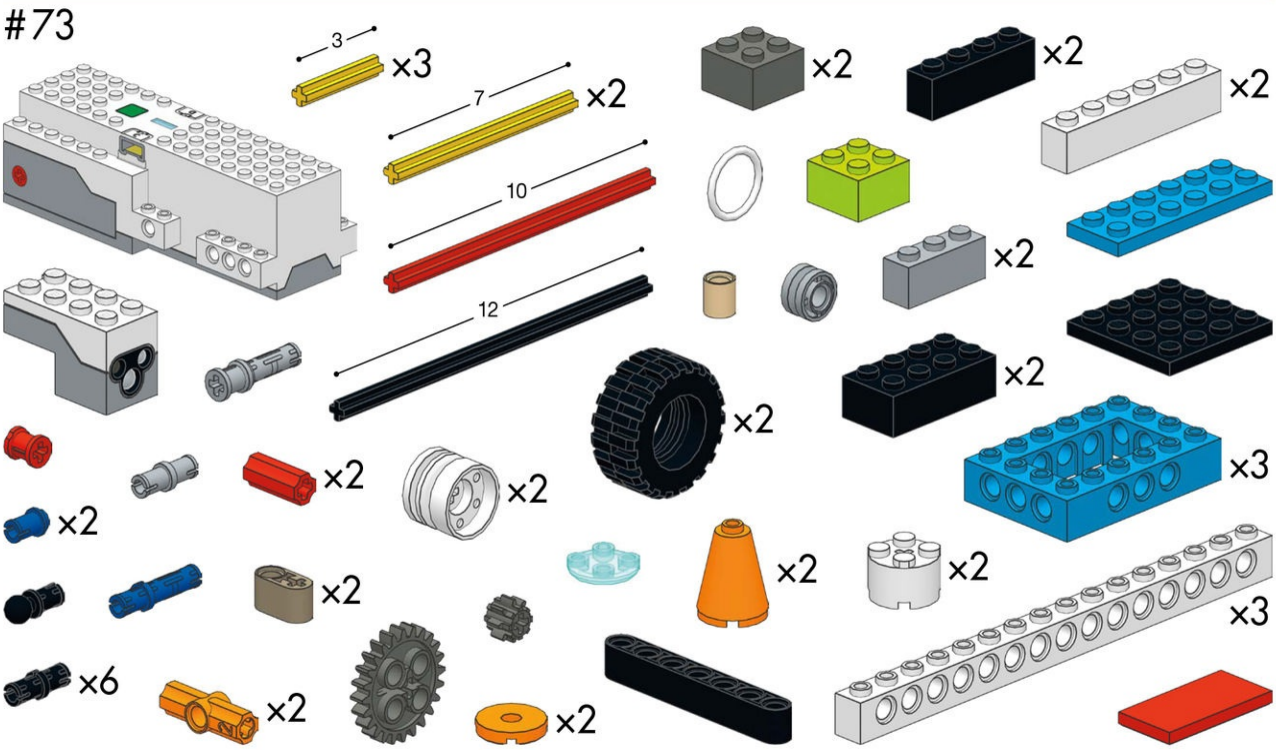


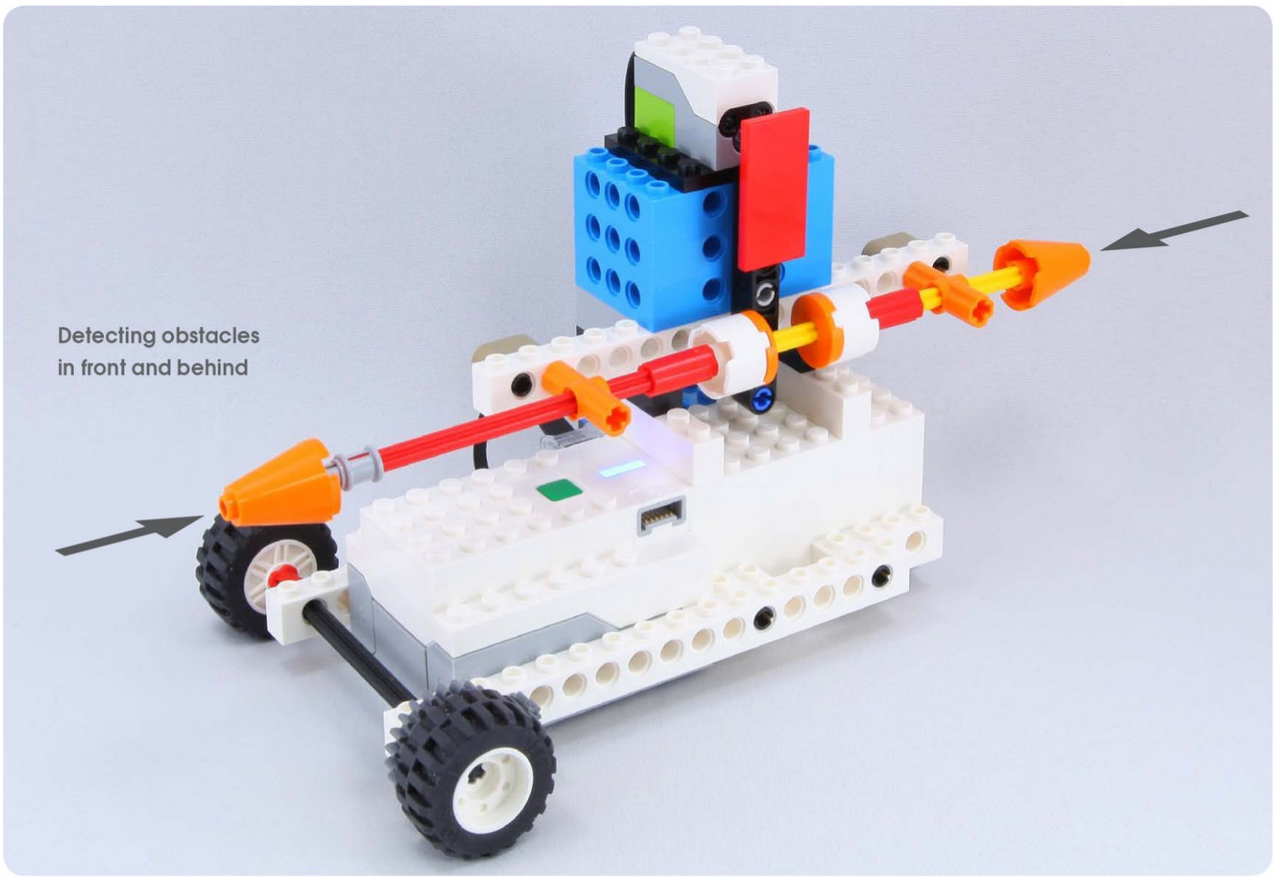


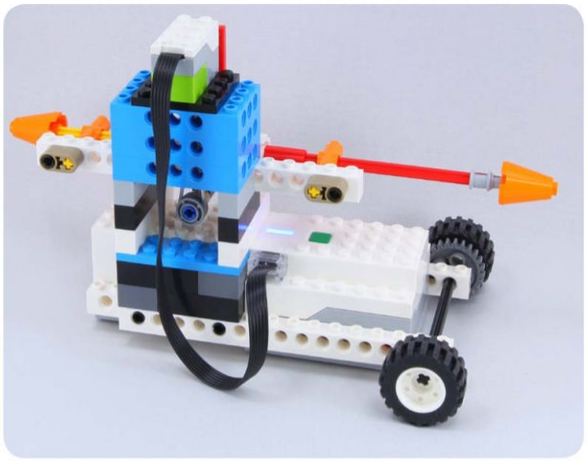


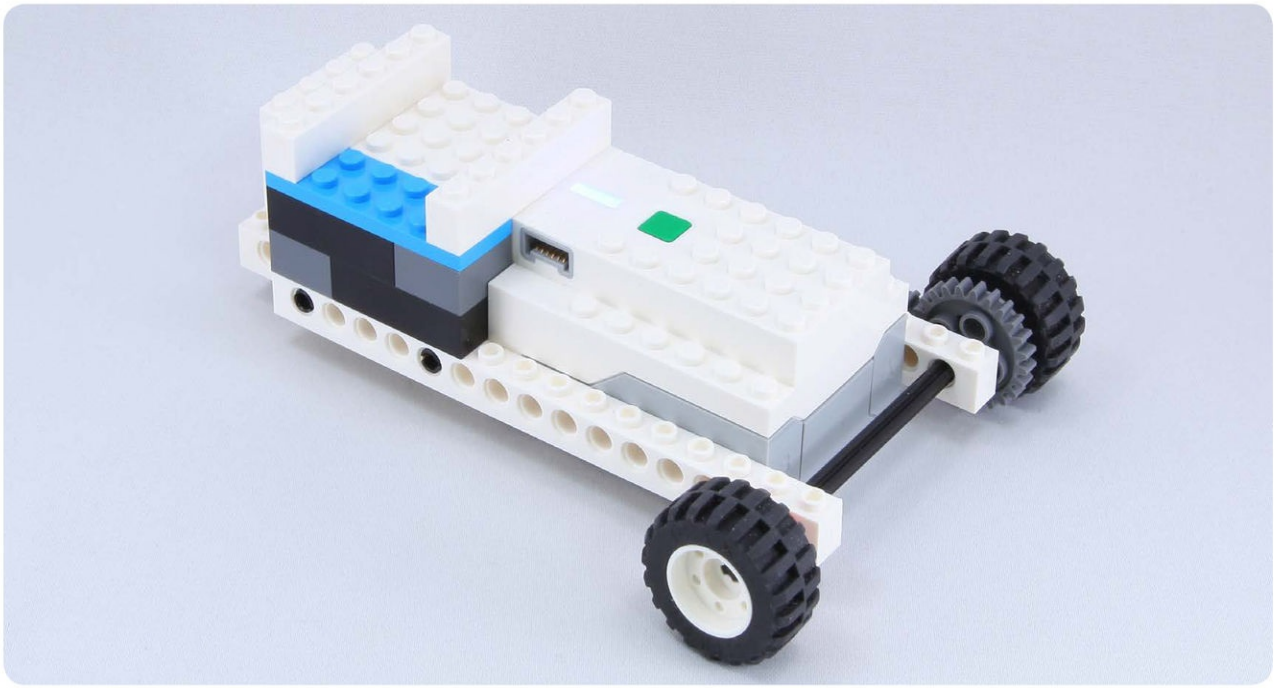


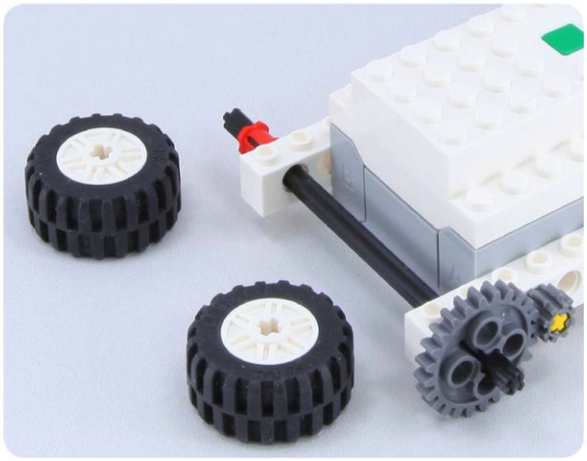

Tap this button to
start the program.
20
0
20
50
200
20
-50
200

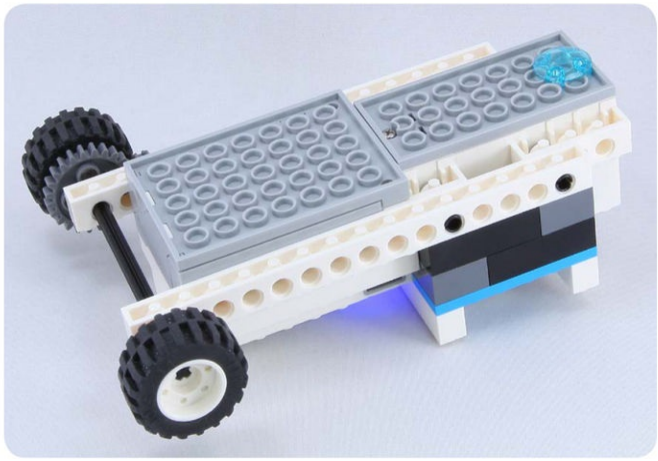

#73
3
×3
7
×2
10
12
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×3
×2
×2
×3
×6
×2
×2

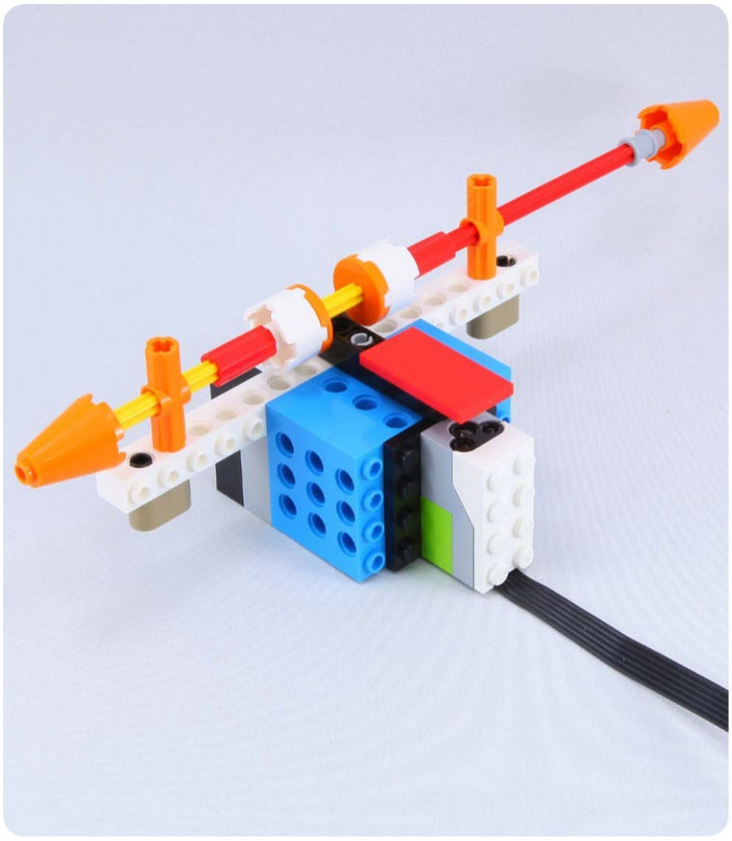

Detecting obstacles
in front and behind

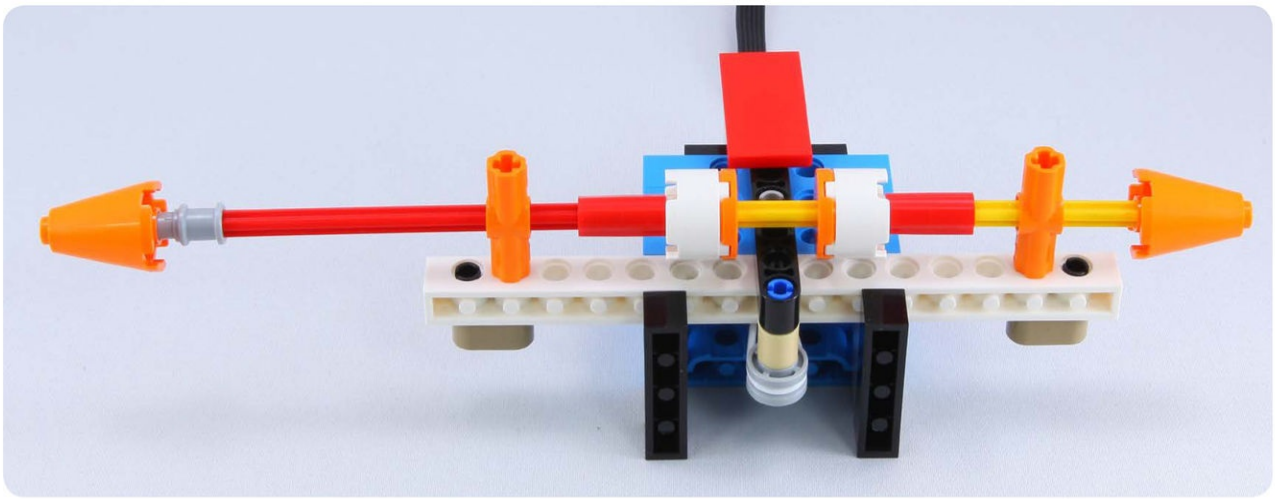




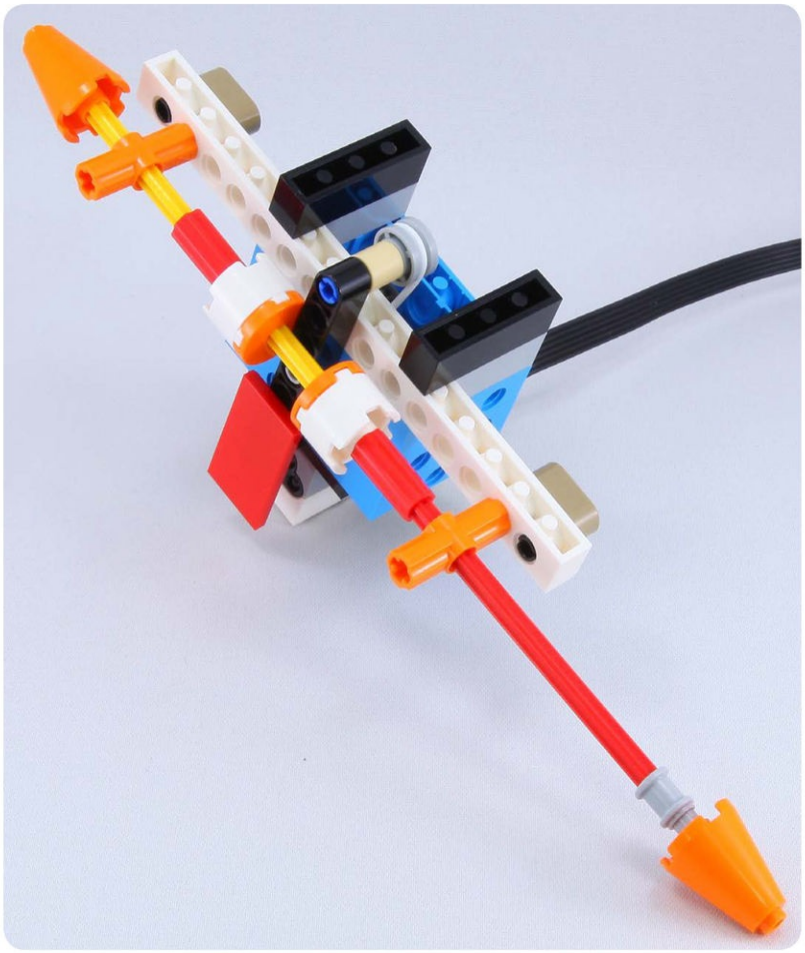


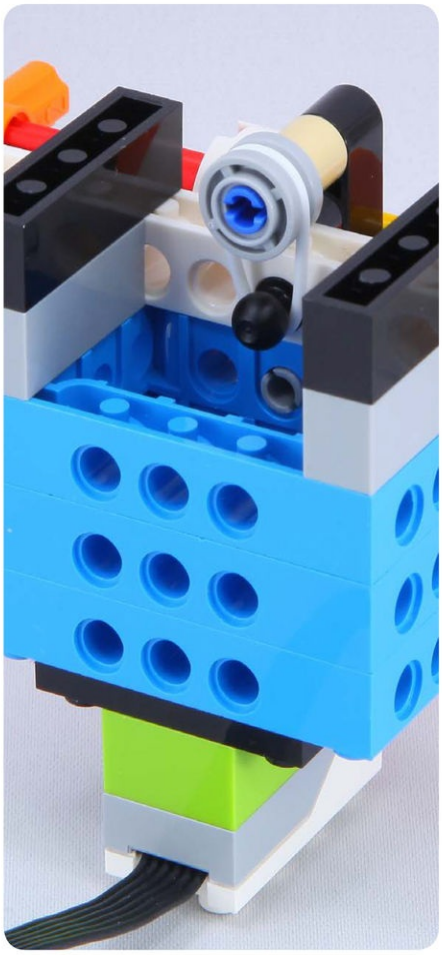


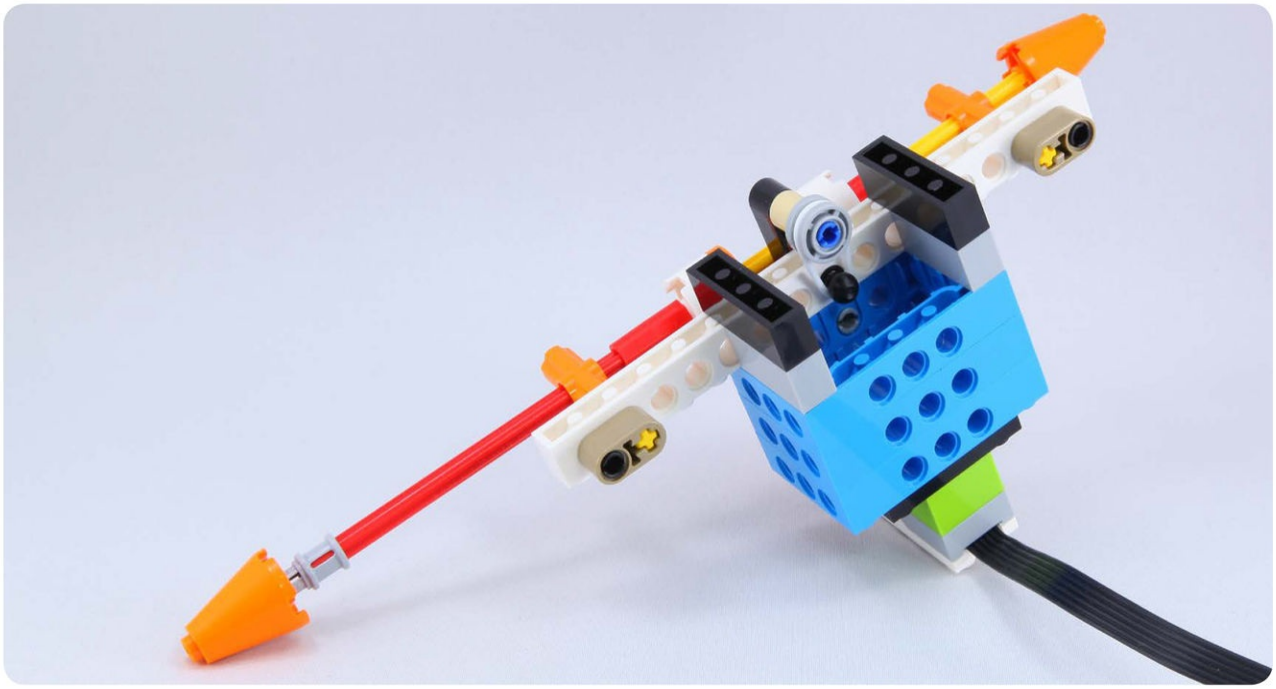




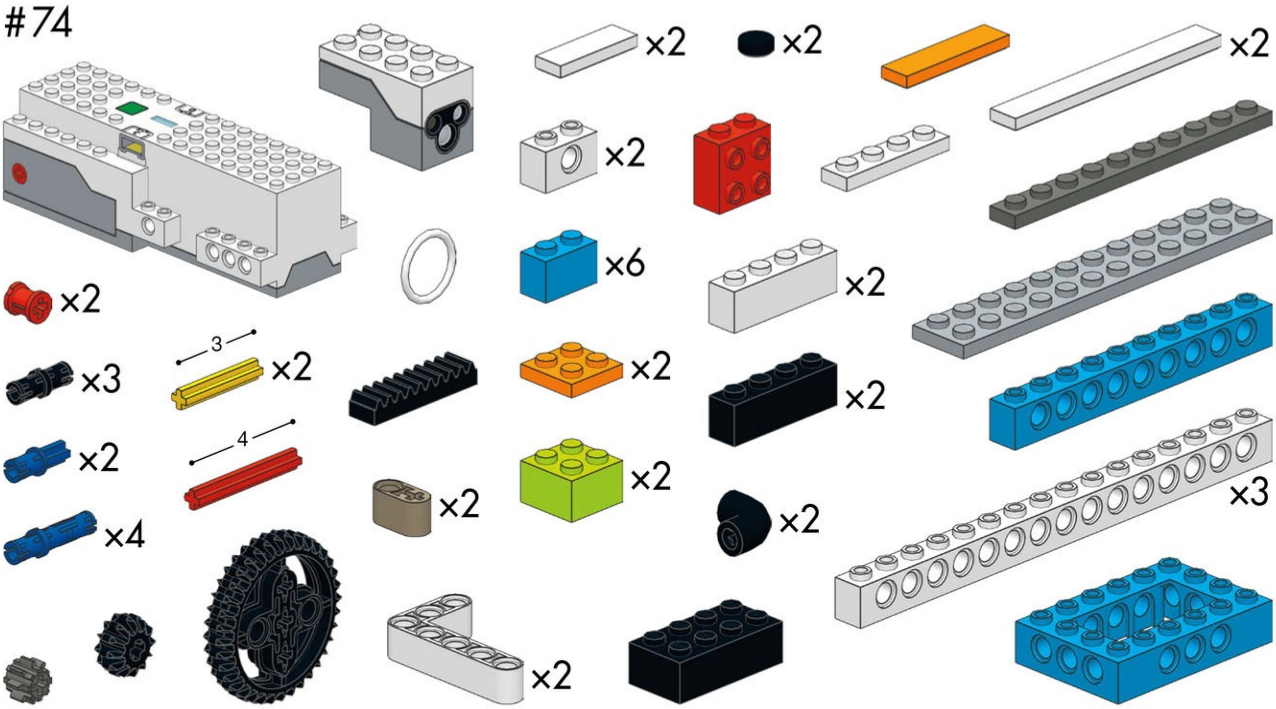
A
-50
0.5
?
2
A
50
0.5
?
2

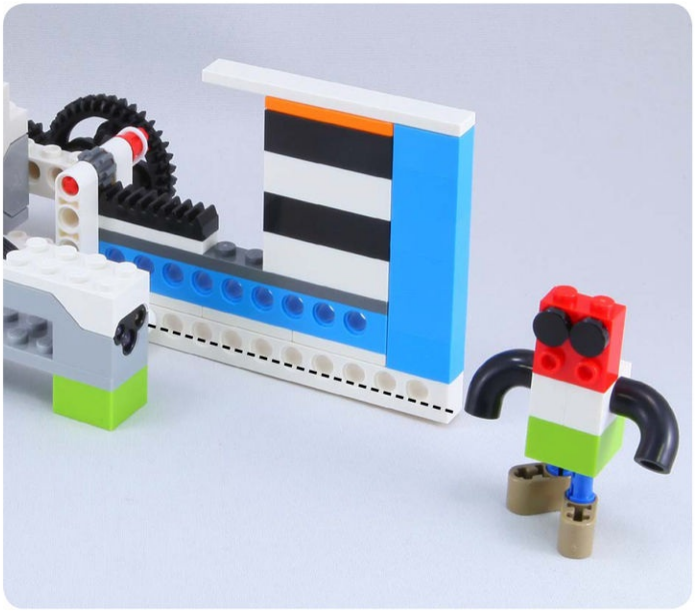


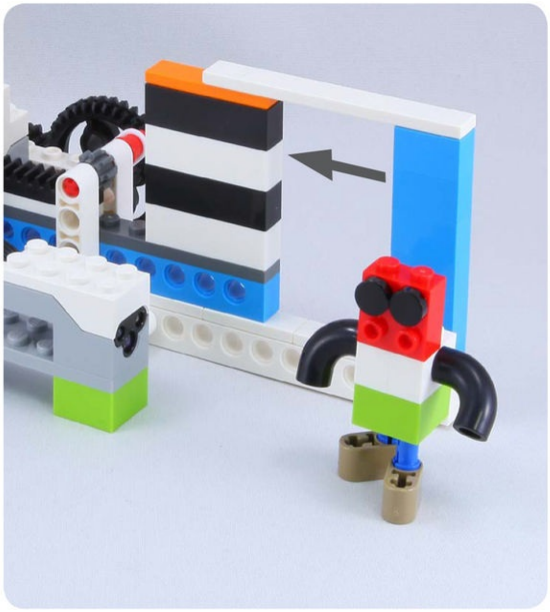


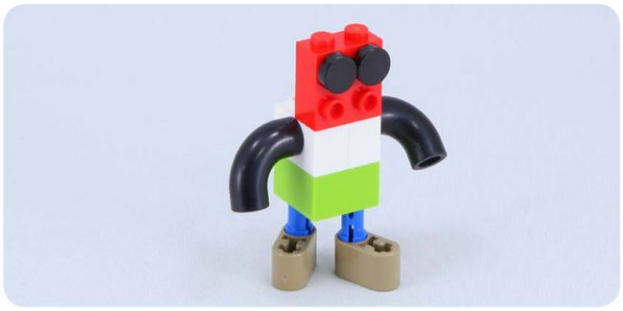


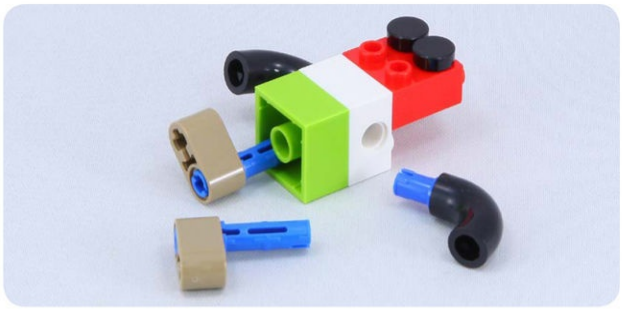
Automatic doors

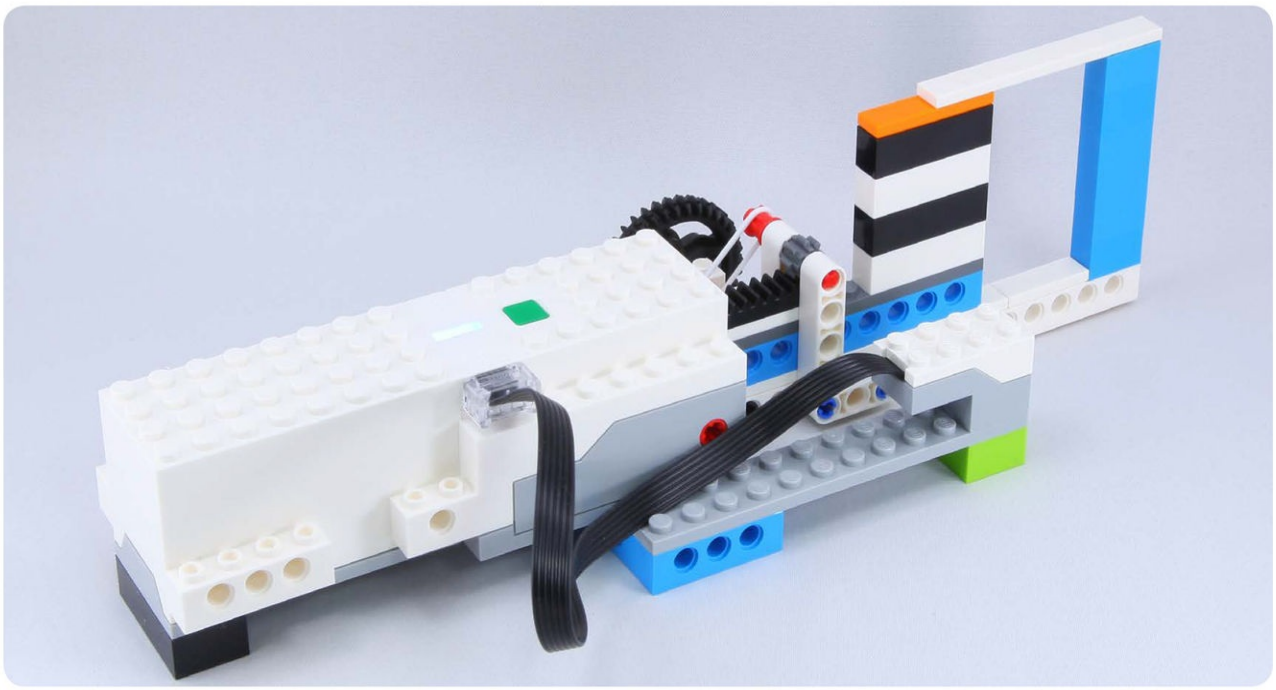


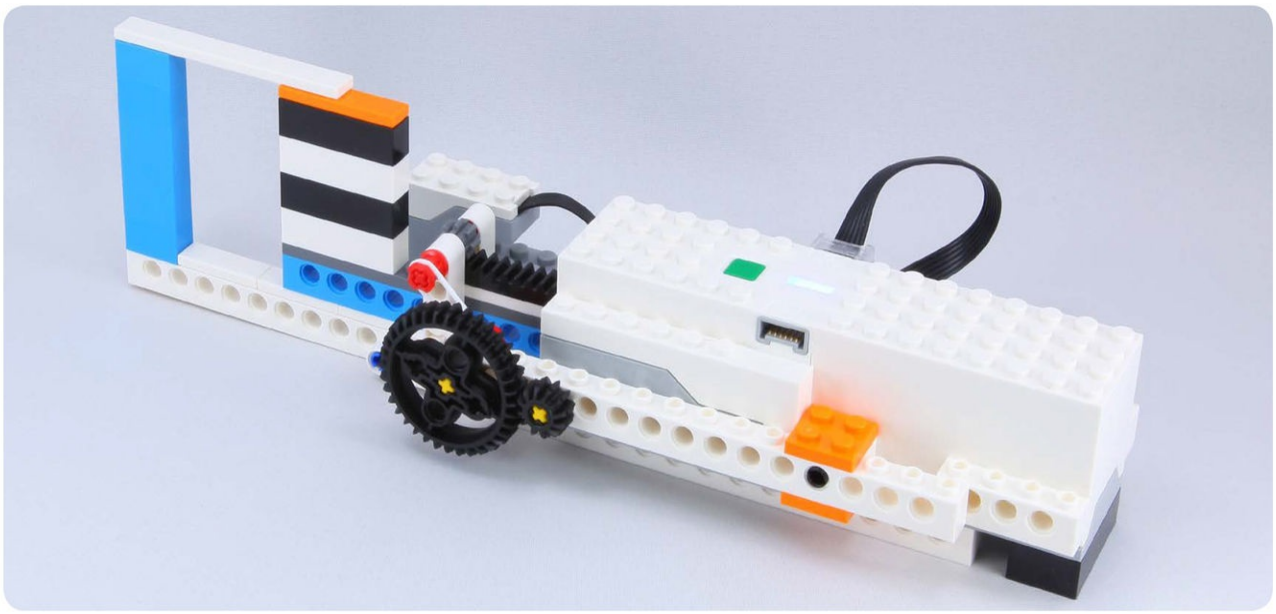


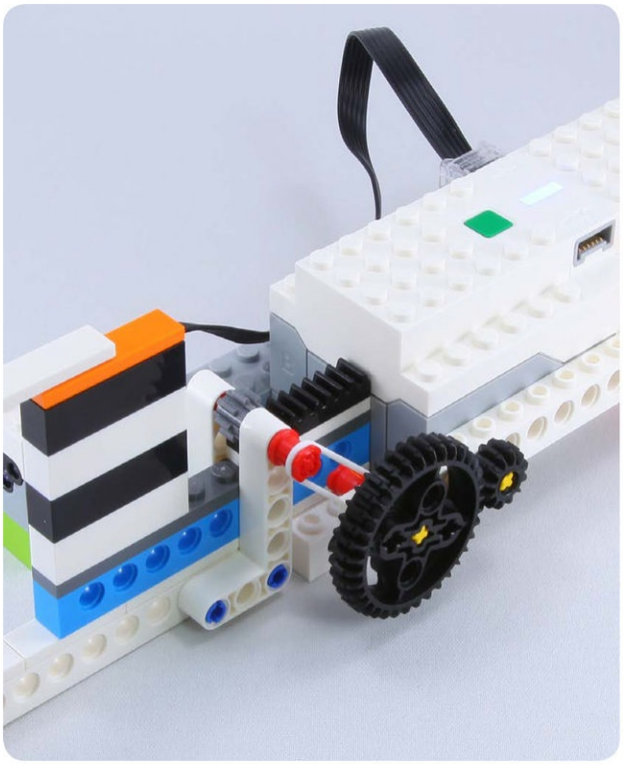


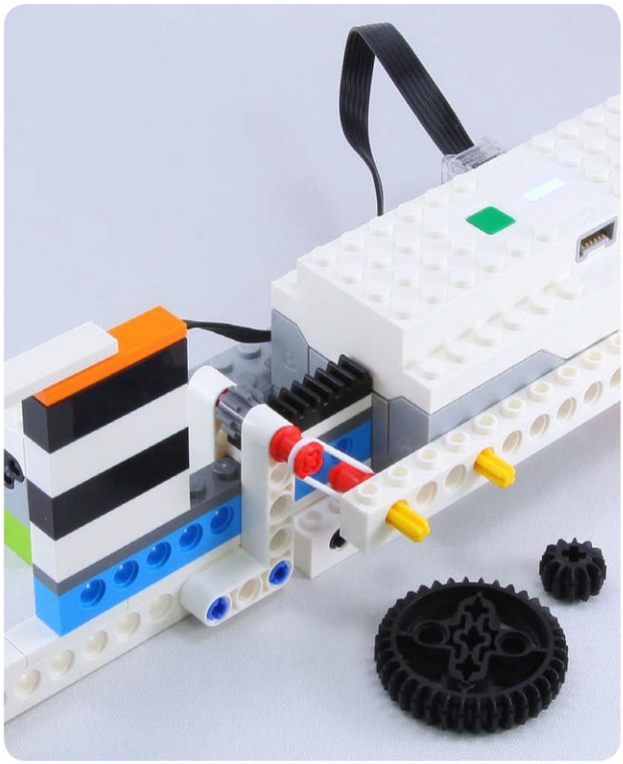


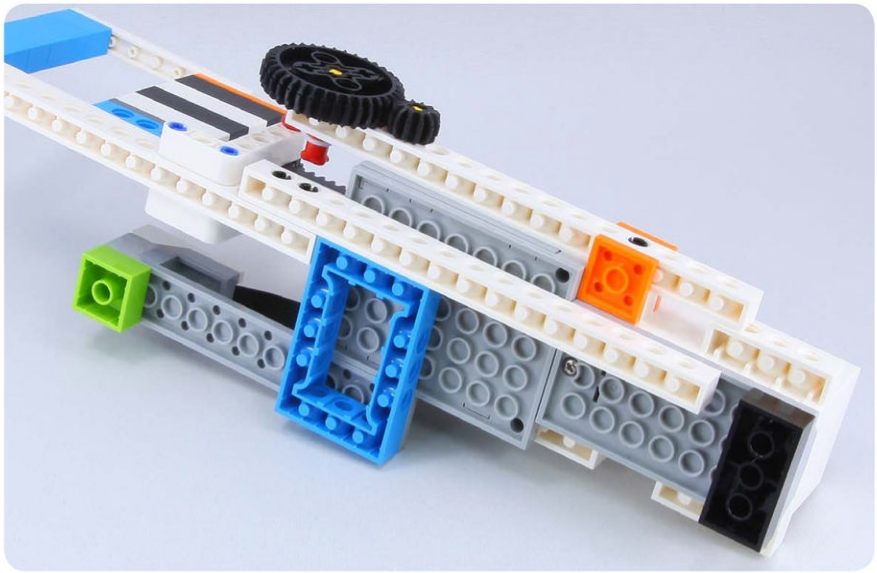


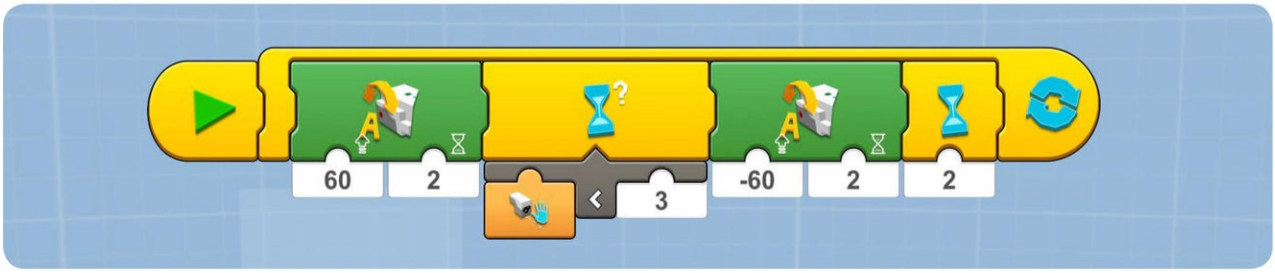


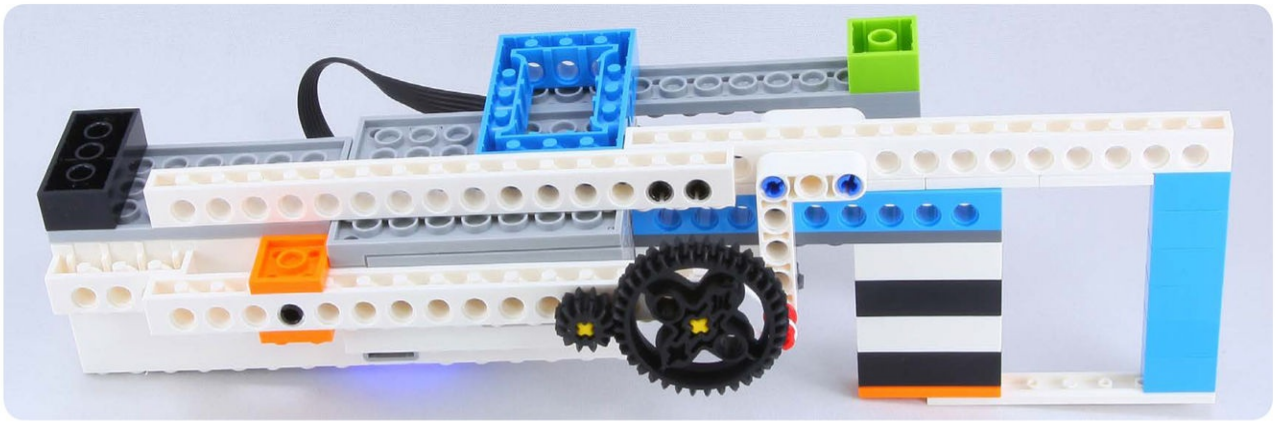


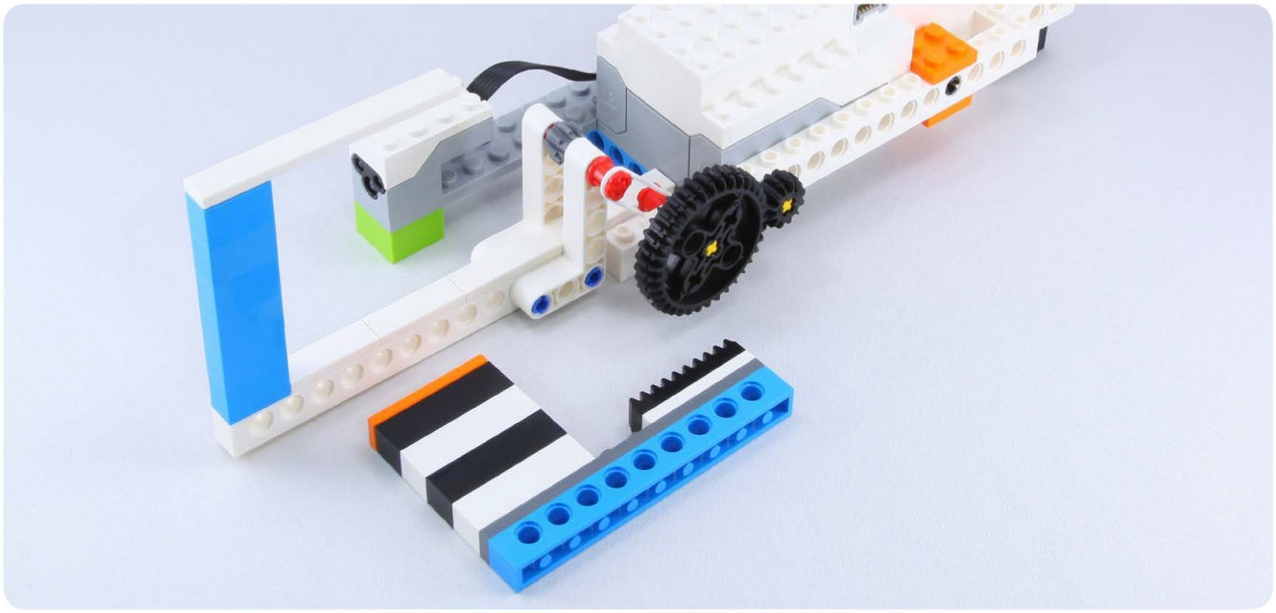


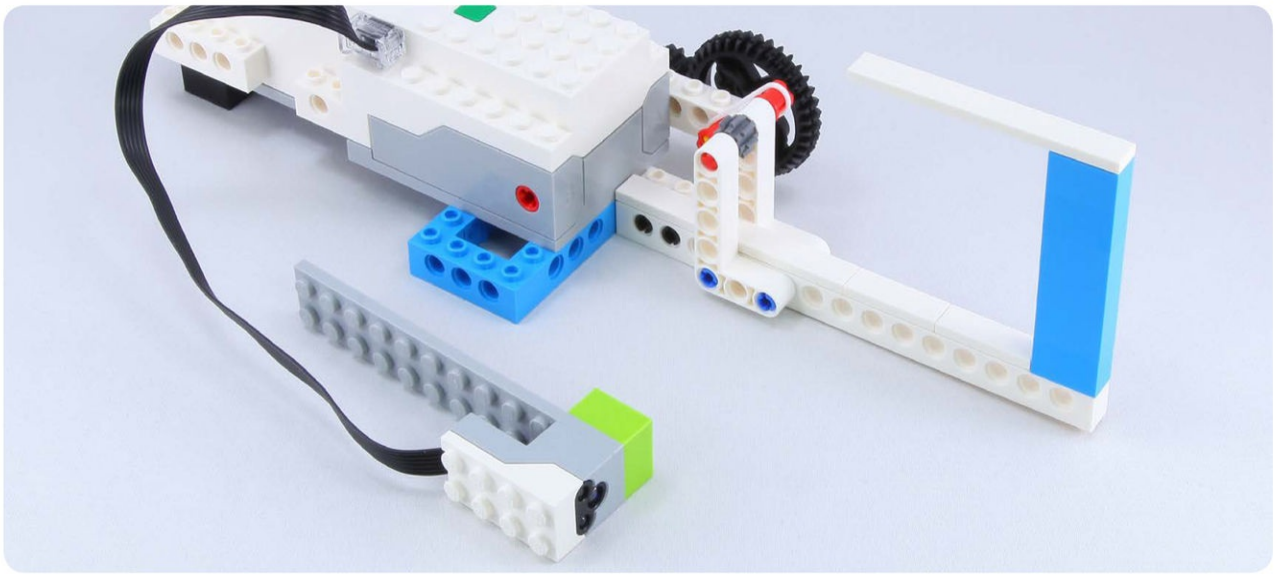




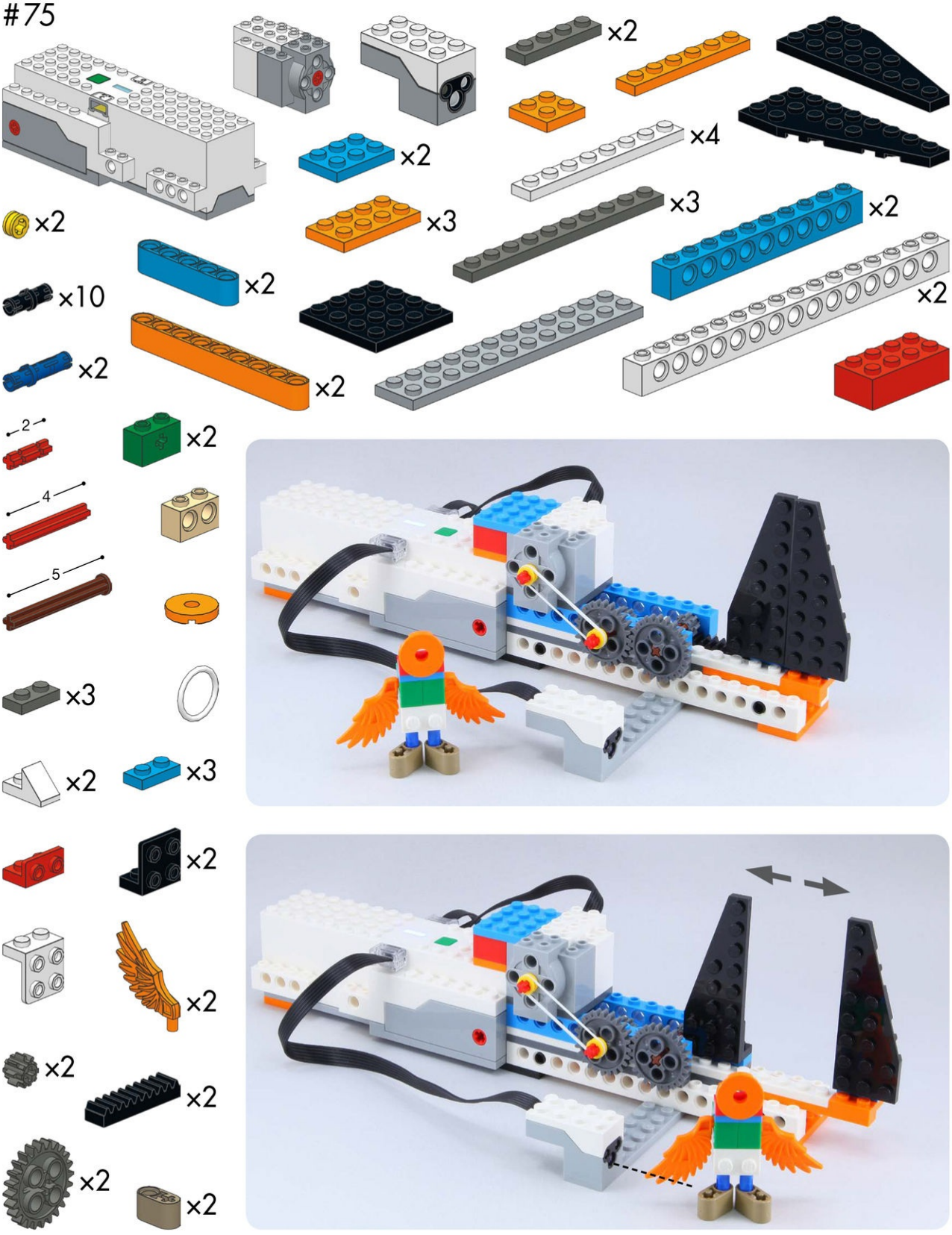

60
2
3
-60
2
2

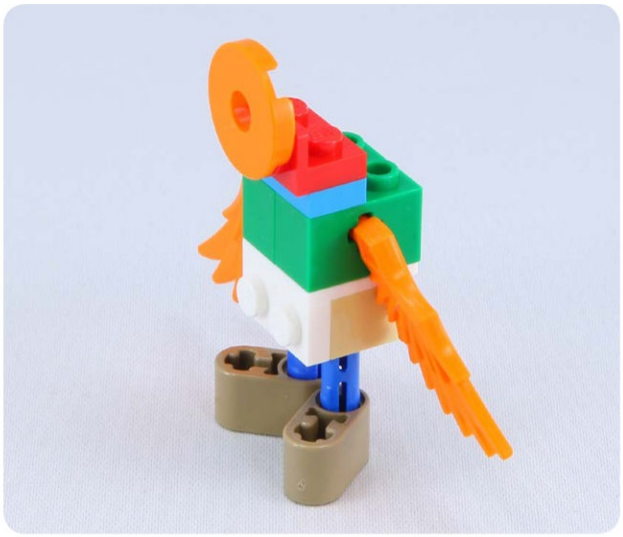


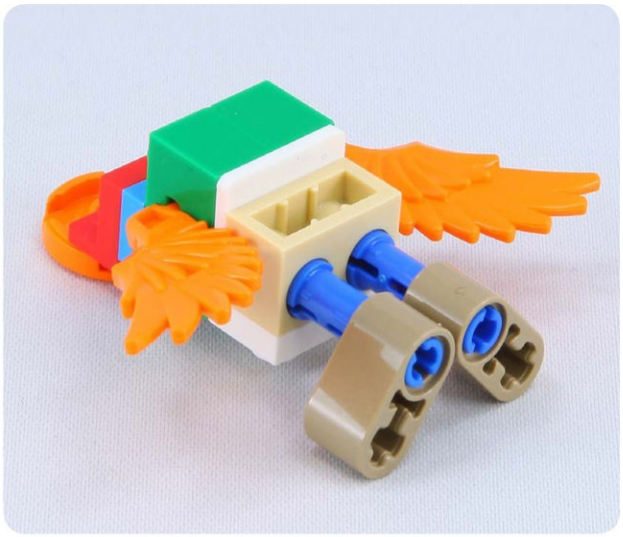


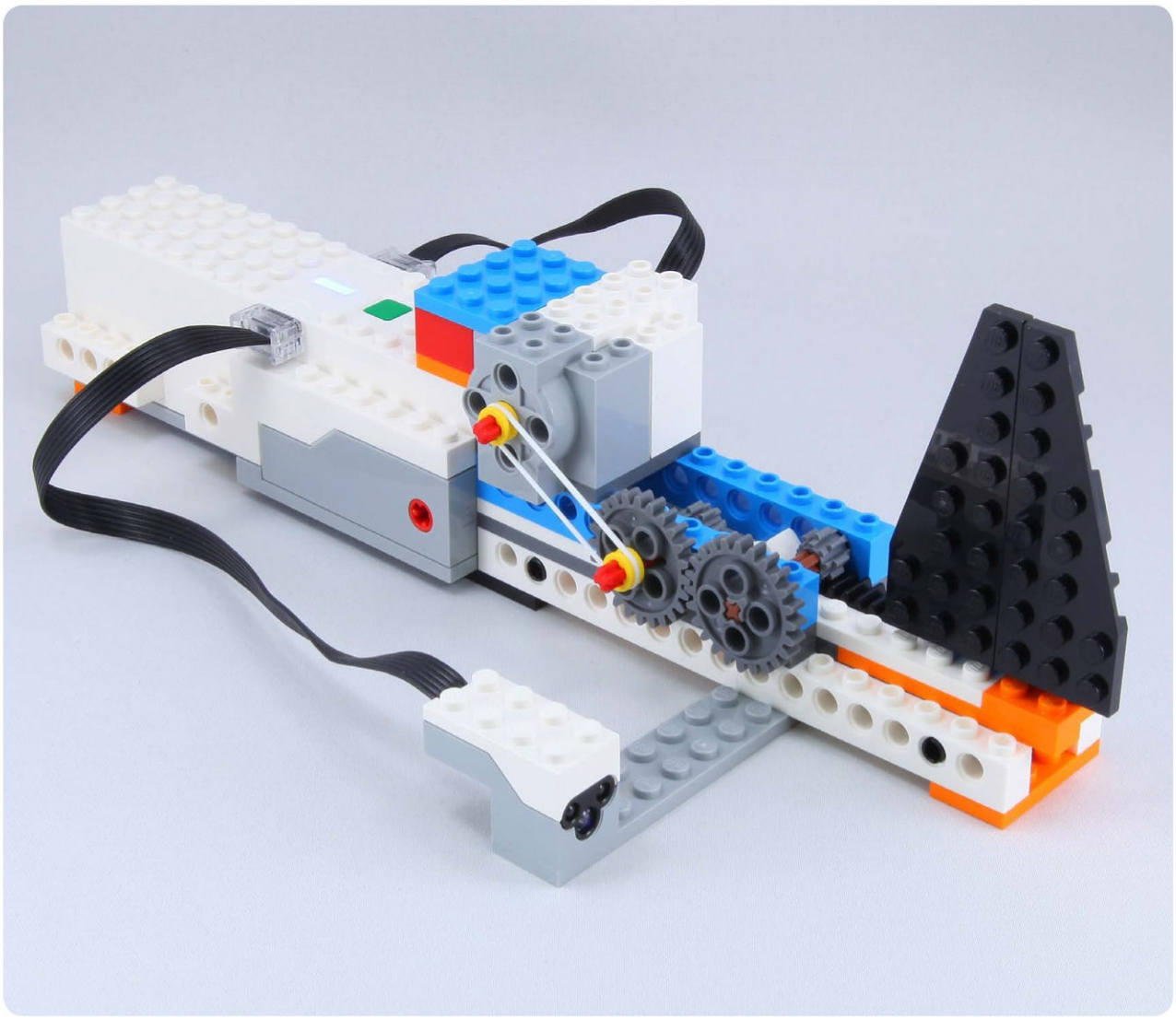


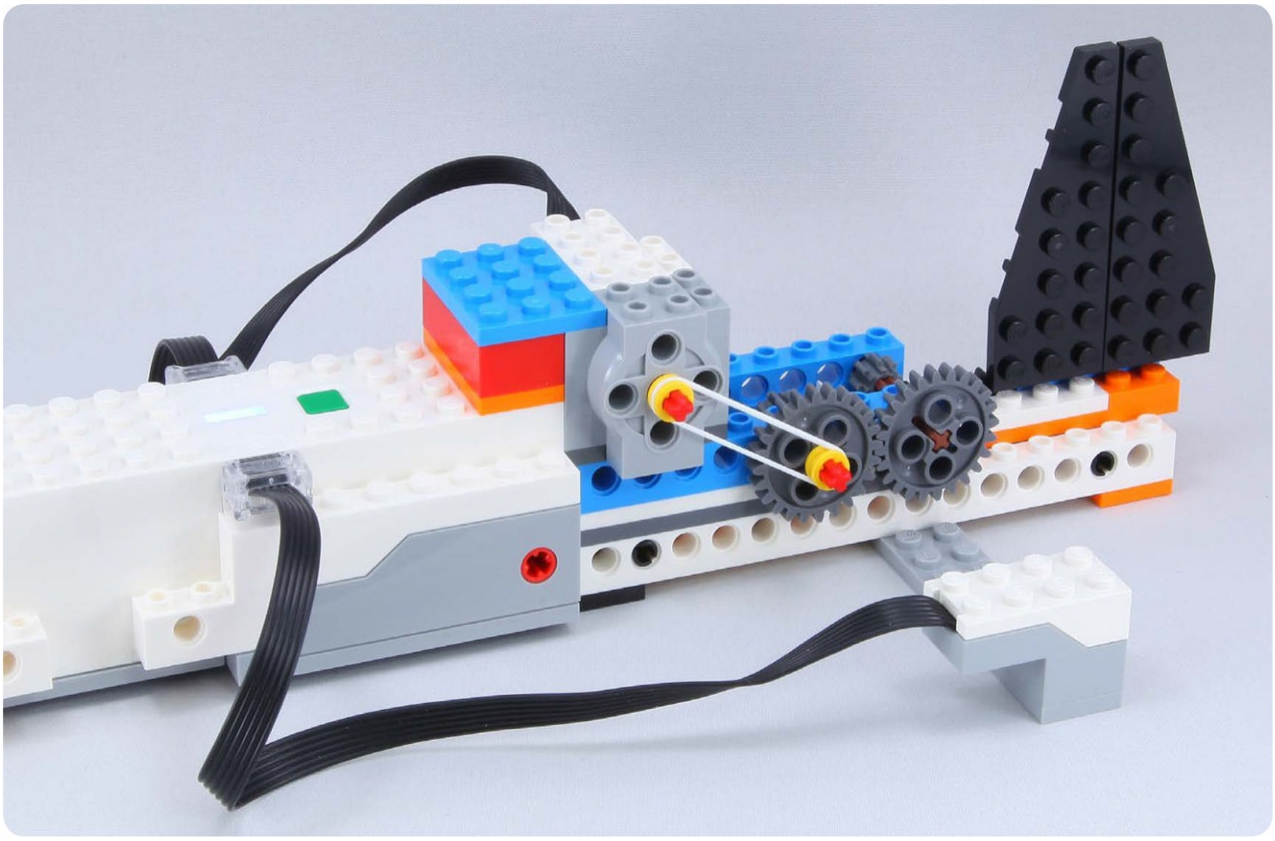
#75

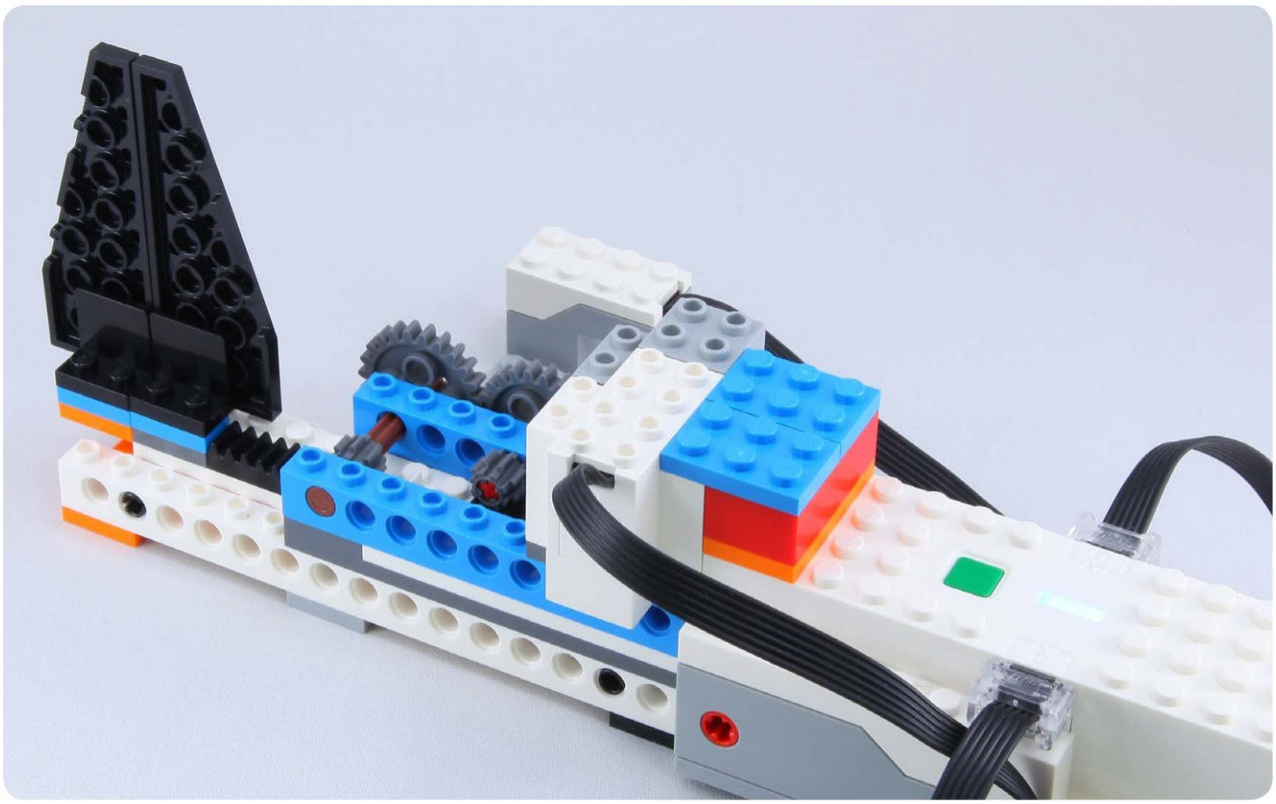












80
1
5
-80
1
2
6
80
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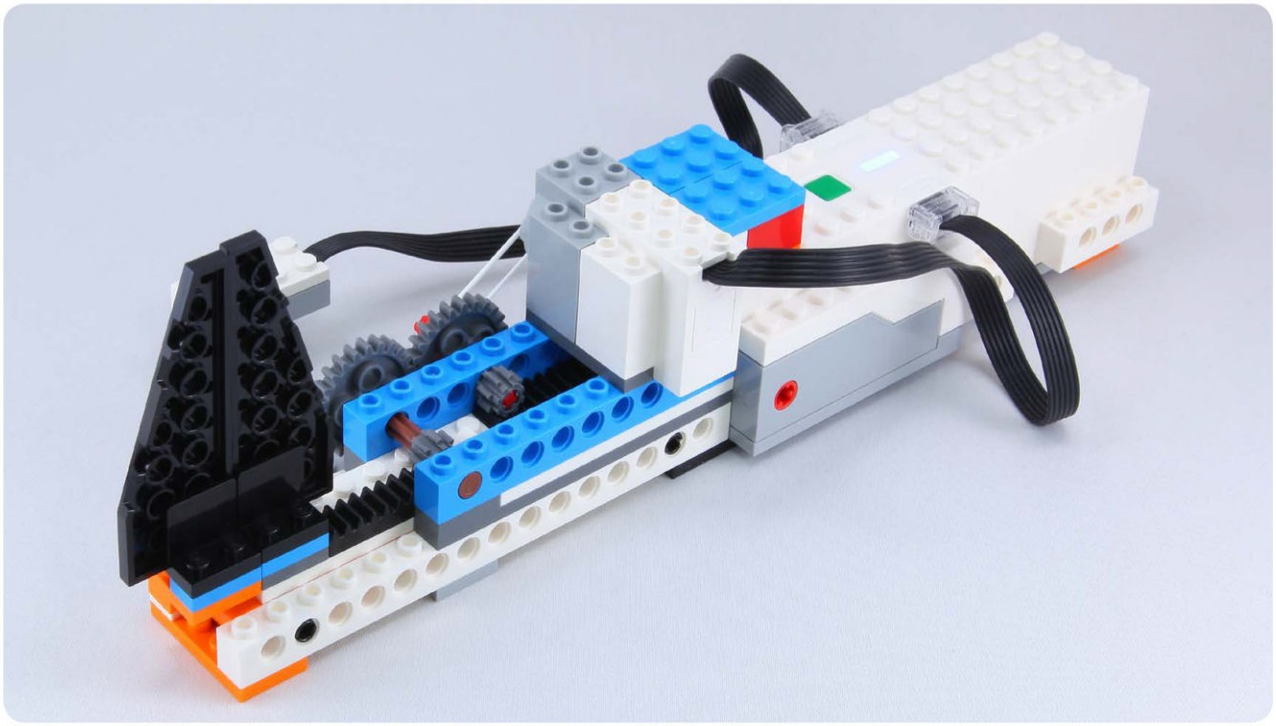
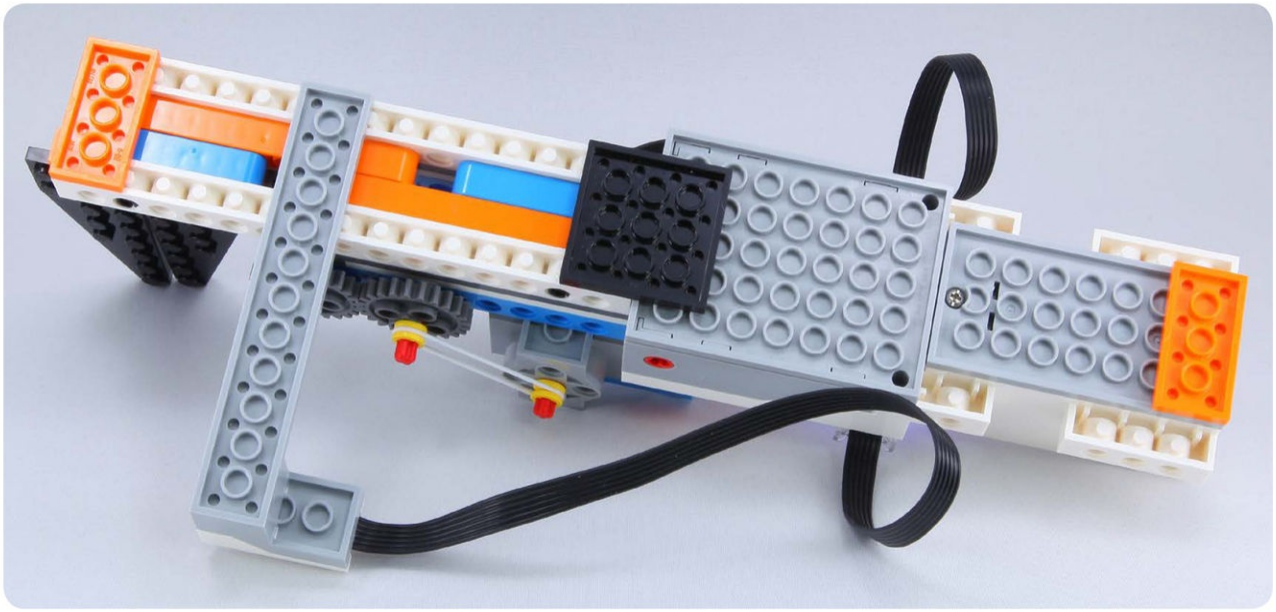
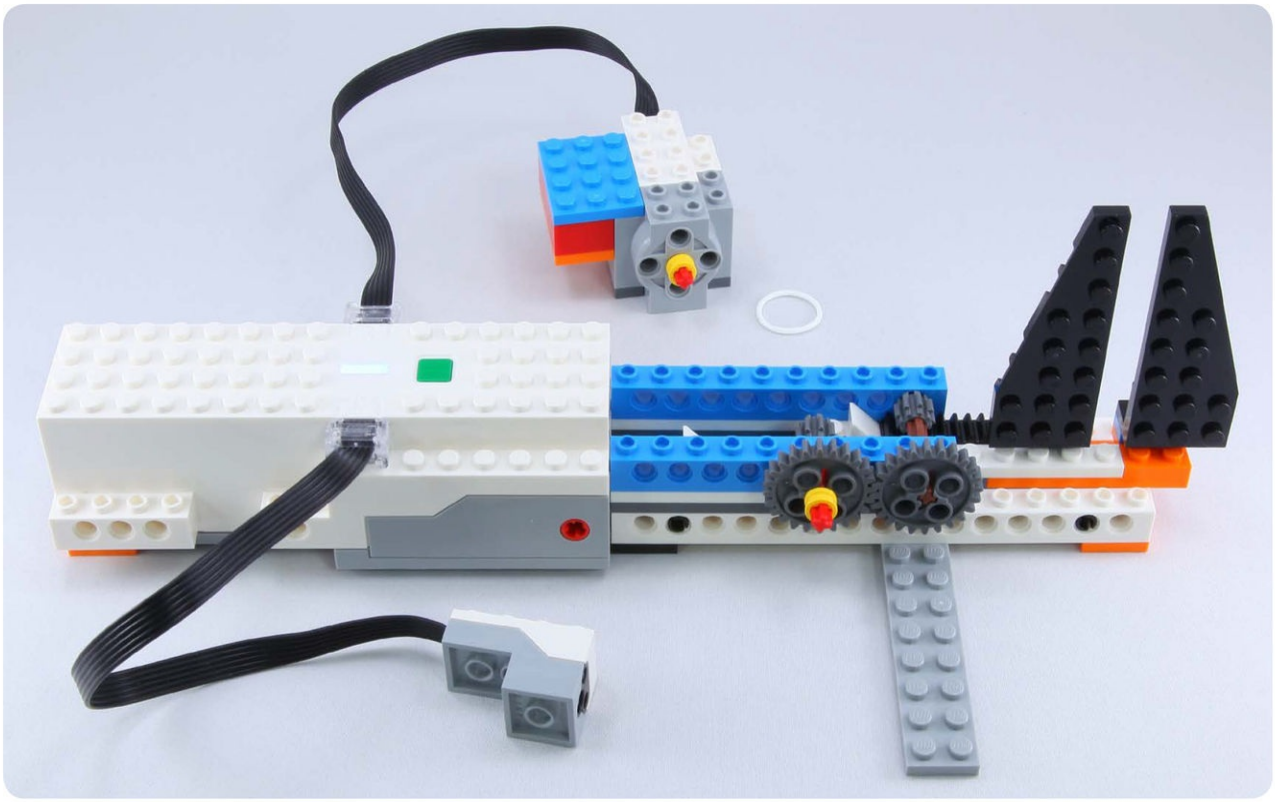
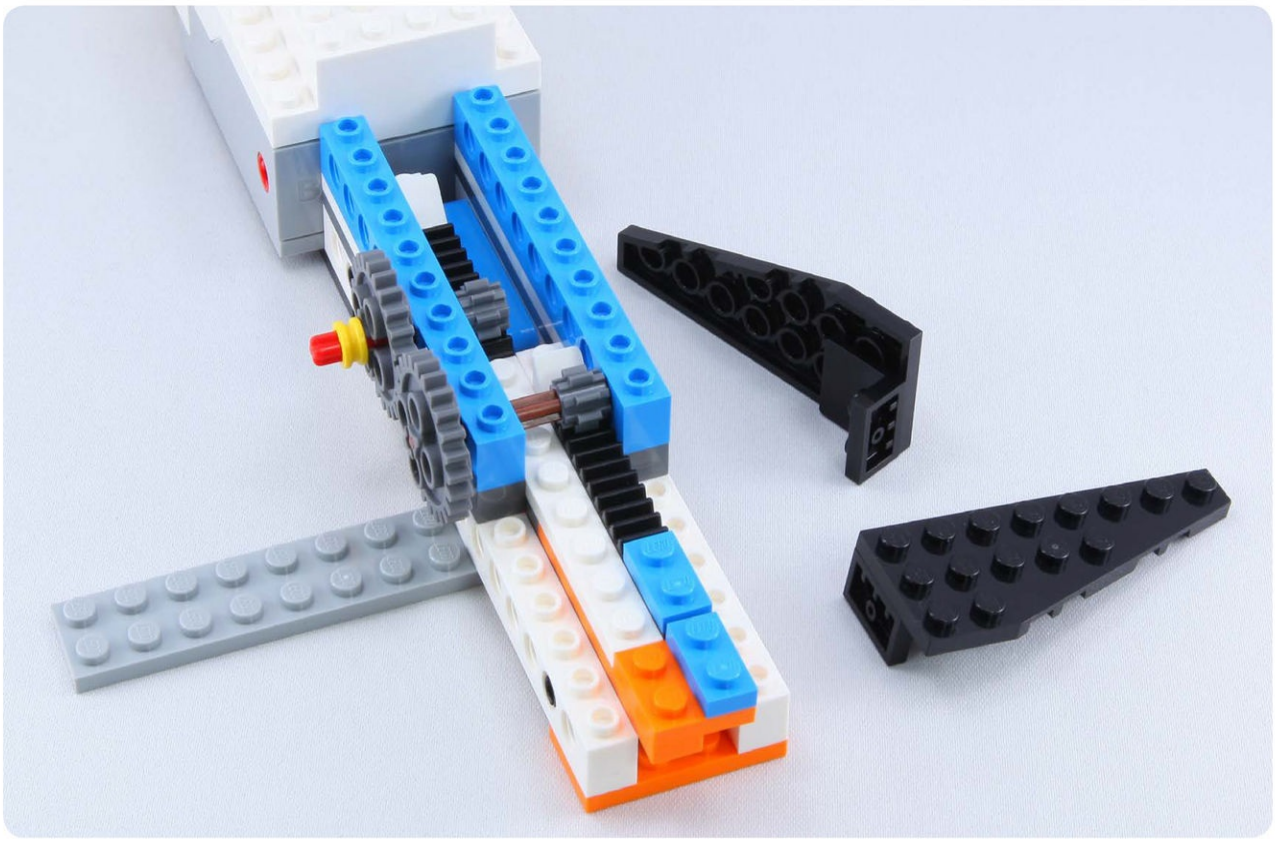
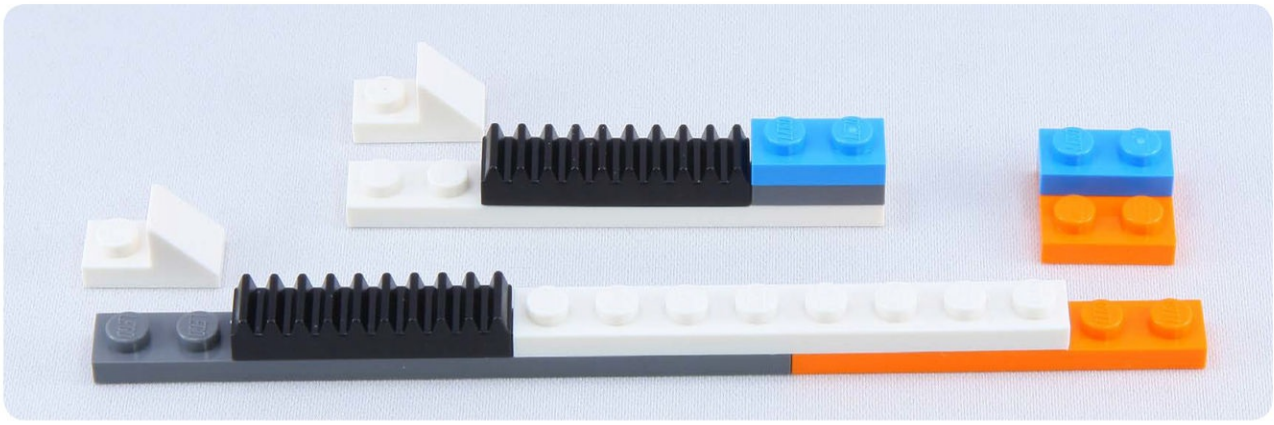
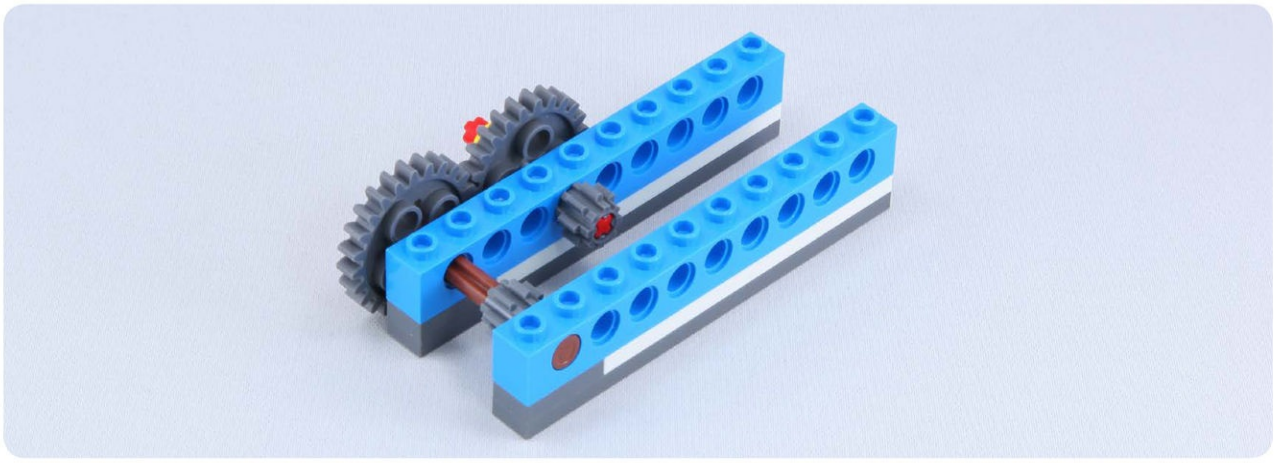


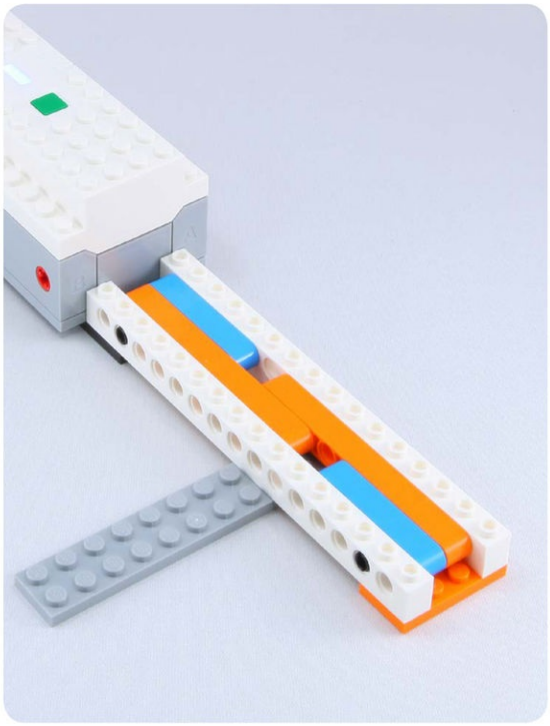


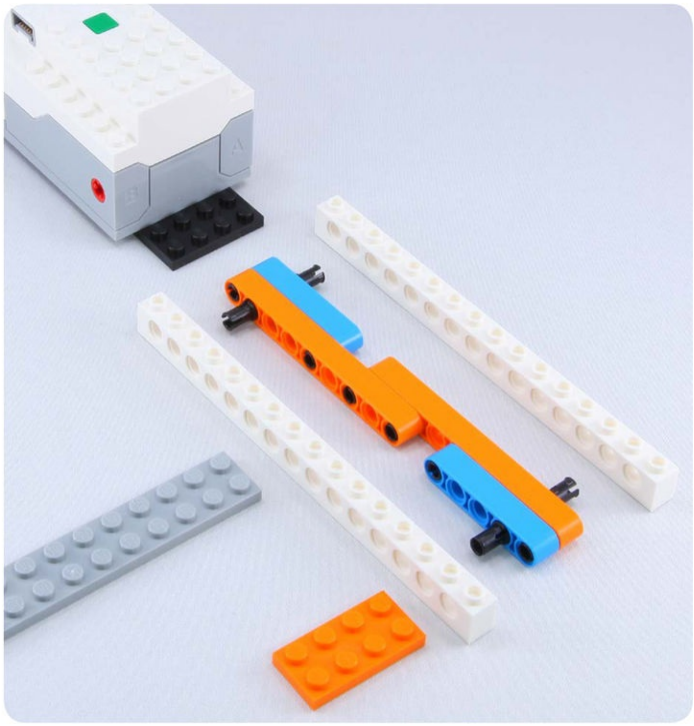






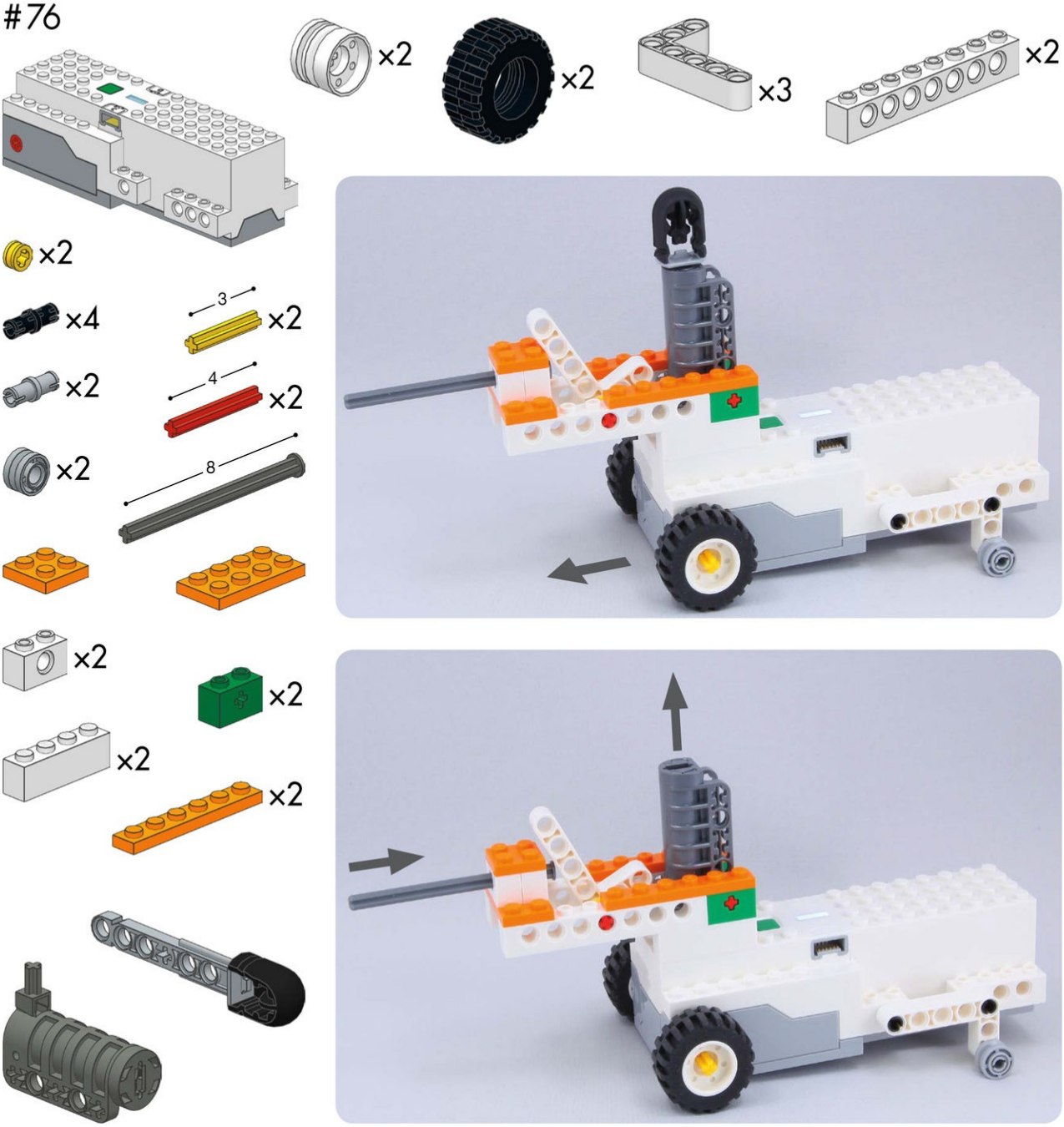


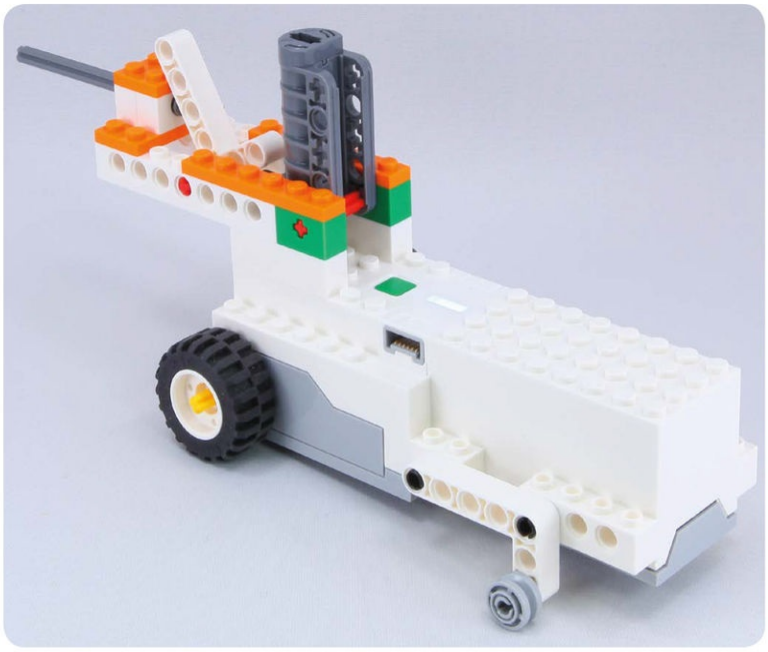


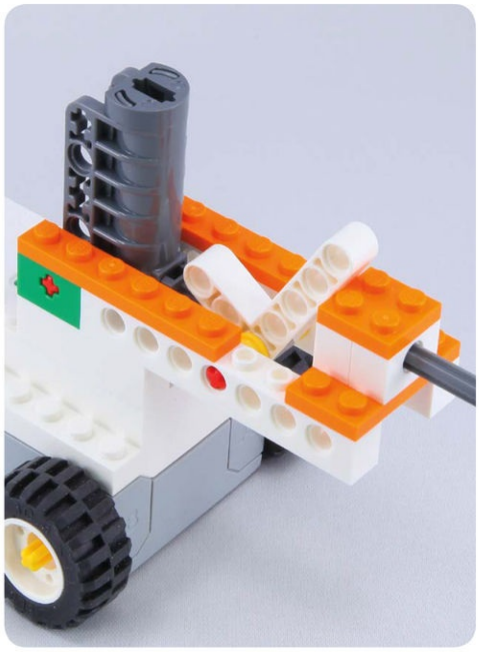


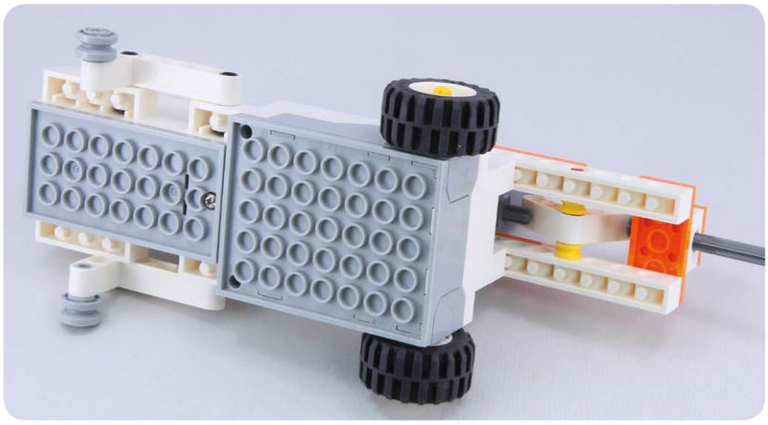
Launching rockets

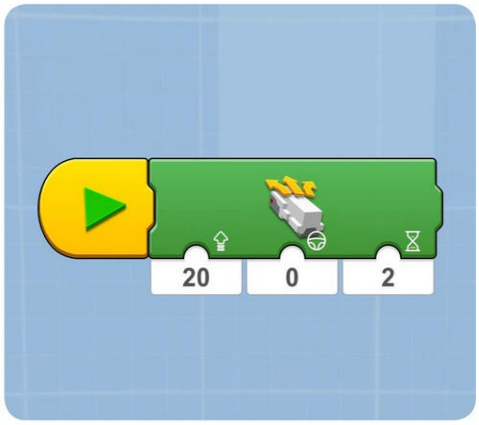
#76







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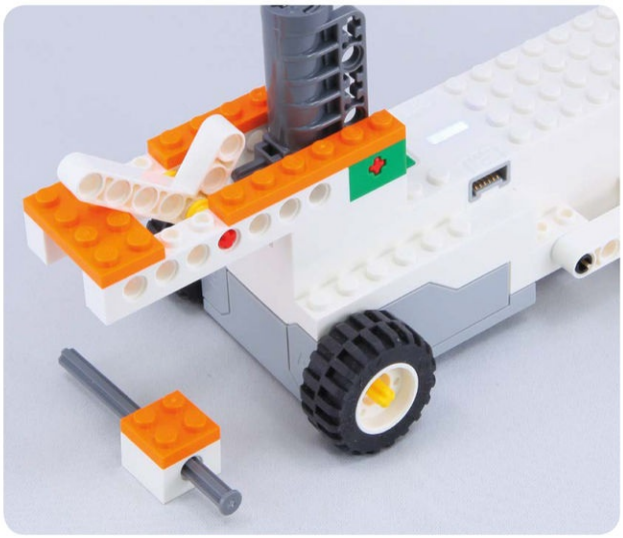

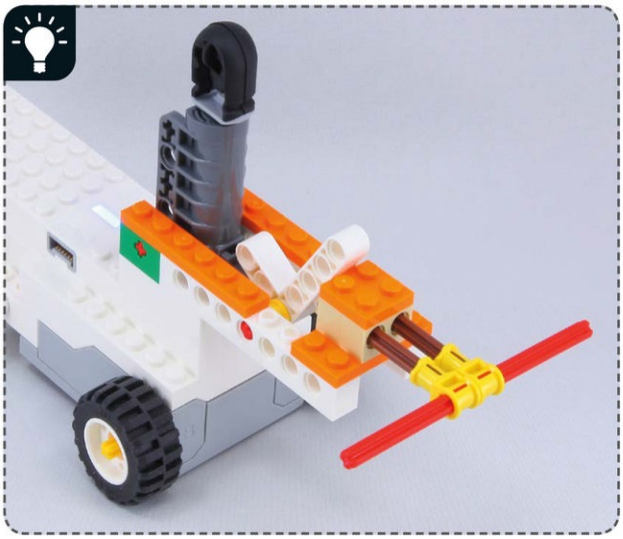

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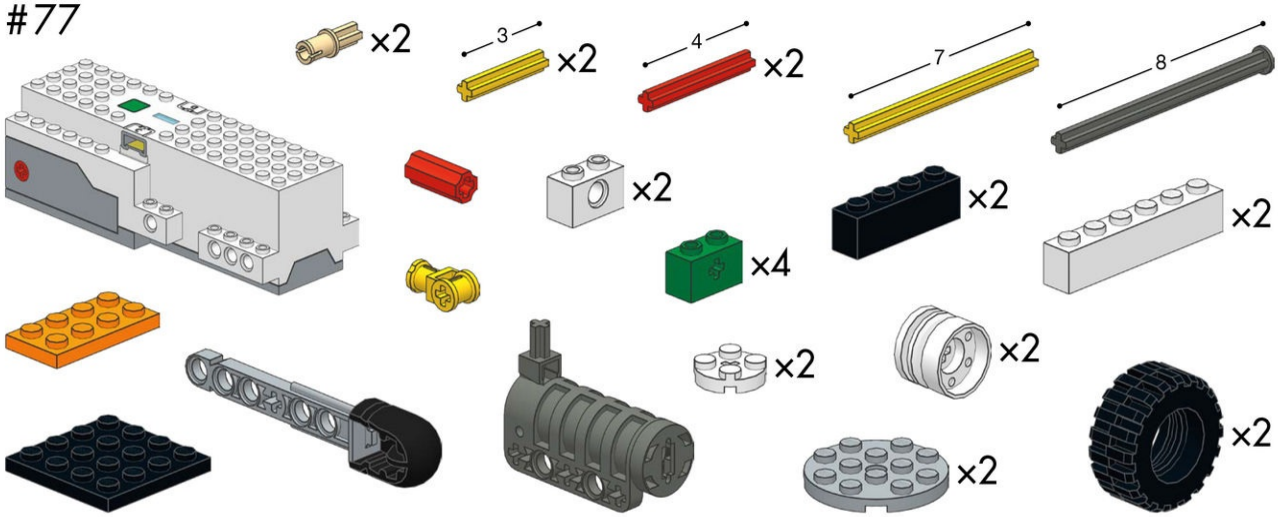
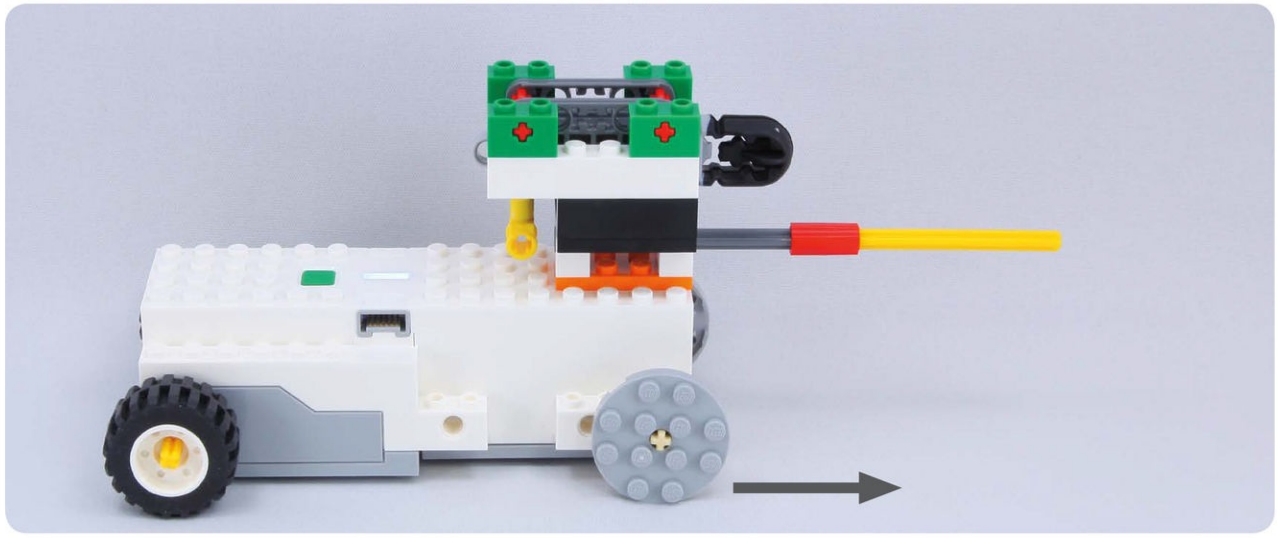
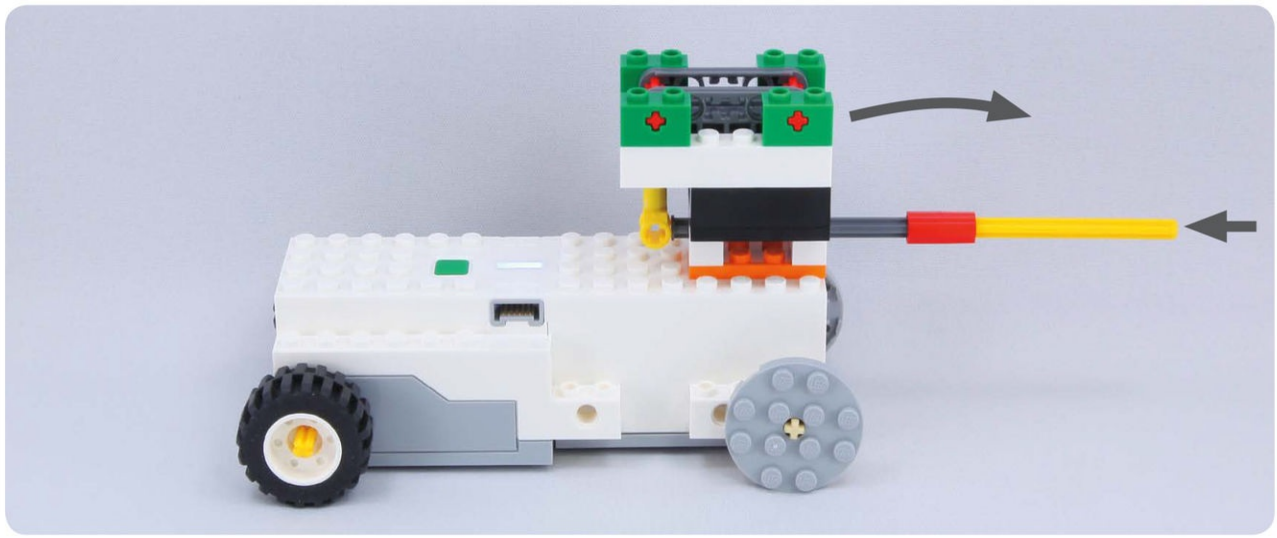
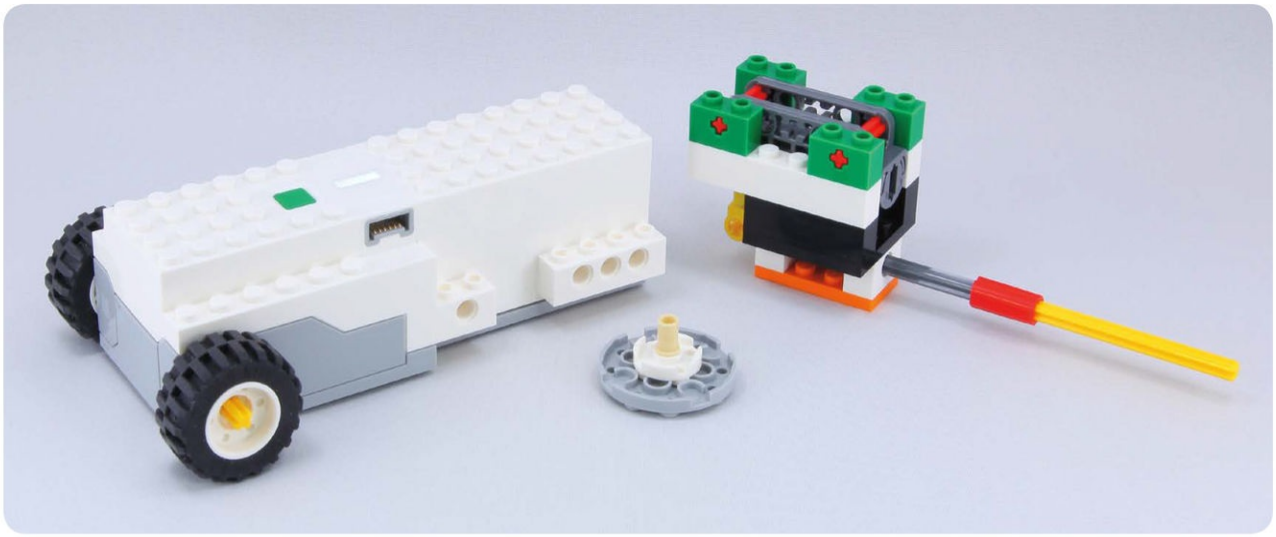
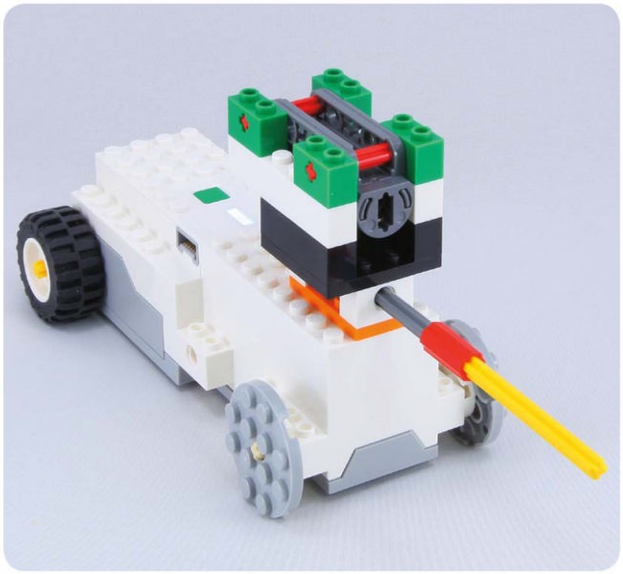






186 Launching rockets





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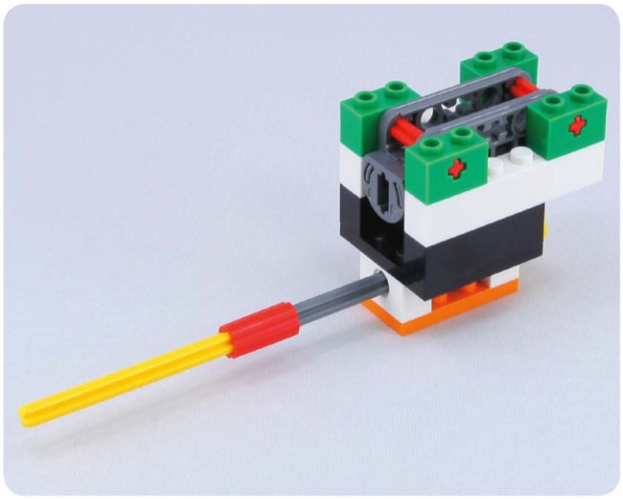
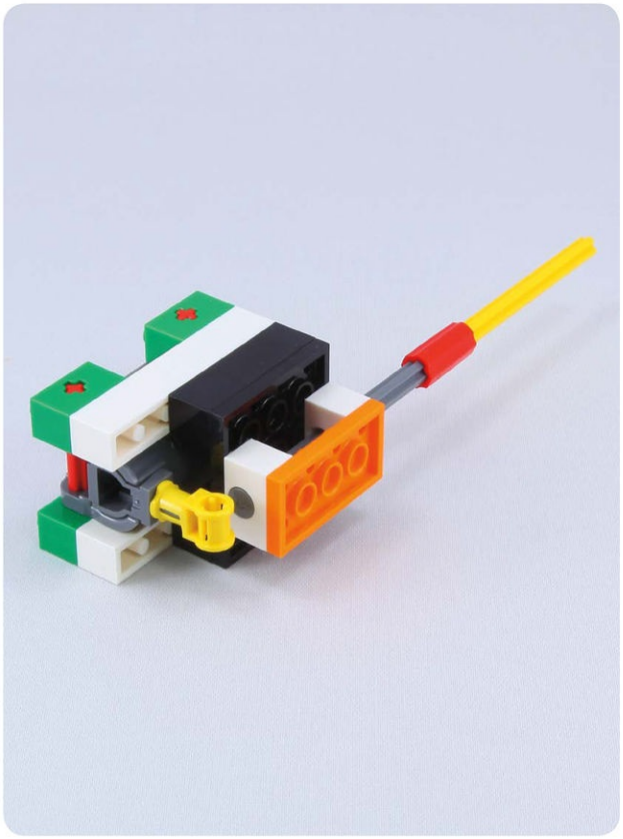
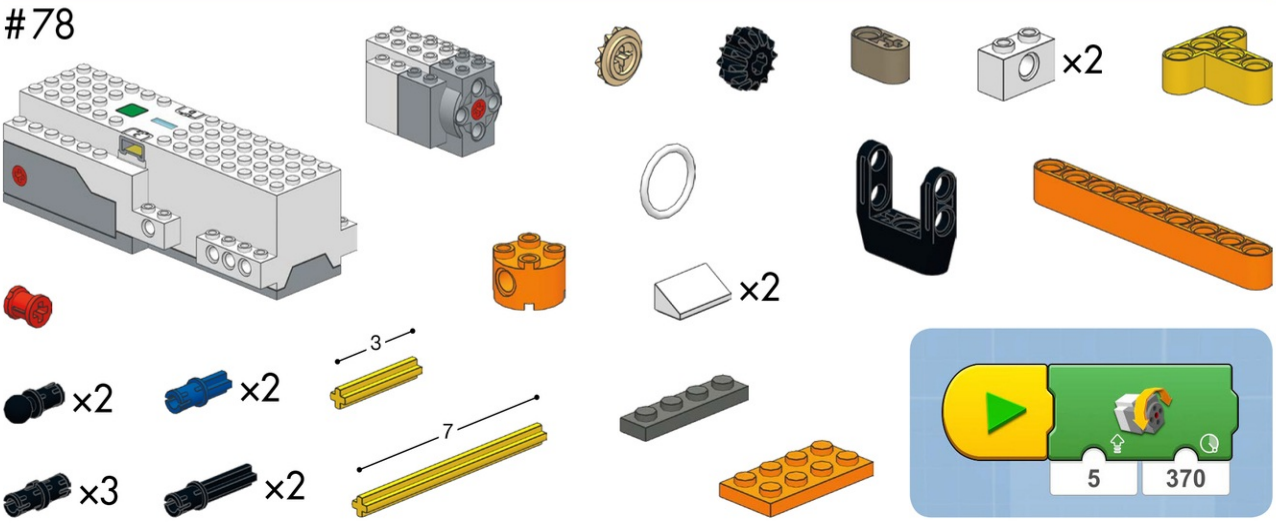
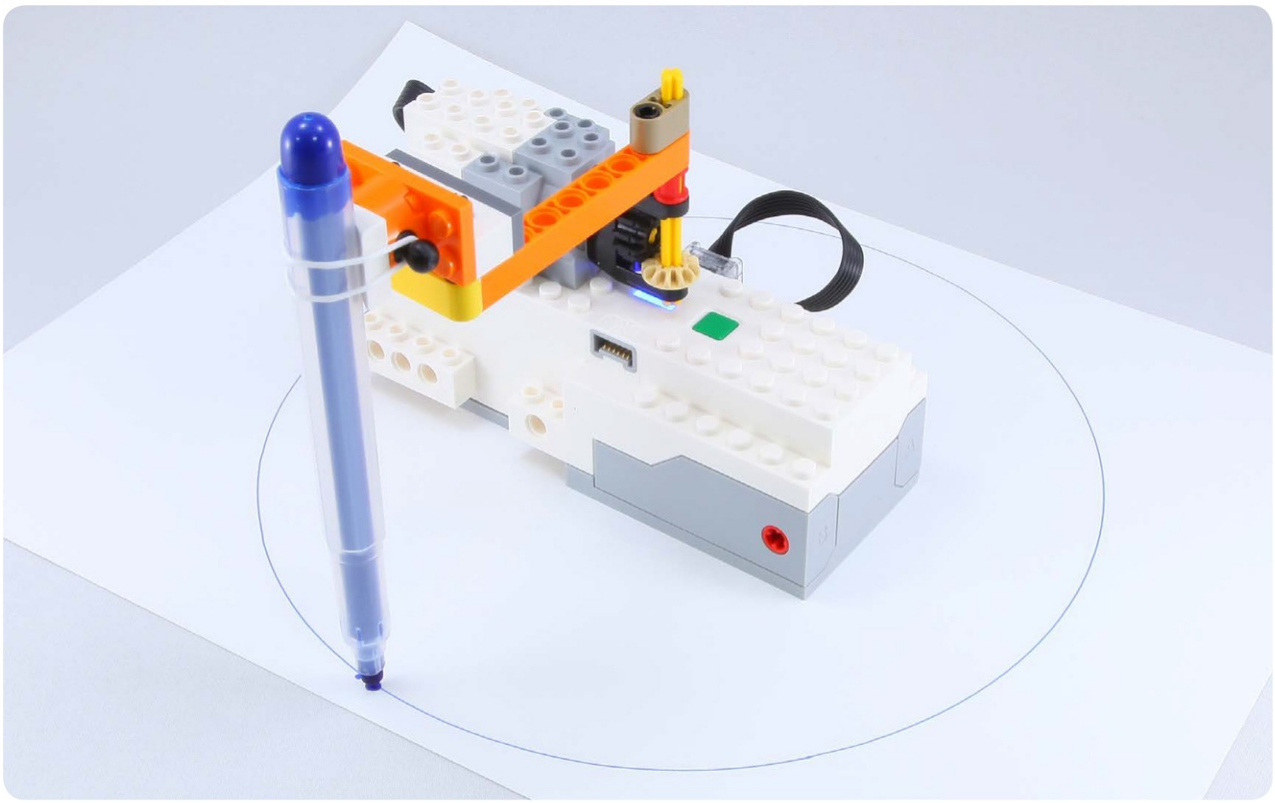


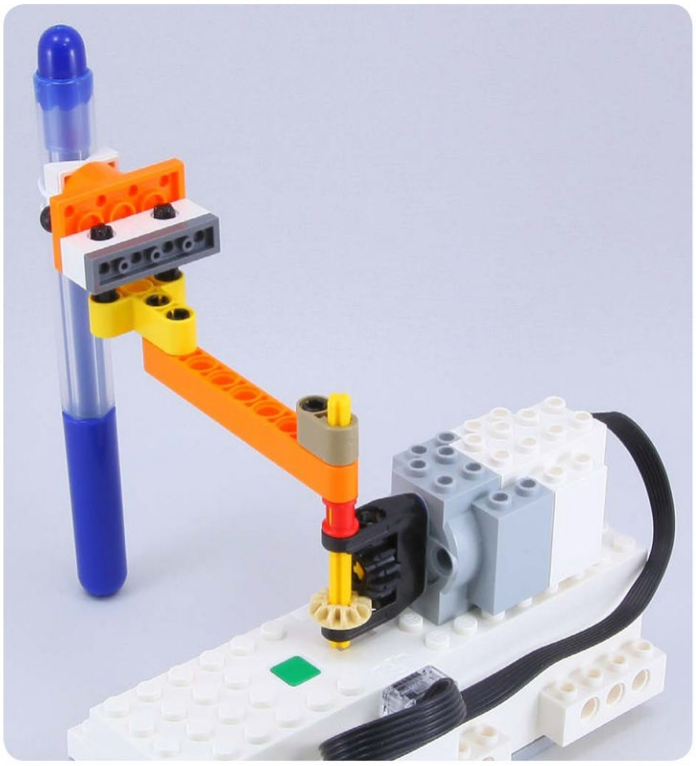


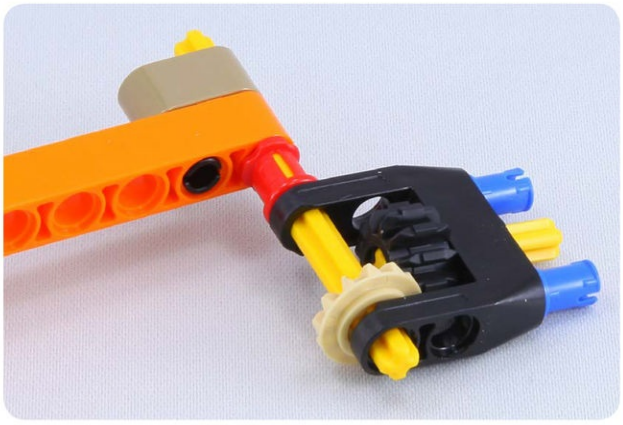
Drawing with a pen

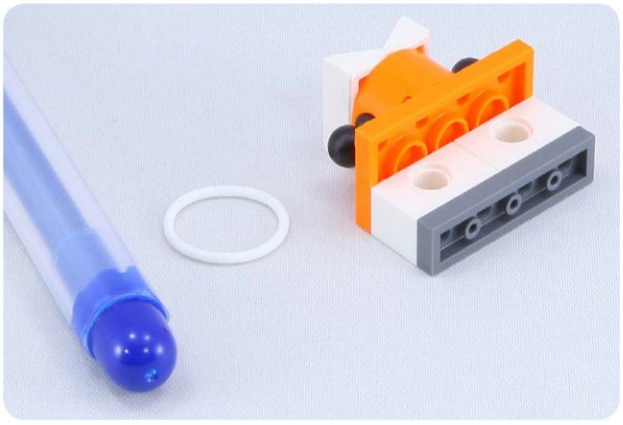
Use any pen you like.

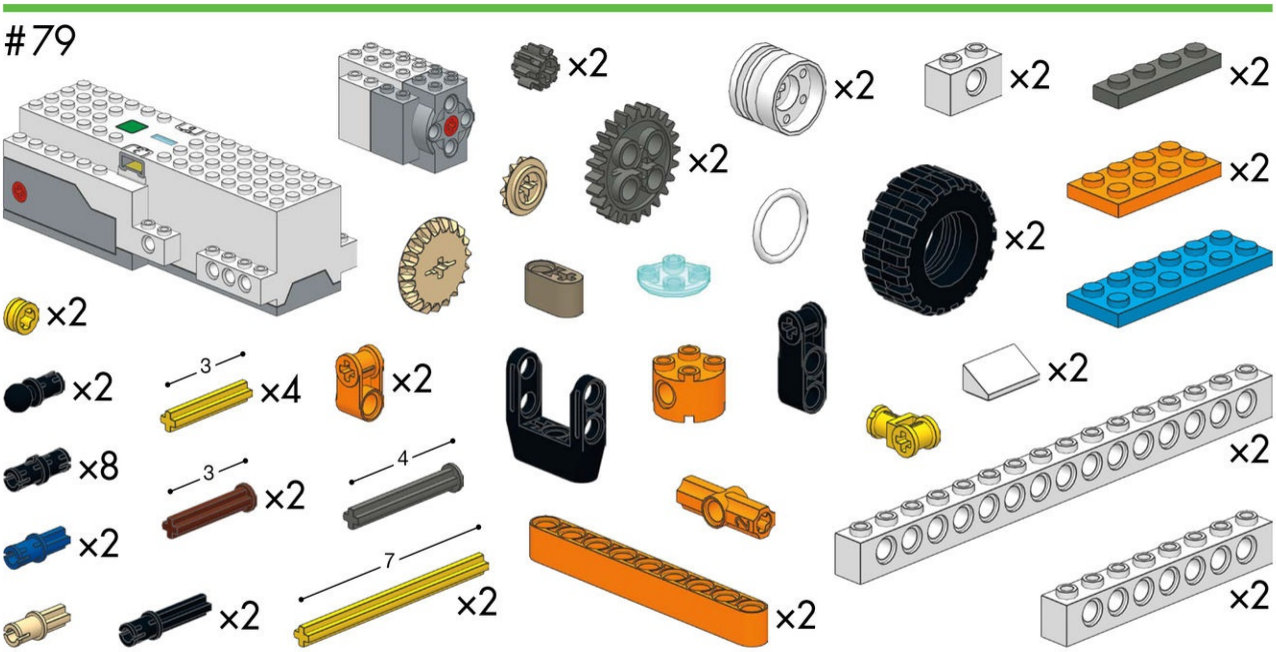








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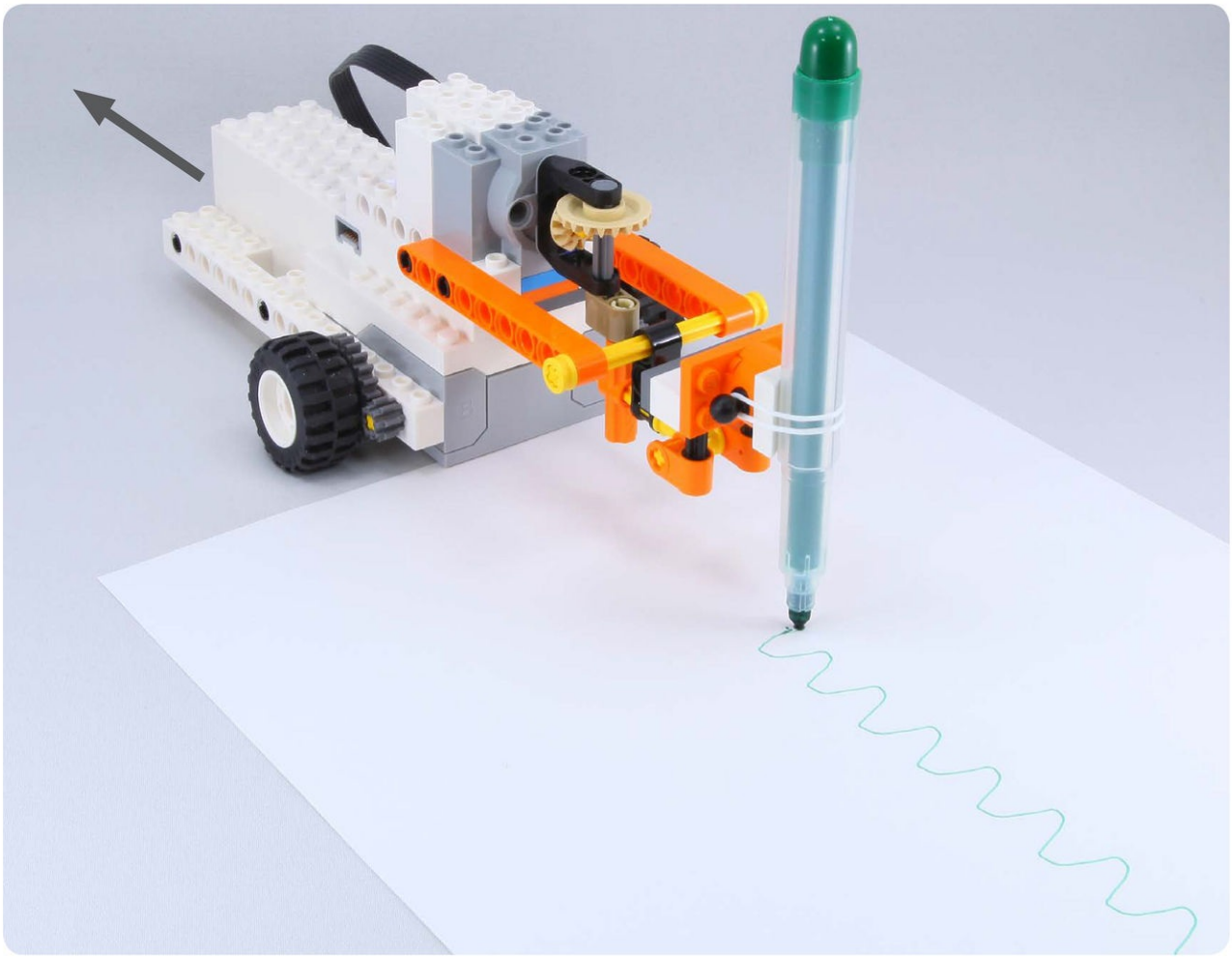

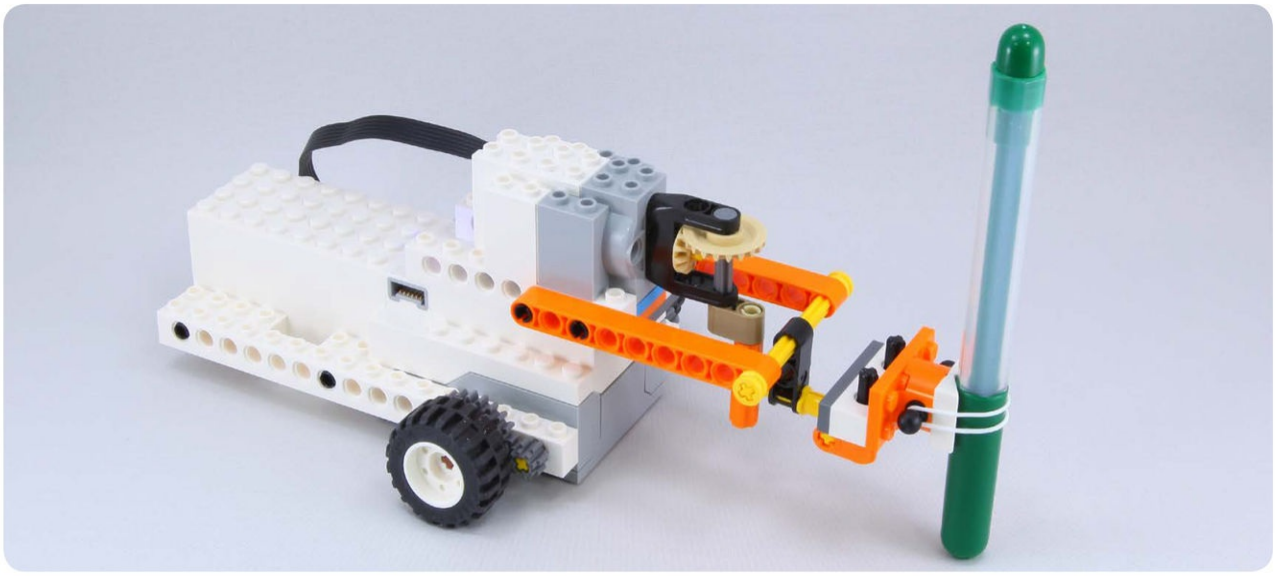

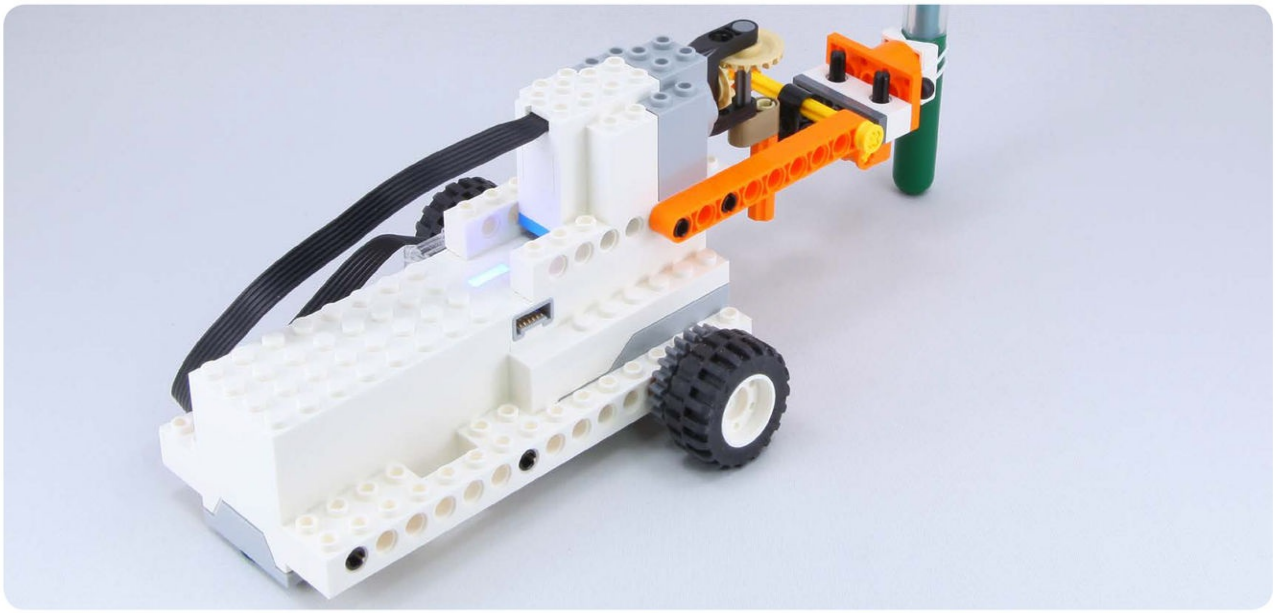

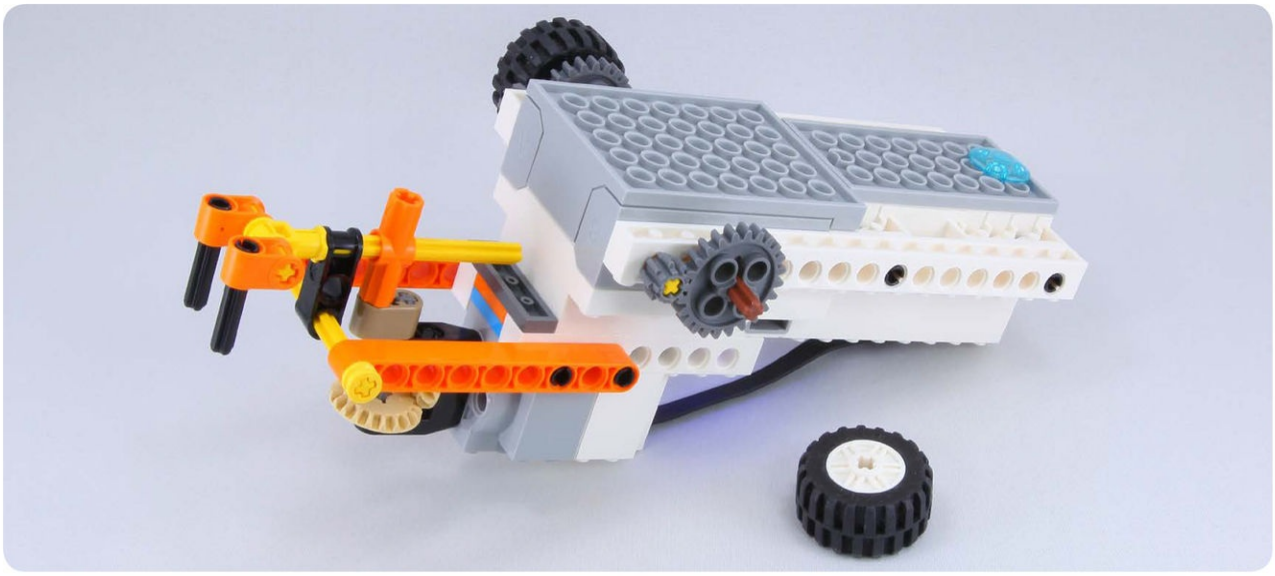

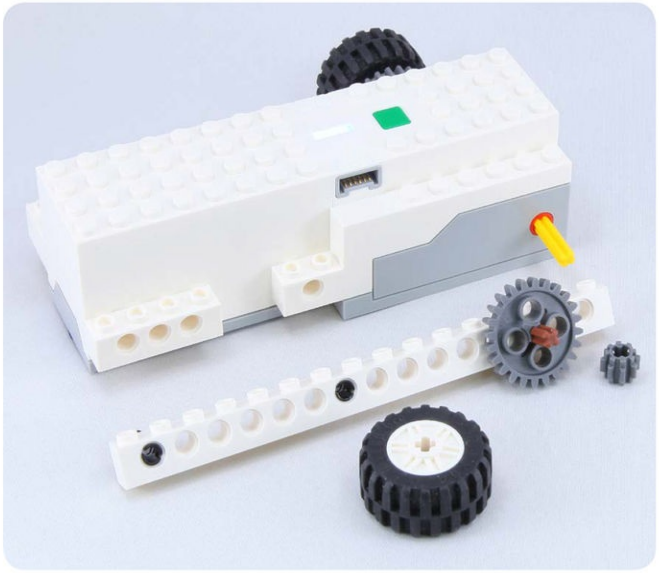

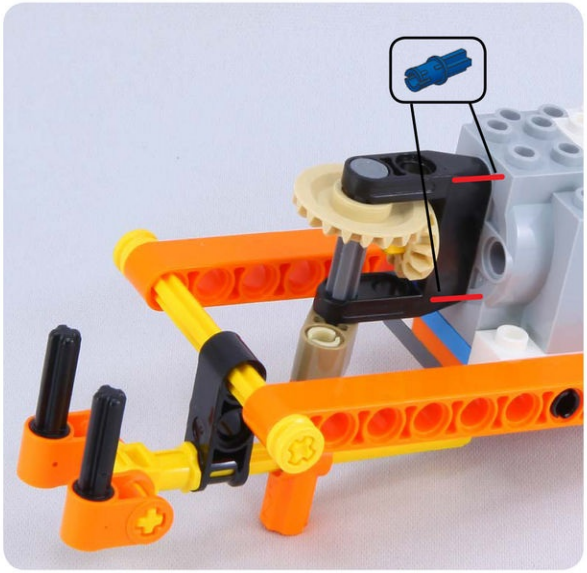

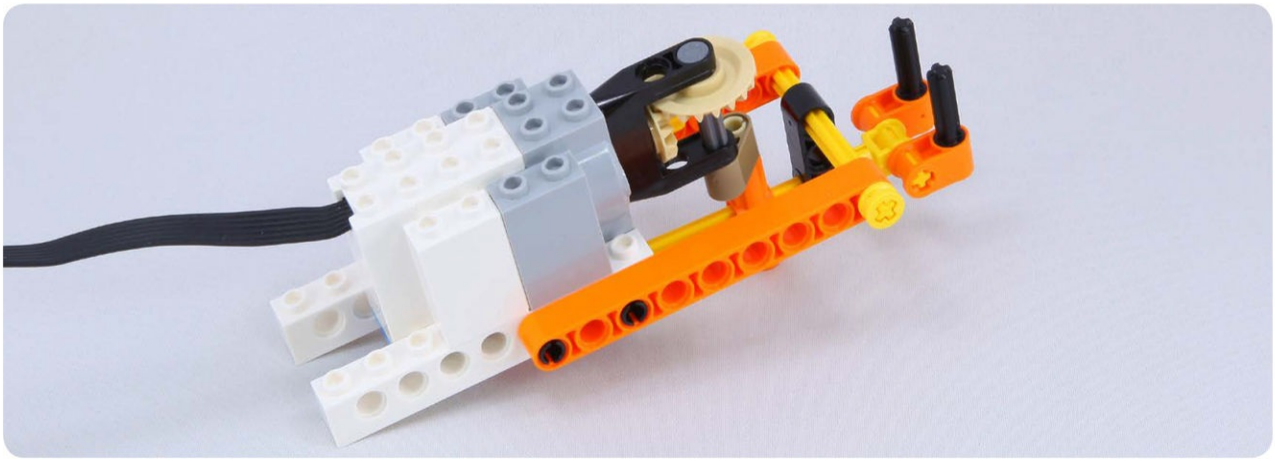

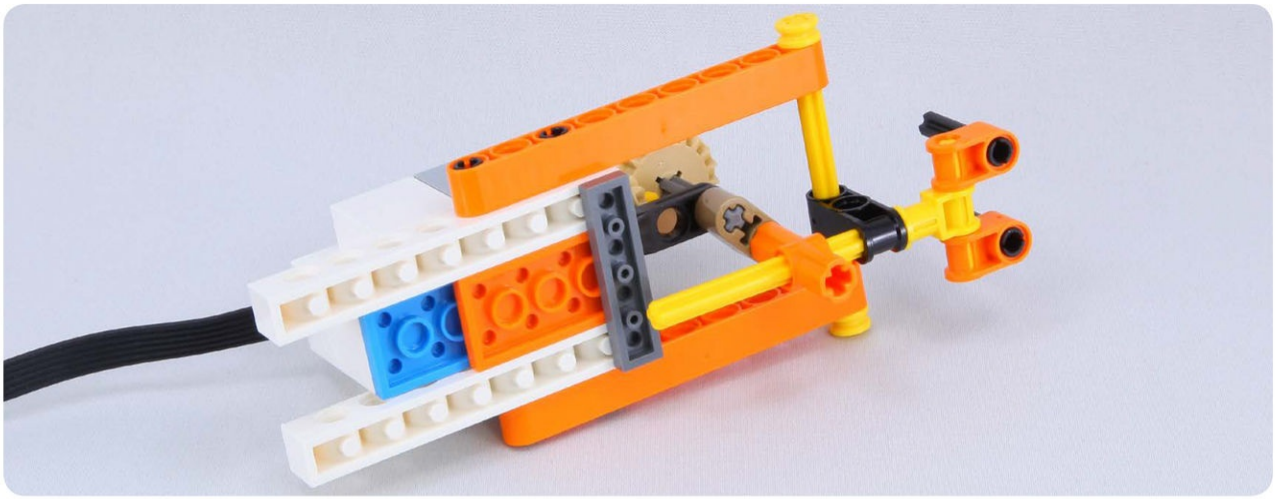

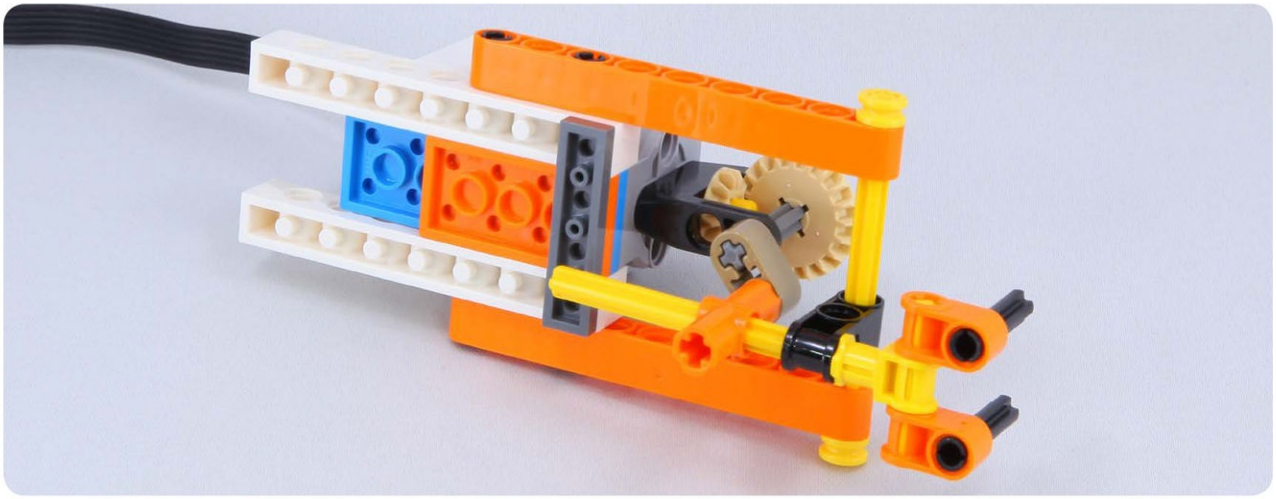

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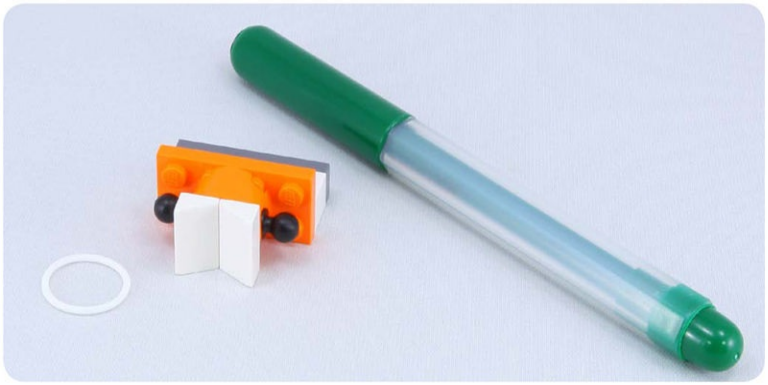
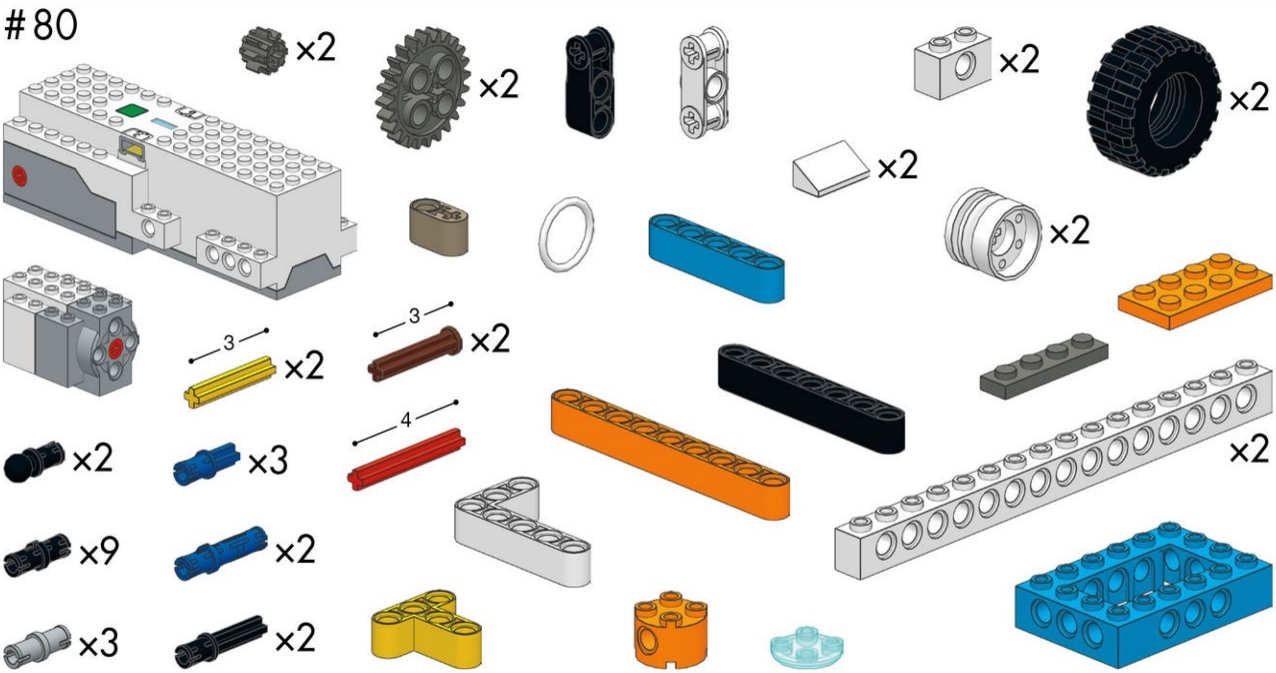
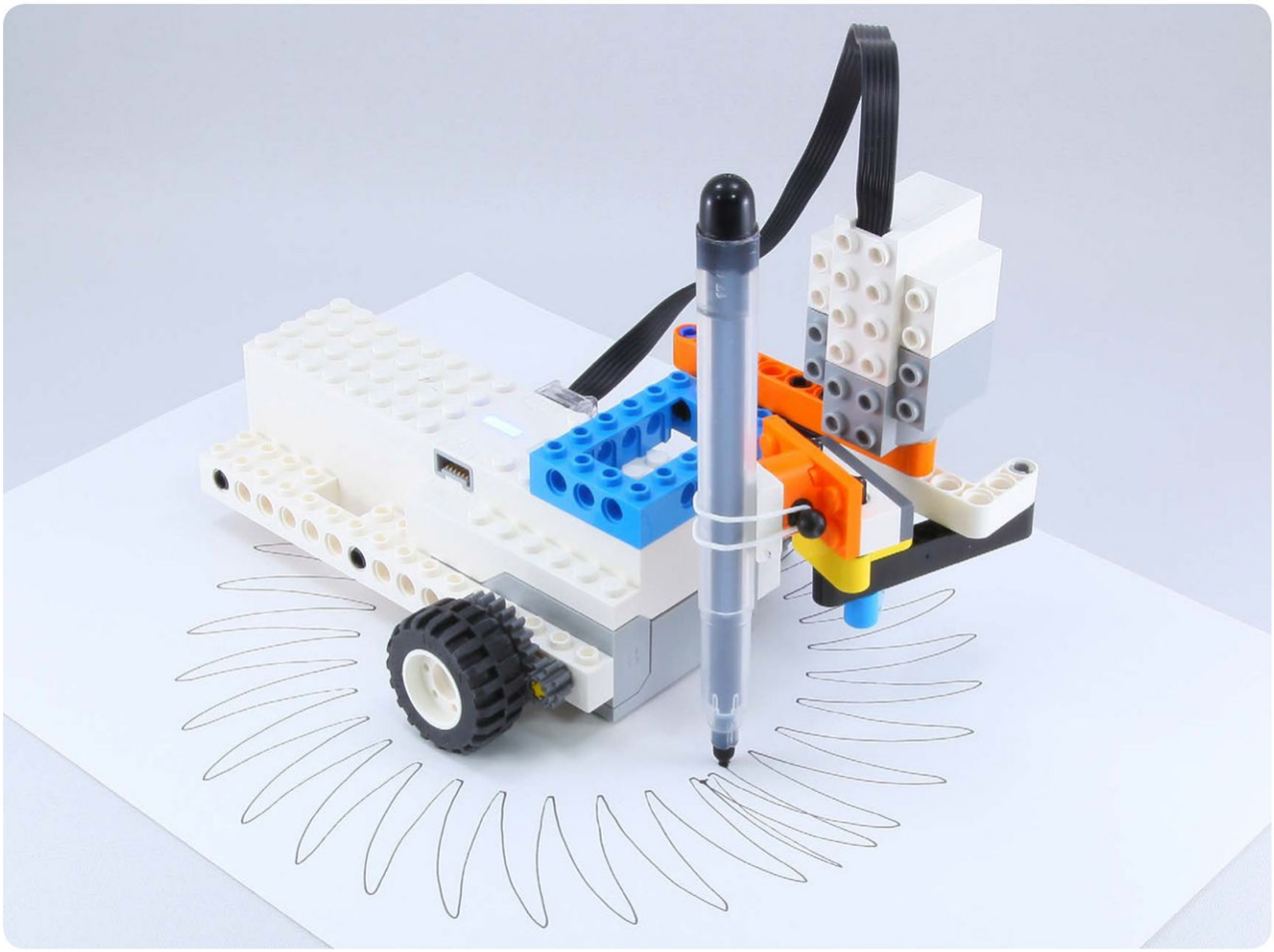
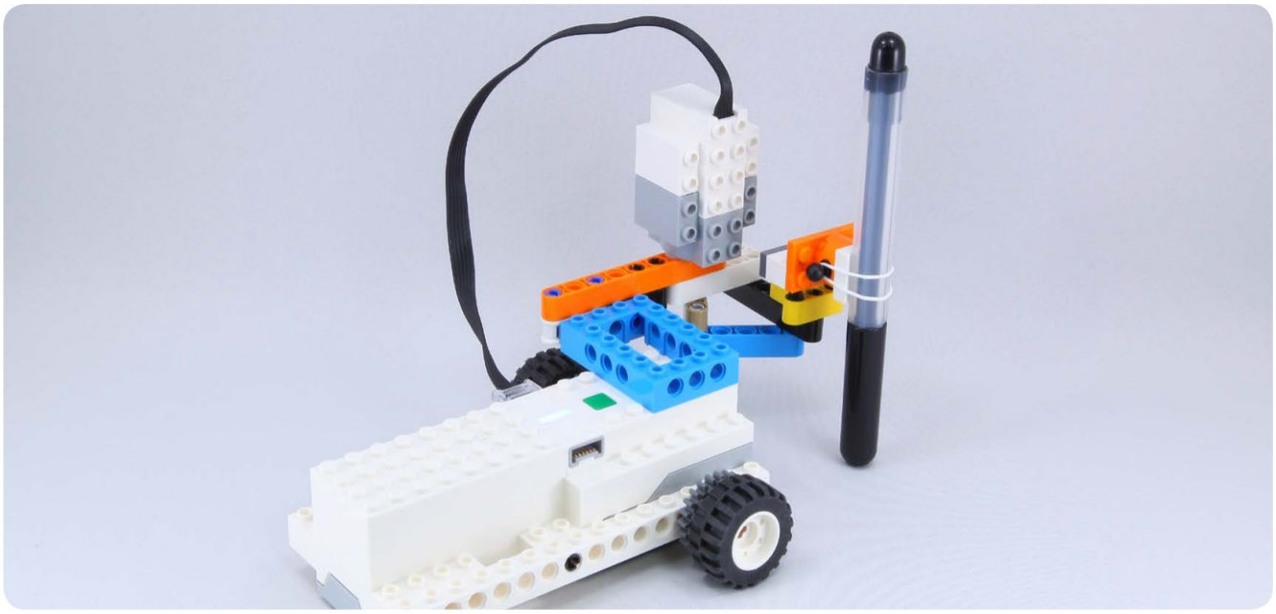
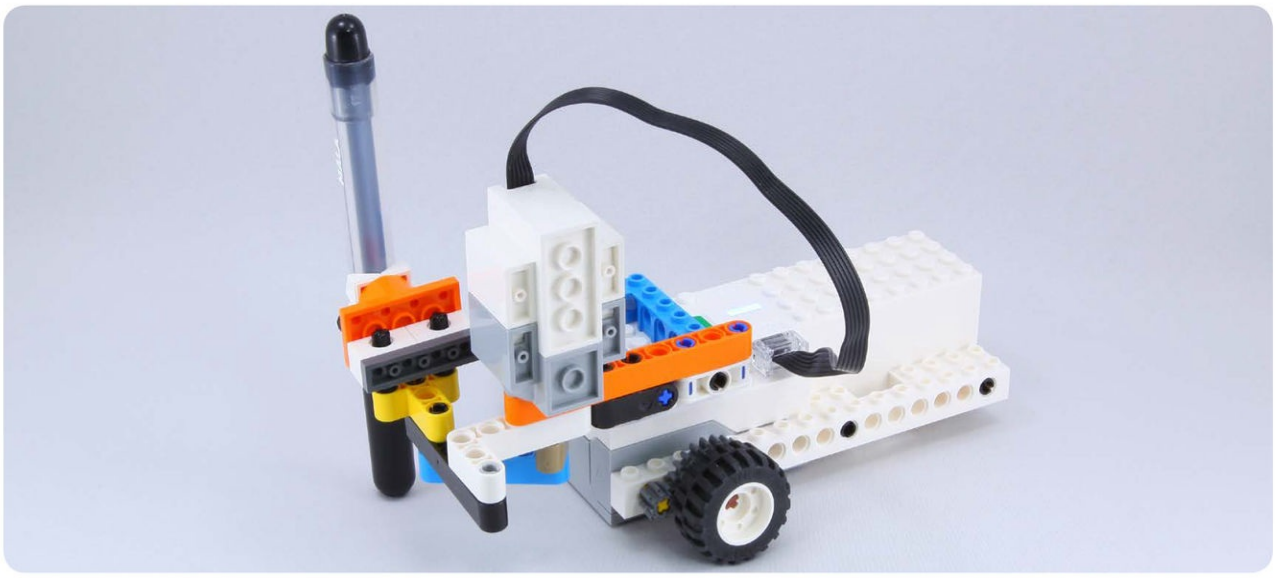


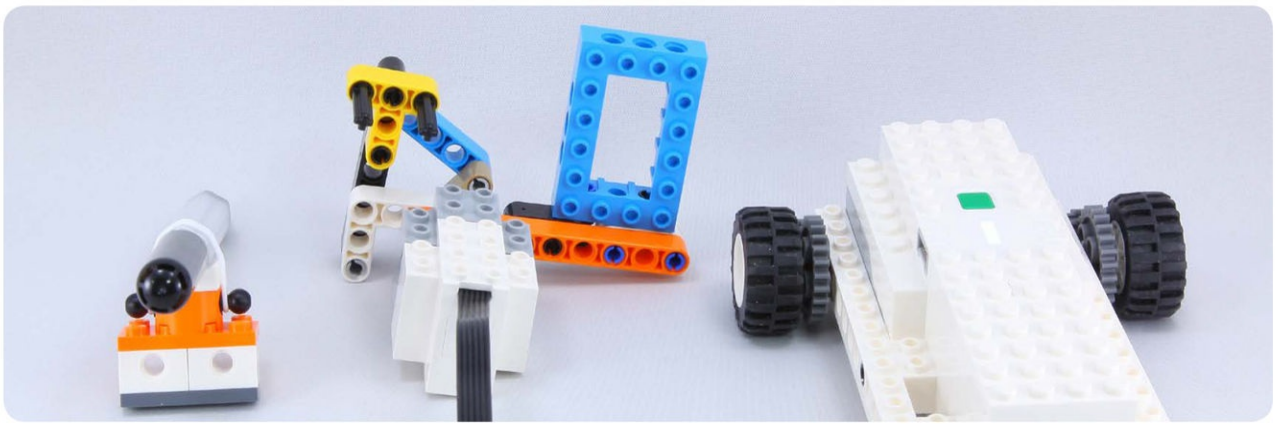


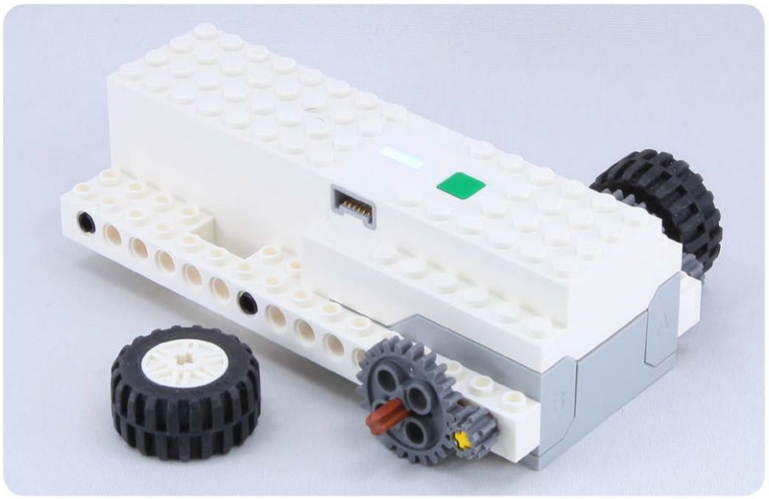


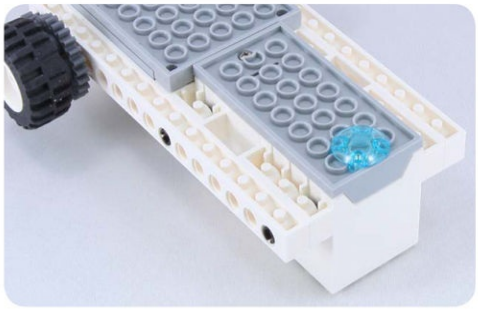
194 Drawing with a pen

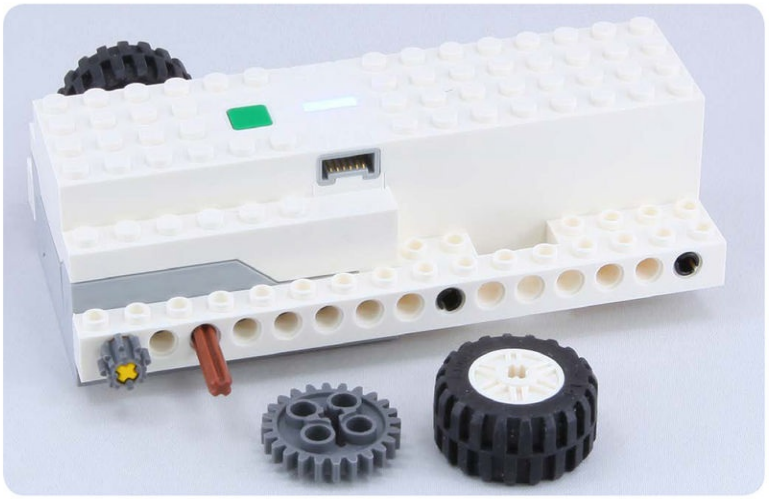


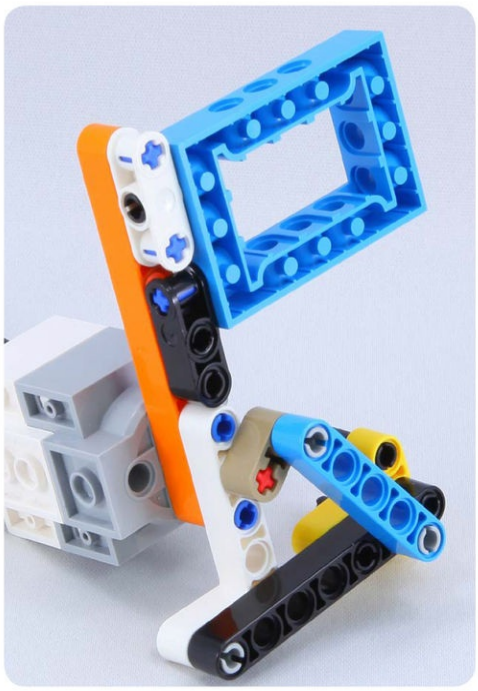


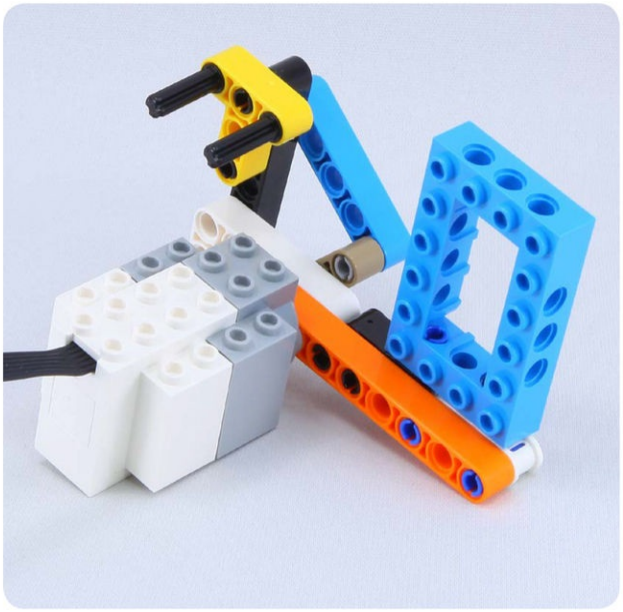


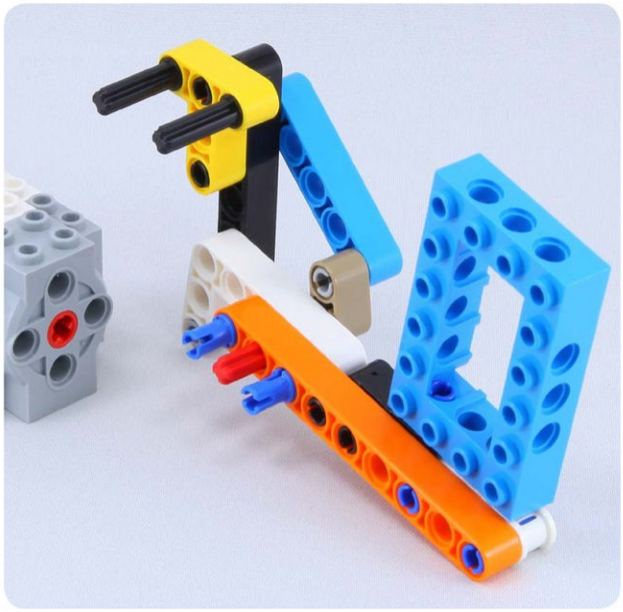




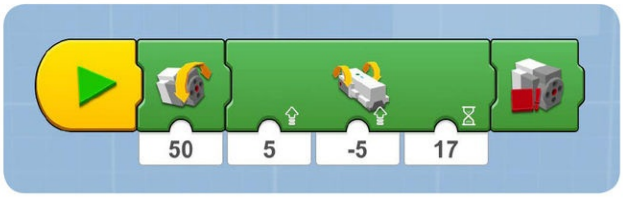








196 Drawing with a pen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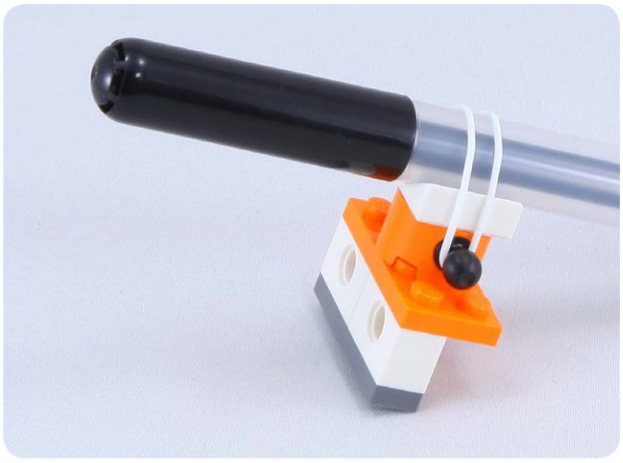

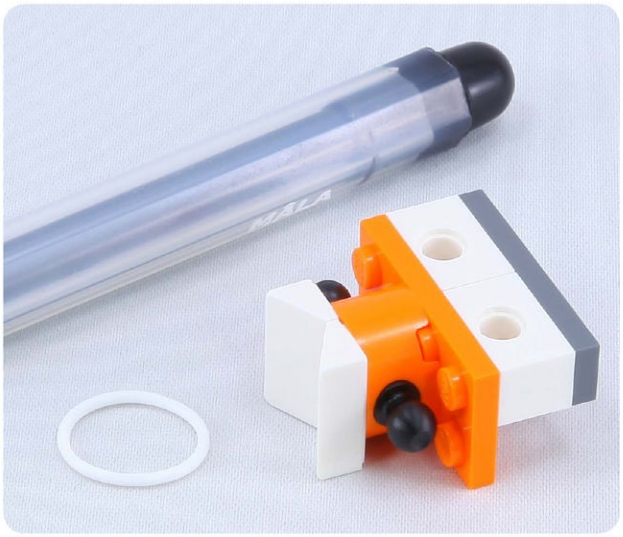

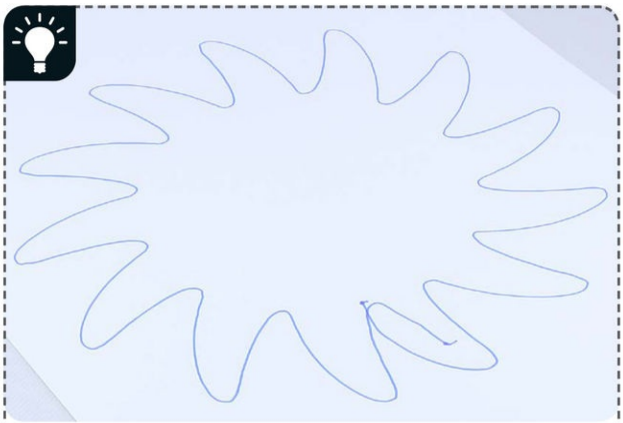

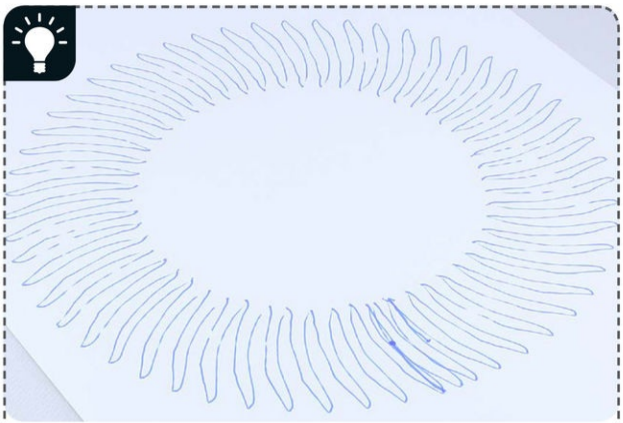

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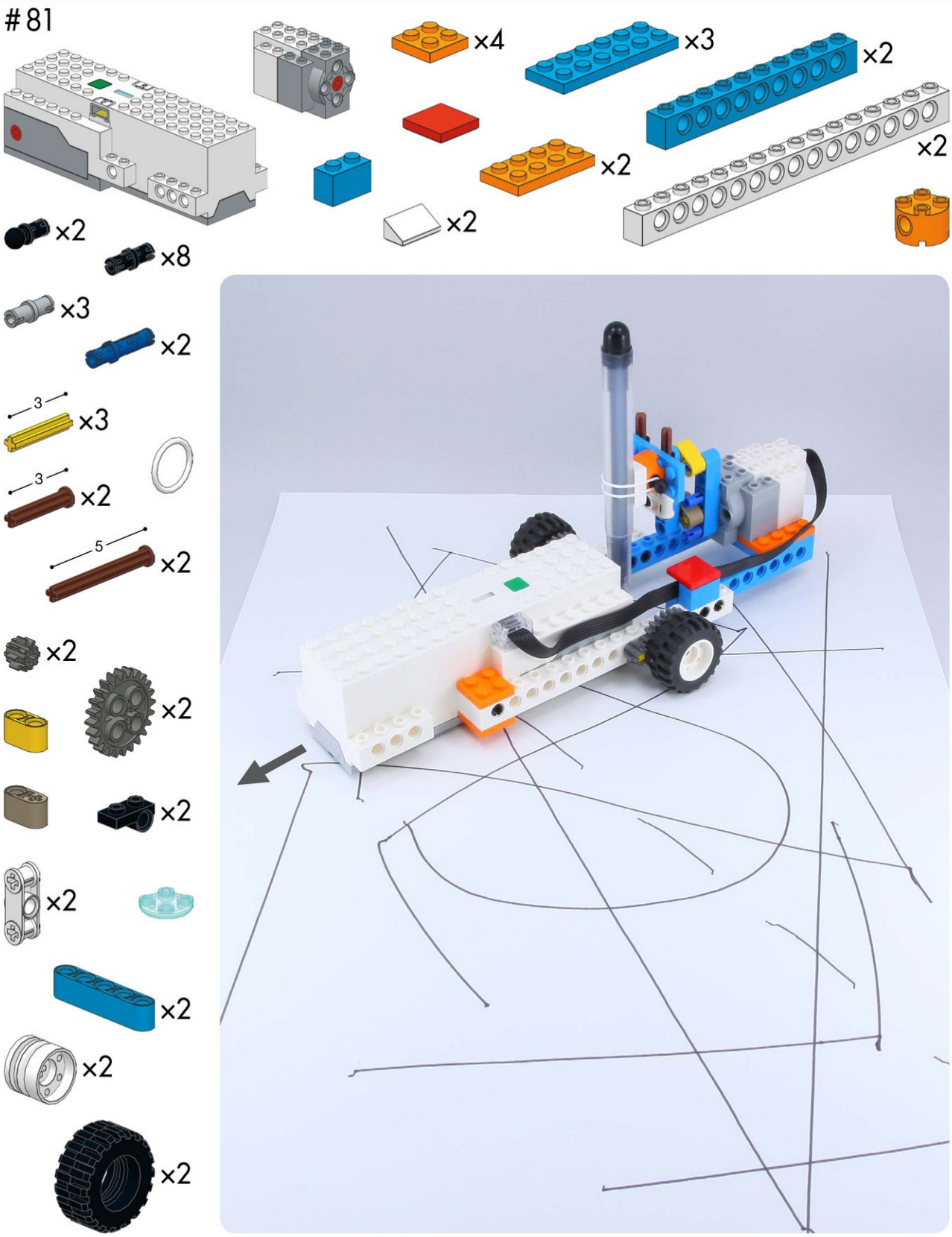
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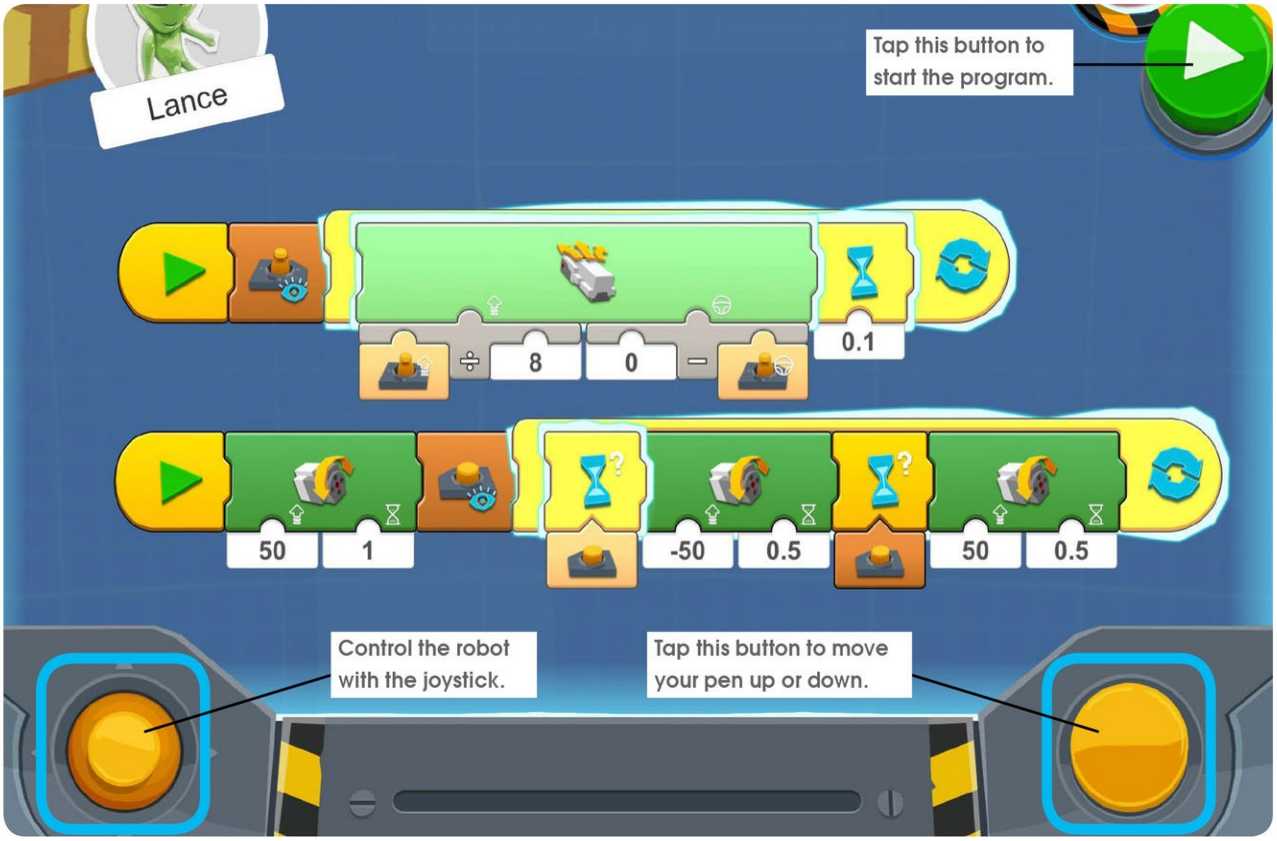
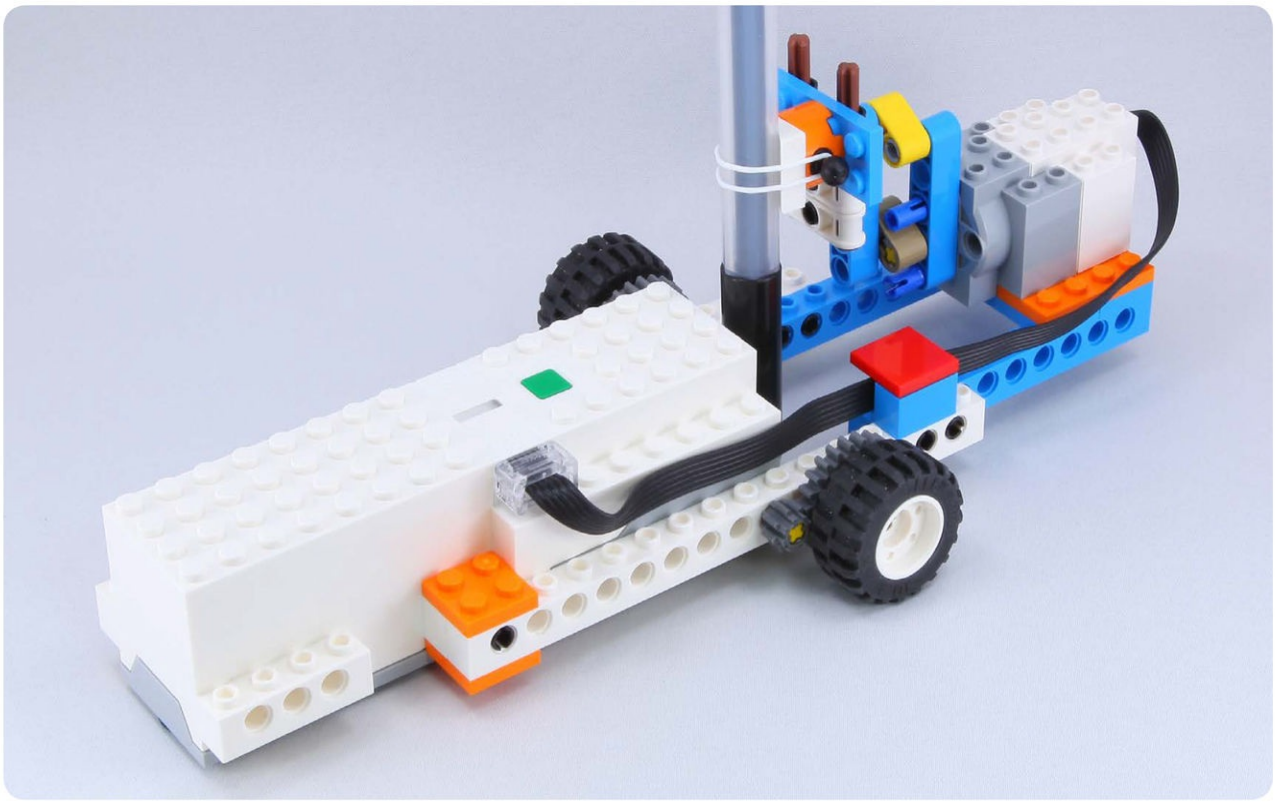
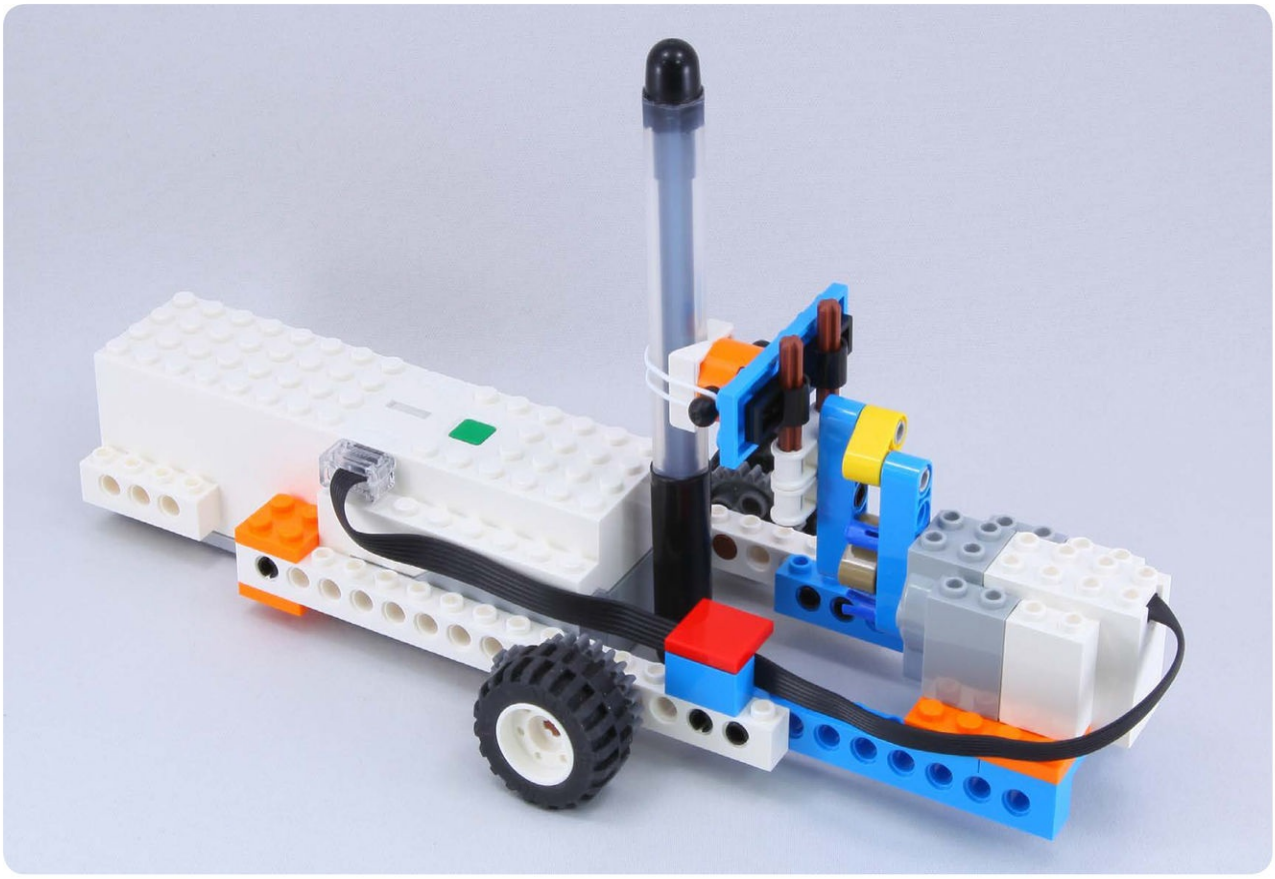
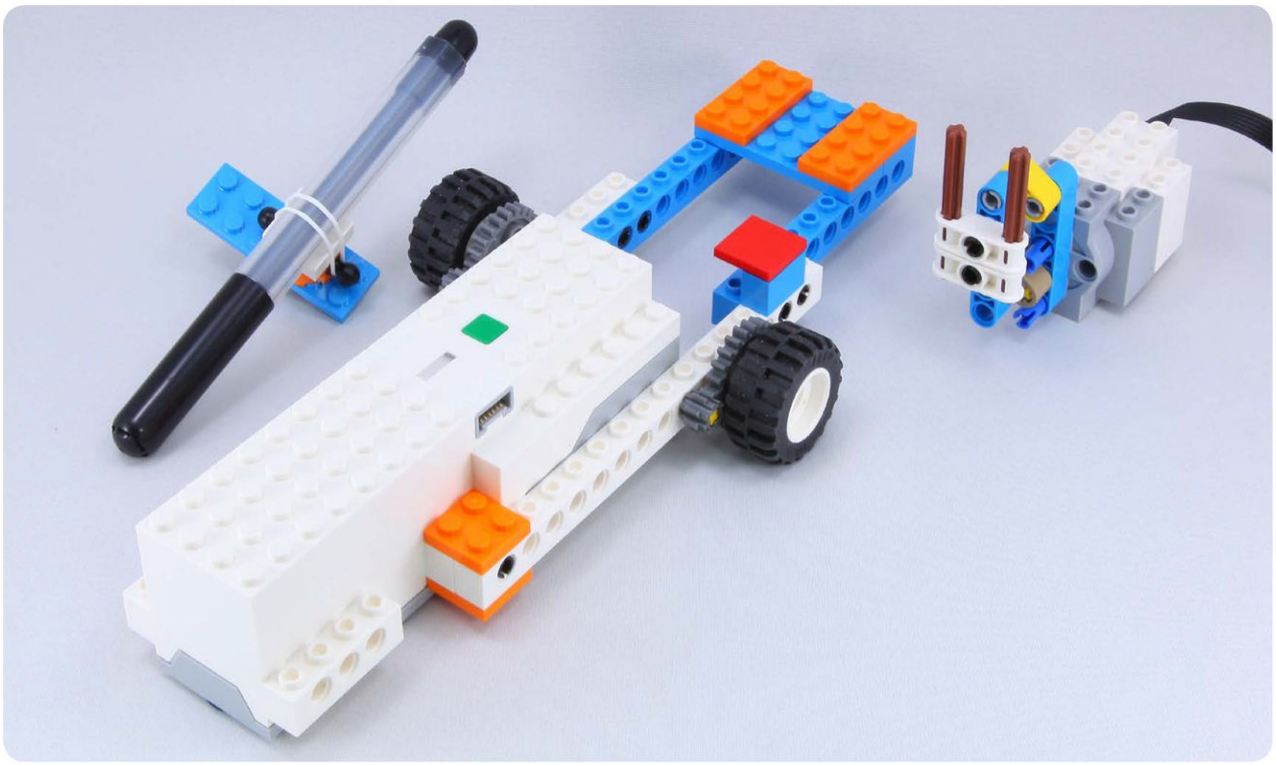
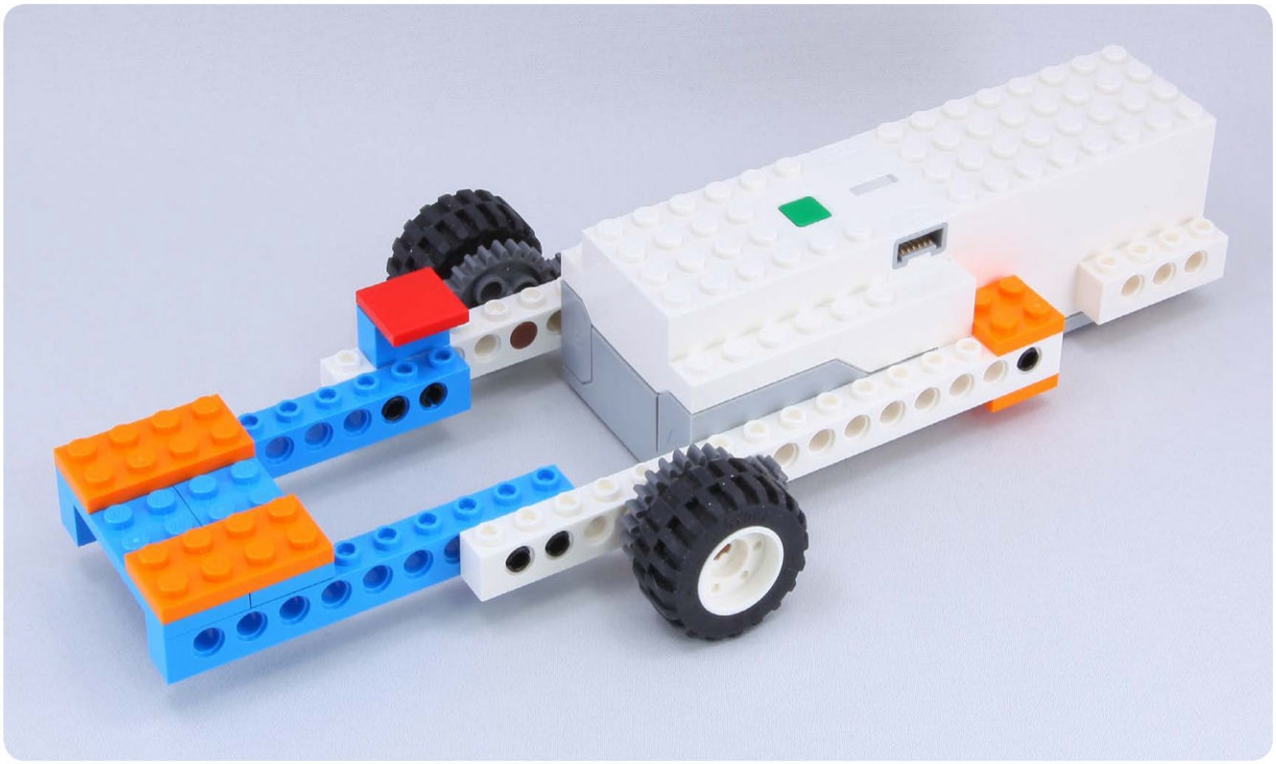

Lance
Tap this button to start the program.
8
0
0.1
50
1
-50
0.5
50
0.5
Control the robot with the joystick.
Tap this button to move your pen up or down.

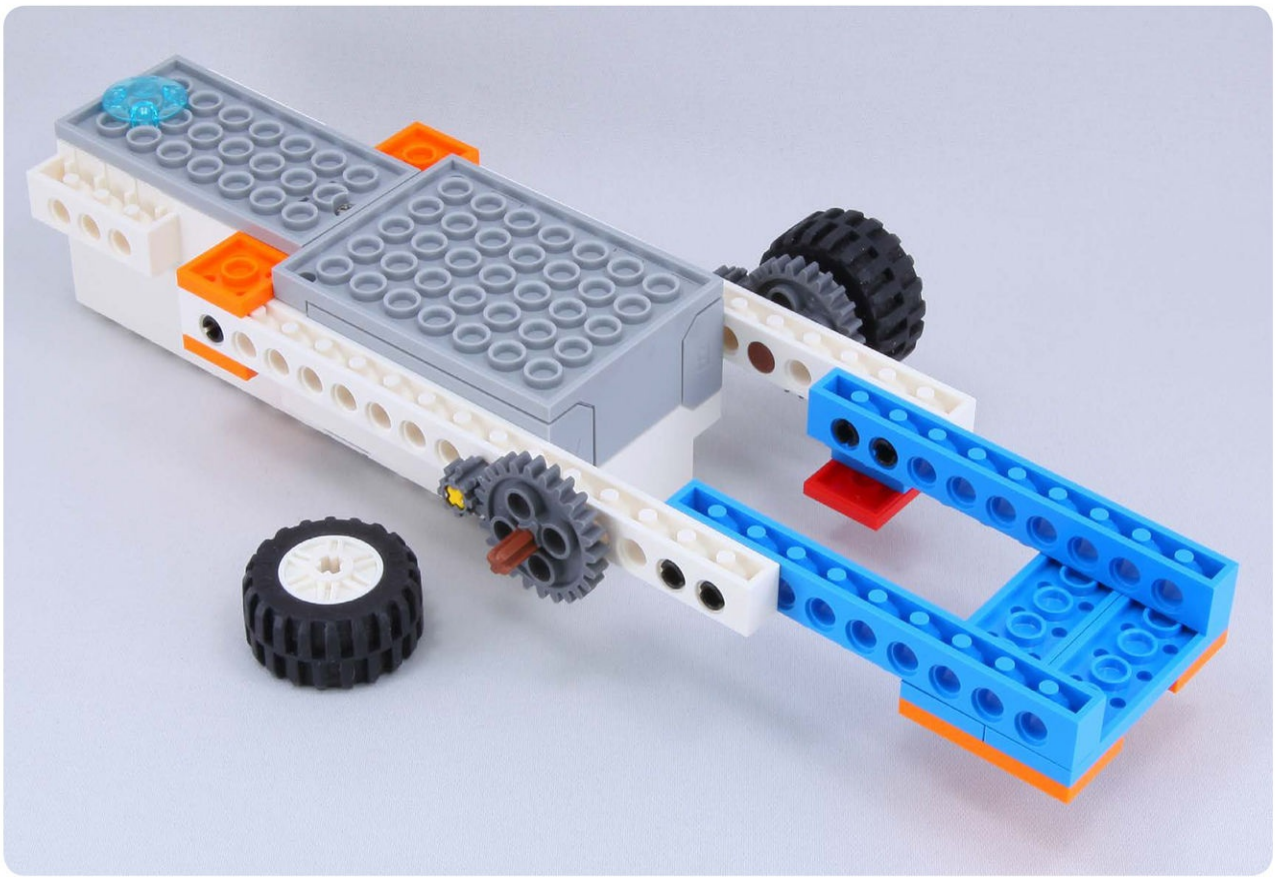


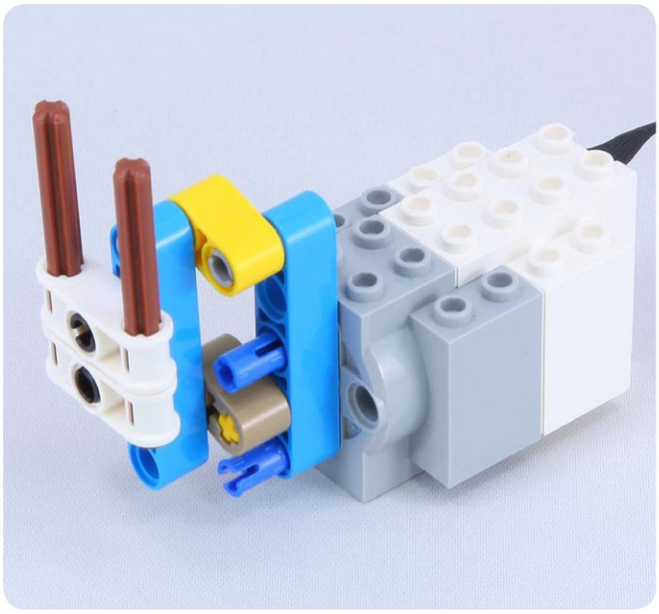


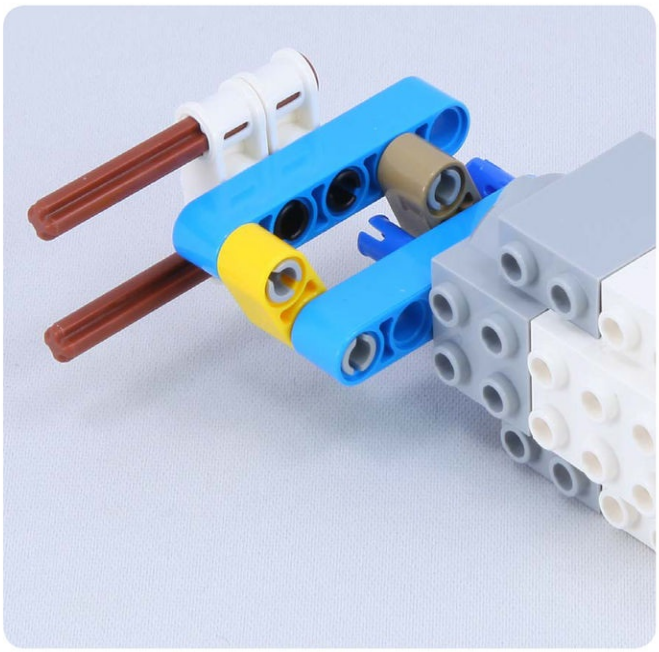


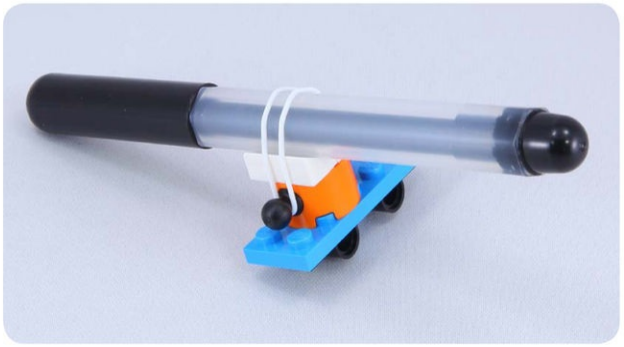
200 Drawing with a pen

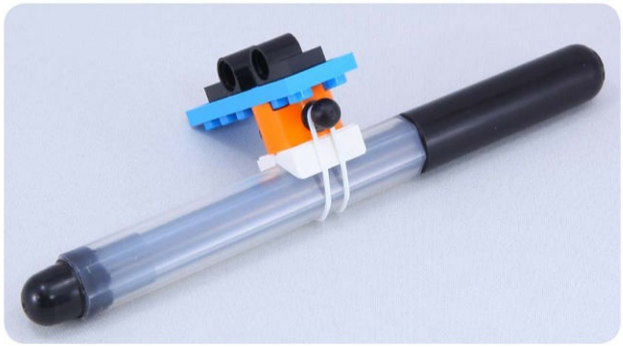


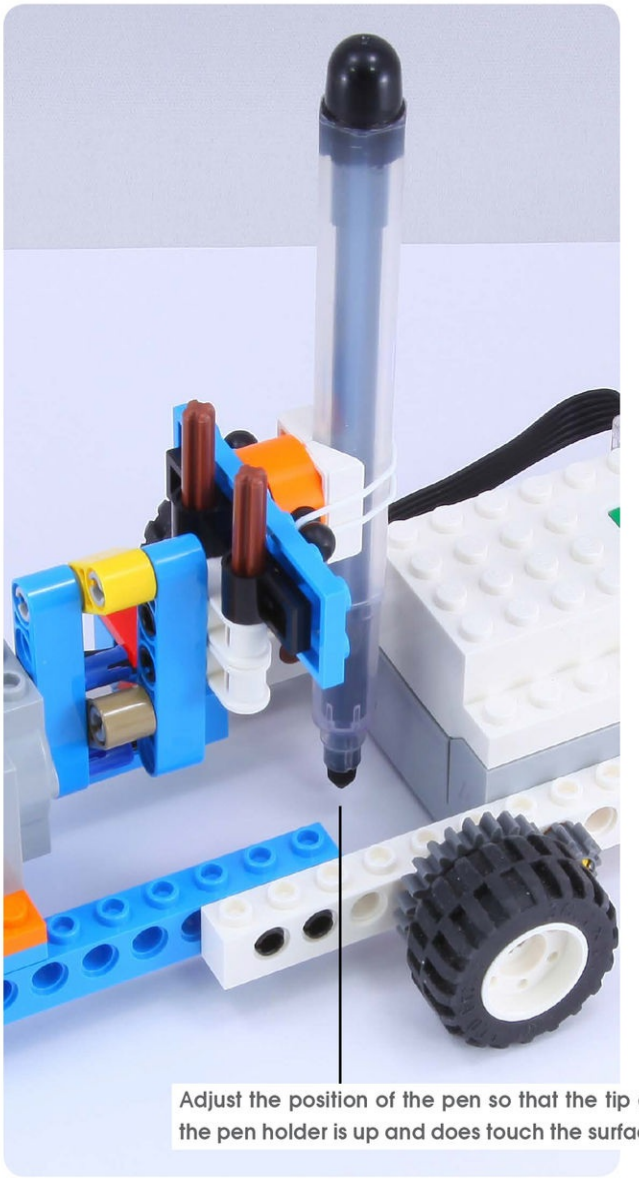


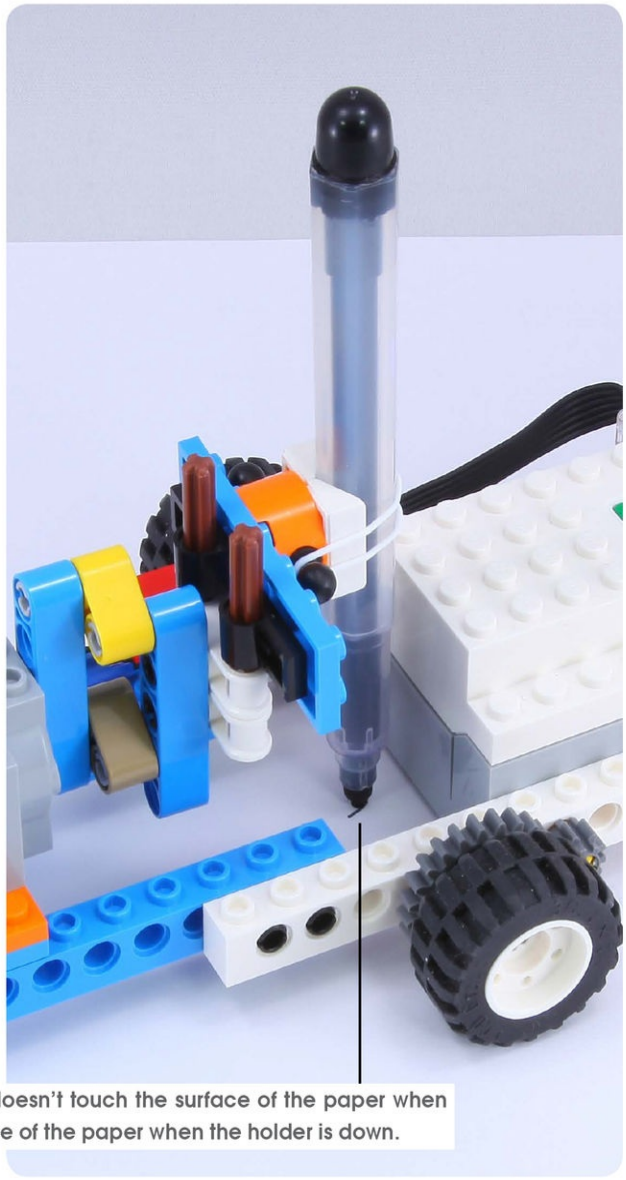




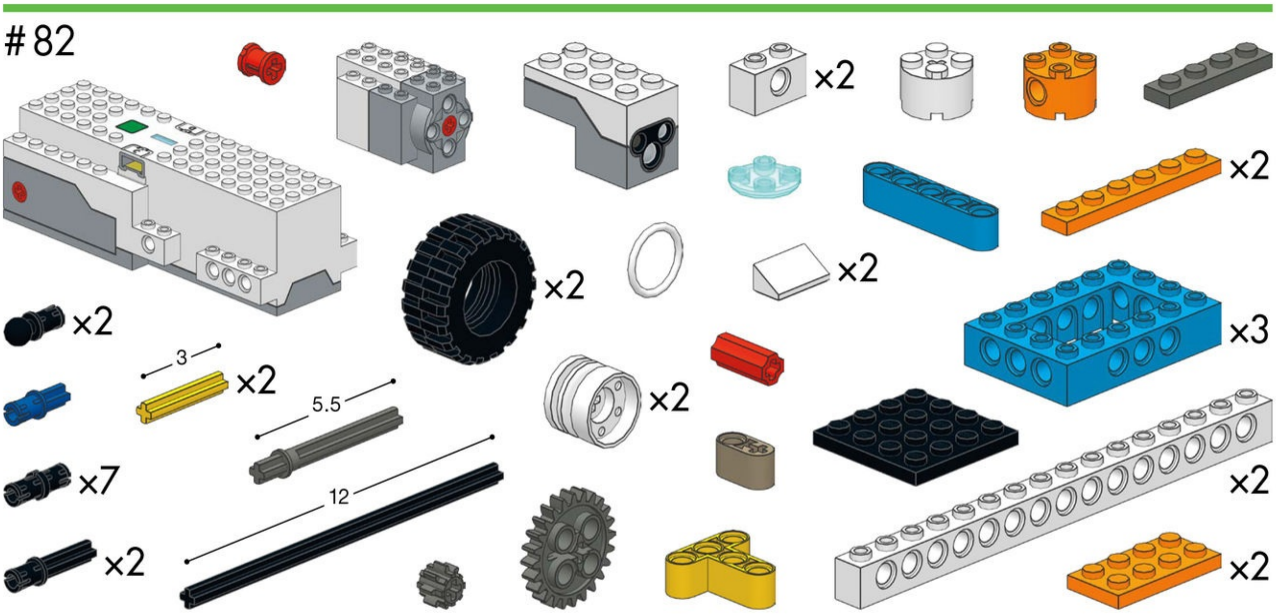


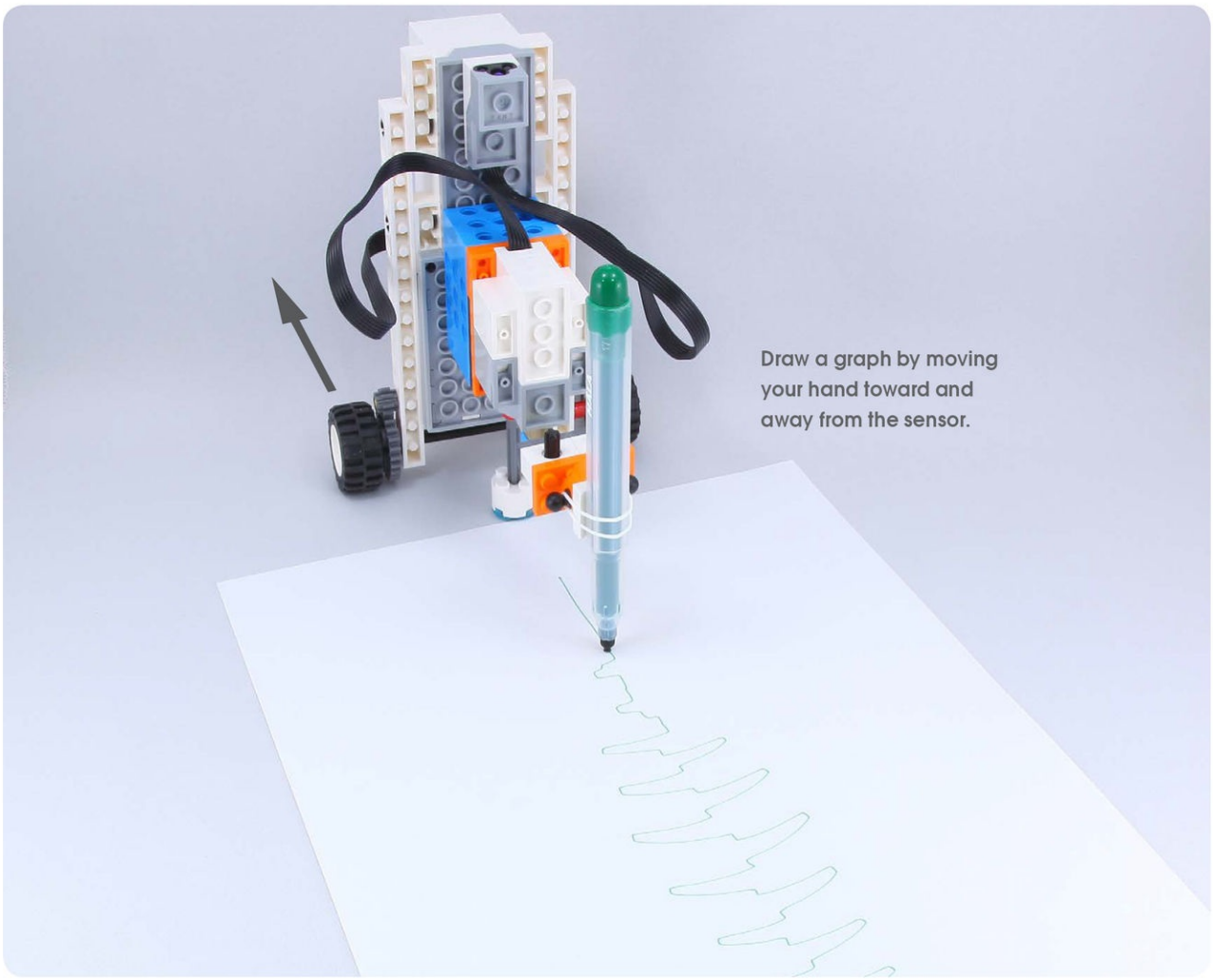


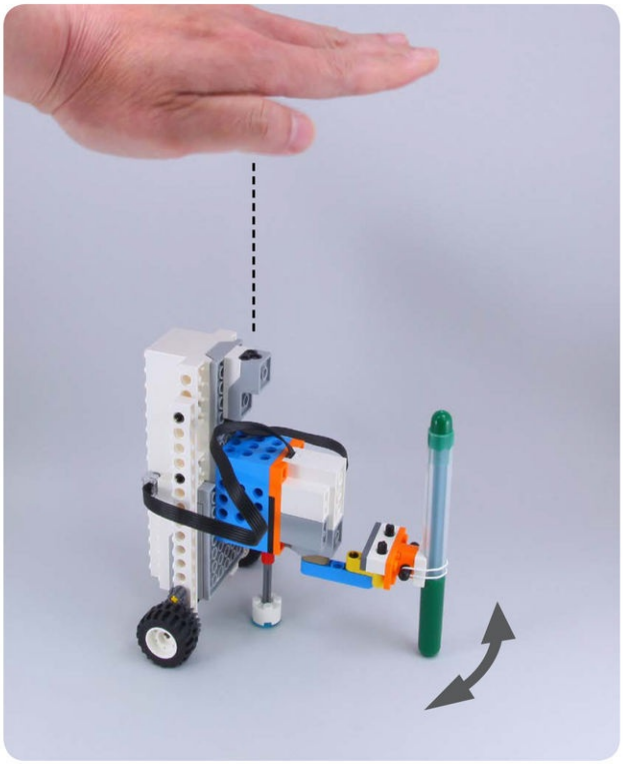


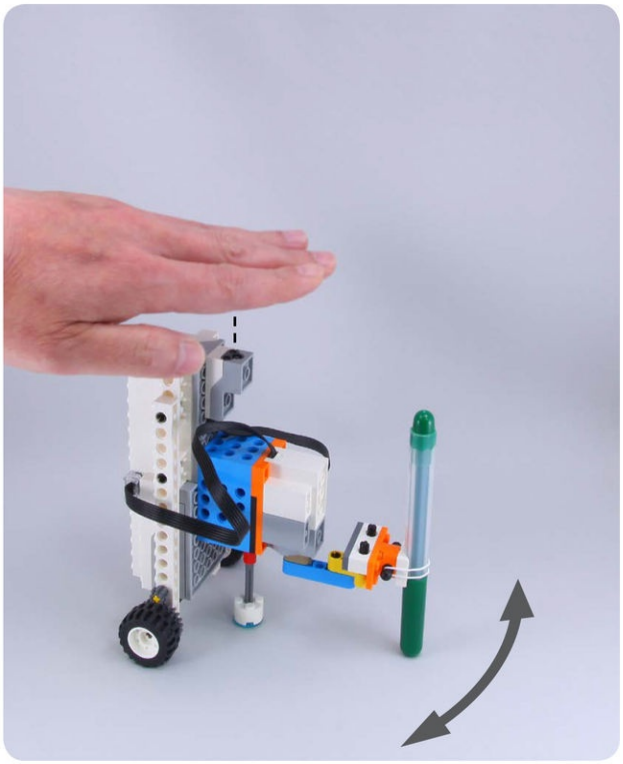


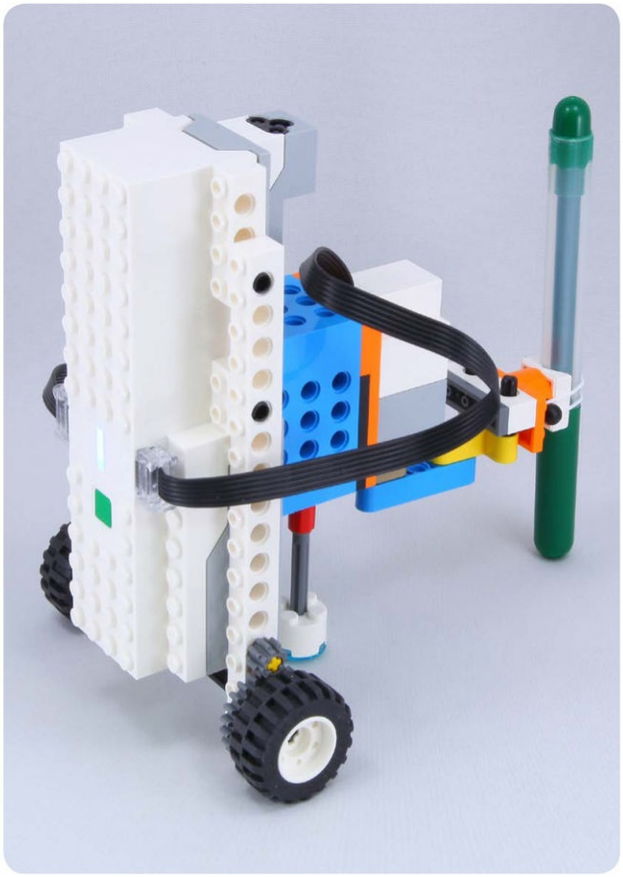
Adjust the position of the pen so that the tip doesn't touch the surface of the paper when the pen holder is up and does touch the surface of the paper when the holder is down.

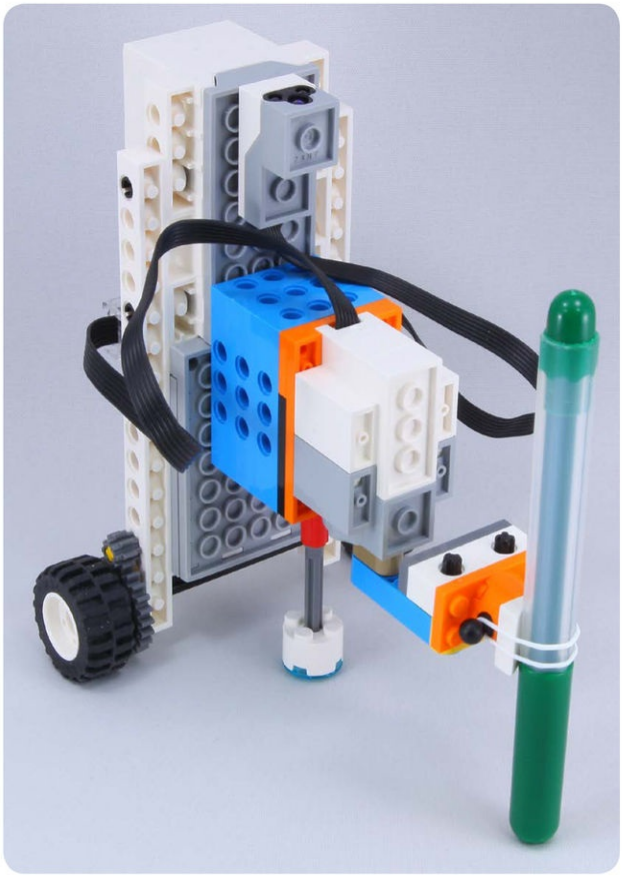

#82
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
3
×2
5.5
×2
×7
12
×2
×3
×2
×2

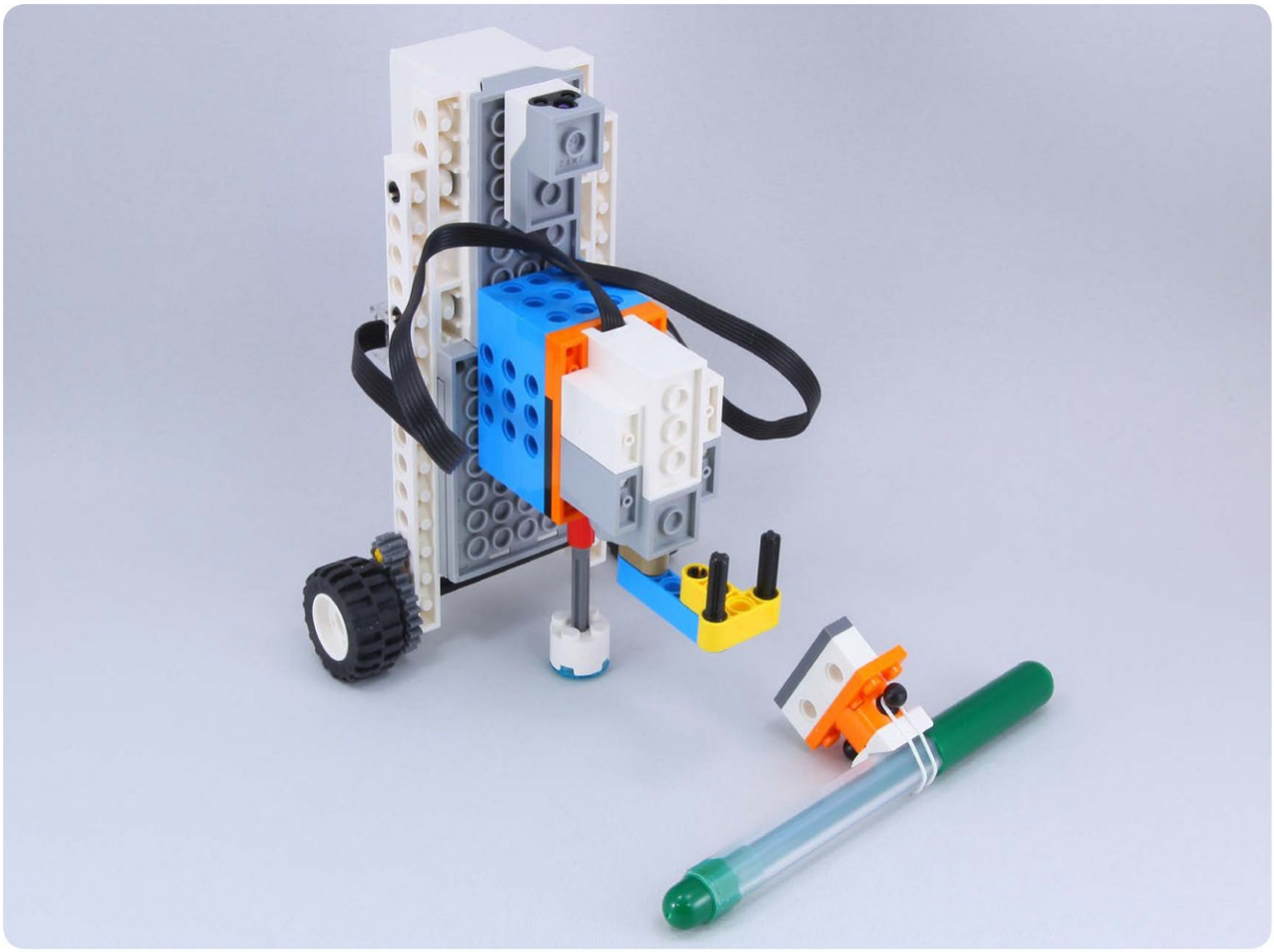

Draw a graph by moving your hand toward and away from the sensor.

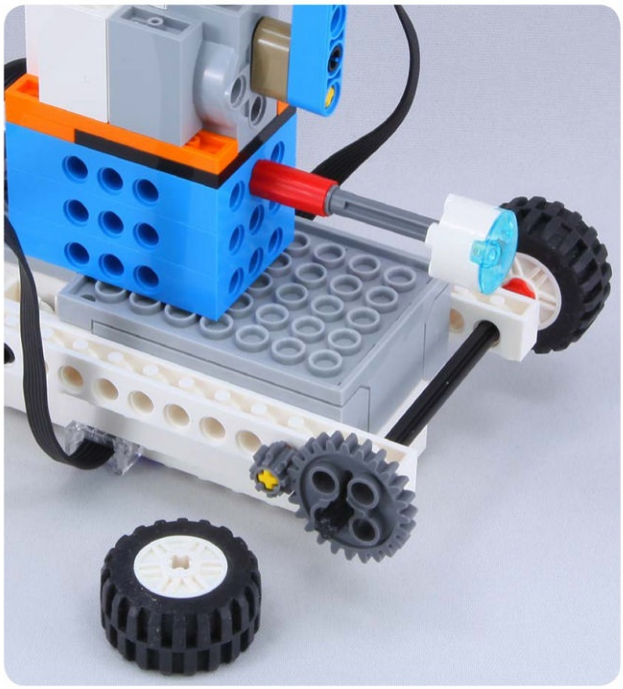


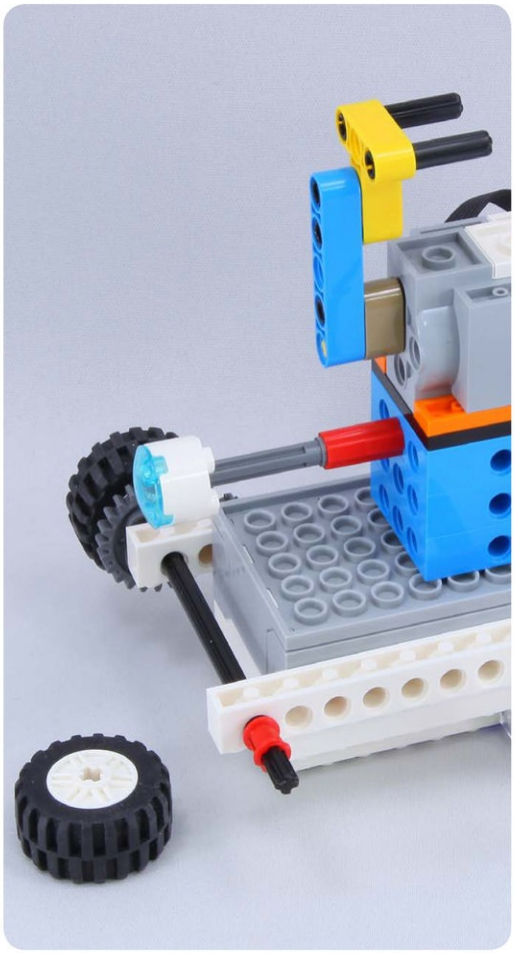


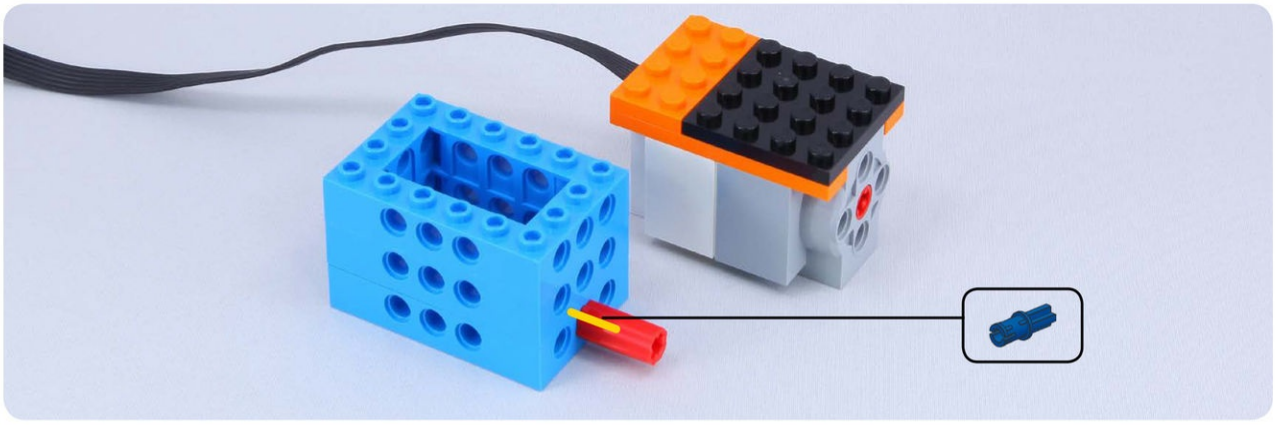


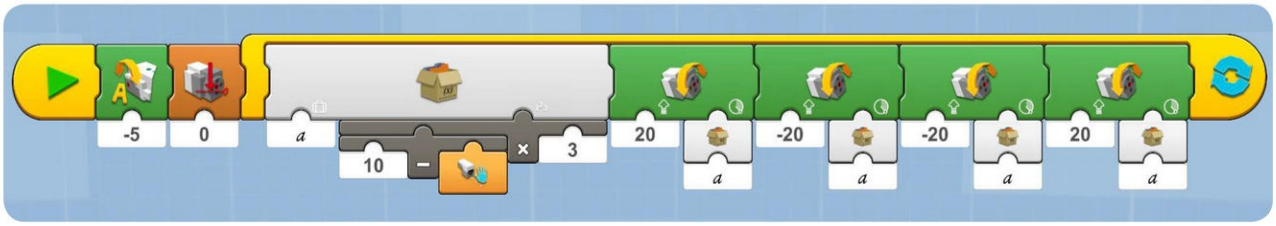




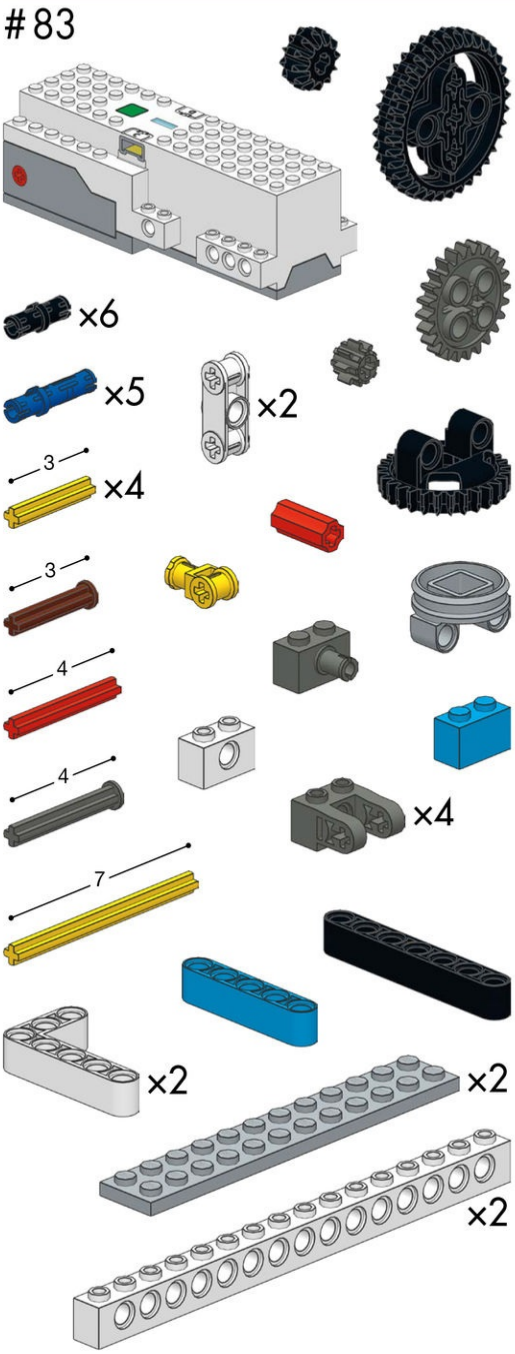


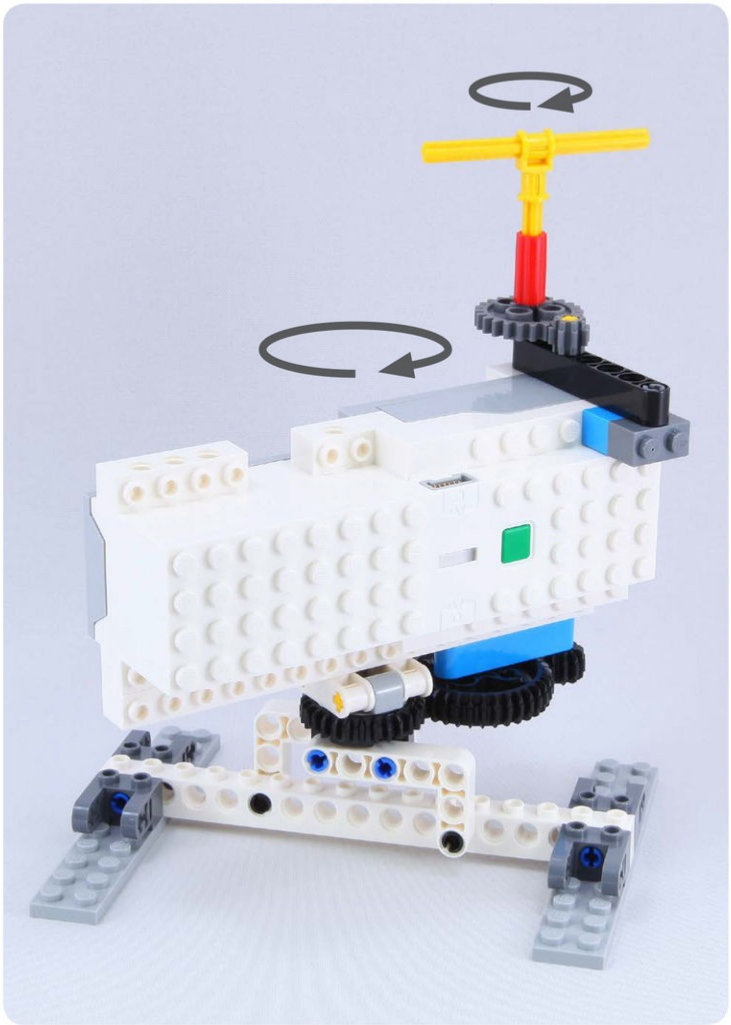


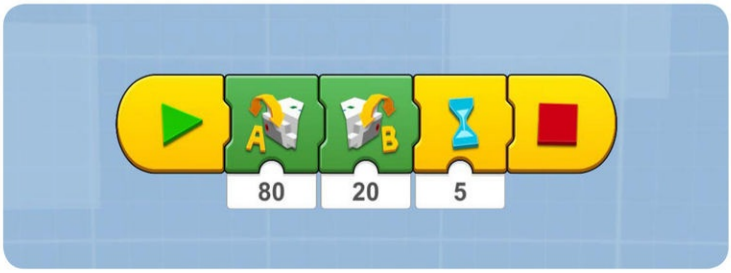


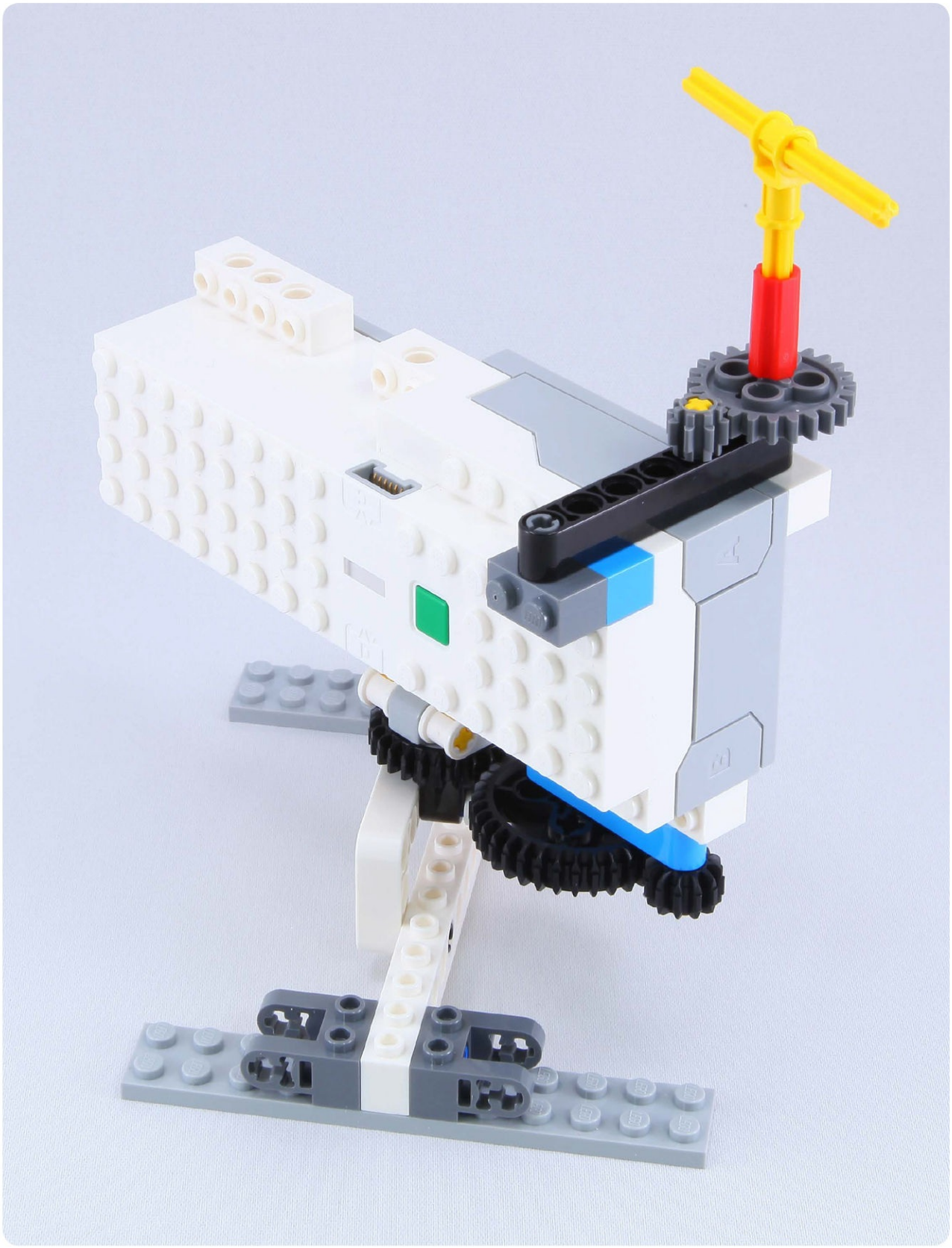

-5
0
a
10
3
20
a
-20
a
-20
a
20
a

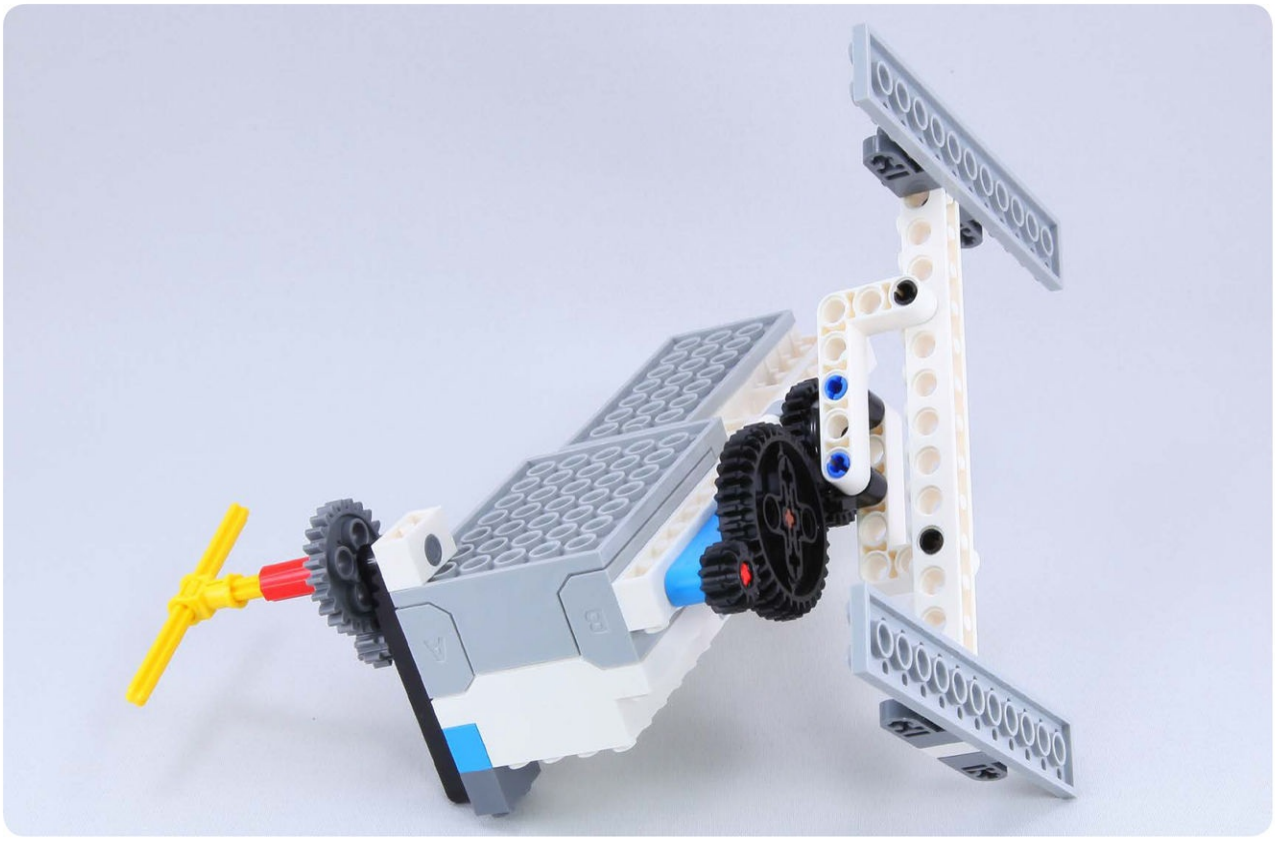
Using turntables

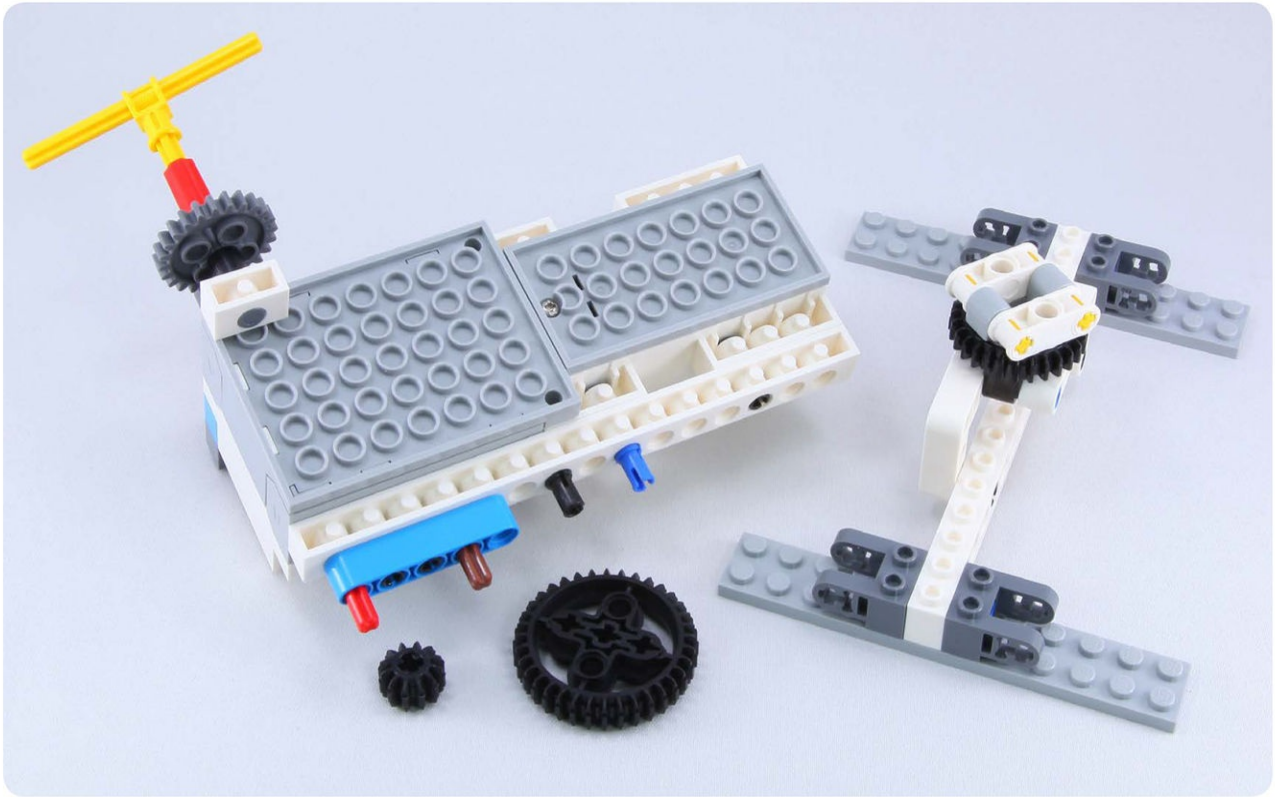


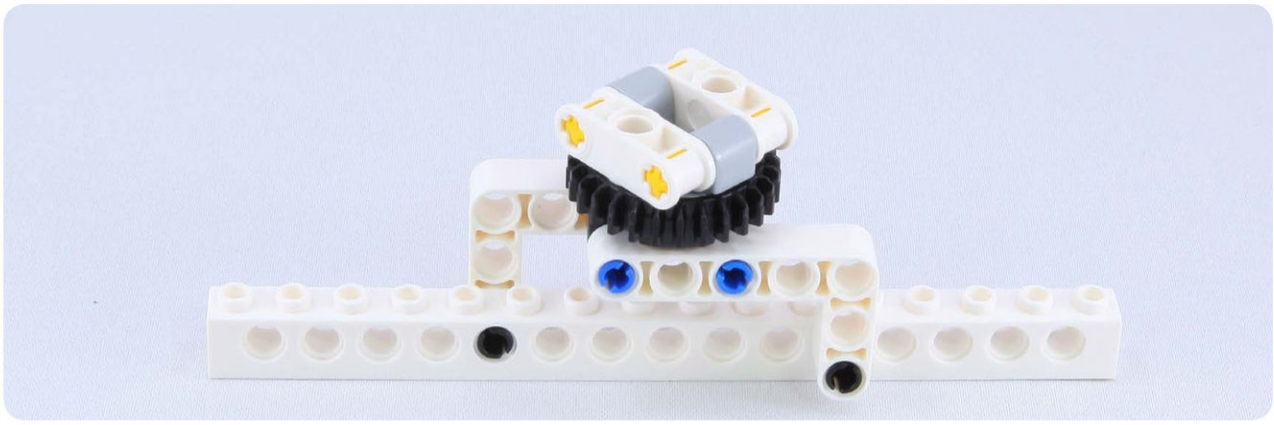


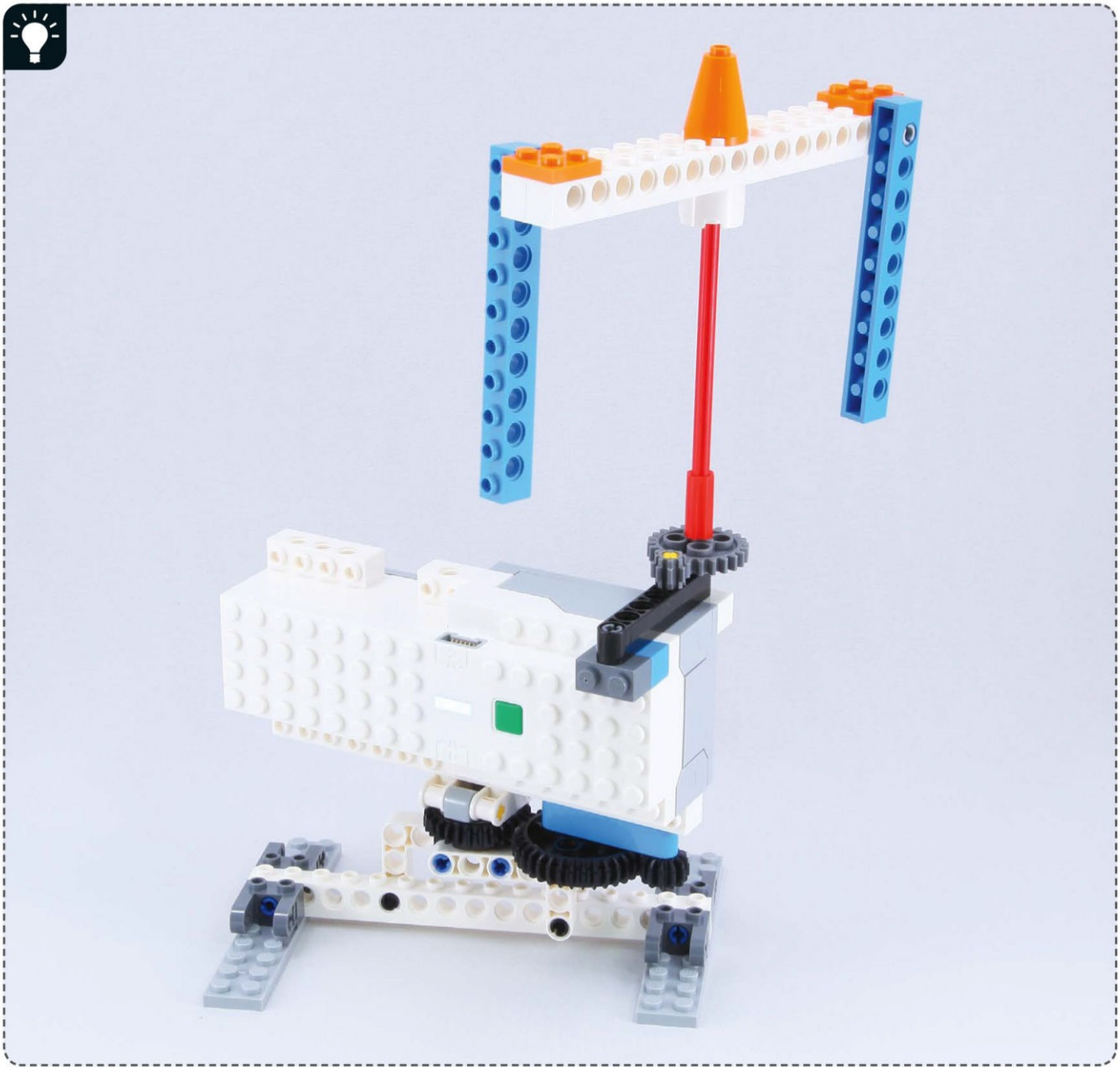


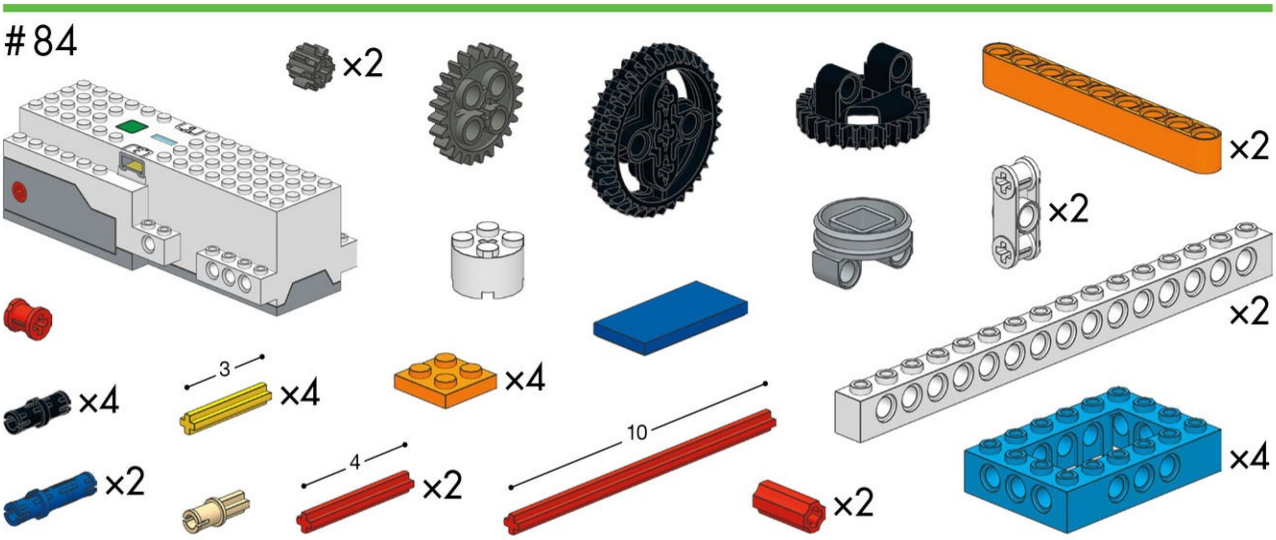


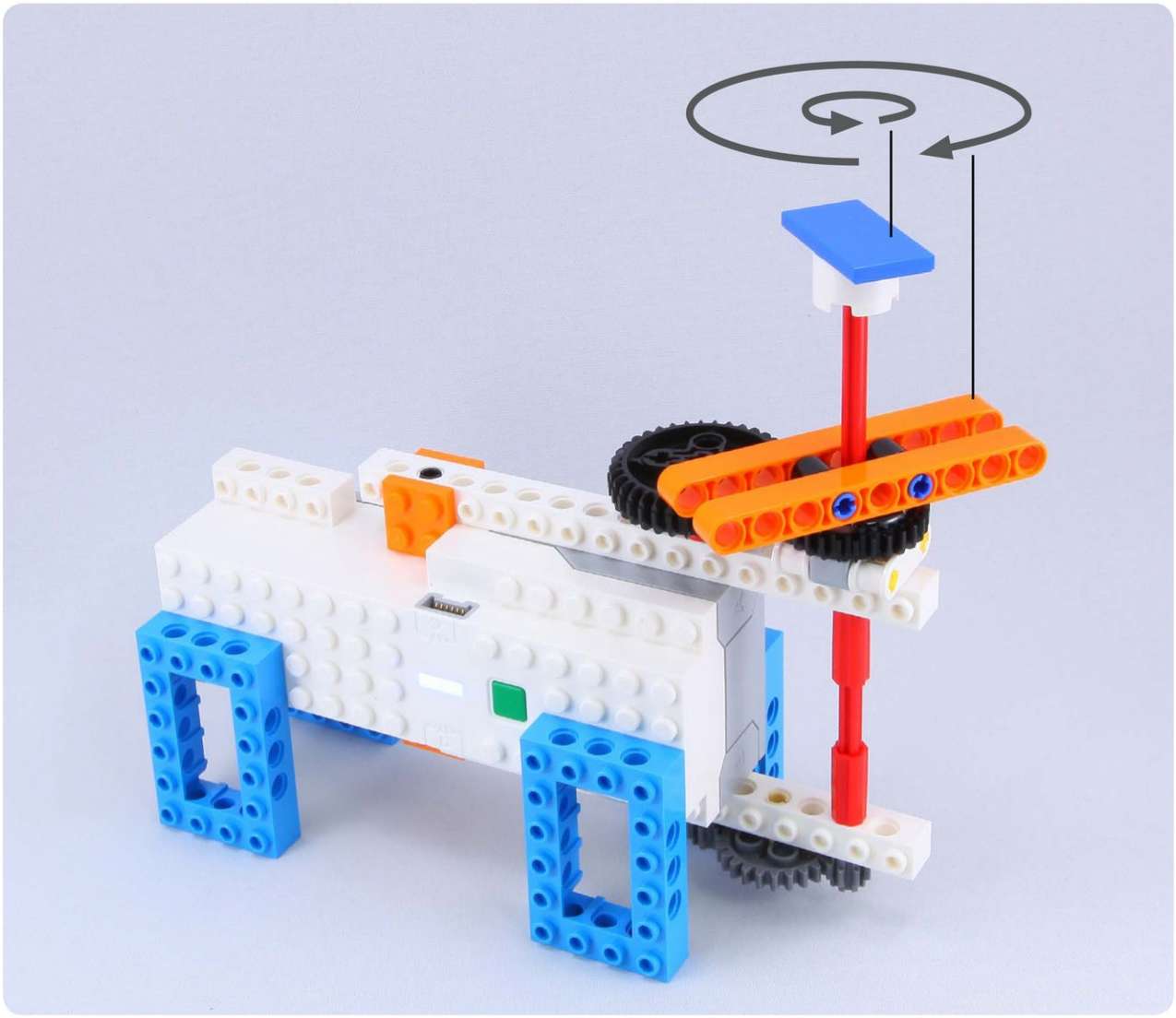


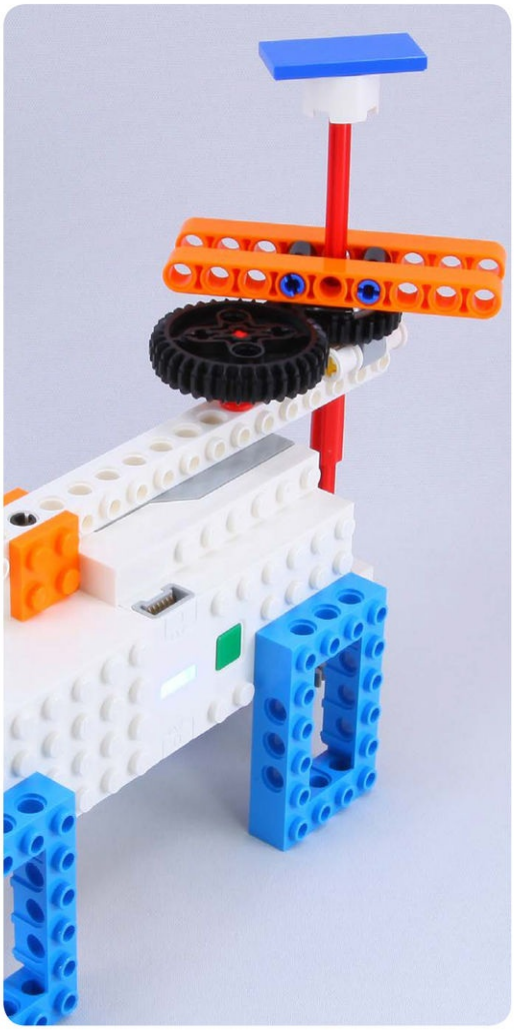


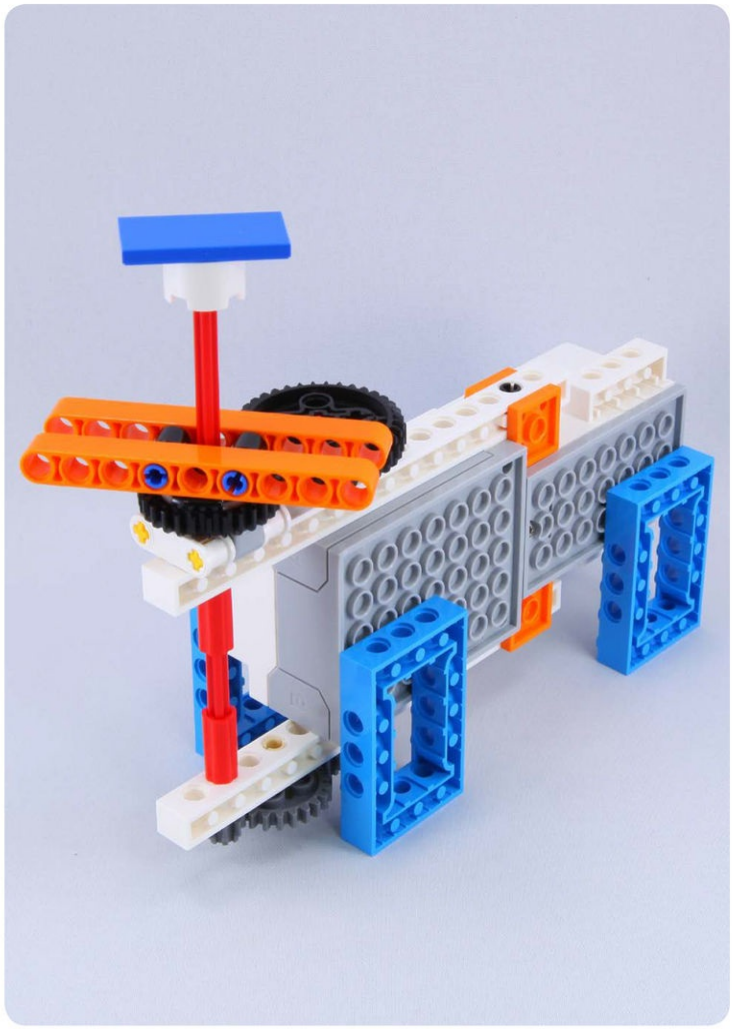


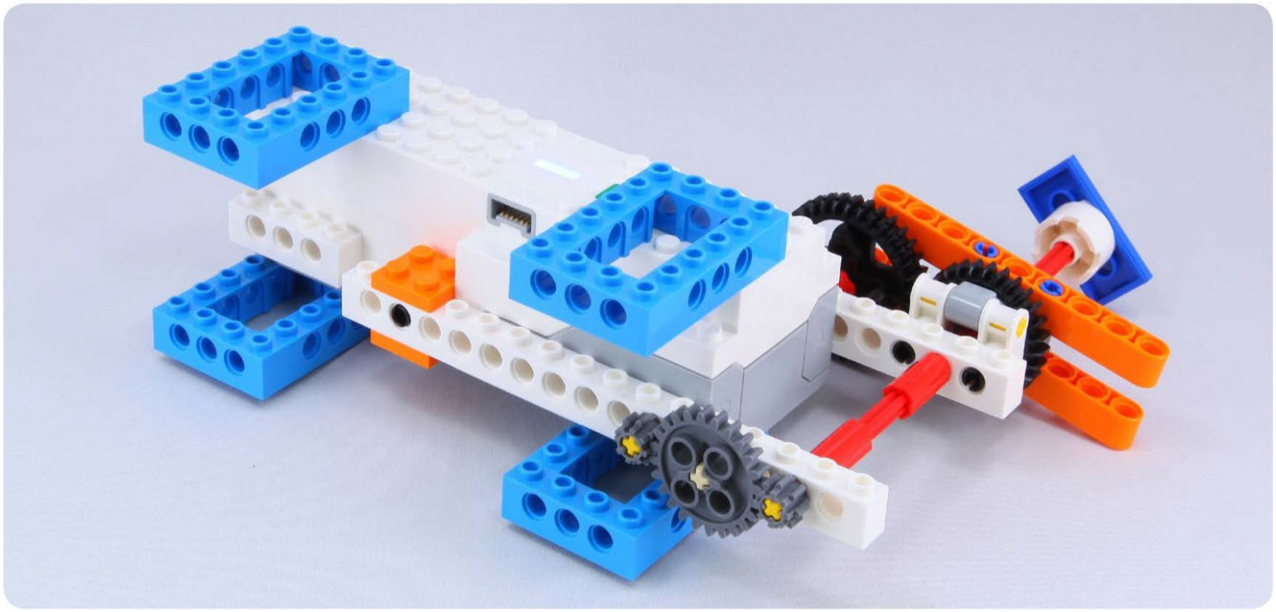


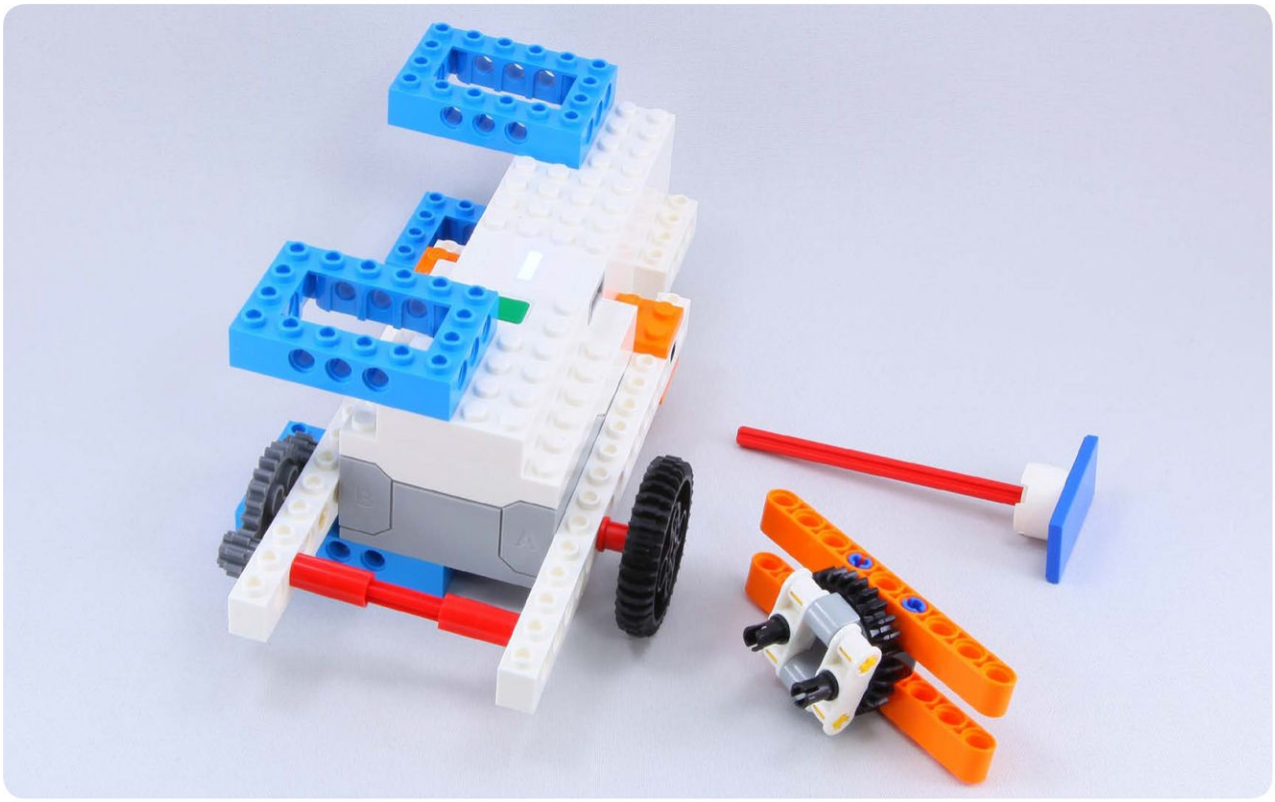

#84
×2
×2
×2
×4
3
×4
×4
×4
4
×2
10
×2
×2
×4



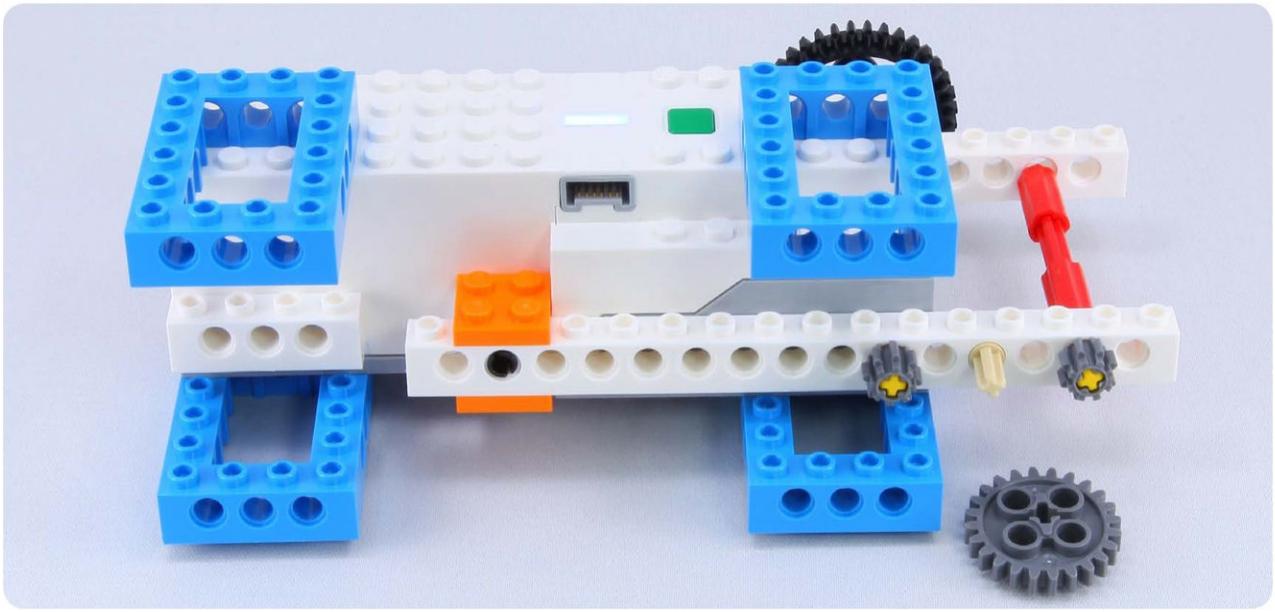


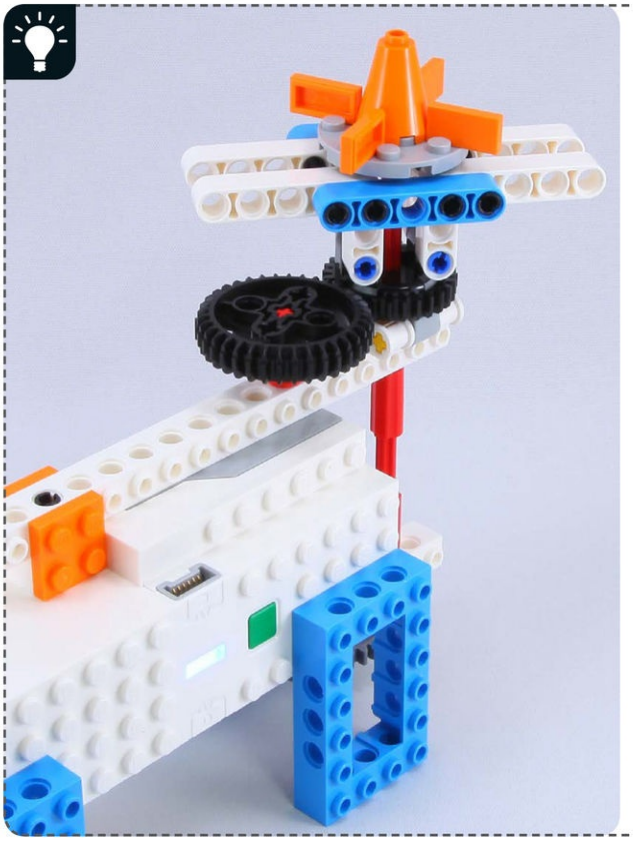


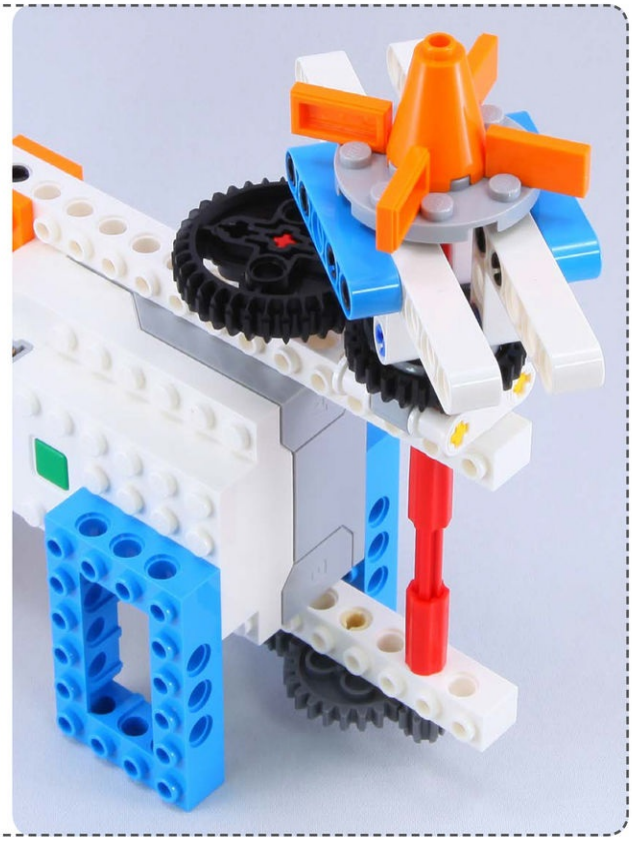




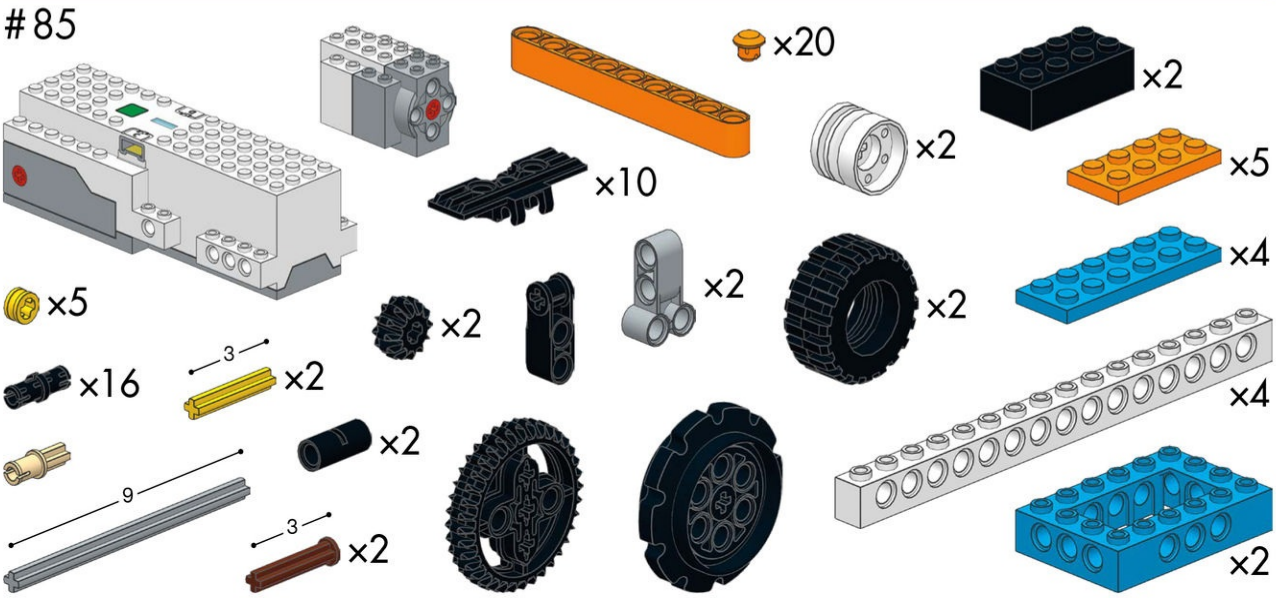
A
B
60
20
5

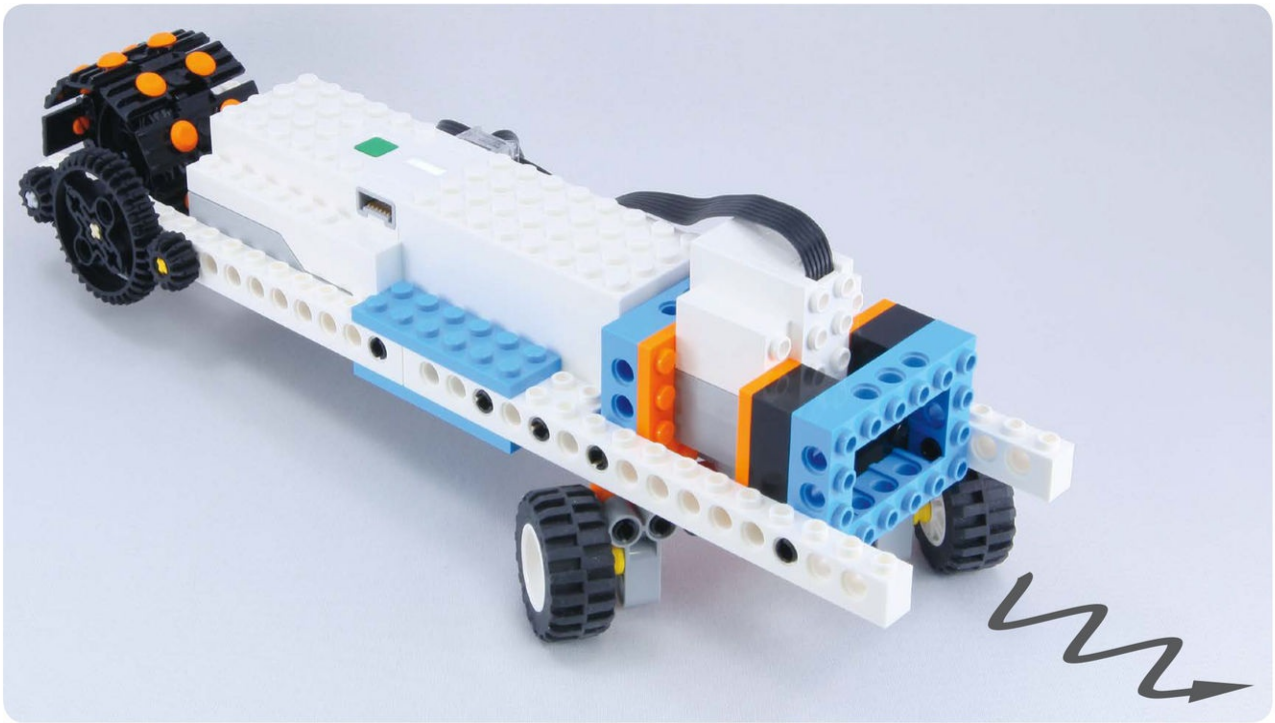


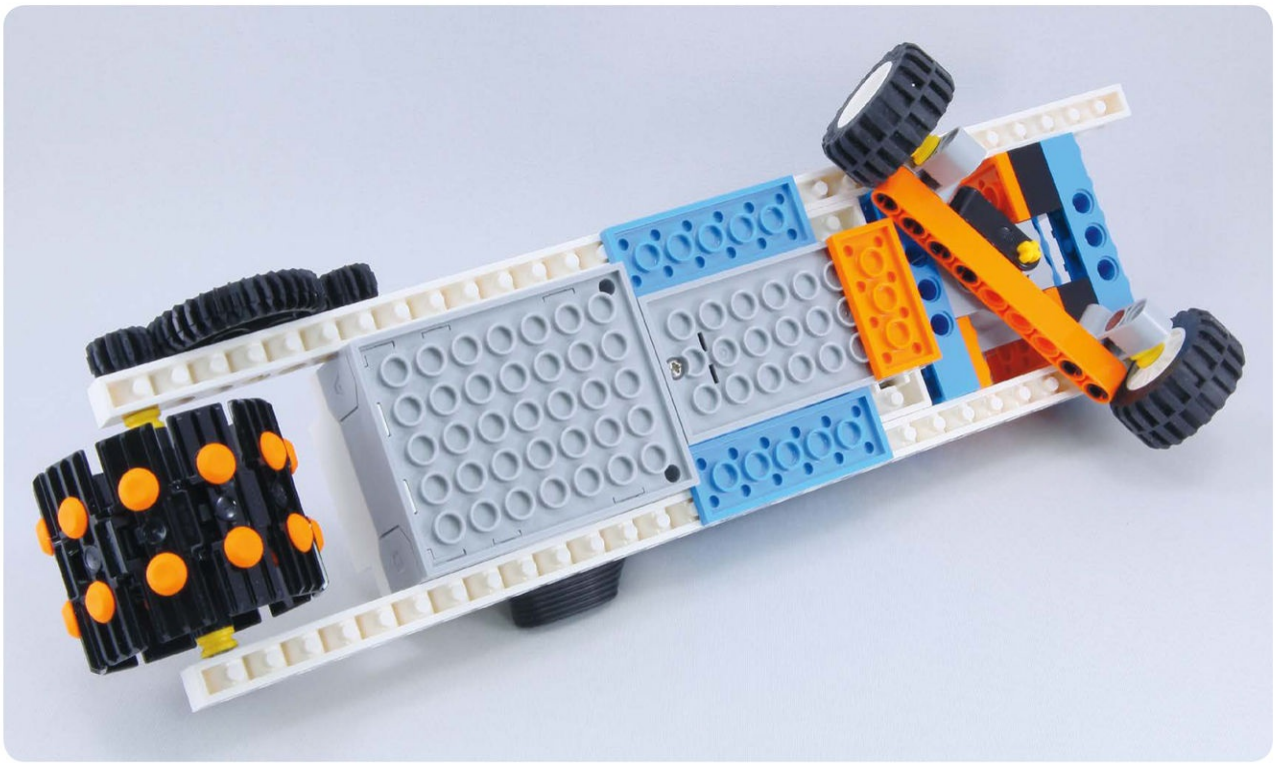


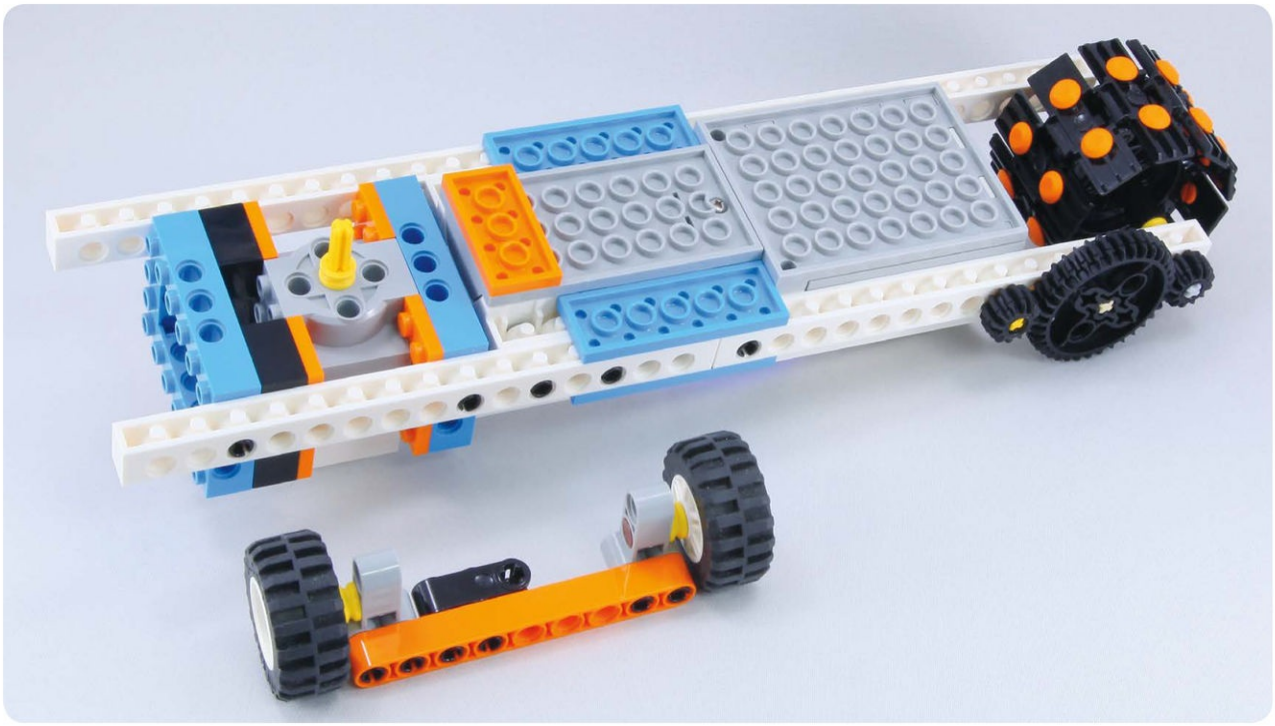


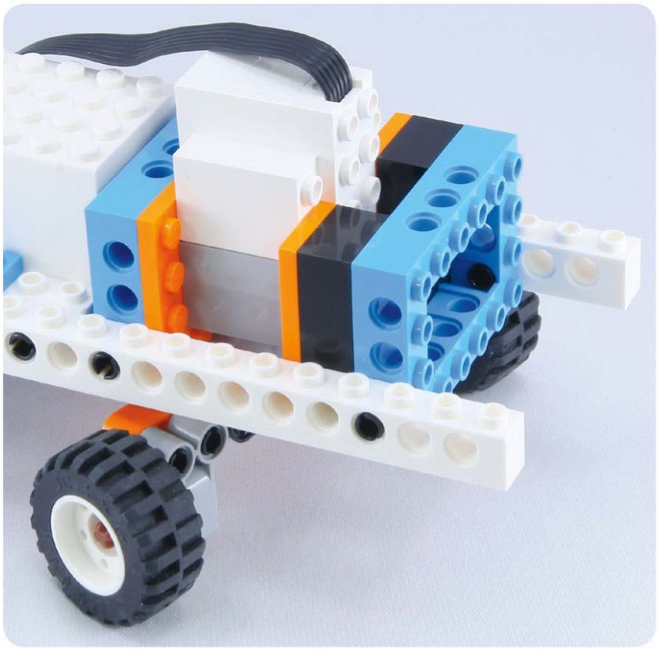
Changing direction by steering

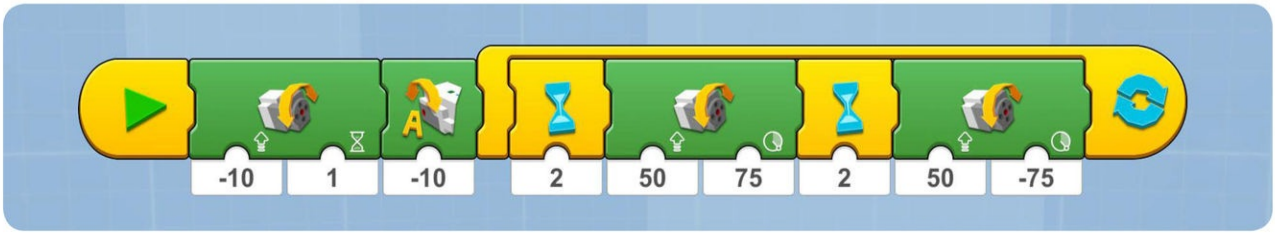


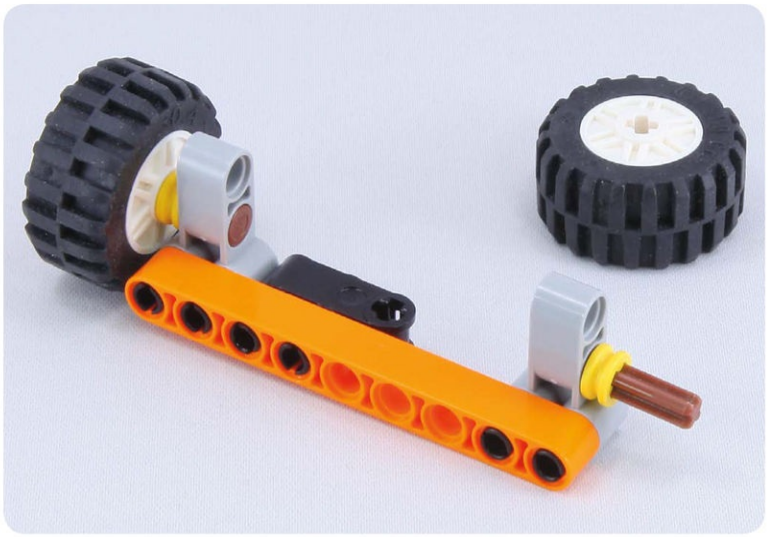


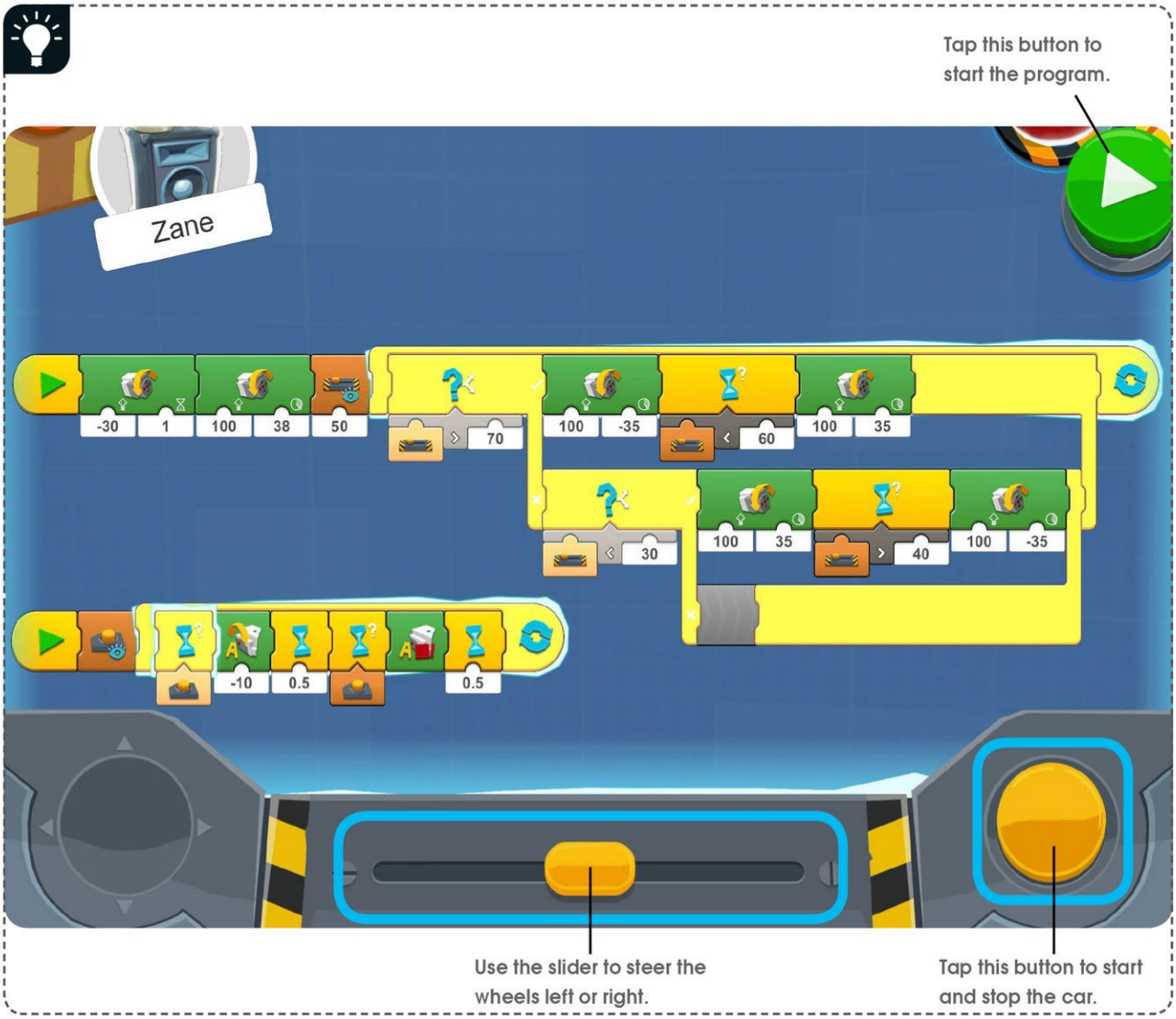




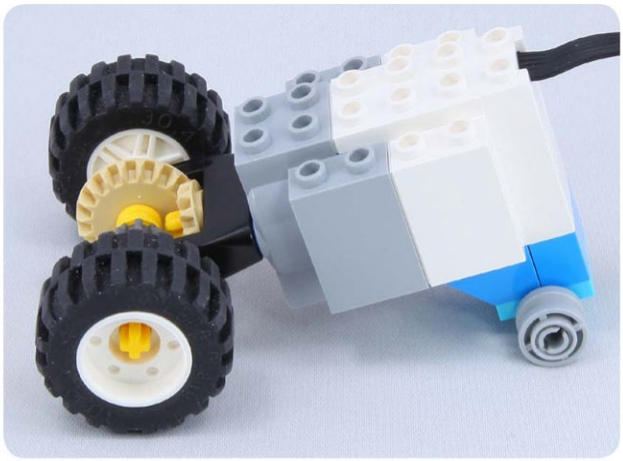


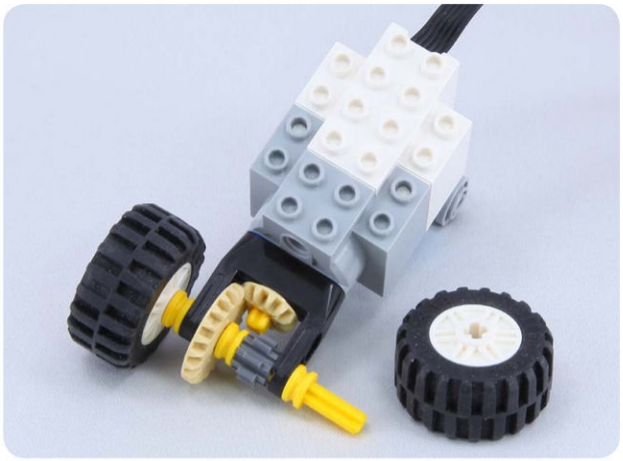

-10
1
-10
2
50
75
2
50
-75

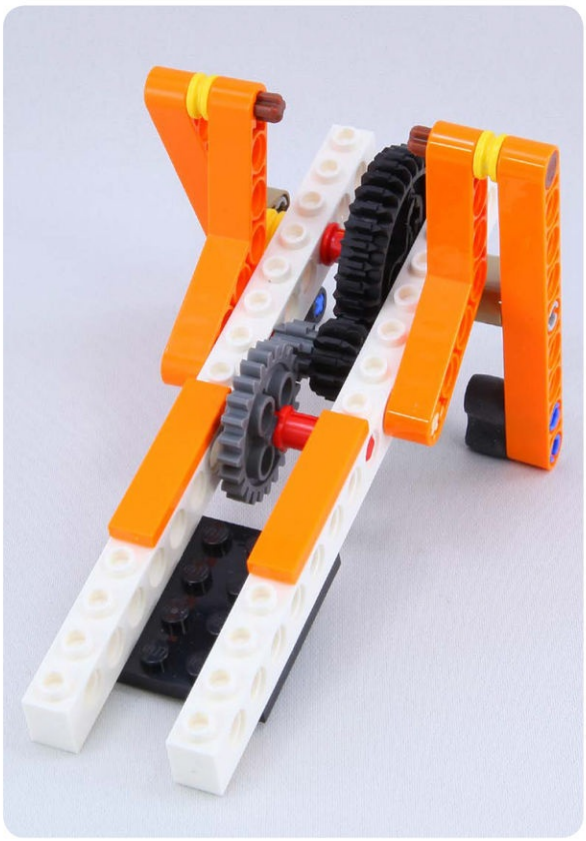


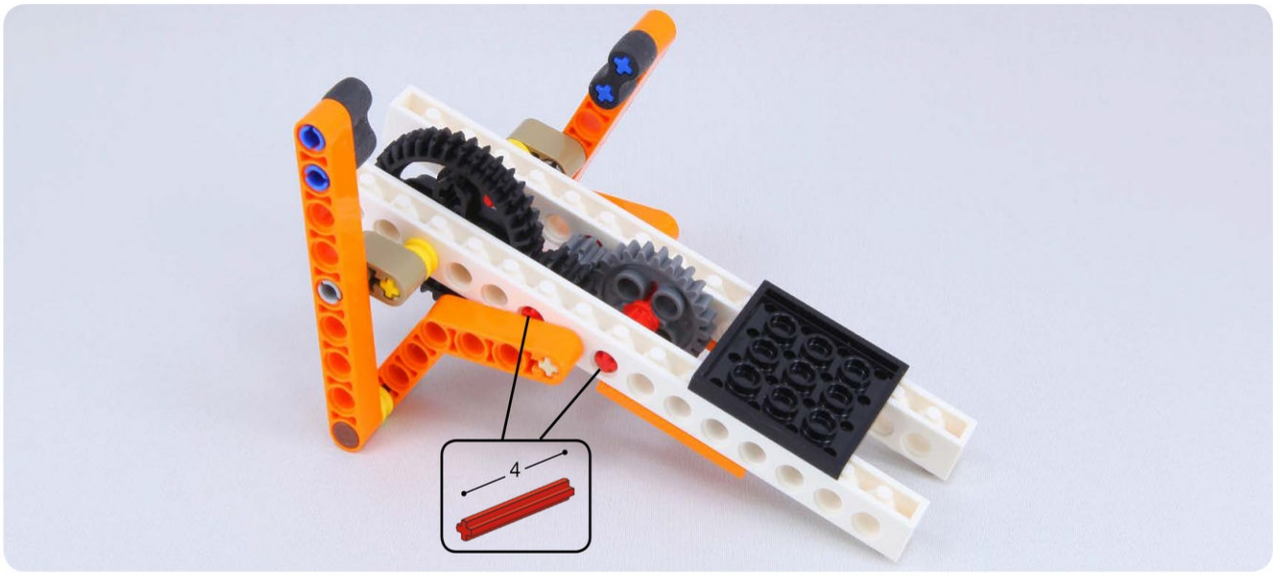

Tap this button to start the program.
Zane
-30
1
100
38
50
70
100
-35
60
100
35
30
100
35
40
100
-35
-10
0.5
0.5
Use the slider to steer the wheels left or right.
Tap this button to start and stop the car.

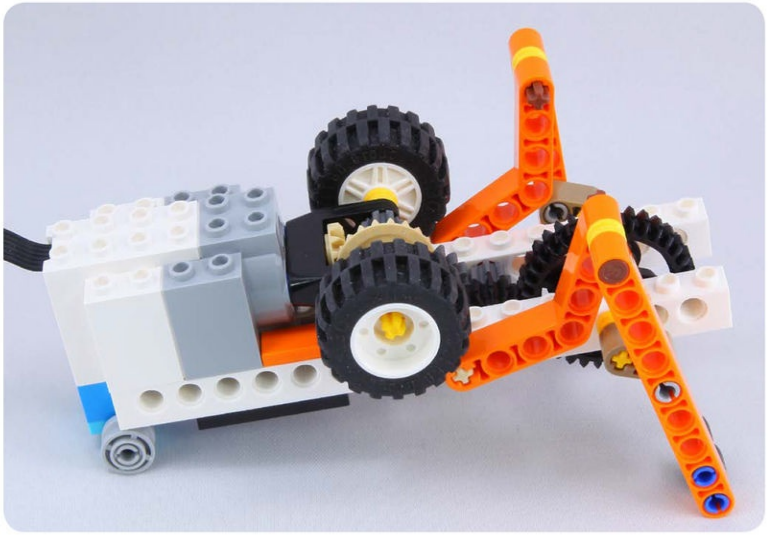
Cars that work together

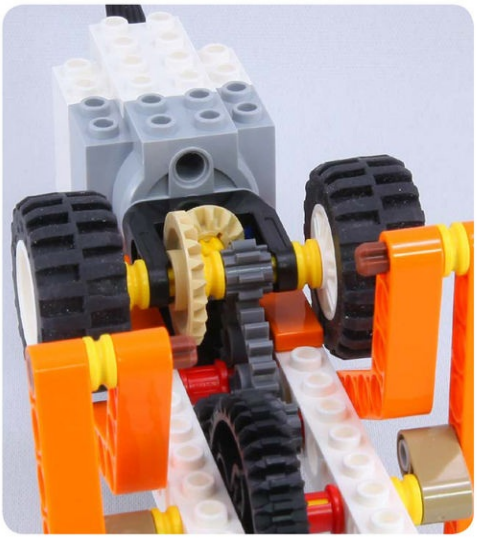






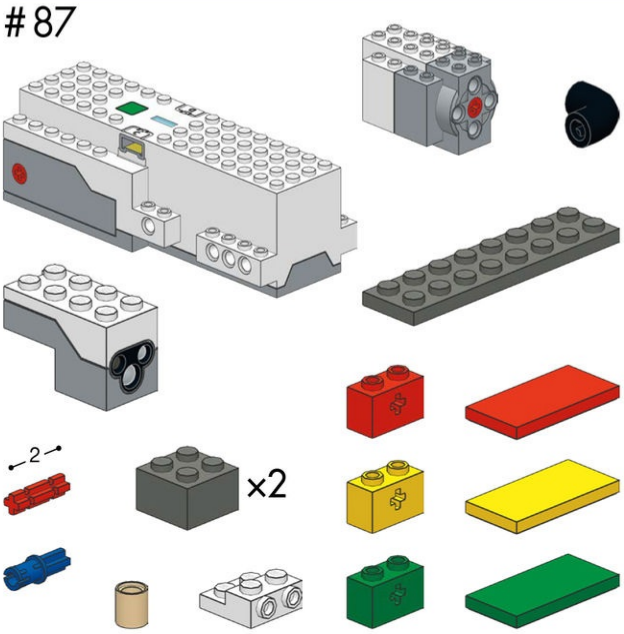

4

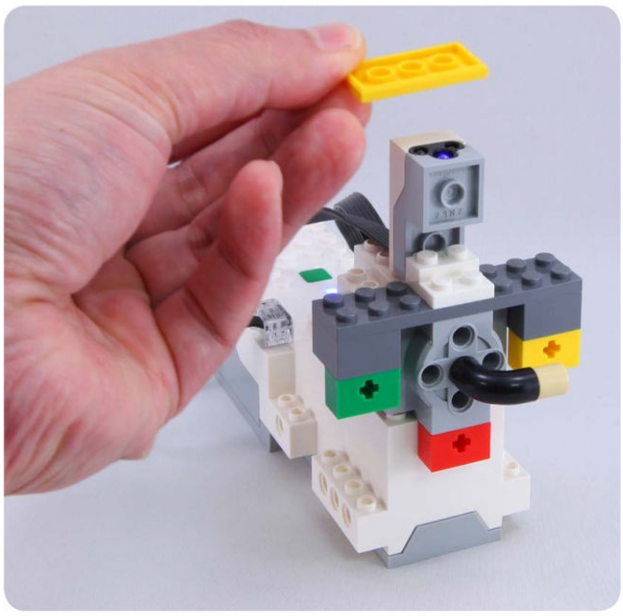


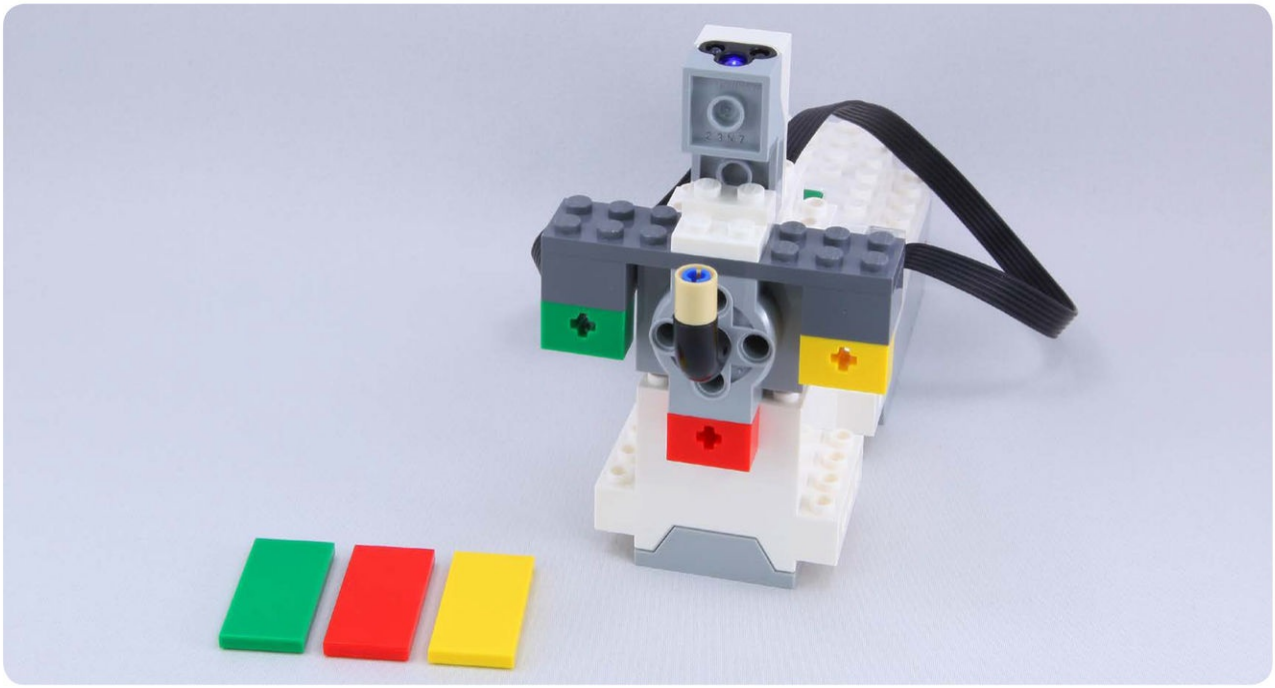


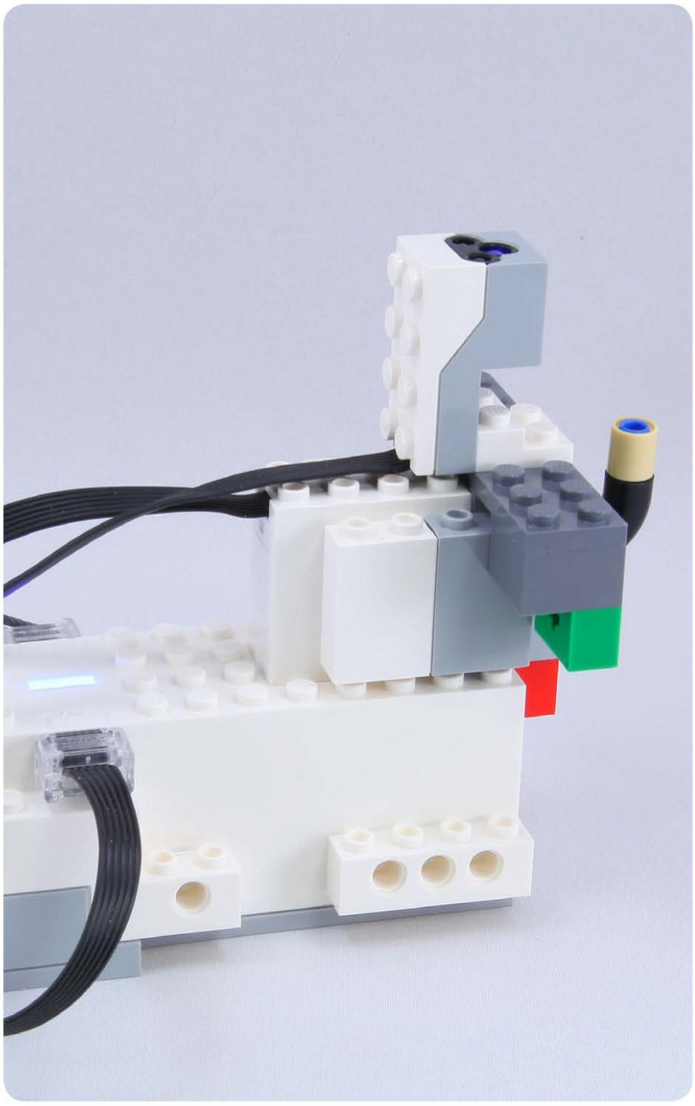
-10
50
-5
10
-50
5
Tap this button to start the program.

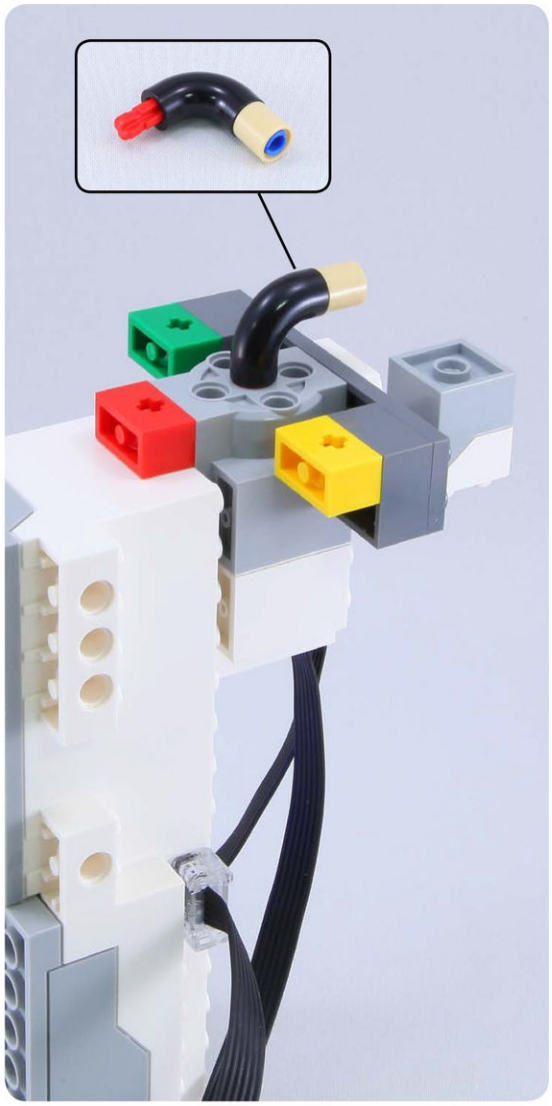
More ways to use the Color and Distance Sensor

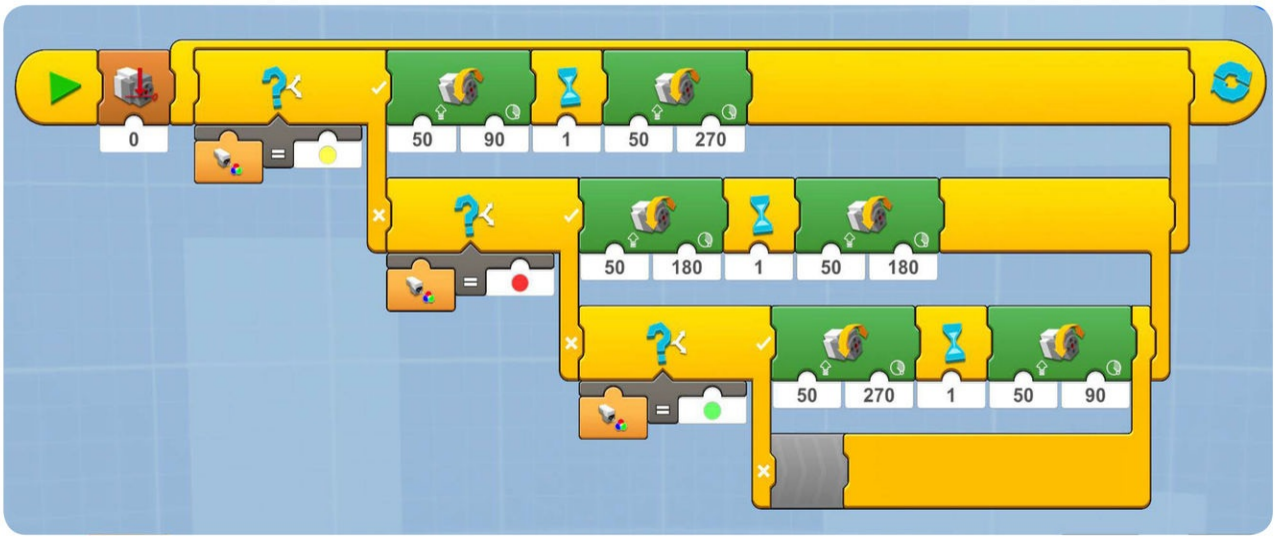








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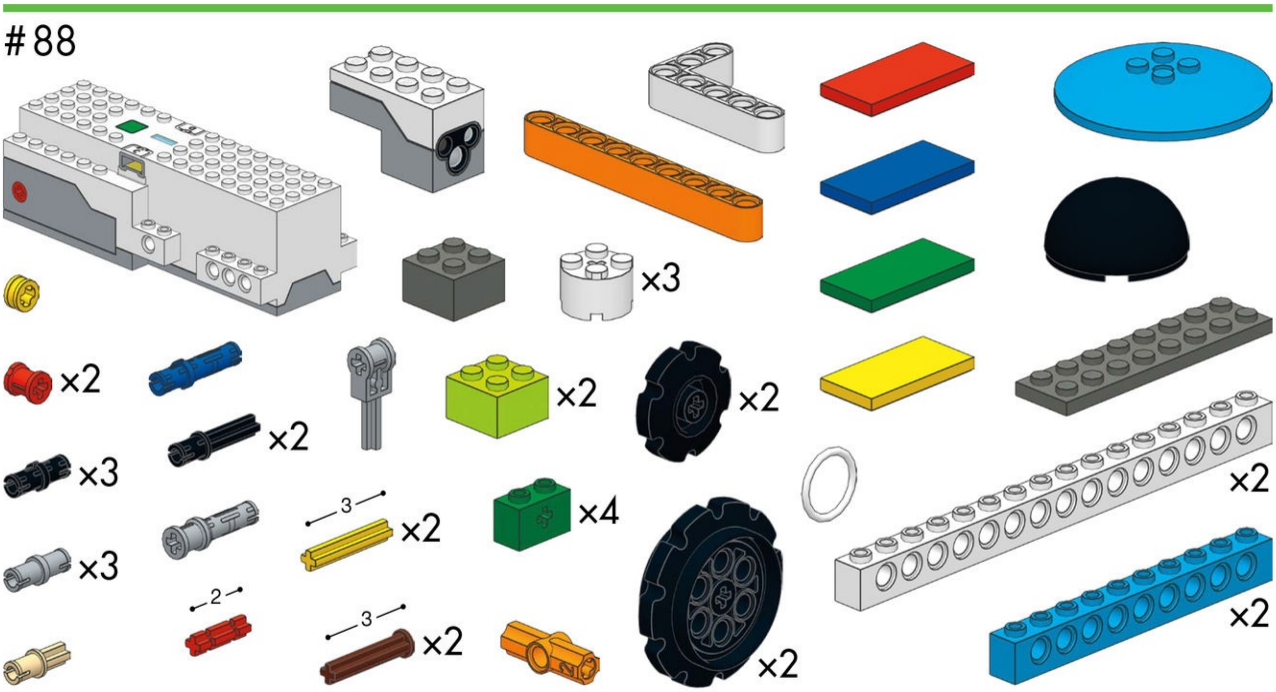
#88
×3
×2
×2
×2
×2
×3
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×4
×3
3
×2
2
3
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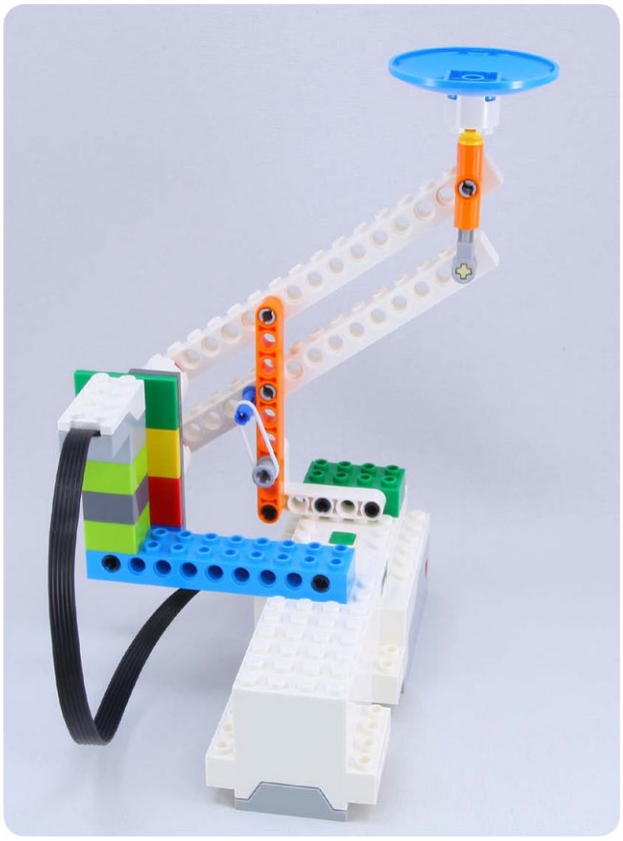
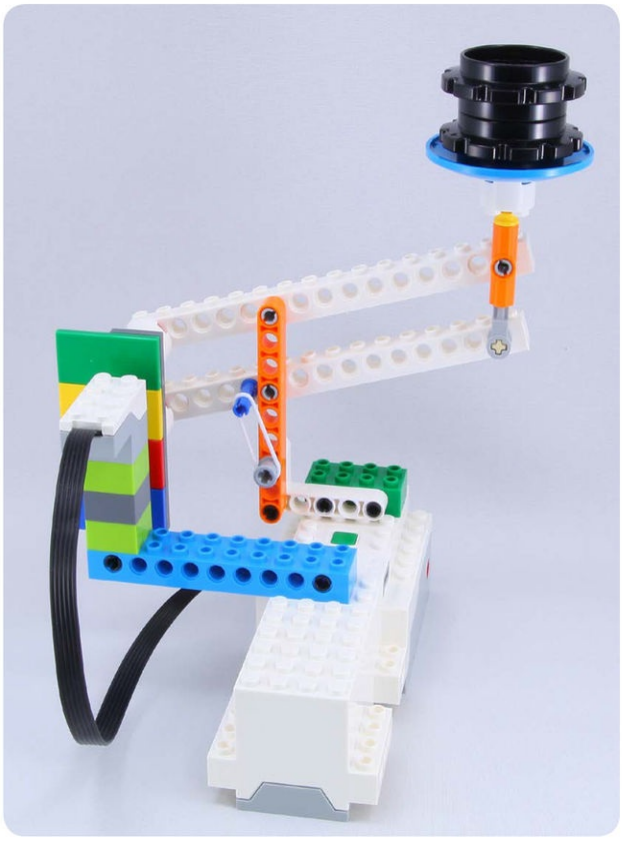
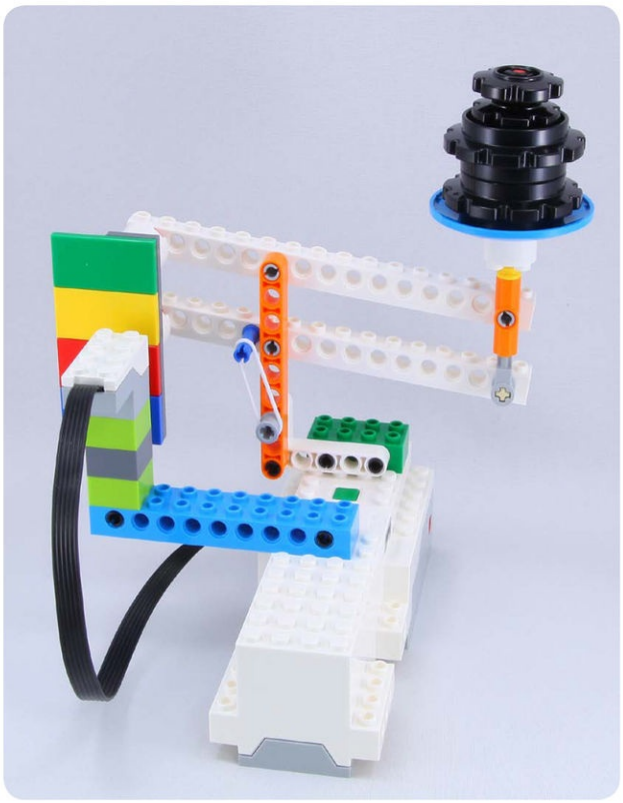
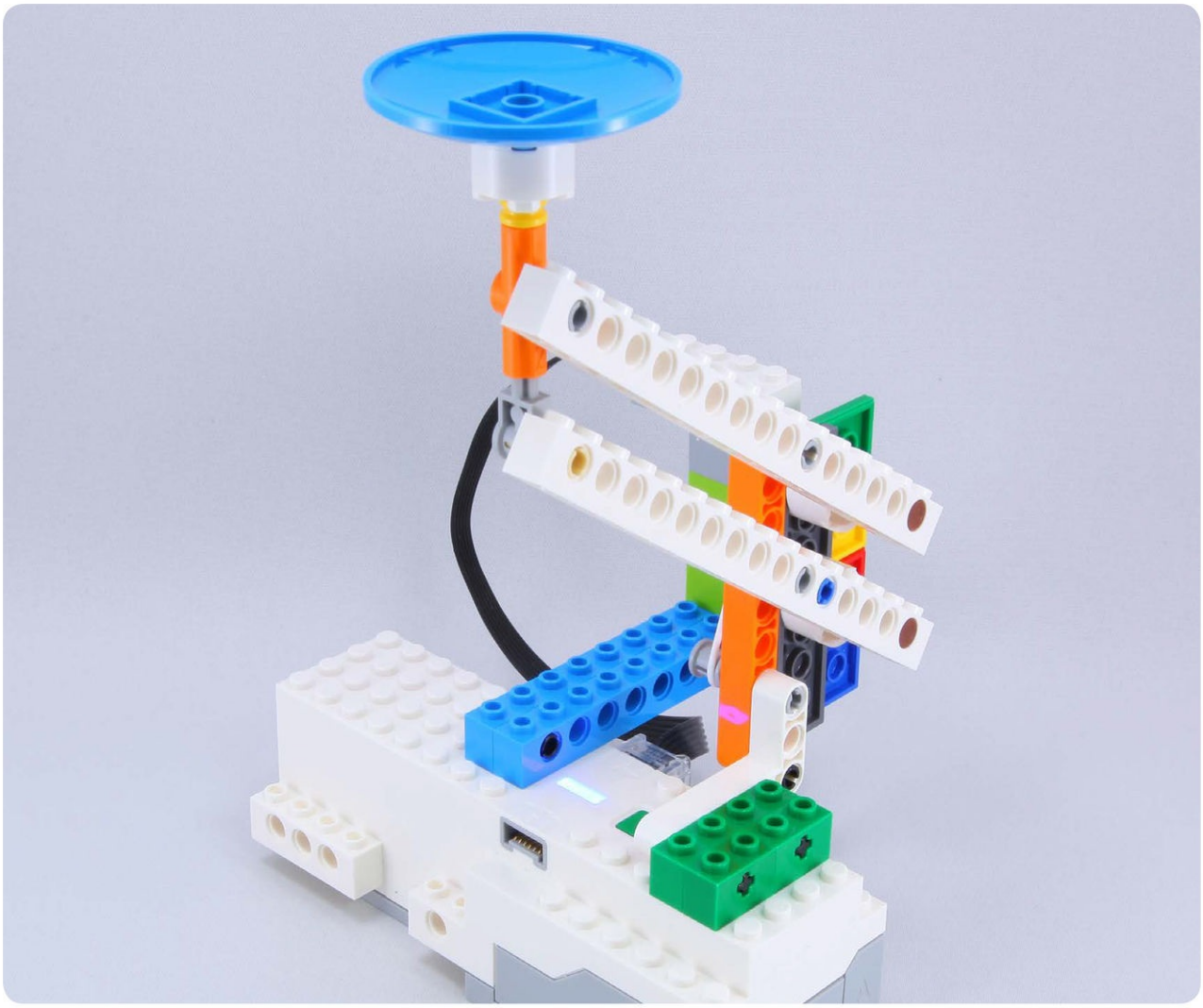
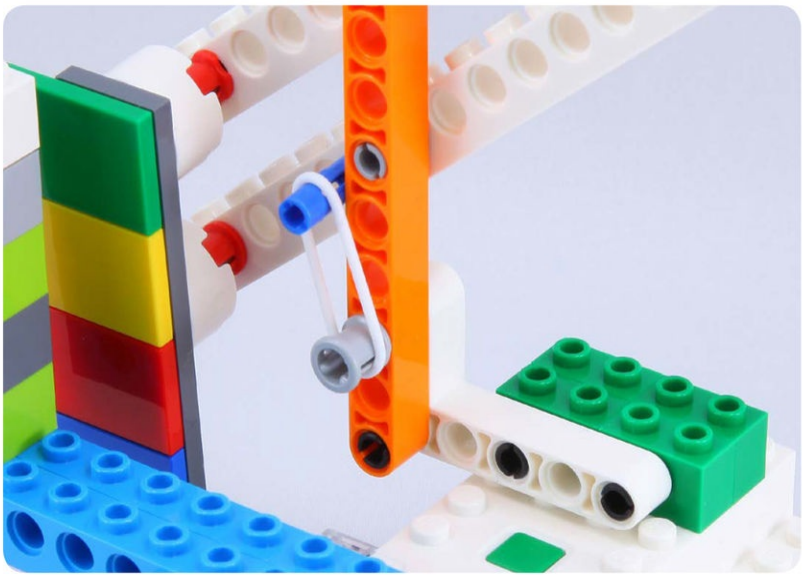
×2

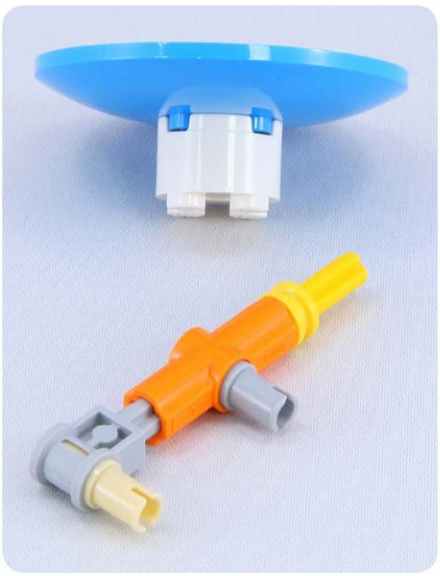


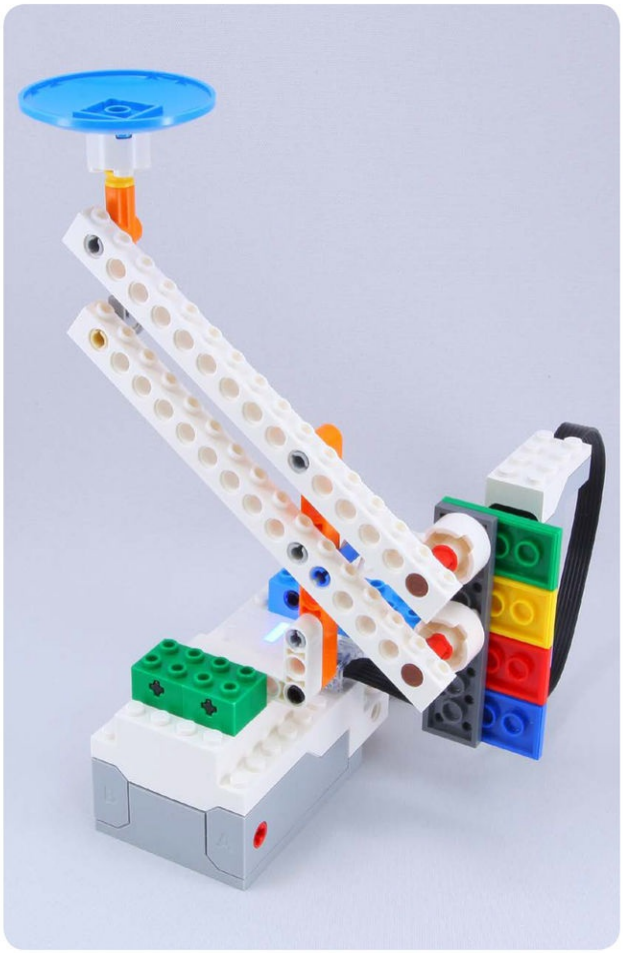


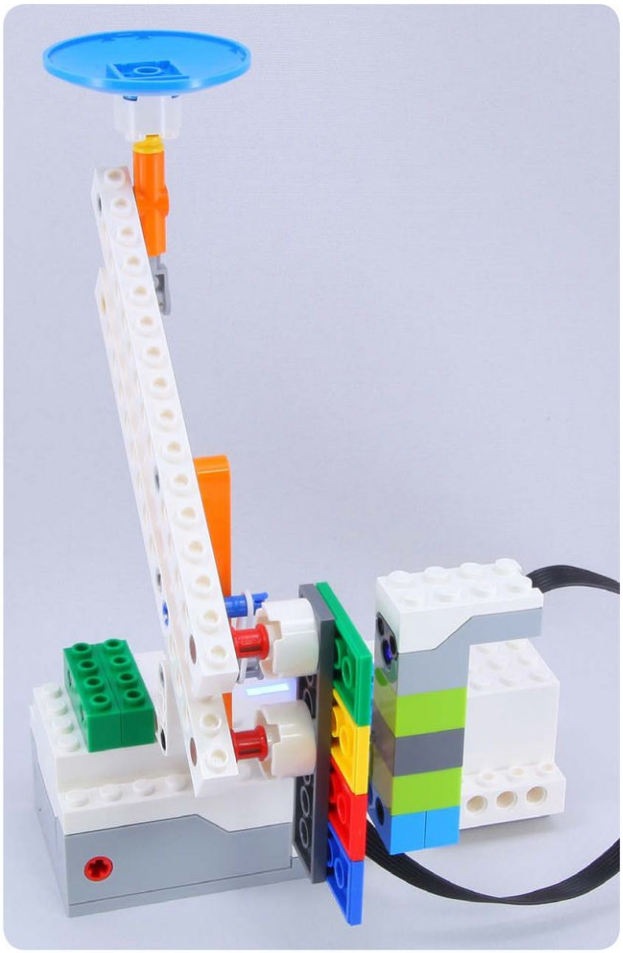


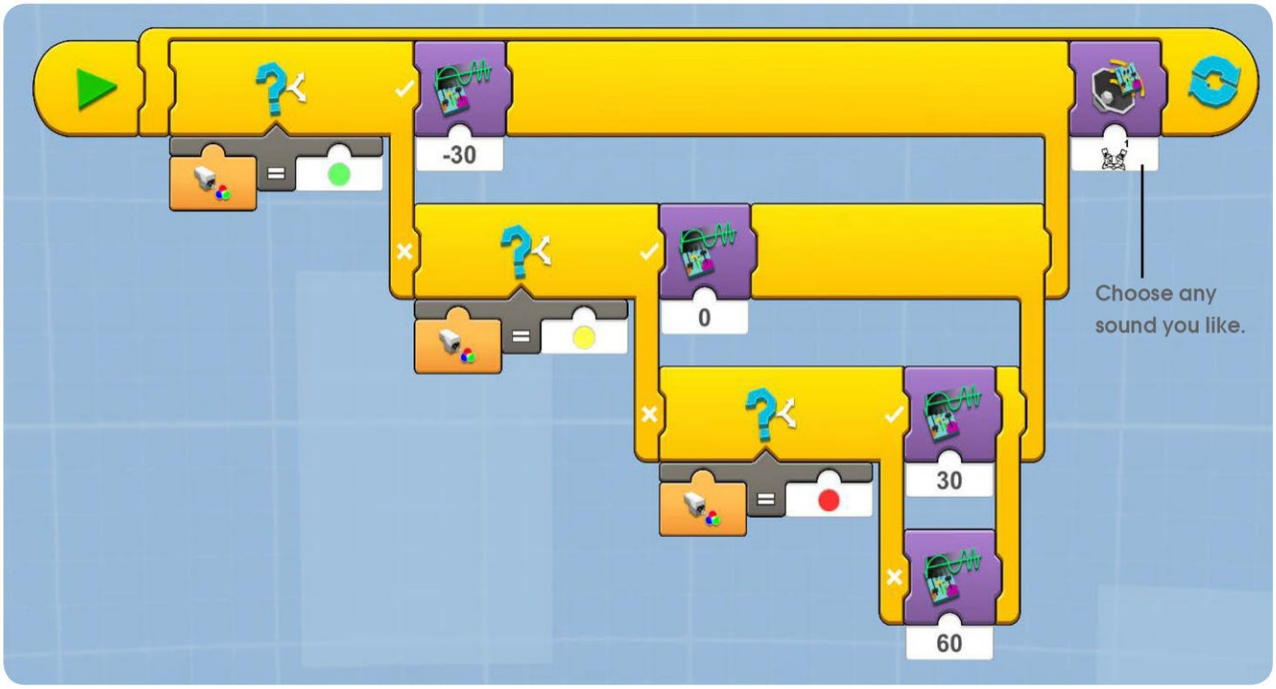


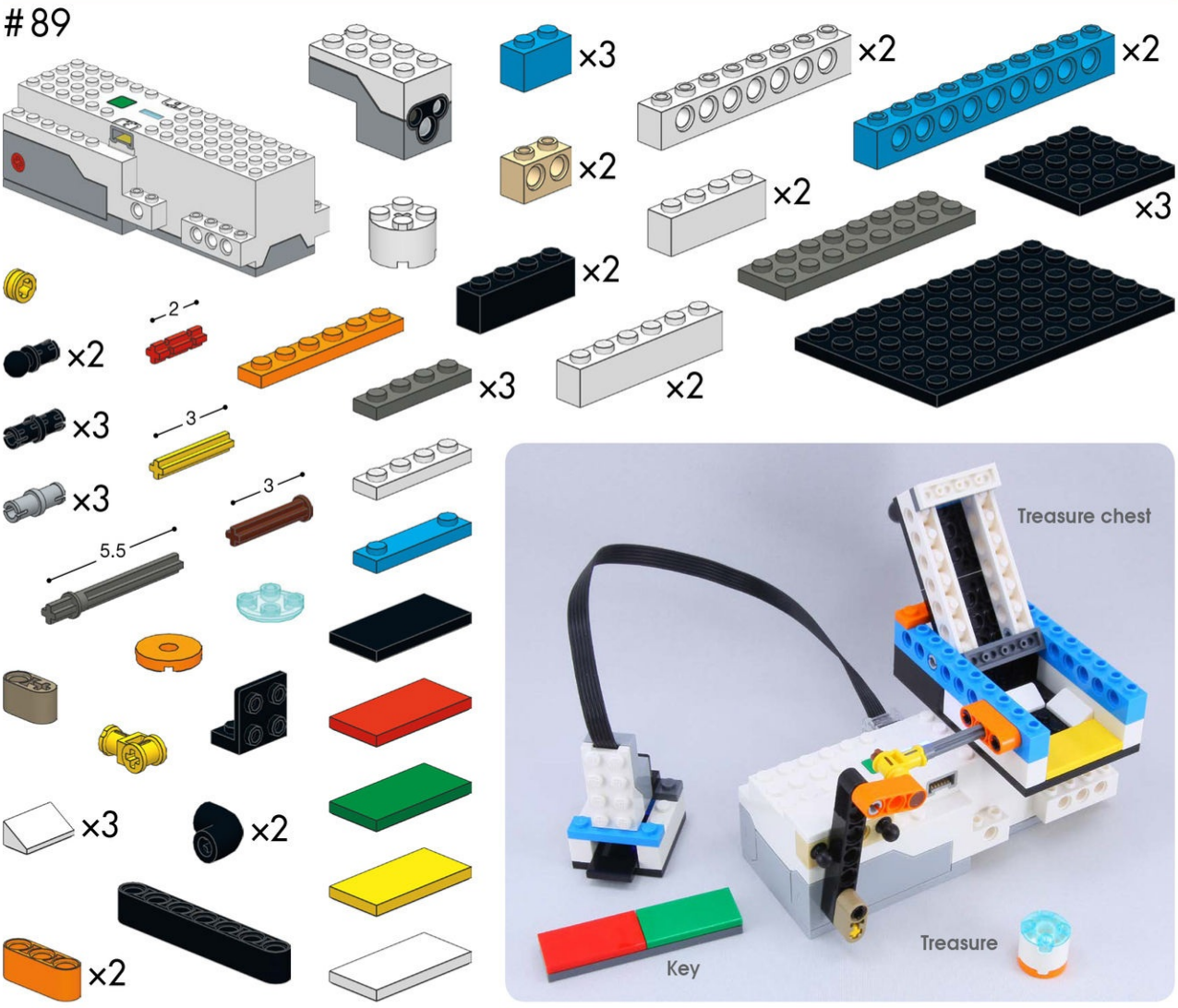


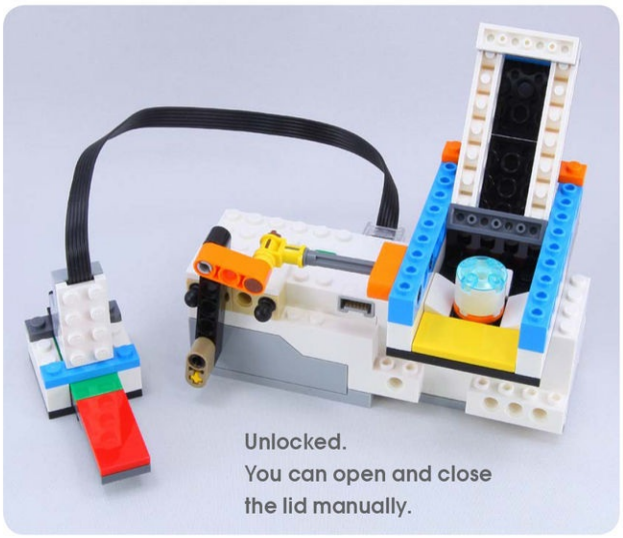


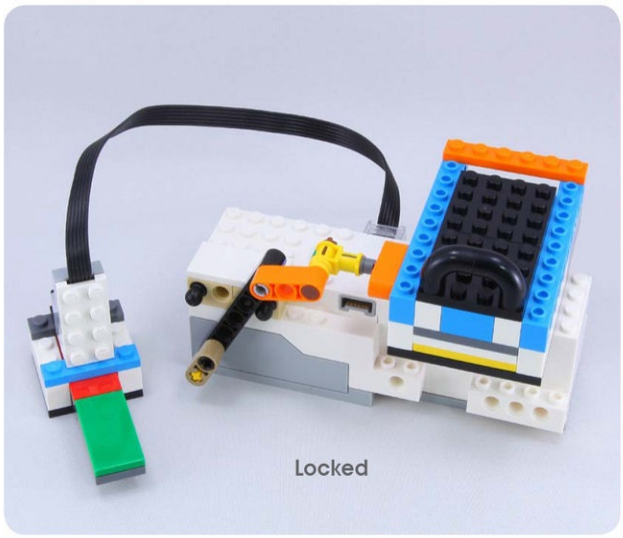


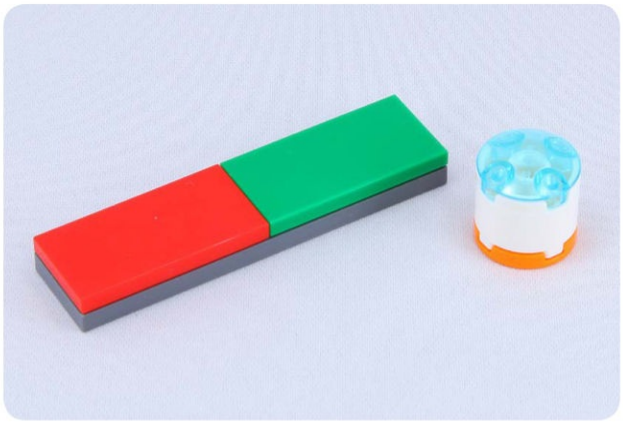


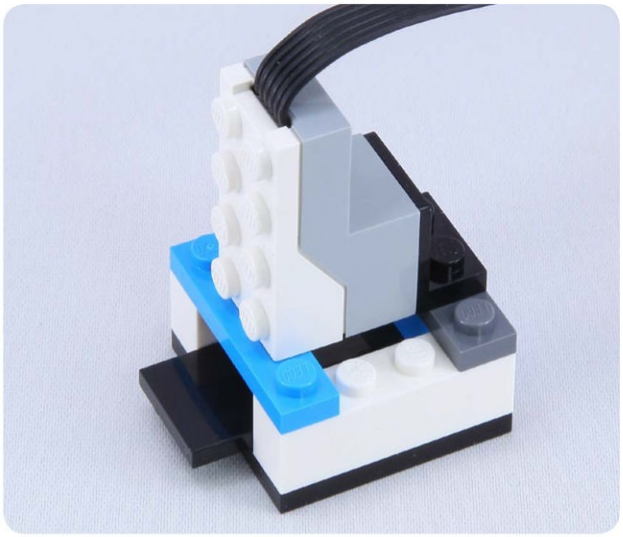

-30
0
30
60
Choose any sound you like.

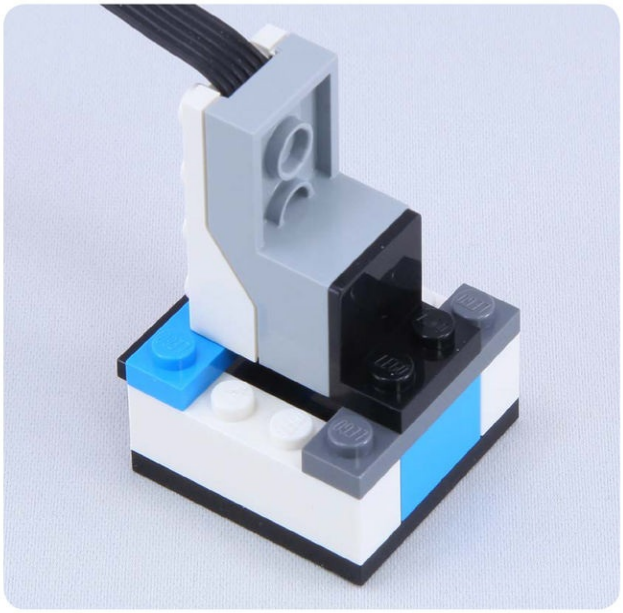

#89
×3
×2
×2
×2
×2
×3
×2
×2
×2
2
3
3
5.5
×3
×2
×3
×2
Treasure chest
Key
Treasure

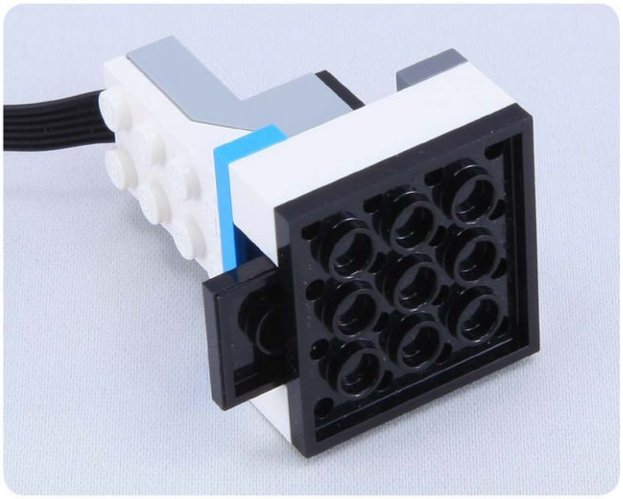

Unlocked.
You can open and close
the lid manually.

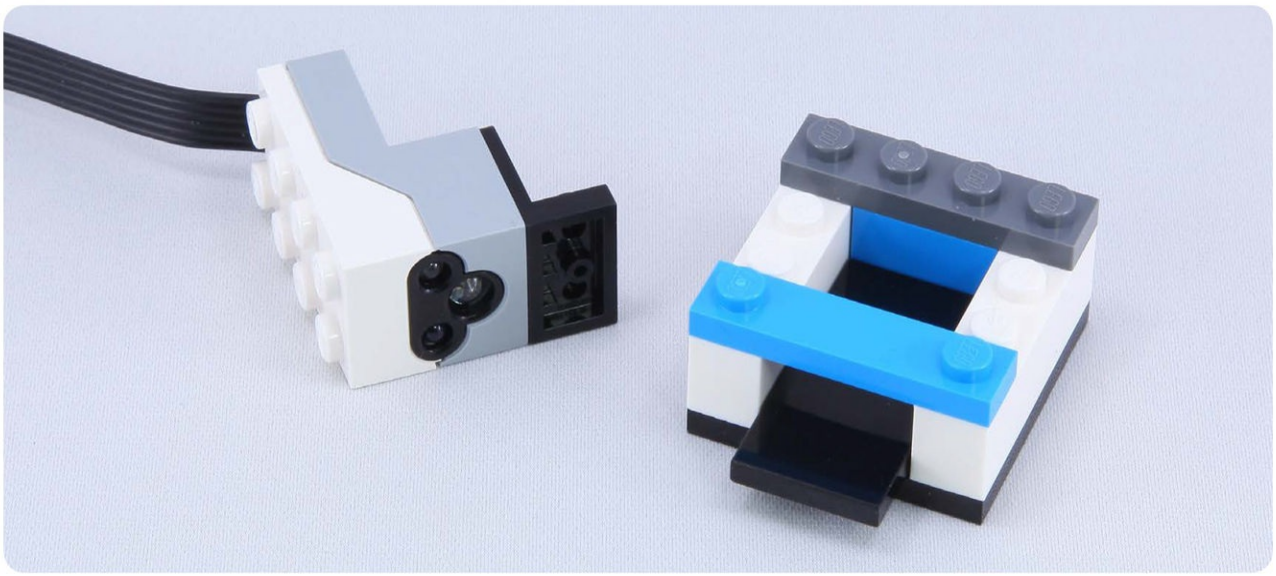

Locked

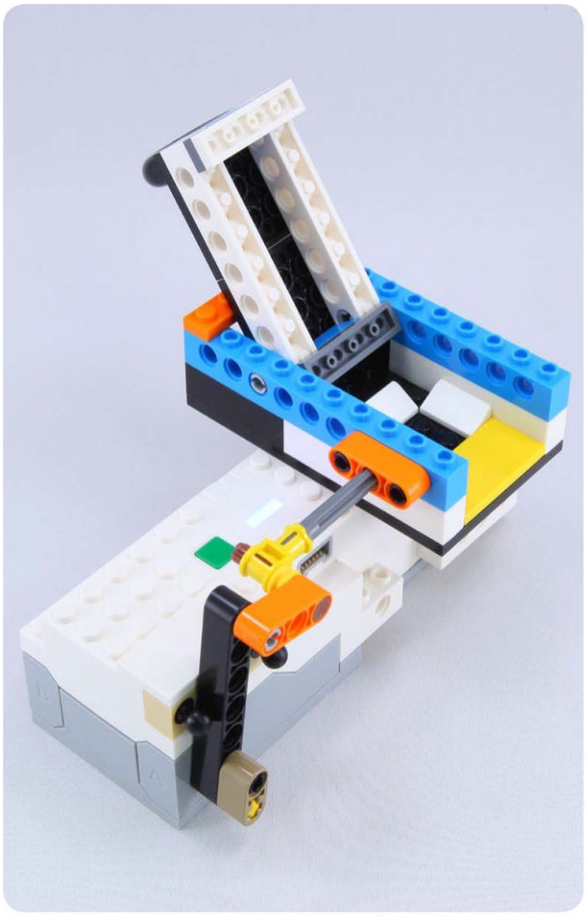


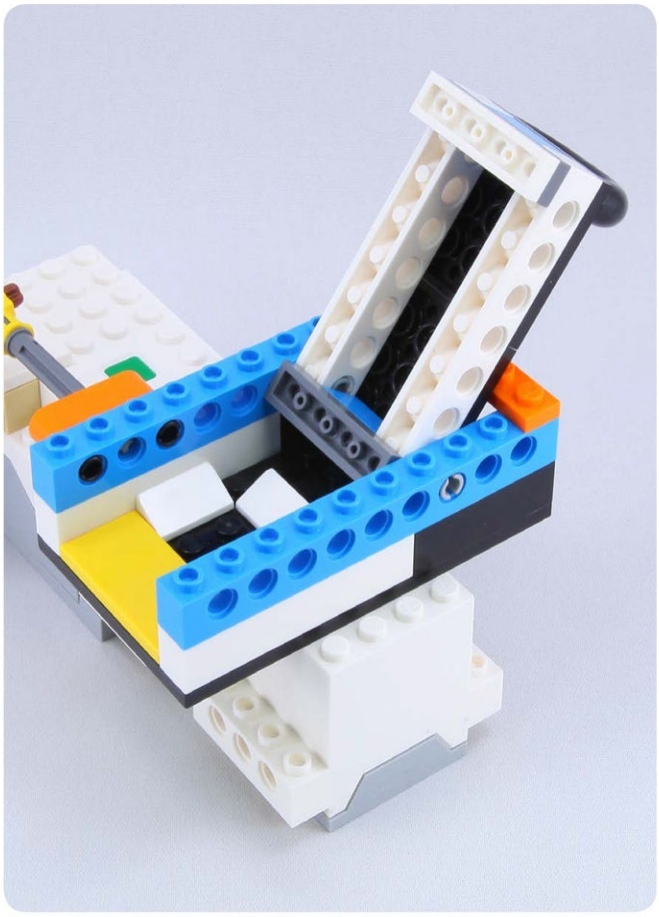


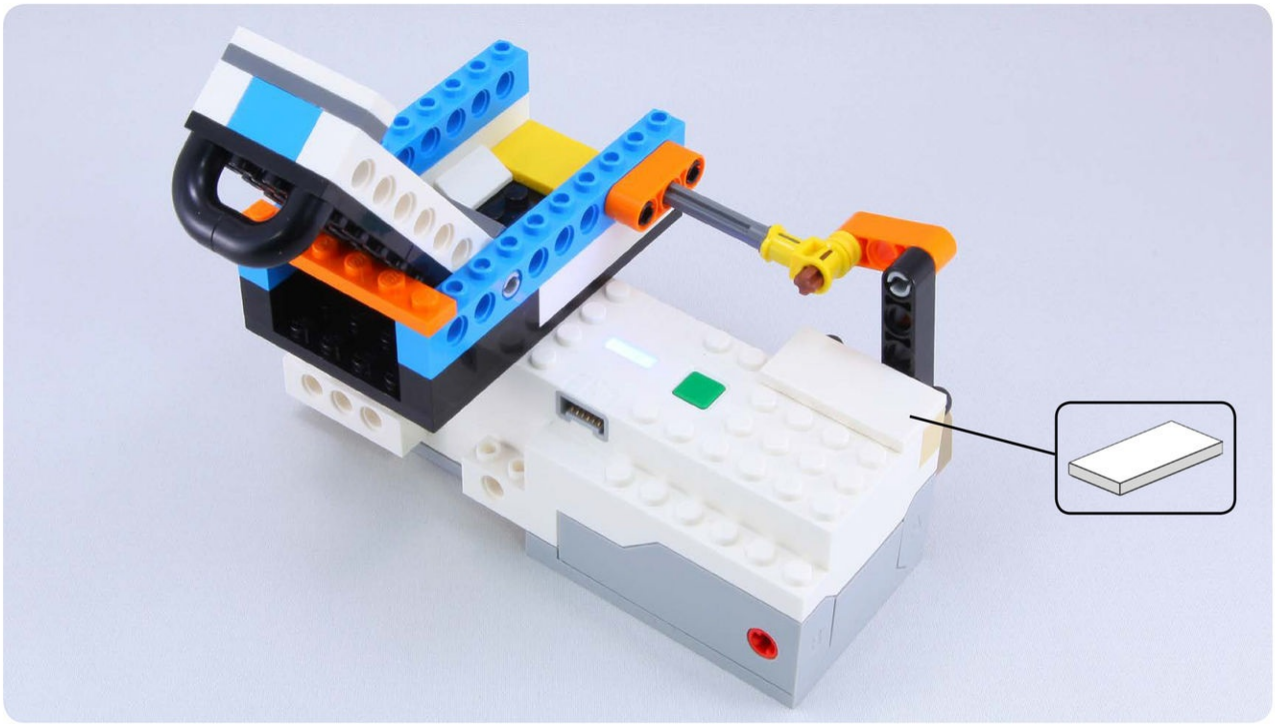


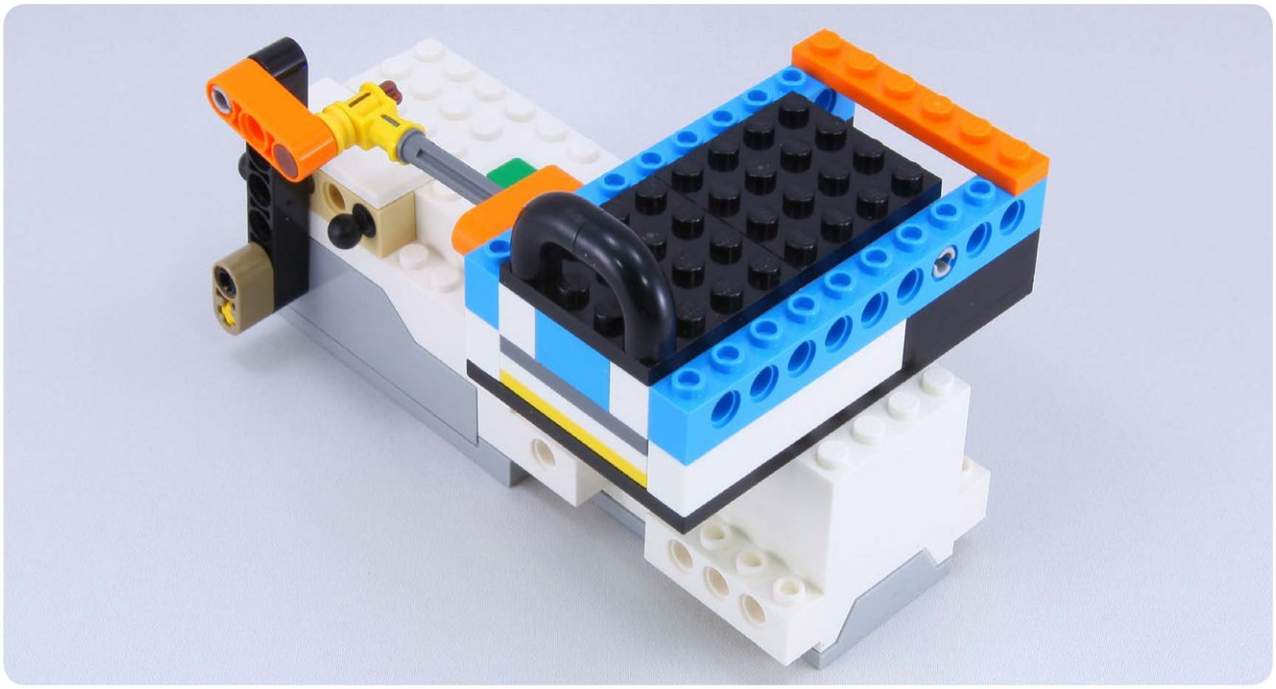




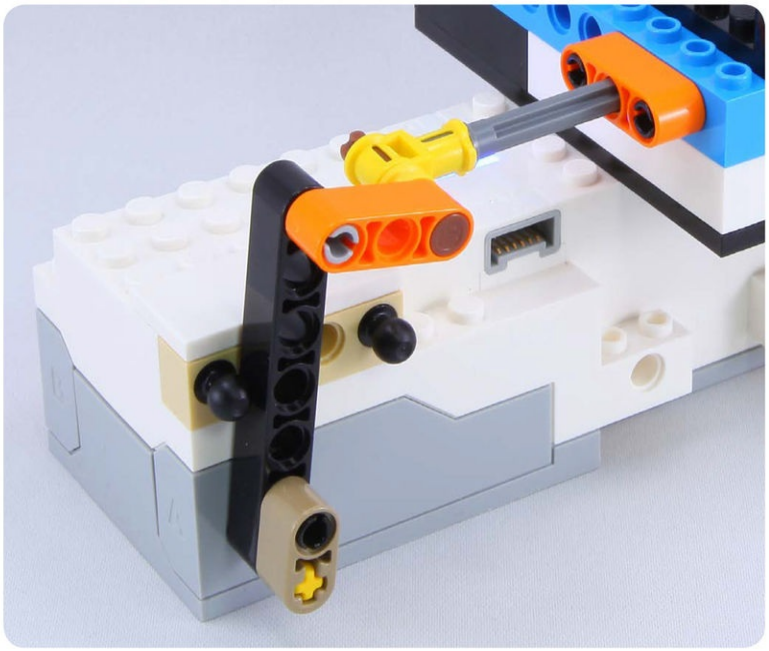






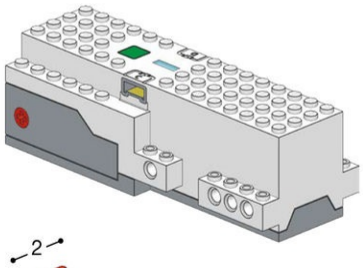


10
0.5
-10
0.5
10
0.5



Using the Move Hub's Tilt Sensor

#90



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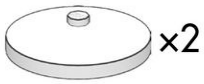

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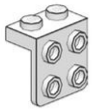

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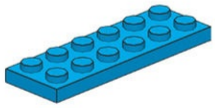
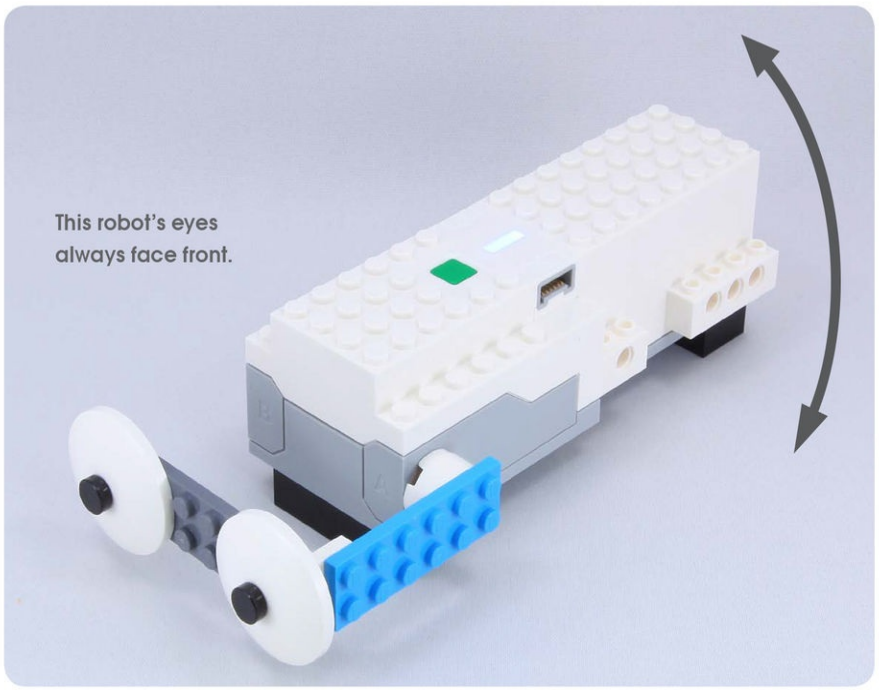
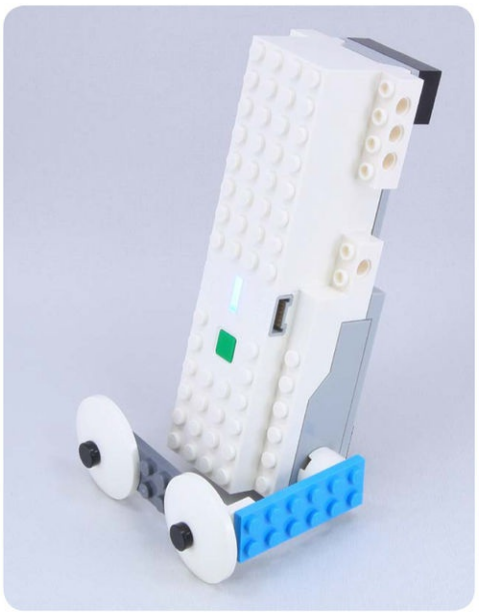
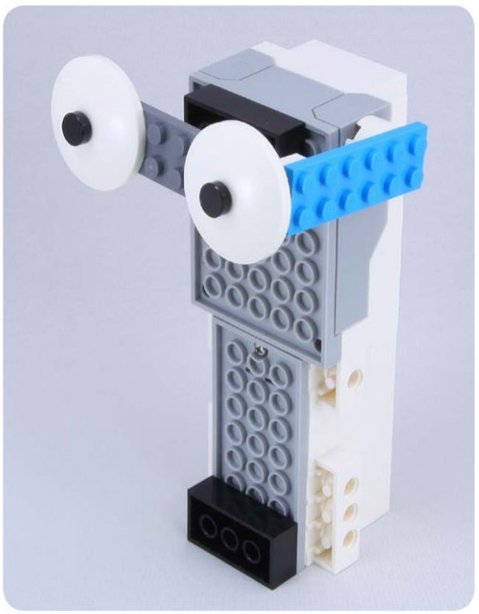
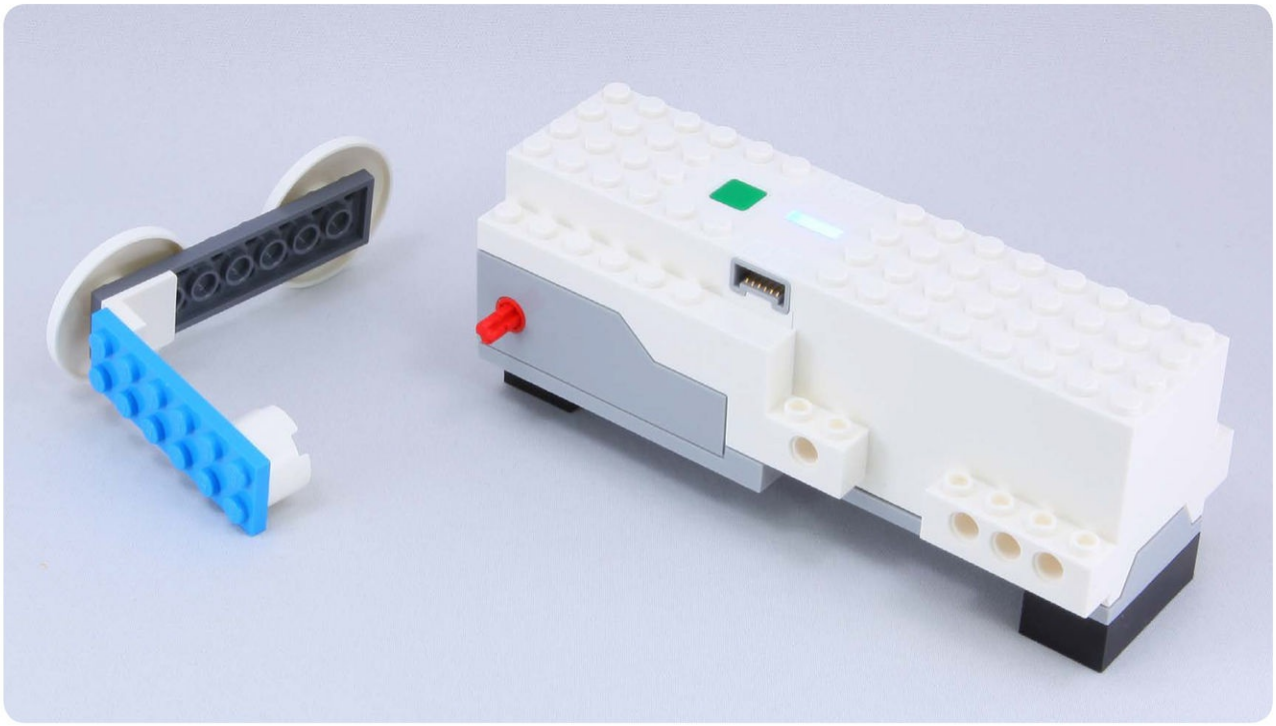
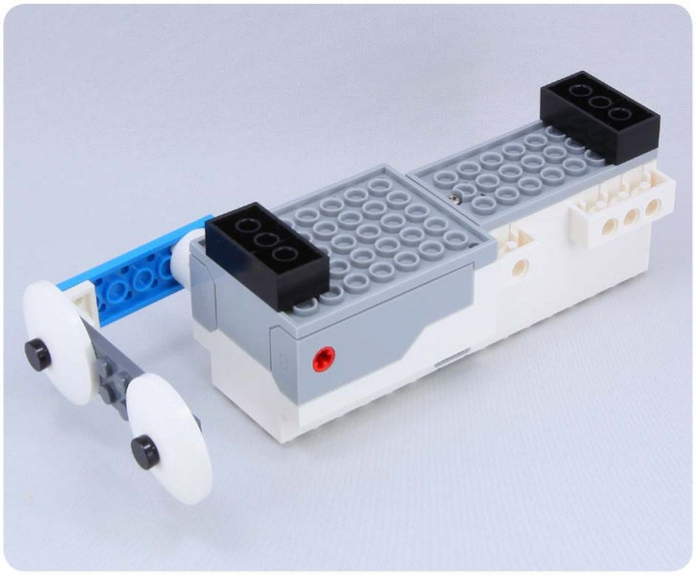




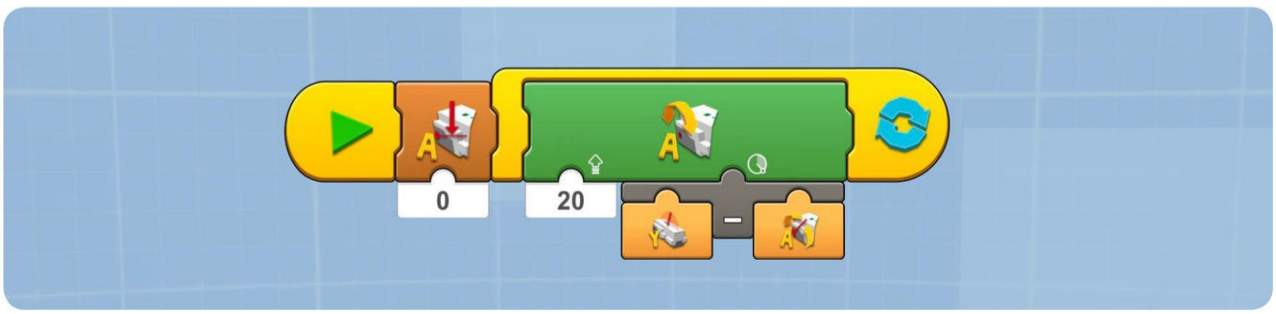




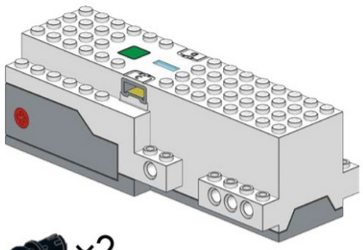


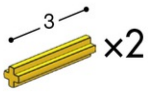


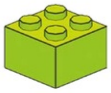
Start the program while
the robot is in this position.

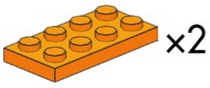

0
20

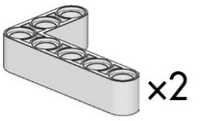
#91

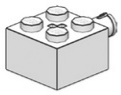


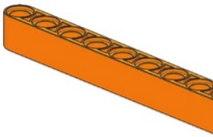


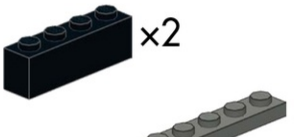


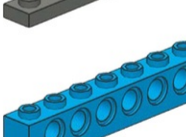


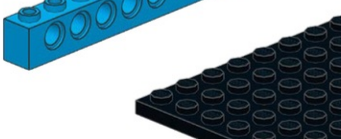




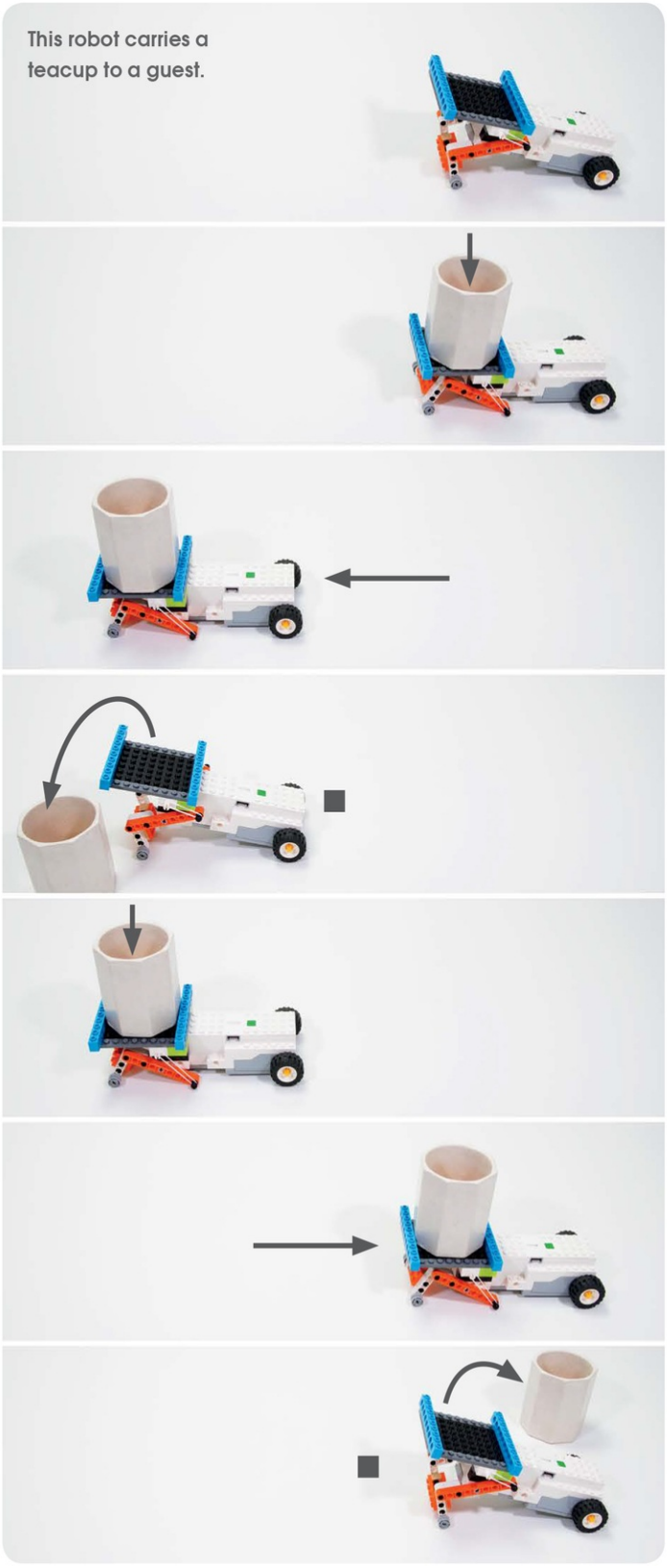


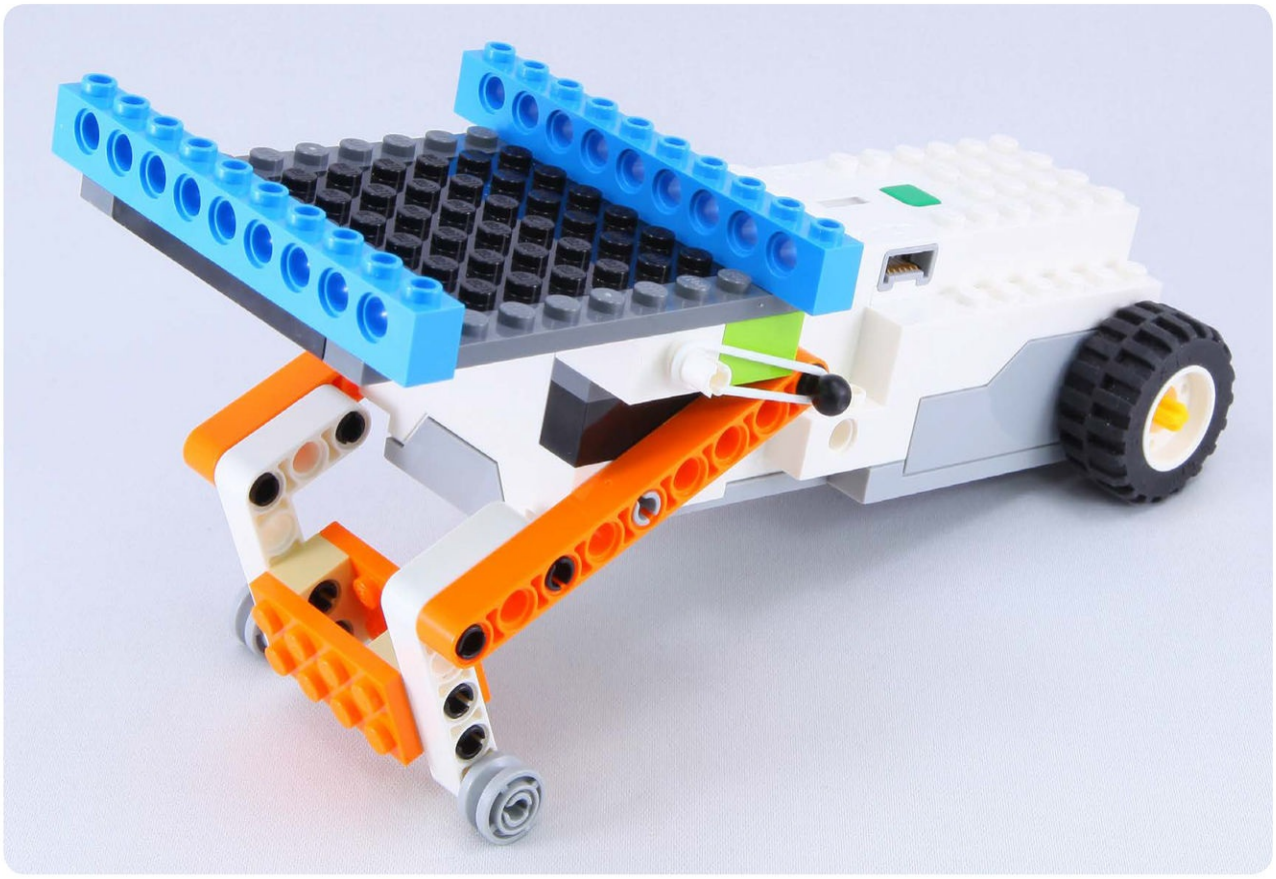


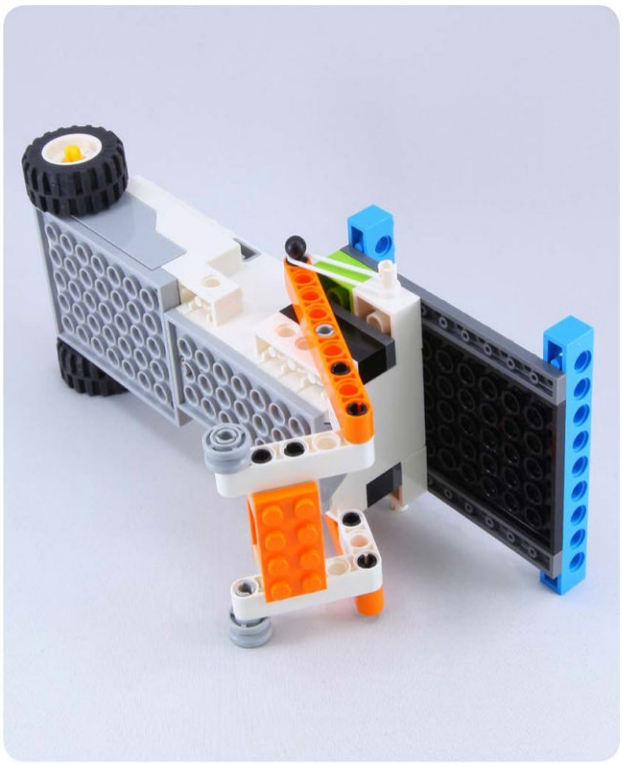


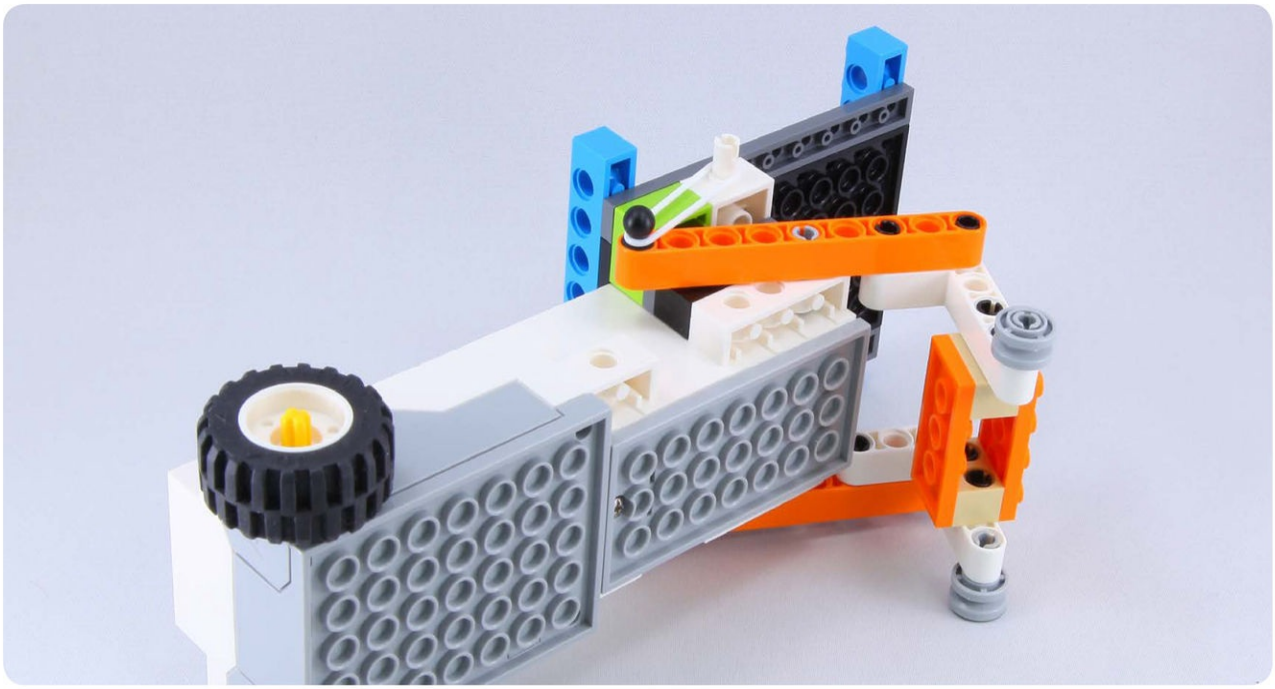


This robot carries a teacup to a guest.

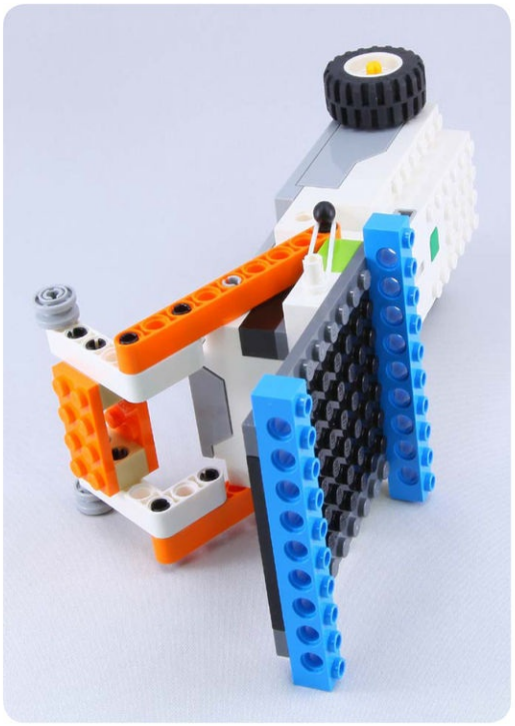




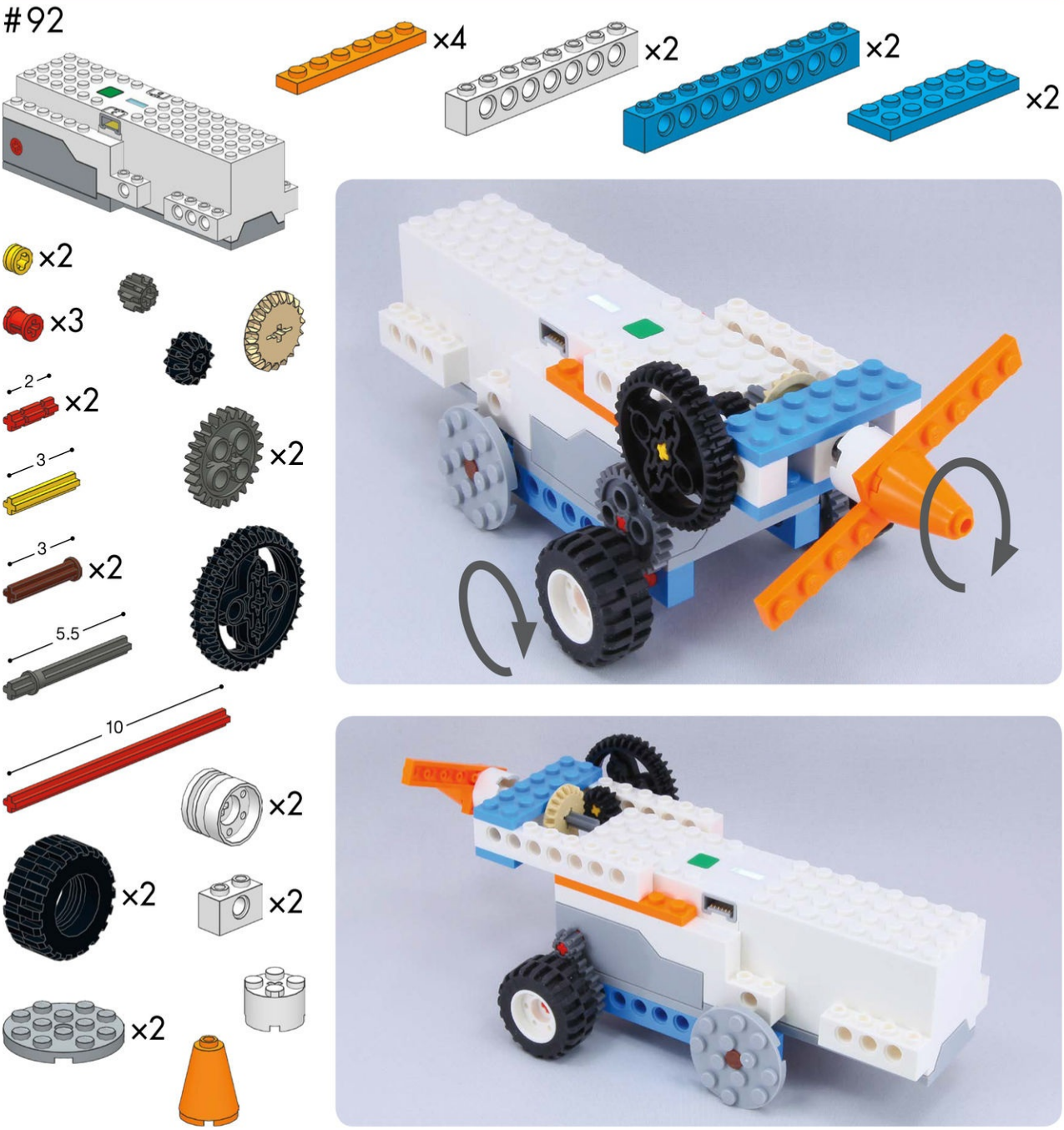


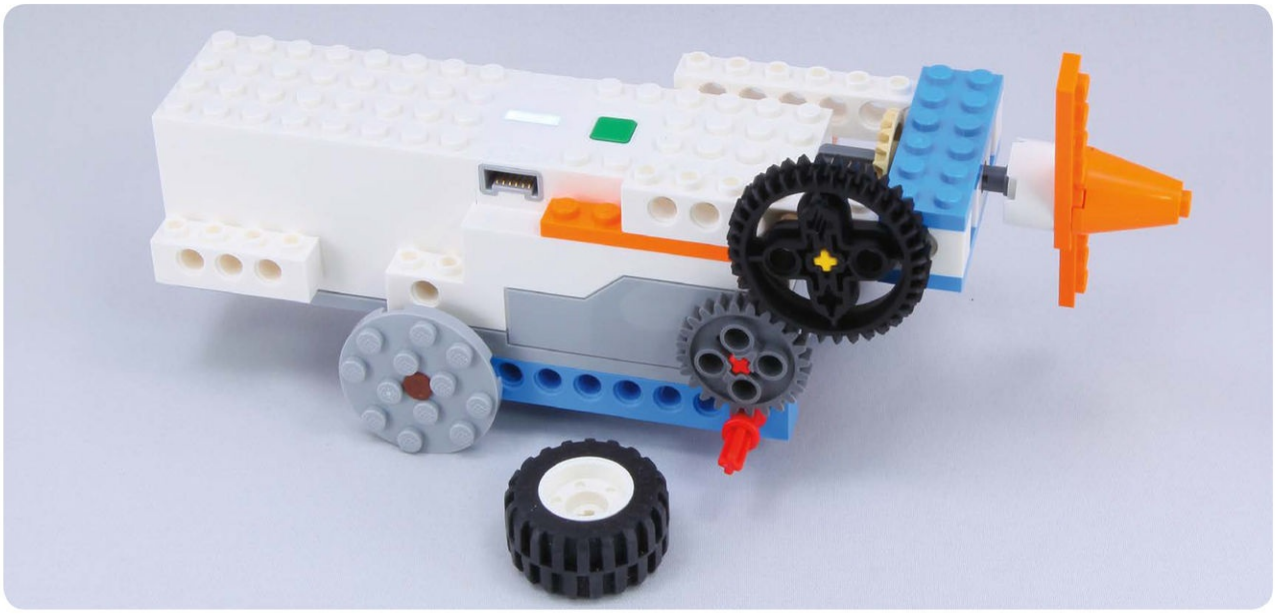


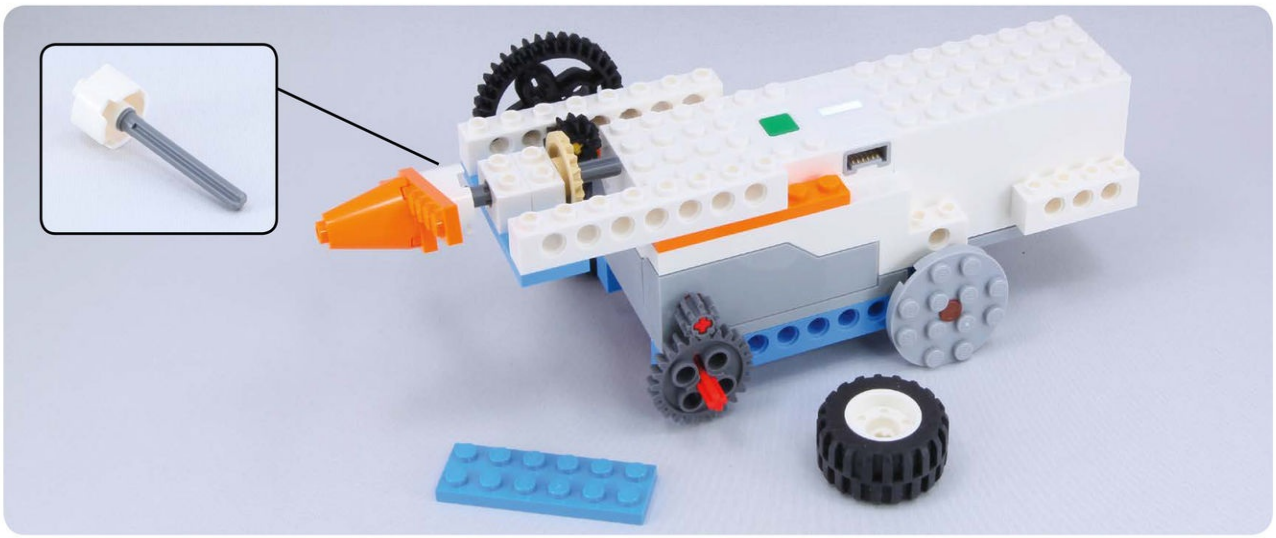
-10
-20
0
-14
0.5
-10
20
0
-14

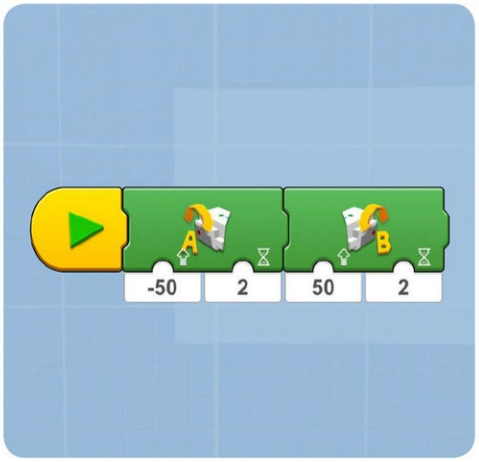


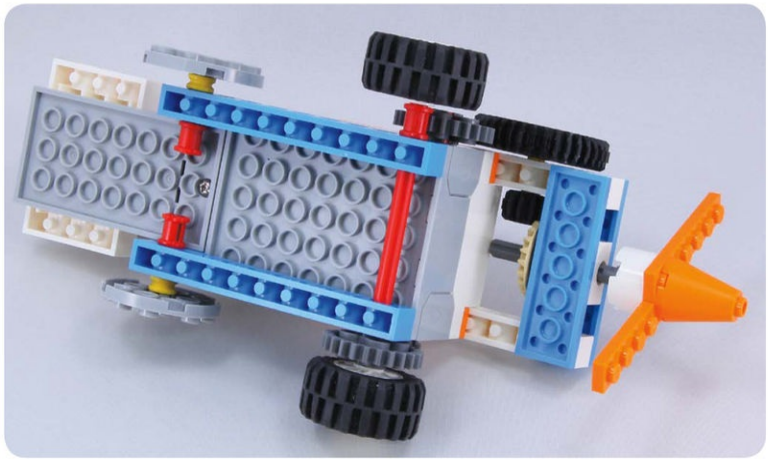
Using Motor A and Motor B for different purposes



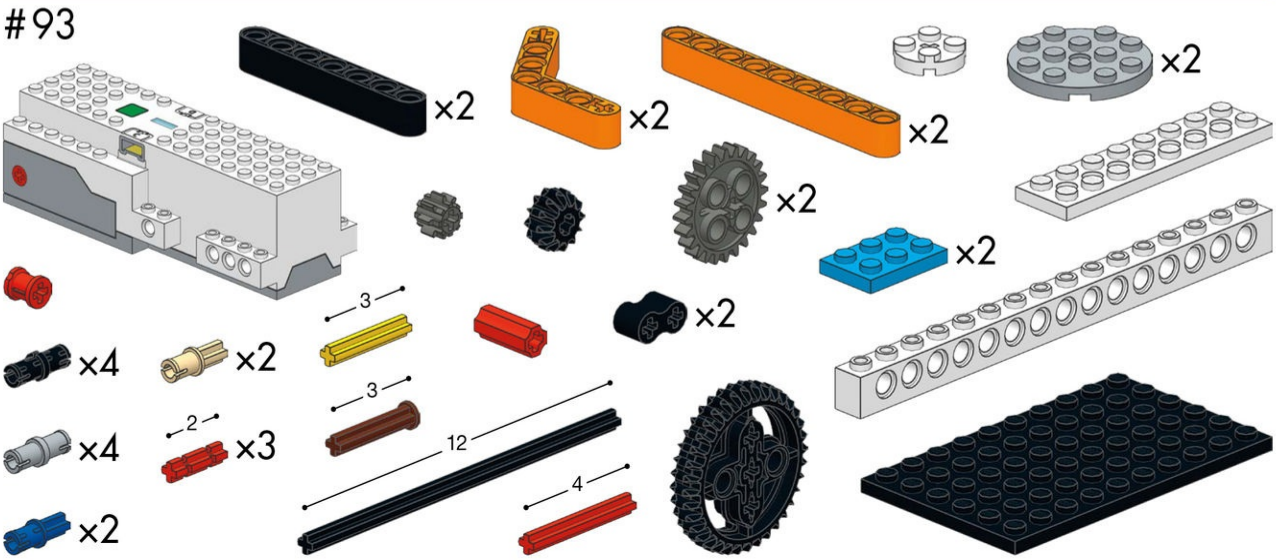


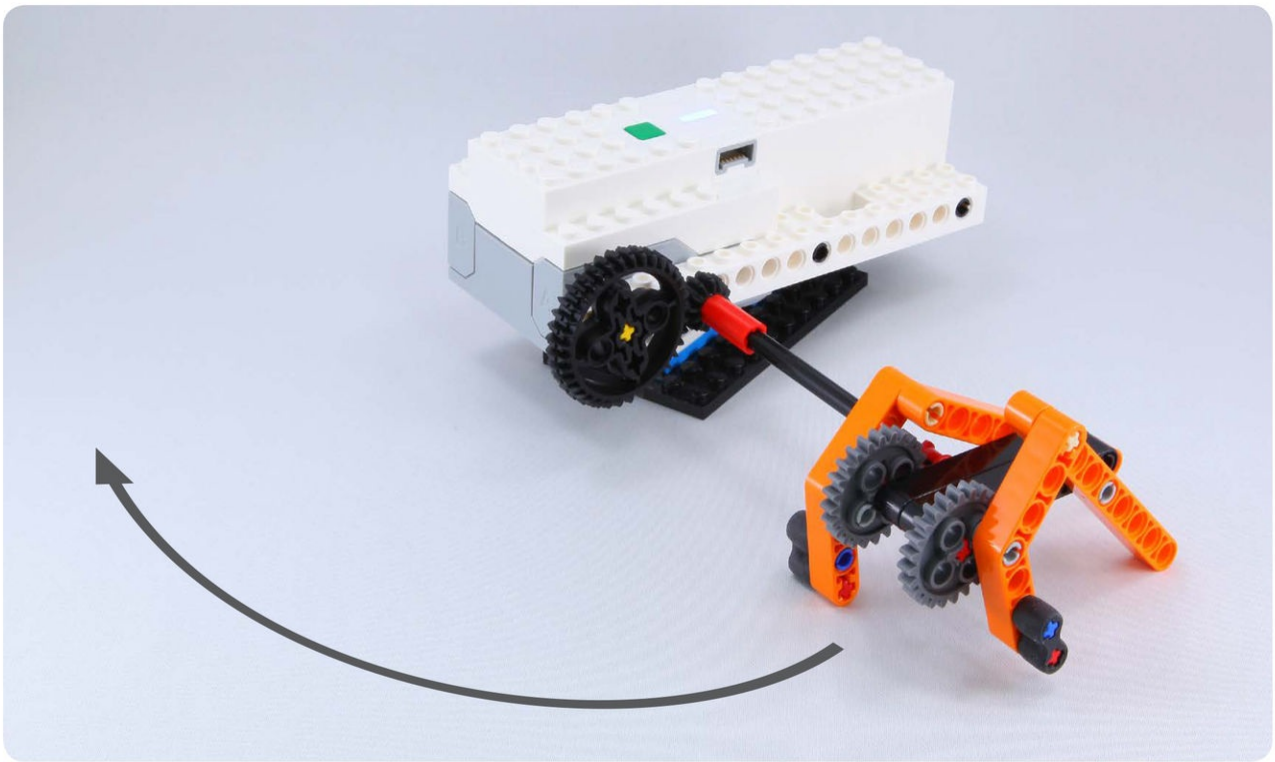


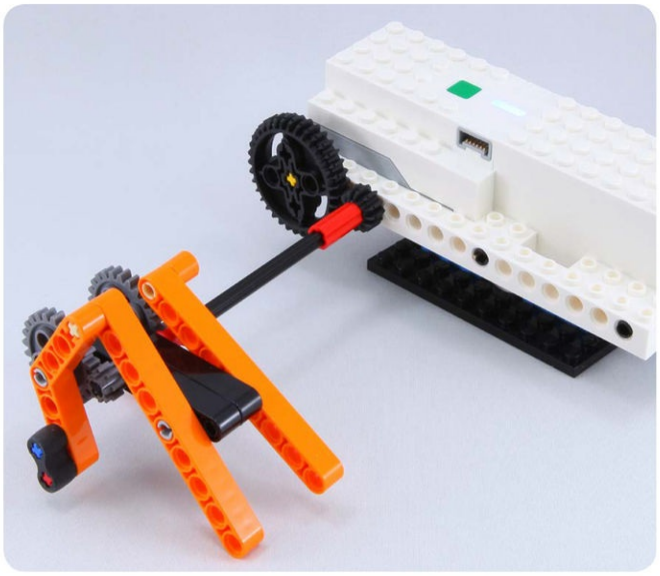

A
B
-50
2
50
2

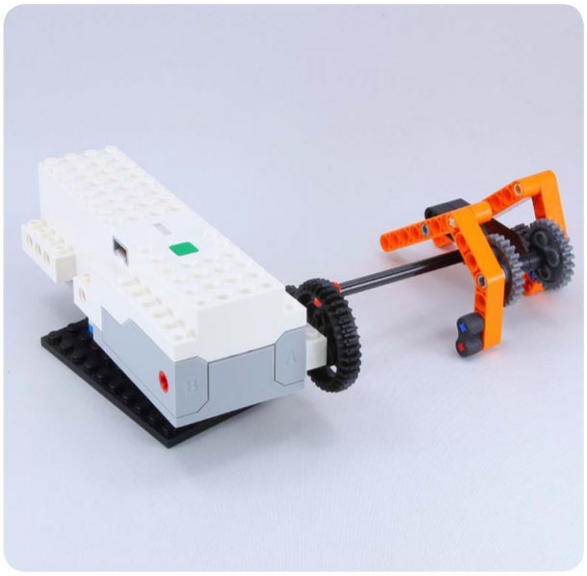


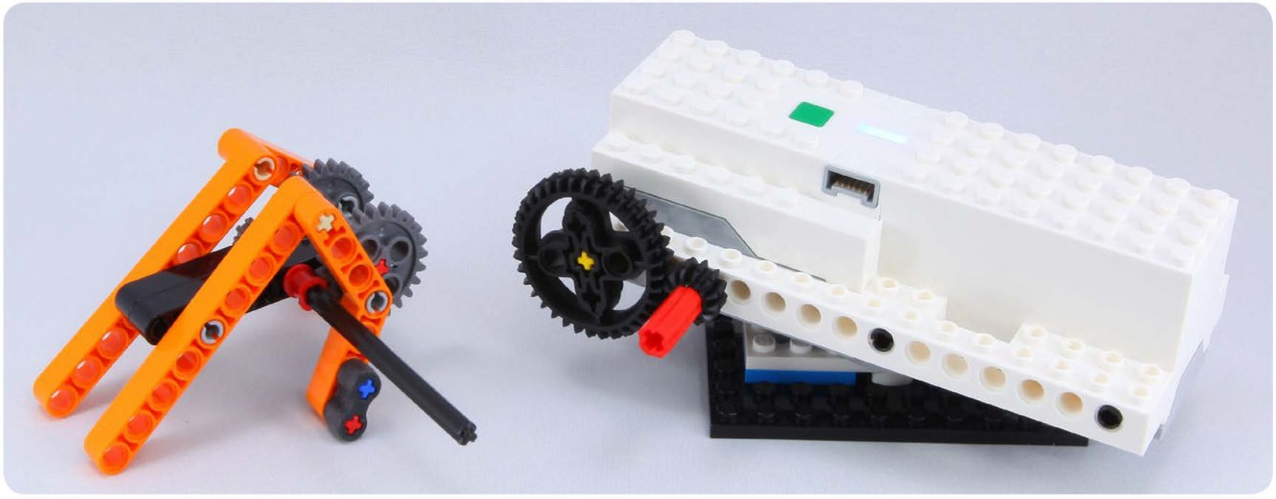
More ideas

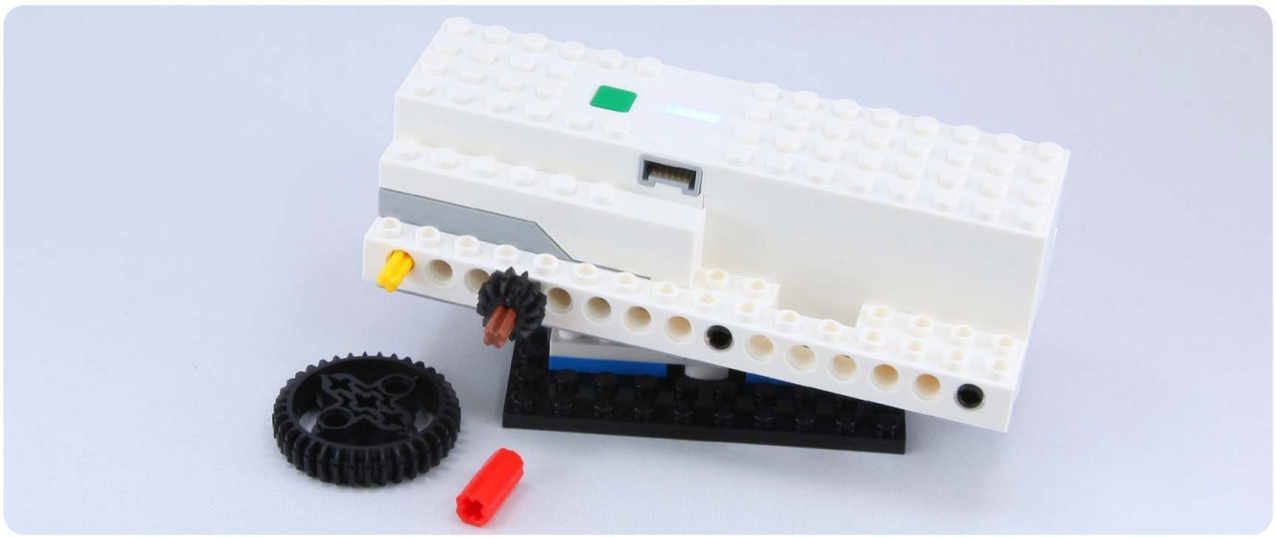


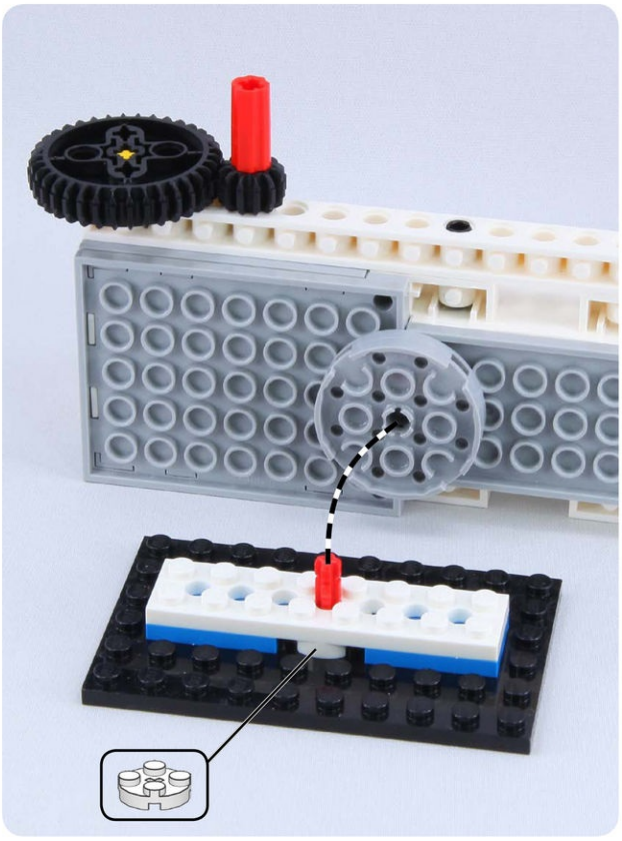




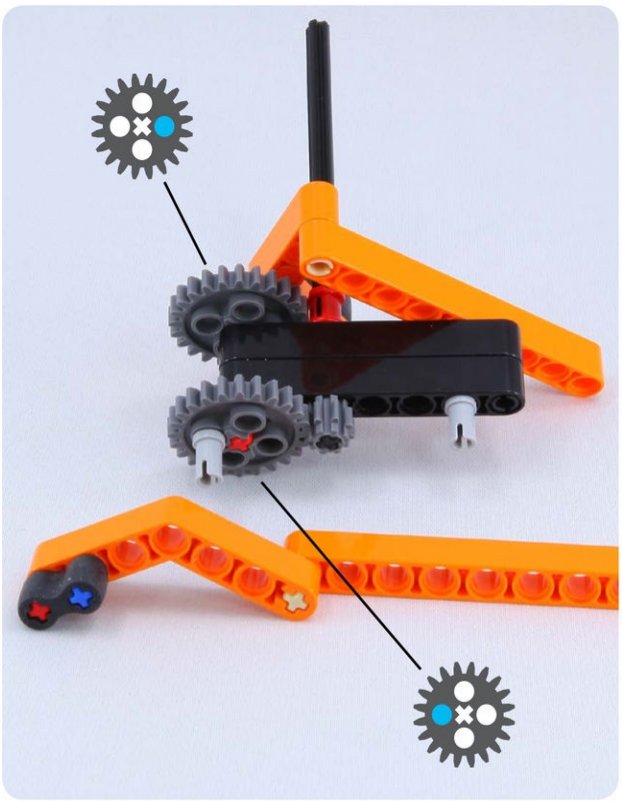


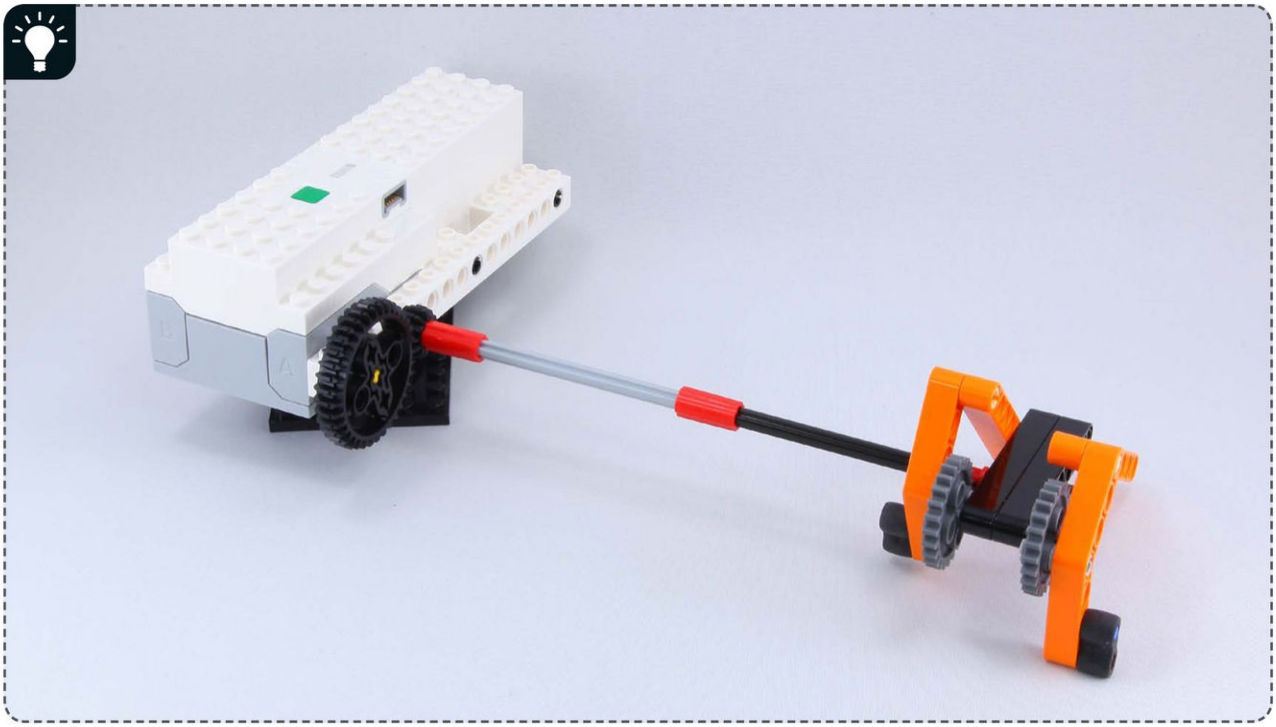




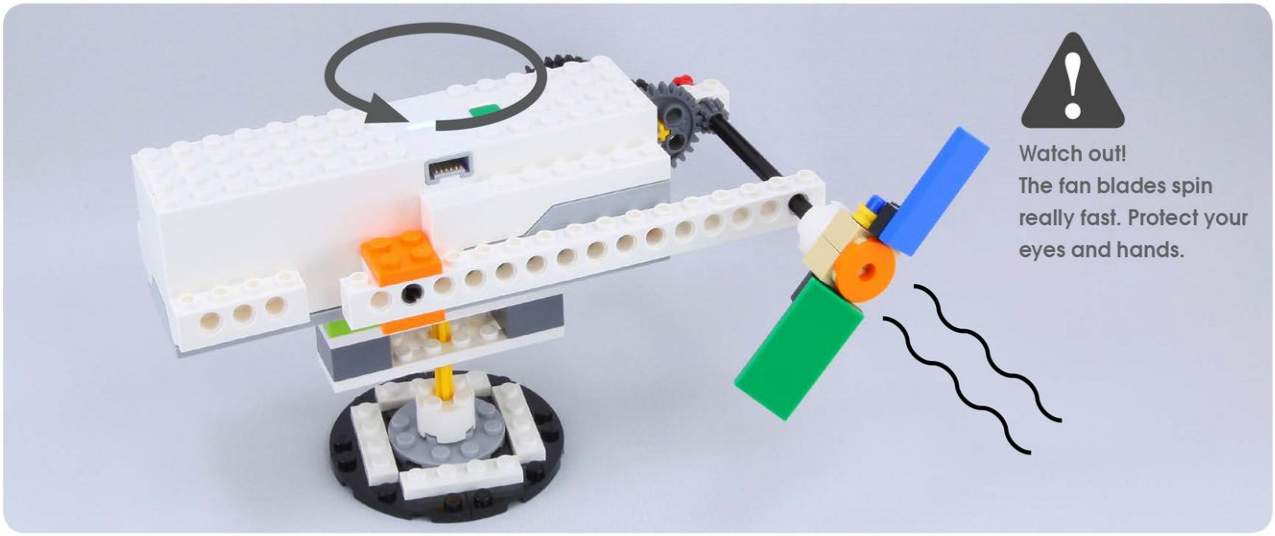


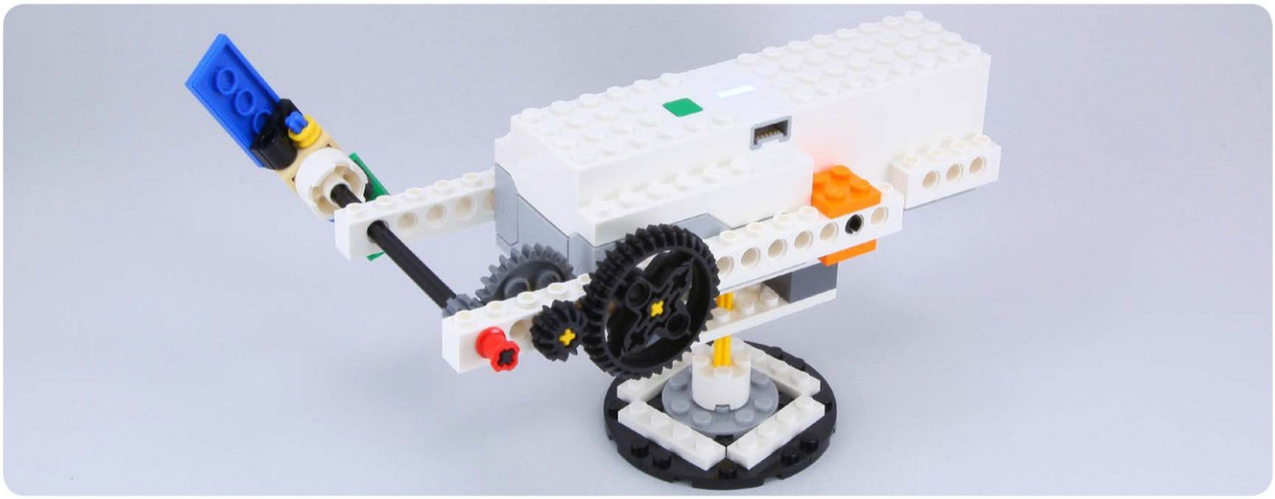
50
10

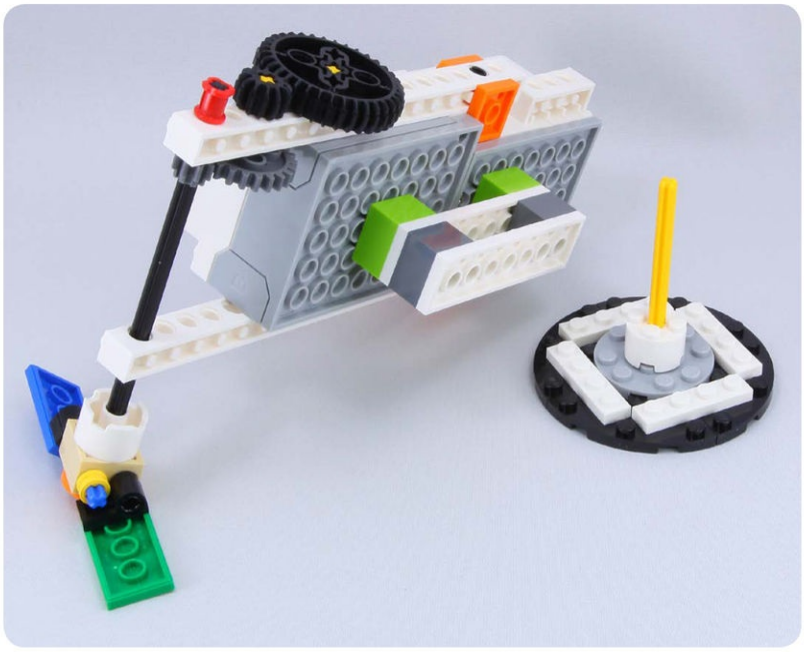


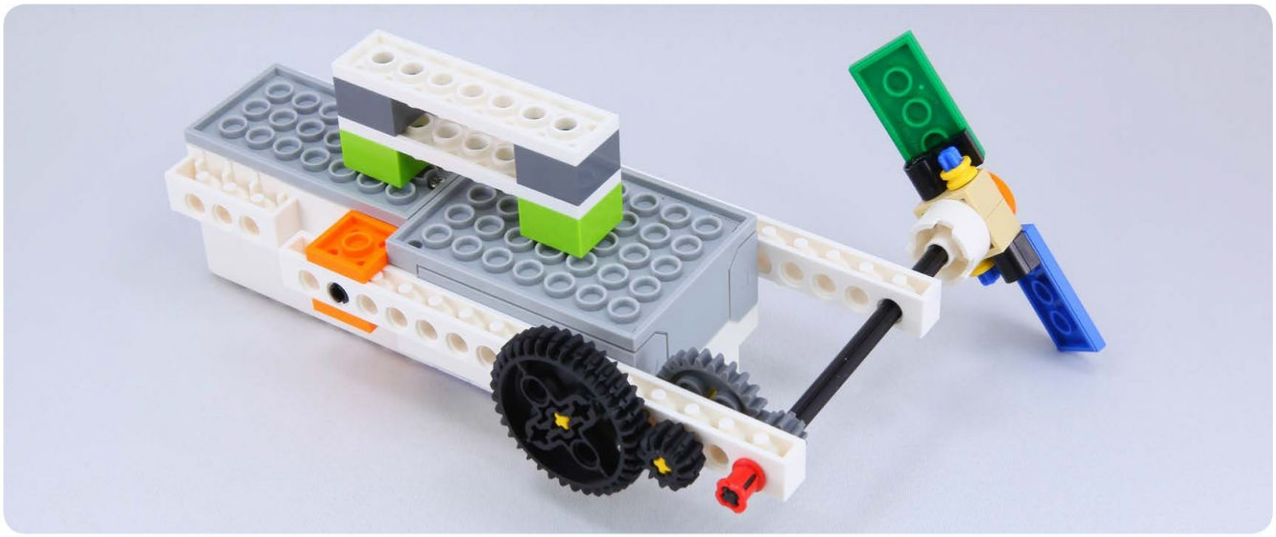


#94
×4
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×2
×4
×2
×2
3
×2
×2
7
12
×4

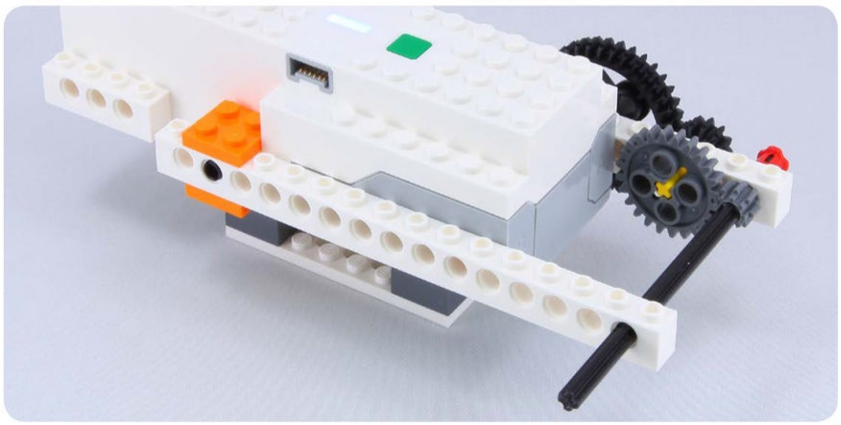

Watch out!
The fan blades spin really fast. Protect your eyes and hands.

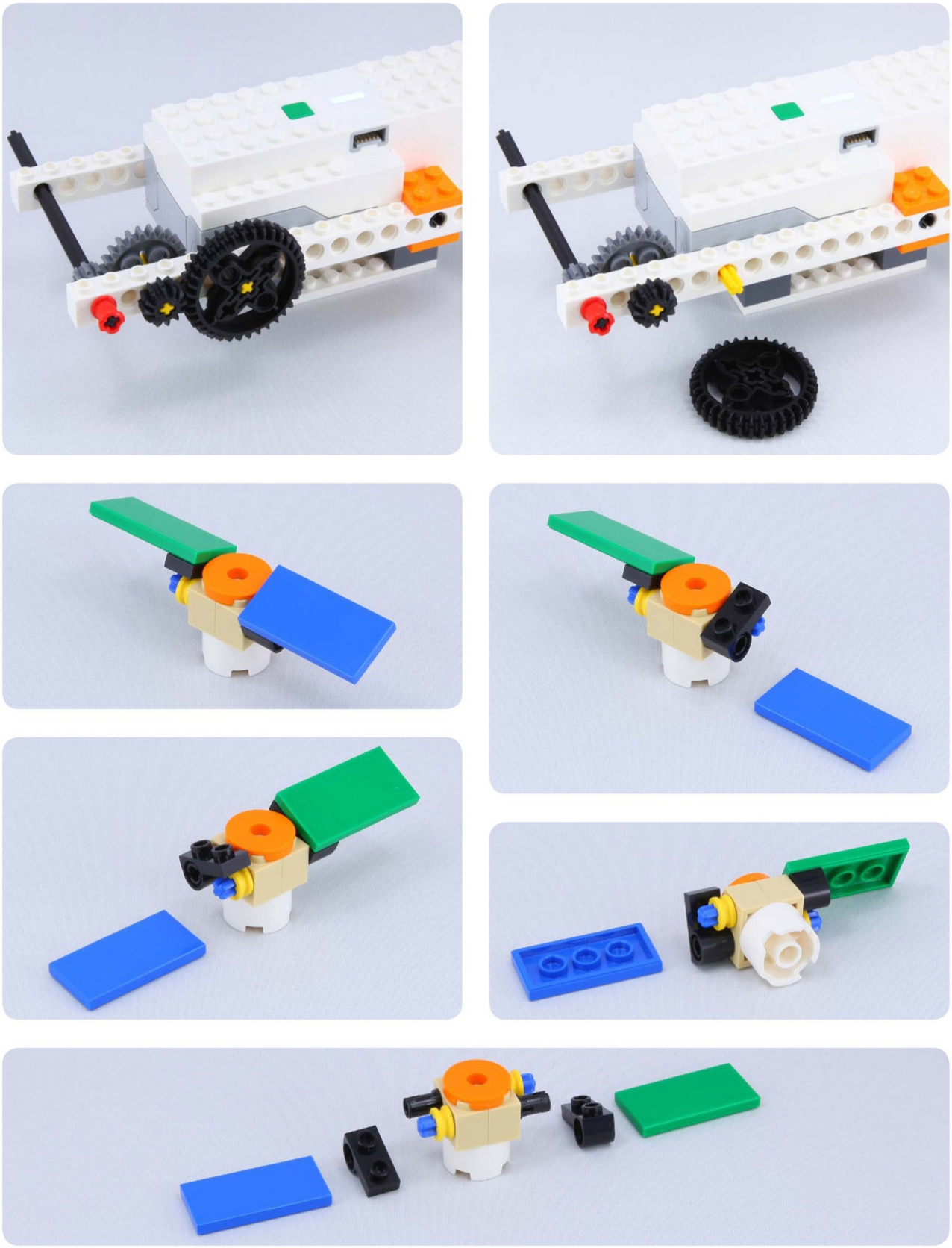


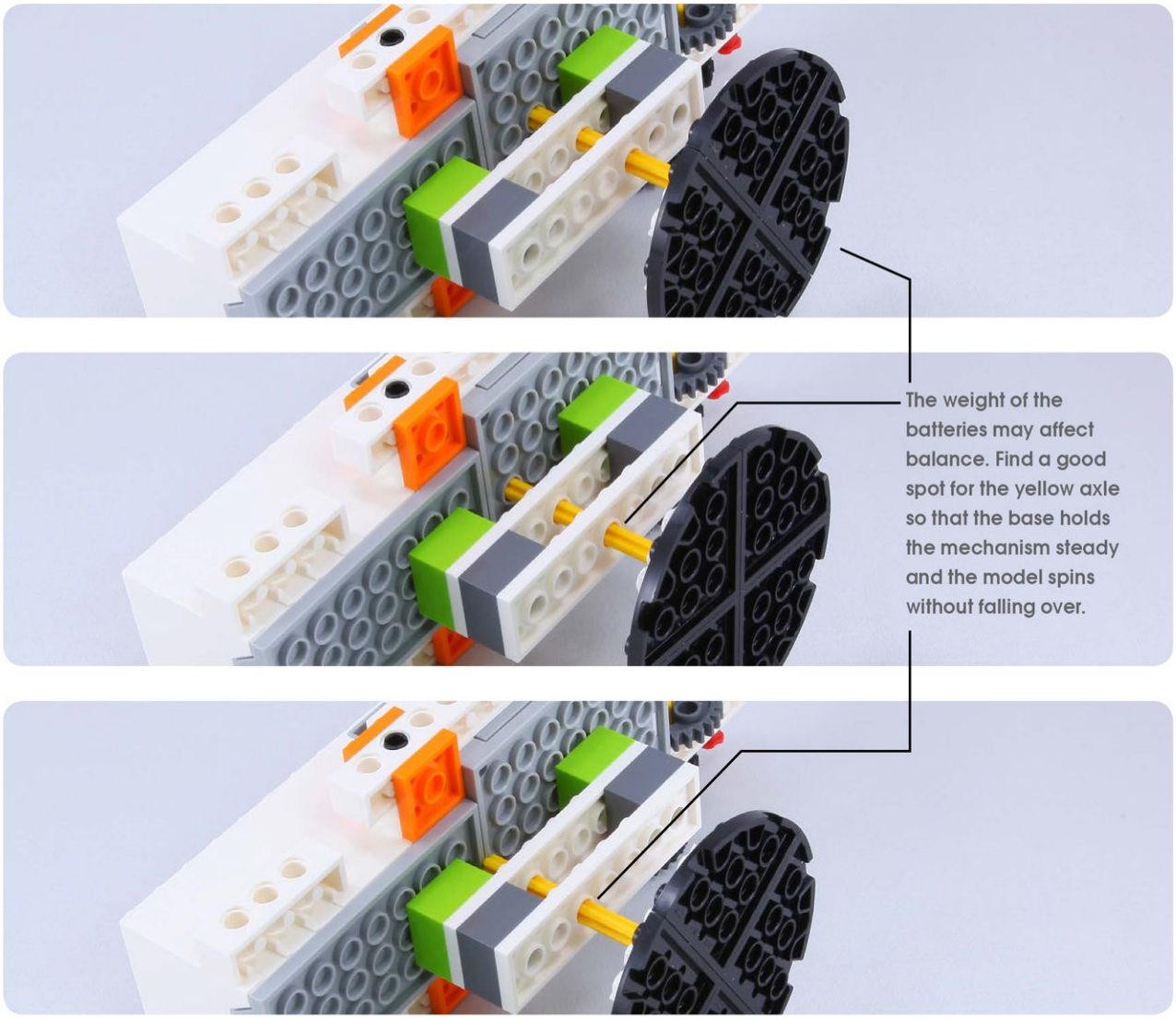




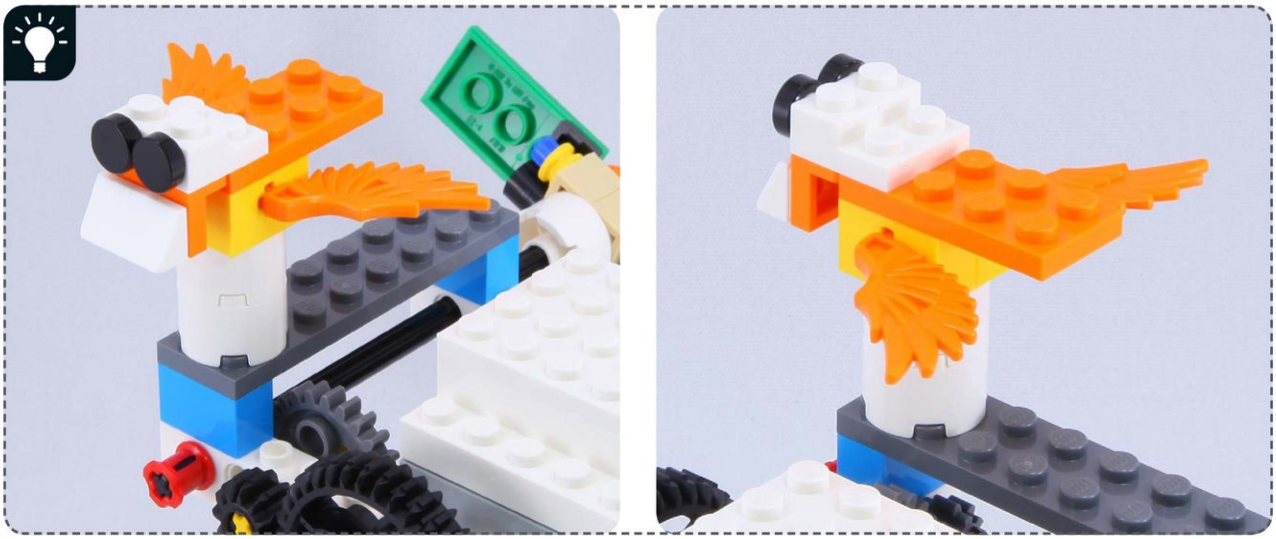
A
80

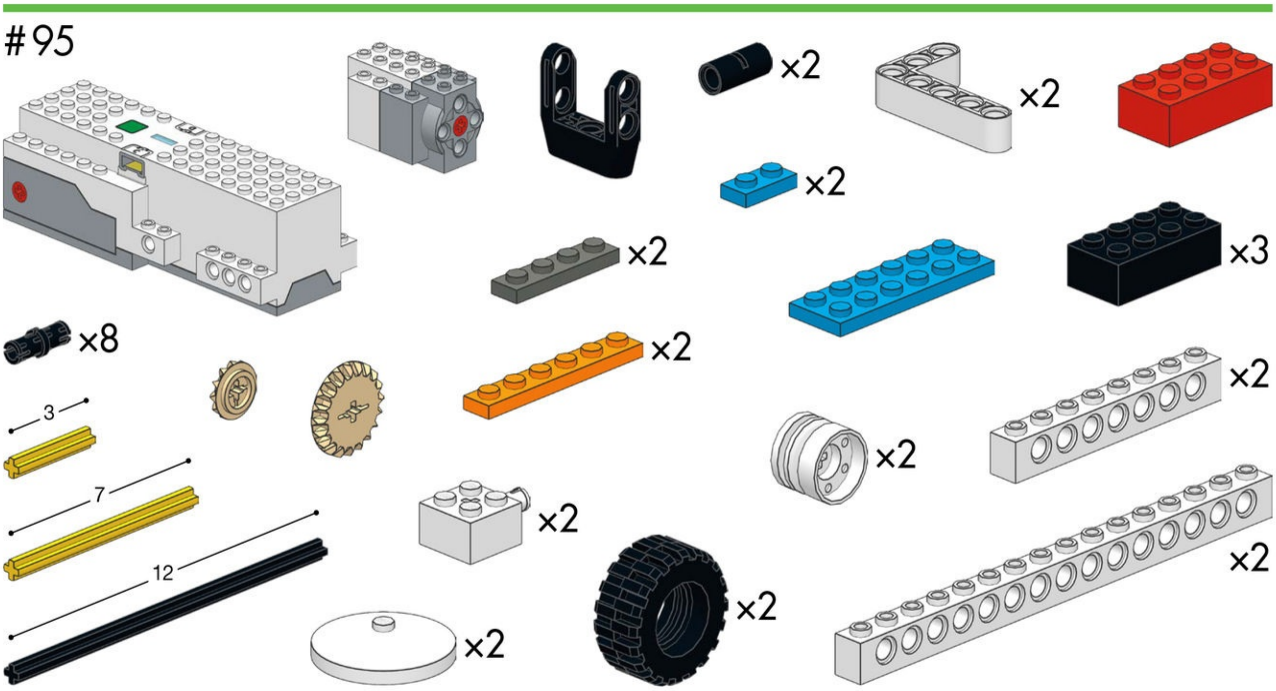


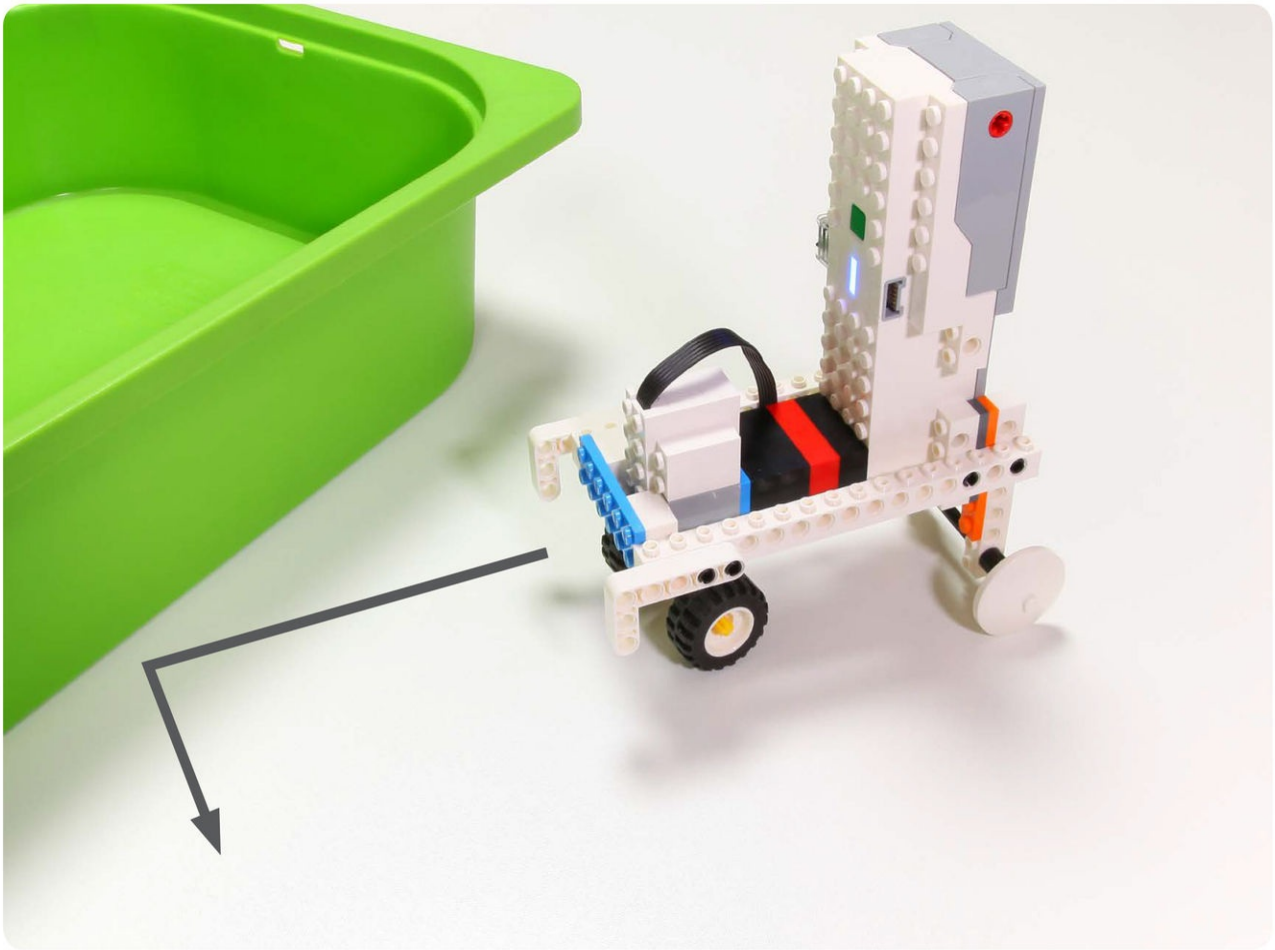


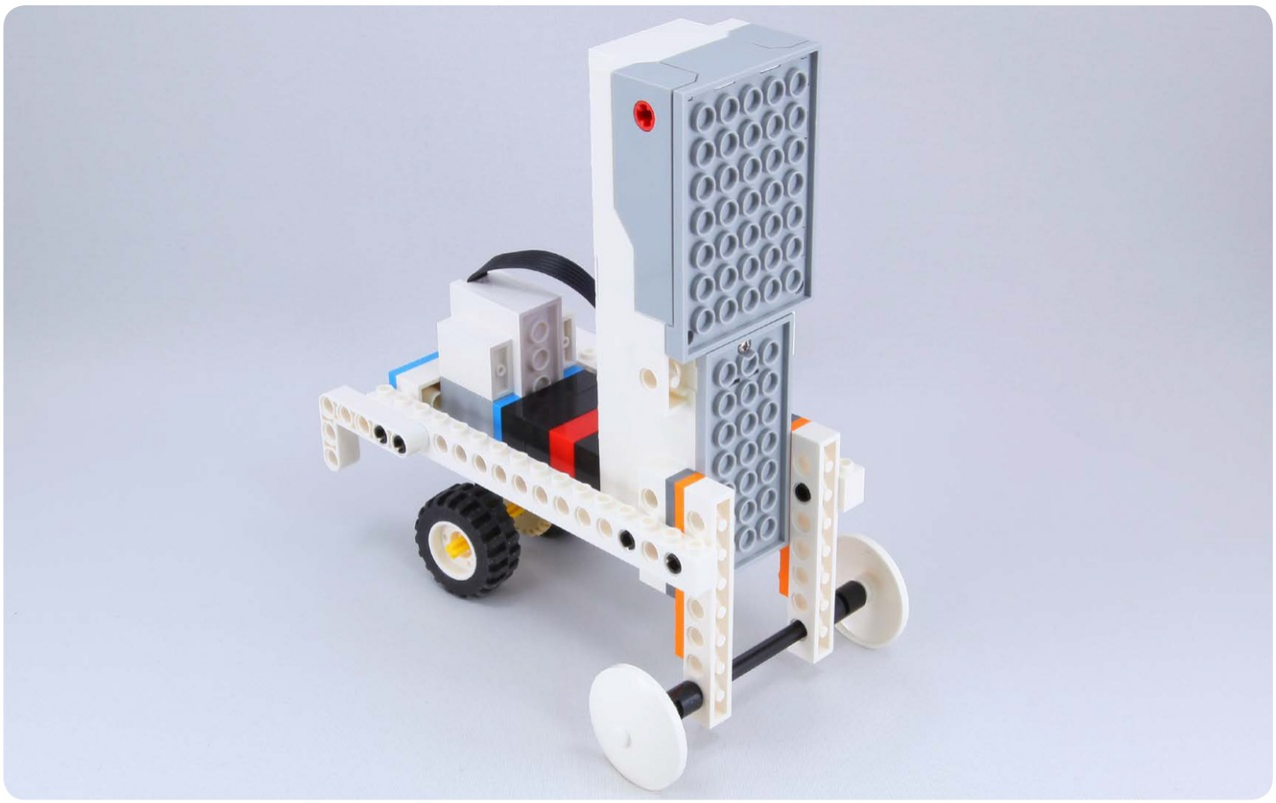


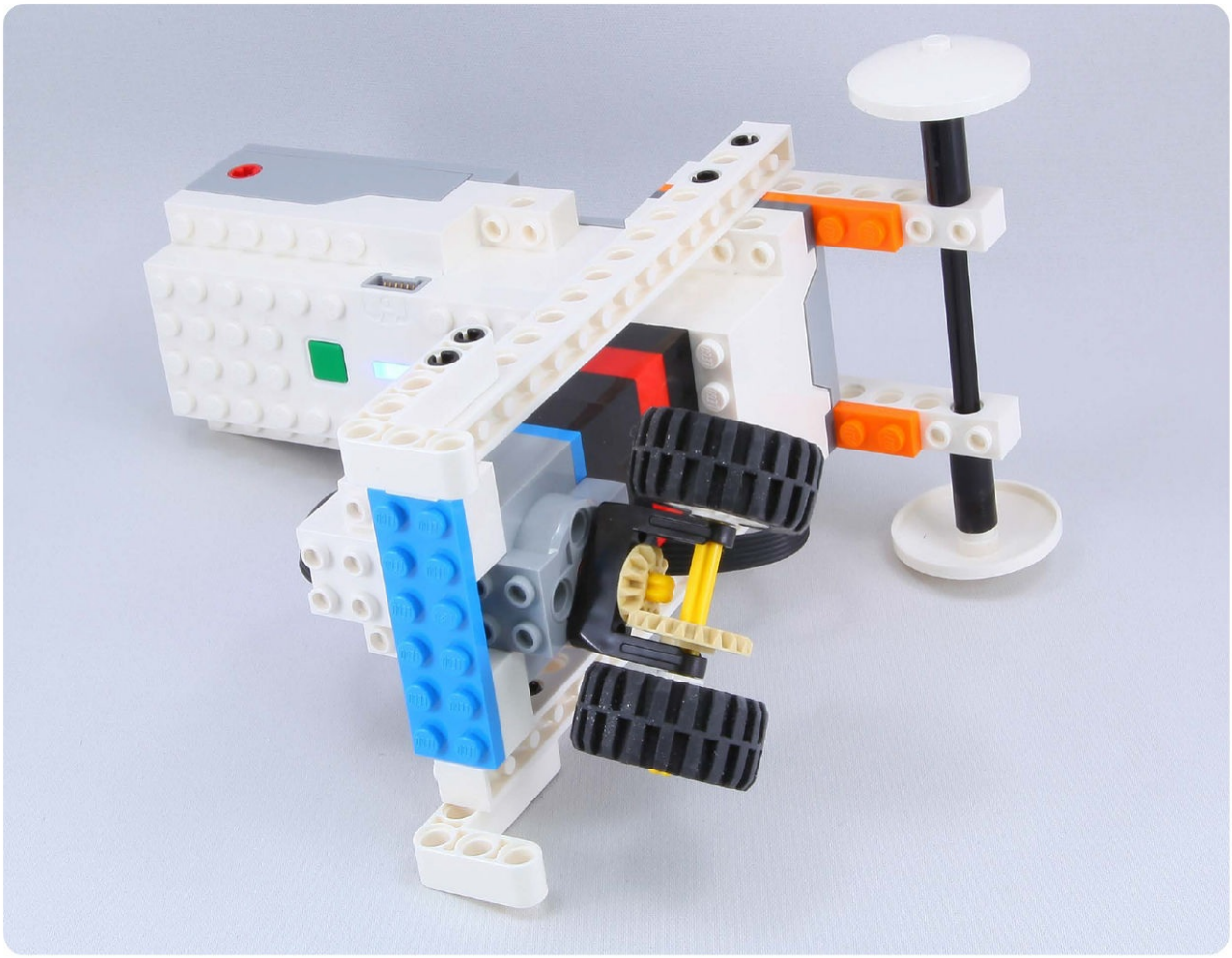
The weight of the batteries may affect balance. Find a good spot for the yellow axle so that the base holds the mechanism steady and the model spins without falling over.

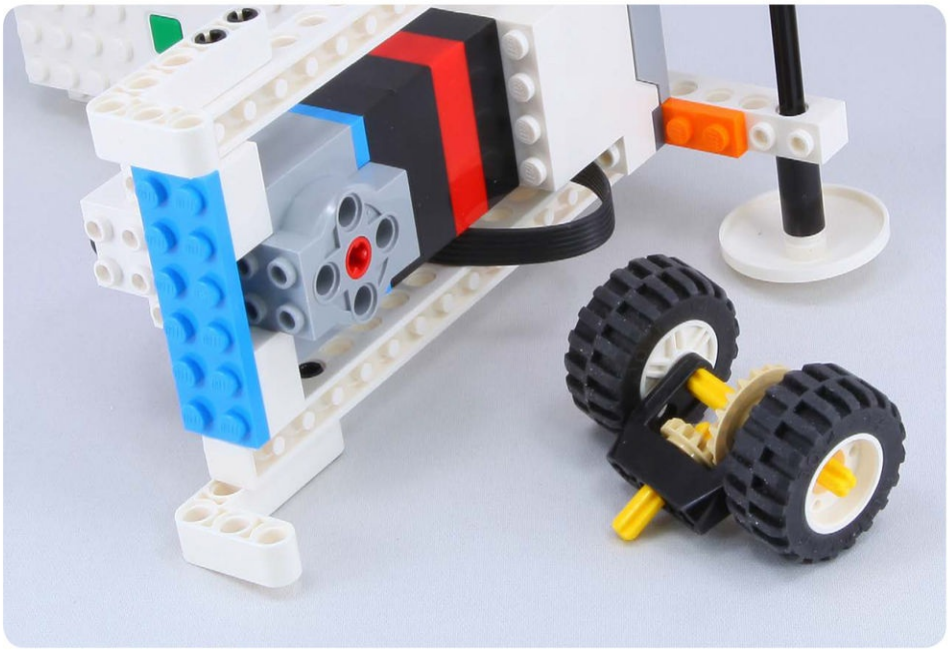



#95
×2
×2
×2
×2
×3
×8
×2
×2
×2
×2
3
7
12
×2
×2
×2









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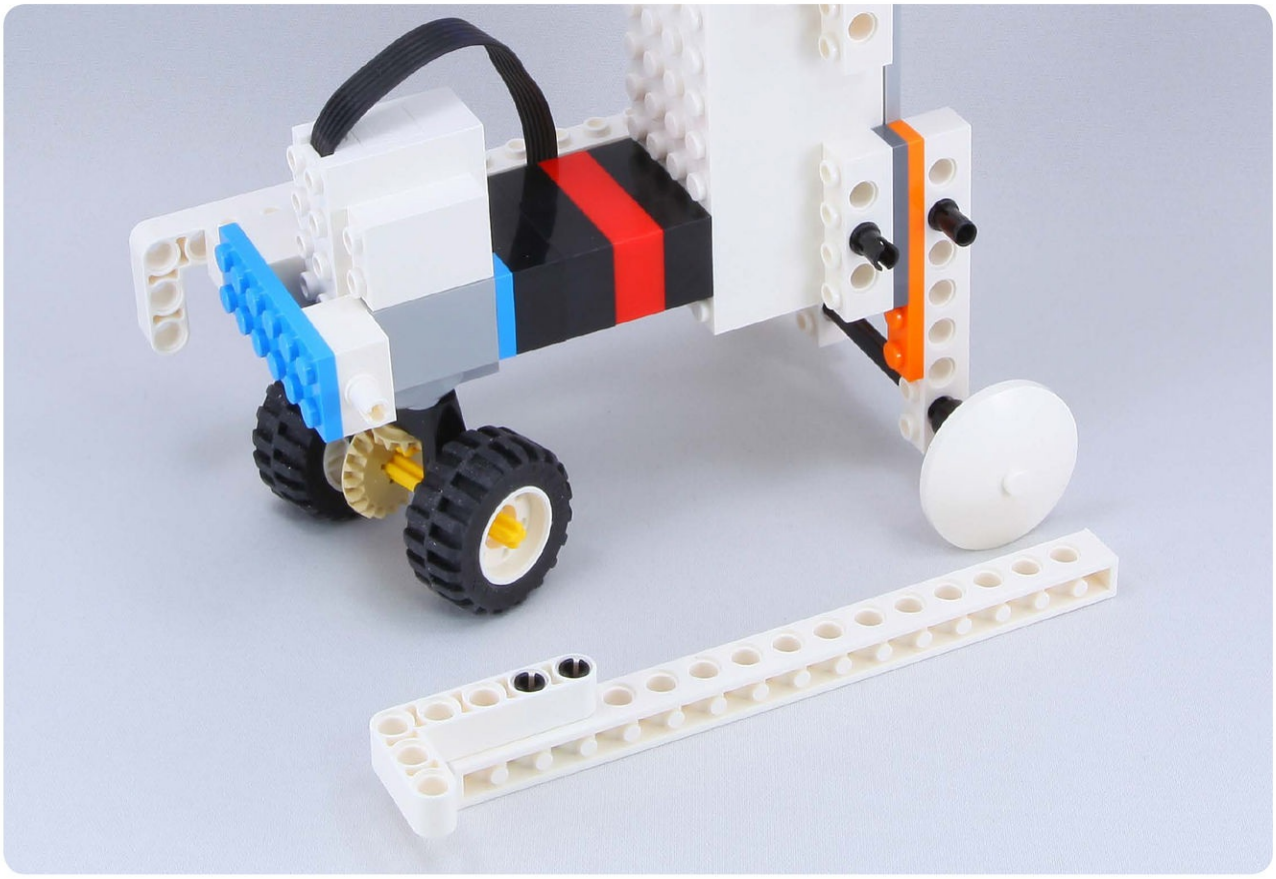

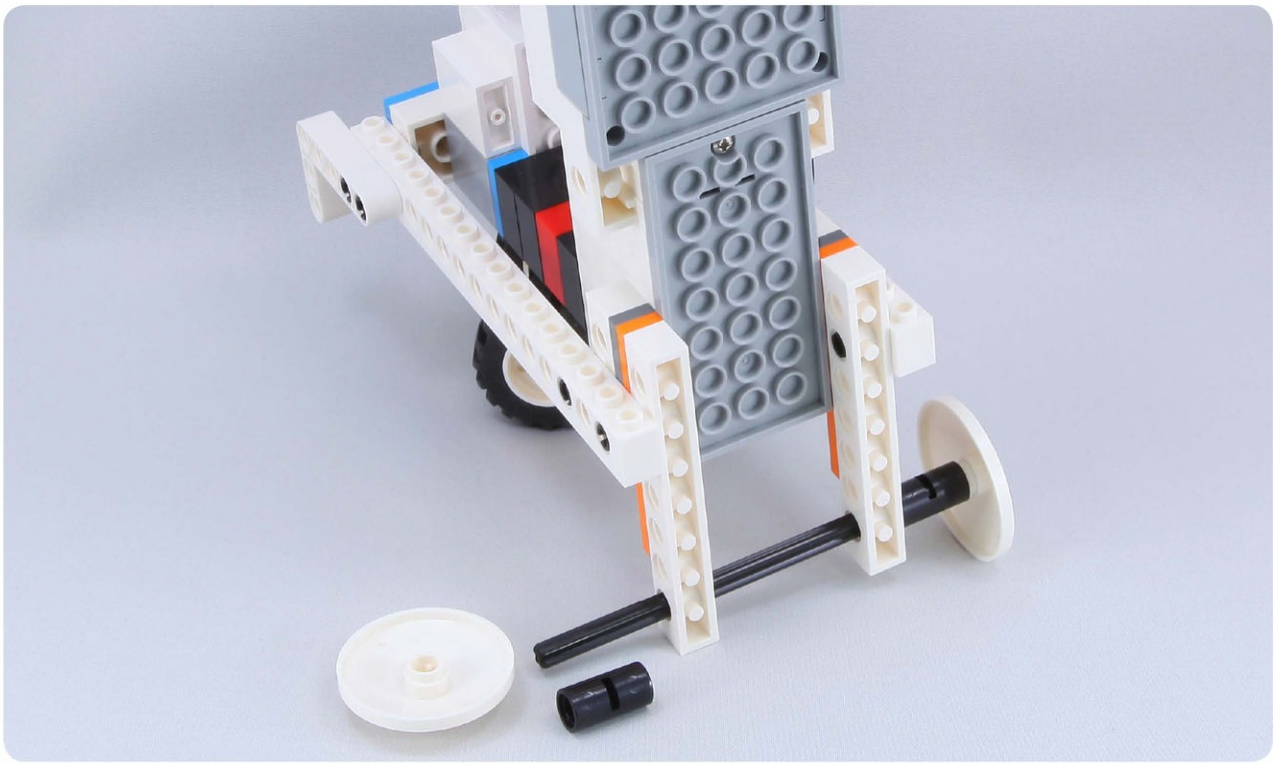

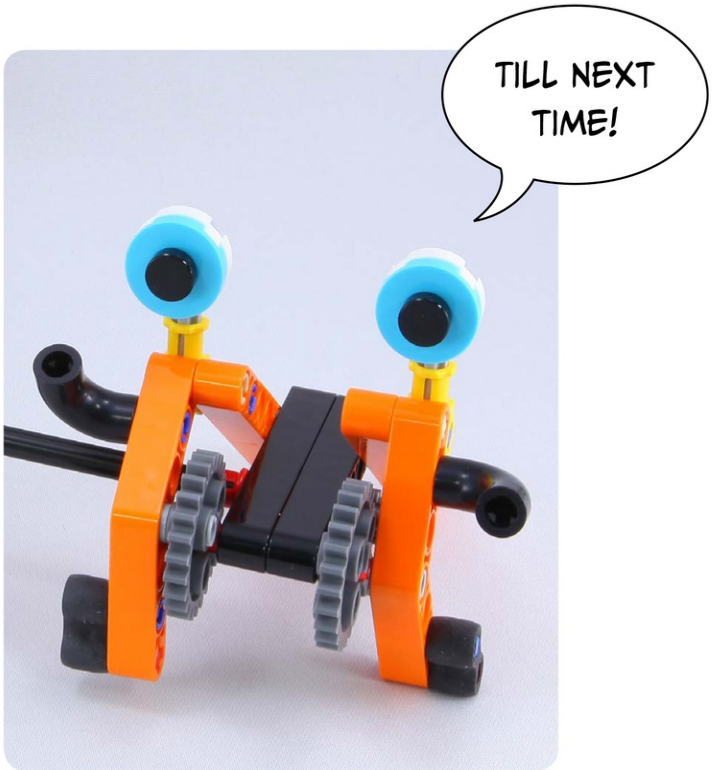
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ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Yoshihito Isogawa is a LEGO luminary with more than half a century of building experience. He is the author of *The LEGO MINDSTORMS EV3 Idea Book* and *The LEGO Power Functions Idea Book* series (all No Starch Press) as well as many other LEGO books.

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Ages 7 and up

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